

Table 17: **Government Finance Indicators**<sup>a</sup>  
(percent of GDP)

DMC	Total Revenue				Total Expenditure				Fiscal Balance <sup>b</sup>			
	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004
<b>East Asia</b>												
China, People's Rep. of	15.8	10.9	15.0	19.3	18.6	12.8	18.1	20.8	-2.8	-1.9	-3.1	-1.5
Hong Kong, China <sup>d</sup>	15.2	16.4	17.5	20.4	14.6	16.7	18.1	19.5	0.7	-0.3	-0.6	0.9
Korea, Rep. of	17.2	18.3	23.5	23.7	15.5	15.8	18.9	23.0	-0.6	0.3	1.1	1.1
Mongolia	50.9	25.6	34.5	38.6	61.9	27.1	42.2	39.5	-11.0	-1.5	-7.7	-0.9
Taipei, China <sup>d</sup>	16.8	13.8	19.1	14.0	14.9	14.9	23.9	16.5	1.9	-1.1	-4.8	-2.5
<b>Southeast Asia</b>												
Cambodia	3.9	7.8	10.2	10.8	8.4	15.0	15.1	17.9	-4.5	-7.3	-2.1	-4.8
Indonesia <sup>d</sup>	18.8	17.7	14.7	15.2	19.6	14.7	15.8	16.3	-0.8	2.2	-1.1	-1.1
Lao PDR <sup>d</sup>	9.9	11.4	12.4	12.7	23.4	20.4	18.4	17.1	-9.7	-3.9	-2.5	-4.4
Malaysia	24.8	22.9	18.0	22.2	27.7	22.1	23.8	26.5	-2.9	0.8	-5.7	-4.3
Myanmar <sup>d</sup>	9.6	6.5	4.2	...	12.4	9.8	3.5	...	-2.8	-3.2	0.7	...
Philippines	16.6	18.9	15.3	14.4	20.4	18.2	19.3	18.2	-3.5	0.6	-4.0	-3.9
Singapore <sup>d</sup>	32.3	36.1	30.3	19.5*	21.3	16.2	18.9	16.9*	10.8	14.6	10.0	5.6*
Thailand	18.9	18.6	15.1	17.0	13.9	15.4	17.3	16.9	4.8	3.0	-2.2	0.1
Viet Nam	14.7	23.3	20.1	20.7	21.9	24.1	23.4	23.1	-7.2	-0.8	-2.8	-2.2
<b>South Asia</b>												
Afghanistan <sup>d</sup>	2.5	0.3	0.4	5.6	9.0	7.9	2.8	11.3	-6.5	-7.6	-2.4	-5.7
Bangladesh <sup>d</sup>	12.0	15.2	15.2	16.1	12.4	13.7	14.4	14.0	-0.4	1.5	0.8	2.1
Bhutan <sup>d</sup>	19.8	19.7	22.8	16.3 <sup>f</sup>	35.7	38.3	41.5	33.2 <sup>f</sup>	-7.8	0.1	-3.8	1.9 <sup>f</sup>
India <sup>d</sup>	16.5	14.2	15.6	16.3	18.5	15.0	15.6	16.3	7.8	5.1	5.7	4.5
Maldives	...	25.8	30.0	34.4	...	36.6	37.3	39.0	...	-6.4	-4.4	-1.8
Nepal <sup>d</sup>	9.0	11.2	11.3	12.6	19.0	17.8	17.5	16.4	-8.1	-4.8	-4.7	-1.5
Pakistan <sup>d</sup>	19.3	17.3	13.5	14.5	25.9	23.0	19.0	17.1	-6.5	-5.6	-5.4	-2.4
Sri Lanka	21.4	20.6	16.8	15.4	28.7	29.6	25.6	23.3	-7.9	-8.8	-9.5	-7.7
<b>Central Asia</b>												
Azerbaijan	34.1	11.8	14.7	17.7	32.9	20.1	16.2	17.9	1.2	-5.2	-1.0	0.2
Kazakhstan	31.7	19.6	22.9	23.1*	38.2	25.7	22.2	24.0*	-6.5	-4.0	-0.1	-1.0*
Kyrgyz Republic	26.8	16.7	14.2	18.7*	37.1	27.8	18.0	18.2*	-8.2	-11.5	-2.0	-0.5*
Tajikistan	26.6	10.0	13.9	16.0	57.9	17.4	14.5	17.7	-31.2	-7.4	-0.6	-0.9
Turkmenistan	21.0	20.5	23.5	18.6*	19.3	20.1	23.9	19.5*	1.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.8*
Uzbekistan	...	29.7	28.0	23.7	...	32.6	28.9	22.9	...	-2.9	-1.0	0.8
<b>Pacific DMCs</b>												
Cook Islands <sup>d</sup>	36.0	39.8	30.6	29.0	46.7	48.3	35.2	34.0	-3.6	-2.8	-1.8	-0.8
Fiji Islands	28.1	25.2	26.0	24.2	29.8	25.7	30.9	33.4	-1.8	-0.3	-4.9	-9.2
Kiribati	94.9	107.3	107.4	...	139.9	112.6	112.0	...	26.2	16.2	18.7	...
Marshall Islands <sup>d</sup>	35.1	33.2	27.7	23.2	103.4	104.3	66.3	66.9	2.2	-30.5	9.0	17.7
Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>d</sup>	28.9	28.2	24.0	21.8*	98.5	83.3	75.3	72.0*	11.8	-1.5	-6.9	-9.8*
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau <sup>d</sup>	...	...	24.8	32.0	...	...	67.9	64.7	...	...	-6.7	-7.6
Papua New Guinea	24.9	24.0	23.3	19.0	34.2	28.3	29.8	27.6	-3.3	-0.5	-1.8	-3.4
Samoa <sup>d</sup>	48.5	29.3	25.5	23.7	70.0	39.6	31.1	27.9	-3.7	-7.0	-0.7	-0.9
Solomon Islands <sup>g</sup>	23.9	27.7	21.6	29.9	31.8	32.3	31.6	35.7	-4.7	-4.6	-0.6	6.0
Timor-Leste <sup>d</sup>	...	...	7.0*	18.1*	...	...	13.2*	22.6*	...	...	1.9*	6.3*
Tonga <sup>d</sup>	34.8	31.7	26.0	27.0	37.9	32.7	26.8	28.0	0.7	1.2	-0.3	0.1
Tuvalu	...	146.7	243.2	151.6	...	150.5	210.2	97.2	...	-92.9	-2.2	33.7
Vanuatu	27.7	24.2	20.9	19.8	37.6	29.3	29.0	22.7	-8.2	-2.7	-7.0	-1.8

