

Table 5: Mortality and Reproductive Health

DMC	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)				Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 people)		Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 people)		Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	
	1990		2003		1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003
	Female	Male	Female	Male						
East Asia										
China, People's Rep. of	70	67	73	70	21	14	7	7	38	30
Hong Kong, China	80	75	84	79	12	7	5	5	6	2
Korea, Rep. of	74	67	80	73	16	12	6	6	8	5
Mongolia	64	61	69	62	31	22	8	7	74	56
Taipei, China	77	71	79	73	17	10	5	6	5	5
Southeast Asia										
Cambodia	52	49	57	50	41	34	15	10	80	97
Indonesia	64	60	68	65	25	21	9	7	60	31
Lao PDR	51	49	60	58	45	35	16	12	120	82
Malaysia	73	68	75	70	29	22	5	5	16	7
Myanmar	57	53	63	56	31	24	13	11	91	76
Philippines	68	64	71	65	32	25	7	5	45	27
Singapore	77	72	82	78	18	10	5	5	7	3
Thailand	71	66	73	67	21	17	6	7	34	23
Viet Nam	67	63	74	68	29	20	7	6	38	19
South Asia										
Afghanistan	42	41	42	41	49	48	22	22	168	165
Bangladesh	55	55	63	63	33	29	12	8	96	46
Bhutan	54	52	64	61	38	35	16	9	107	70
India	59	59	63	60	30	24	10	8	84	63
Maldives	61	62	64	66	39	36	9	6	80	55
Nepal	53	54	61	60	39	33	13	10	100	61
Pakistan	60	58	62	62	41	36	13	10	100	81
Sri Lanka	73	68	75	68	21	16	6	7	26	13
Central Asia										
Azerbaijan	75	67	68	62	26	18	6	6	84	75
Kazakhstan	73	64	67	56	22	16	8	9	53	63
Kyrgyz Republic	73	64	68	59	29	22	7	7	68	59
Tajikistan	72	67	63	59	39	24	6	6	99	92
Turkmenistan	70	63	65	56	34	22	7	6	80	79
Uzbekistan	72	66	69	63	34	21	6	6	65	57
Pacific DMCs										
Cook Islands	73	69	74	68	28	21	8	6	26	18
Fiji Islands	69	65	71	66	25	23	5	6	25	16
Kiribati	59	55	67	62	32	26	11	9	65	49
Marshall Islands	73	68	63	60	35	27	5	5	63	53
Micronesia, Fed. States of	66	62	71	68	35	28	7	6	26	19
Nauru	69	64	65	58	23	23	5 ^d	5	...	25
Palau	70	64	70	66	25	15	8	7	28	23
Papua New Guinea	56	54	62	59	33	31	11	9	74	69
Samoa	68	65	70	67	33	29	7	6	33	19
Solomon Islands	65	64	73	69	40	33	7	5	29	19
Timor-Leste	54 ^c	51 ^c	61	55	...	23	...	13	110	87
Tonga	71	67	71	71	30	26	7	7	23	15
Tuvalu	72	66	62	61	25	27	11	10	40	37
Vanuatu	66	63	69	67	37	30	8	5	52	31

a 1990, 1995, and 2000 data are based on WHO, UNICEF, and UNFPA model estimates; except for all years for Taipei, China and latest year for Cook Islands; Hong Kong, China; Kiribati; Marshall Islands; Federated States of Micronesia; Nauru; Tonga; and Tuvalu. Comparison of data for 1990, 1995, and 2000 should be done with caution since the methodologies used to derive the estimates are not exactly the same. Cross-country comparison should also be done with caution due to the estimates' large margin of uncertainty, especially in countries with small population sizes.

b Cross-country comparisons should be made with caution as country definitions and survey sources vary.

c Refers to 1993.

d Refers to 1995.

e Refers to 1992.

f Refers to 1988.

g Refers to 1991.

Table 5: Mortality and Reproductive Health (Continued)

