

Table 15: **Domestic Saving, Capital Formation, and Resource Gap**  
(percent of GDP)

DMC	Gross Domestic Saving			Gross Capital Formation			Resource Gap <sup>a</sup>		
	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004	1990	2000	2004
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Rep. of	38.7	39.0	44.7	34.7	36.3	45.3	-4.0	-2.6	0.5
Hong Kong, China	35.2	31.7	31.6	27.5	28.1	23.0	-7.6	-3.6	-8.6
Korea, Rep. of	37.3	33.9	35.0	37.5	31.0	30.2	0.2	-2.9	-4.8
Mongolia <sup>b</sup>	8.0	10.4	8.8	34.3	36.2	29.0	26.3	25.8	20.2
Taipei, China	27.6	24.3	23.4	23.1	22.8	20.7	-4.5	-1.5	-2.7
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Cambodia <sup>b</sup>	2.3	6.8	10.6*	8.3	17.2	22.6*	6.0	10.4	12.0*
Indonesia	32.3	31.8	25.3	30.7	22.2	22.8	-1.5	-9.6	-2.5
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	34.4	47.3	43.8	32.4	27.3	22.5	-2.0	-20.0	-21.4
Myanmar <sup>b</sup>	11.7	12.3	10.5	13.4	12.4	10.4	1.7	0.1	-0.1
Philippines	18.7	17.3	20.9	24.2	21.2	17.0	5.5	3.9	-3.8
Singapore	43.3	47.4	48.0	36.4	32.5	18.3	-6.9	-14.9	-29.7
Thailand	34.3	33.0	33.4*	41.4	22.8	27.1*	7.1	-10.2	-6.3*
Viet Nam	2.9	27.1	28.3	12.6	29.6	35.5	9.7	2.5	7.1
<b>South Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	...	...	-10.1	...	...	0.2	...	...	10.3
Bangladesh	12.9	17.9	19.5	17.1	23.0	24.0	4.2	5.1	4.5
Bhutan <sup>b</sup>	28.0	42.5	46.7	32.0	60.5	63.1	4.0	17.9	16.4
India <sup>b</sup>	21.4	22.6	23.9	24.1	22.6	22.9	2.7	0.1	-1.0
Maldives	...	44.2	47.6	...	26.3	36.1	...	-17.9	-11.5
Nepal	7.9	15.2	12.5	18.4	24.3	27.3	10.6	9.1	14.9
Pakistan	13.5	16.1	17.9	18.9	17.4	18.1	5.5	1.3	0.2
Sri Lanka	13.2	17.4	15.9	21.2	28.0	25.0	8.0	10.6	9.1
<b>Central Asia</b>									
Azerbaijan	36.3	20.4	32.2	26.5	20.7	54.5	-9.8	0.2	22.3
Kazakhstan	10.3 <sup>c</sup>	26.4	30.7*	46.8 <sup>c</sup>	18.1	24.0*	36.5 <sup>c</sup>	-8.3	-6.7*
Kyrgyz Republic	3.7	14.2	4.0*	24.3	20.0	10.0*	20.6	5.8	6.0*
Tajikistan <sup>b</sup>	17.5	7.3	4.3	24.8	11.6	18.0	7.4	4.2	13.7
Turkmenistan <sup>b</sup>	...	44.7	33.3	...	39.2	25.5	...	-5.5	-7.8
Uzbekistan <sup>b</sup>	13.2	19.4	26.7	32.2	19.6	20.8	19.0	0.2	-5.9
<b>Pacific DMCs</b>									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	9.5	5.1	...	14.3	12.6	...	4.8	7.5	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea <sup>b</sup>	16.1	23.7	11.7	24.4	21.3	19.8	8.3	-2.4	8.1
Samoa <sup>d</sup>	-4.9	...	...	31.5	...	...	36.4	...	...
Solomon Islands	11.5	...	...	20.1	...	...	8.6	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	-55.1*	-33.6*	...	32.9*	24.0*	...	88.0*	57.6*
Tonga	-12.7	-13.8	...	18.5	21.0	...	31.2	34.9	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu <sup>b</sup>	5.7	19.3	14.9	34.9	20.0	19.8	29.2	0.7	5.0

a Derived as gross domestic capital formation less gross domestic savings.

b Under year heading 2004, data for India, Myanmar, and Papua New Guinea refer to 2002; and data for Bhutan, Cambodia, Mongolia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, and Vanuatu refer to 2003.

c Based on Net Material Product at current prices.

d Data refer to 1988.

Sources: Country sources.