a Unless otherwise indicated, reference period is calendar year.

b Includes grants and net lending whenever available.

c Includes health expenditure.

d Reference period is fiscal year for all years except for Indonesia and Lao PDR which are until 1995 and 1990 respectively.

e Includes general public services.

f Based on GDP at current basic prices.

g Based on GDP at current factor cost except for data under year heading 1990.

Table 17: **Government Finance Indicators**<sup>a</sup> (Continued)  
(percent of GDP)

Health				Defence				Education				Housing and Community Amenities				DMC	
1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004	1990	1995	2000	2004		
...	...	...	...	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	4.0 <sup>c</sup>	2.0 <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>East Asia</b>
1.6	2.2	2.5	2.5	0.3	0.1	...	...	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.2	4.8	2.9	...	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	...	...	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	...	Hong Kong, China <sup>d</sup>
5.5	2.9	4.5	4.0	8.7 <sup>e</sup>	2.3 <sup>e</sup>	2.6	1.8	11.5	4.3	8.1	7.3	6.3	1.4	2.1	1.7	...	Korea, Rep. of
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	...	3.7	2.4	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	Mongolia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Taipei, China <sup>d</sup>
1.5	0.3	0.9	1.0	3.1	5.5	3.3	2.5	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Southeast Asia</b>
0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.8	3.0	0.2	...	Cambodia
0.1	0.1	1.0	0.4	...	...	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.6	...	0.3	...	...	...	Indonesia <sup>d</sup>
1.5	1.2	1.6	2.1	4.1	4.0	2.7	3.6	5.5	4.8	5.8	5.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	...	Lao PDR <sup>d</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaysia
0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	Myanmar <sup>d</sup>
1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	5.1	0.0	4.8	5.3	4.2	3.1	4.0	4.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.3	...	Philippines
...	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.3	...	3.5	4.5	4.1	...	0.9	0.9	0.5	...	Singapore <sup>d</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Viet Nam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>South Asia</b>
0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	...	Afghanistan <sup>d</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh <sup>d</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhutan <sup>d</sup>
...	3.3	4.1	4.4	...	4.3	6.1	5.1	...	4.8	7.4	7.6	...	2.0	3.0	4.4	...	India <sup>d</sup>
0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.4	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nepal <sup>d</sup>
1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.1	5.3	4.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	...	Pakistan <sup>d</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
2.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	7.7	3.5	3.9	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Central Asia</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Azerbaijan
3.7	3.9	2.0	2.0*	0.0	1.6	2.9	2.9*	7.5	6.6	3.5	4.6*	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.1*	...	Kazakhstan
5.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	...	...	11.1	2.2	2.3	2.7	...	...	0.9	1.2	...	Kyrgyz Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uzbekistan
4.5	4.8	3.5	4.0	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.8	5.5	5.8	3.7	4.9	4.8	6.5	3.7	3.1	...	<b>Pacific DMCs</b>
1.6	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.2	3.5	4.0	4.3	3.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Cook Islands <sup>d</sup>
8.0	12.5	10.9	11.5	5.9	7.5	5.8	6.4	10.4	16.3	15.7	17.9	4.8	7.3	1.9	2.1	...	Fiji Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands <sup>d</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>d</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
2.9	2.0	1.8	...	2.1	1.2	1.0	...	7.3	4.7	6.3	...	0.4	0.7	0.9	...	...	Palau <sup>d</sup>
4.8	3.0	4.0	3.6	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	6.2	4.4	4.9	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa <sup>d</sup>
...	...	0.8*	2.2*	...	...	1.6*	4.3*	...	...	2.6*	5.0*	...	...	0.4*	0.7*	...	Solomon Islands <sup>g</sup>
2.8	3.1	5.9	...	1.3	1.5	1.2	...	4.0	4.7	5.5	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	Timor-Leste <sup>d</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonga <sup>d</sup>
2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.7	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.1	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	...	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu

Sources: Country sources.  
IMF, *Government Finance Statistics CD-ROM*, May 2004 and past issues.  
ADB, *Asian Development Outlook 2005*.