Total Fertility Rate (births per woman)		Maternal Mortality Ratio ^a (per 100,000 live births)			Contraceptive Prevalence Rate ^b (% of married women 15-49 years)		Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel (%)		DMC
1990	2003	1990	1995	Latest Year	Latest Year	1990	Latest Year		
East Asia									
2.1	1.8	95	60	56 (2000)	87 (2001)	50 ^f	97 (2002)	China, People's Rep. of	
1.3	1.0	7	...	2 (2001)	86 (1992)	100	...	Hong Kong, China	
1.8	1.4	130	20	20 (2000)	79 (2000)	98	100 (1997)	Korea, Rep. of	
4.0	2.4	65	65	110 (2000)	67 (2000)	100	99 (2003)	Mongolia	
1.8	1.2	12	8	7 (2003)	...	...	...	Taipei, China
Southeast Asia									
5.6	4.7	900	590	450 (2000)	24 (2000)	47	32 (2000)	Cambodia	
3.0	2.3	650	470	230 (2000)	60 (2003)	32 ^g	68 (2002)	Indonesia	
6.0	4.7	650	650	650 (2000)	32 (2000)	14 ^h	19 (2001)	Lao PDR	
3.8	2.9	80	39	41 (2000)	55 (1994)	93	97 (2002)	Malaysia	
3.8	2.8	580	170	360 (2000)	37 (2001)	94	56 (1997)	Myanmar	
4.1	3.1	280	240	200 (2000)	49 (2003)	58	60 (2003)	Philippines	
1.9	1.3	10	9	30 (2000)	62 (1997)	100 ^h	100 (1998)	Singapore	
2.3	1.9	200	44	44 (2000)	72 (1997)	71	98 (2001)	Thailand	
3.6	2.3	160	95	130 (2000)	79 (2002)	95	85 (2002)	Viet Nam	
South Asia									
6.9	6.8	1700	820	1900 (2000)	5 (2000)	9	14 (2003)	Afghanistan	
4.1	3.4	850	600	380 (2000)	58 (2004)	10 ^h	14 (2003)	Bangladesh	
5.9 ^e	5.0	1600	500	420 (2000)	31 (2000)	16	24 (2000)	Bhutan	
3.8	3.0	570	440	540 (2000)	48 (1999)	34 ^c	43 (2000)	India	
5.7	5.3	...	390	110 (2000)	42 (1999)	55	70 (2001)	Maldives	
5.3	4.2	1500	830	740 (2000)	39 (2001)	7 ^g	11 (2001)	Nepal	
5.8	5.0	340	200	500 (2000)	28 (2001)	19 ^g	23 (2001)	Pakistan	
2.5	2.0	140	60	92 (2000)	70 (2000)	85	97 (2000)	Sri Lanka	
Central Asia									
2.7	2.1	22	37	94 (2000)	55 (2001)	...	84 (2000)	Azerbaijan	
2.7	1.9	80	80	210 (2000)	66 (1999)	...	99 (1999)	Kazakhstan	
3.7	2.6	110	80	110 (2000)	60 (1997)	99	98 (1997)	Kyrgyz Republic	
5.1	3.0	130	120	100 (2000)	34 (2000)	...	71 (2000)	Tajikistan	
4.2	2.7	55	65	31 (2000)	62 (2000)	...	97 (2000)	Turkmenistan	
4.1	2.4	55	60	24 (2000)	68 (2002)	100	96 (2000)	Uzbekistan	
Pacific DMCs									
4.2	3.2	...	...	...	44 (2000)	70 ^f	98 (2001)	Cook Islands
3.1	2.9	90	20	75 (2000)	44 (2000)	98	99 (2000)	Fiji Islands	
4.0	4.0	10	...	56 (1995-2000)	21 (1998)	60 ^f	85 (1999)	Kiribati	
5.6	5.4	0 ^g	...	74 (2002)	34 (2001)	...	95 (1998)	Marshall Islands	
4.8	3.8	83 ^e	...	...	...	...	88 (2001)	Micronesia, Fed. States of
4.3	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
3.1	2.4	...	...	...	17 (2000)	99	100 (2002)	Palau
5.6	4.0	930	390	300 (2000)	26 (1996)	42 ^g	41 (2000)	Papua New Guinea	
4.8	4.1	35	15	130 (2000)	30 (1995-2003)	76	100 (1998)	Samoa	
5.9	4.4	...	60	130 (2000)	7 (2001)	85 ^h	85 (1999)	Solomon Islands	
5.7	3.8	...	850	660 (2000)	6 (2001)	16 ^d	24 (2002)	Timor-Leste	
4.2	3.7	39	...	78 (2000)	33 (1999)	92 ^g	95 (2001)	Tonga	
3.5	2.8	...	...	...	32 (2002)	> 95	100 (2002)	Tuvalu
5.5	4.1	280	32	130 (2000)	28 (1999)	79 ⁱ	88 (1999)	Vanuatu	

h Refers to 1994.

i Refers to the average for the period 1990-1995.

Sources: UN, Statistics Division, *Millennium Development Goals Indicators Database Online*.
WHO, Statistical Information System, *Core Health Indicators Database Online*.
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Country Sources.