

Table 30: **Debt Indicators**
(percent)

DMC	Total External Debt ^a /GNI						Total External Debt ^a /Exports					
	1985	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1985	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
East Asia												
China, People's Rep. of	5.5	15.6	13.7	14.7	13.4	13.7	56.0	66.2	49.8	54.9	44.8	38.4
Hong Kong, China ^b	24.1	24.0	25.0	35.0	32.0	...	28.0	158.7	102.7	94.2	87.1	...
Korea, Rep. of	51.6	32.6	28.0	26.1	26.1	26.5	177.0	89.8	72.9	72.7	87.5	81.9
Mongolia	...	101.4	95.3	84.7	88.0	117.6	...	168.0	140.4	130.8	133.1	165.0
Taipei,China ^b	14.0	13.5	11.3	12.3	16.0	22.1	28.2	31.9	23.6	28.1	34.7	44.0
Southeast Asia												
Cambodia	...	75.1	75.9	75.5	75.7	77.3	...	161.9	131.6	119.1	114.9	114.5
Indonesia	44.4	116.9	103.7	97.8	78.8	67.5	181.8	257.0	194.4	203.4	192.6	189.0
Lao PDR	26.1	176.9	151.0	145.5	157.3	136.6	826.0	527.8	487.5	516.5	614.3	591.3
Malaysia	68.6	57.0	50.7	54.9	55.1	50.2	114.0	42.8	36.7	42.8	44.2	40.2
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	807.3	307.1	263.3	191.4	216.8	253.0
Philippines	89.1	72.4	76.9	77.4	72.3	72.4	331.8	123.0	123.7	140.4	131.9	134.9
Singapore	23.1	16.0	16.0	21.0	23.0	...	18.1	179.8	147.4	166.0	170.1	...
Thailand	45.8	81.3	66.0	59.1	47.7	36.9	171.3	129.9	92.7	84.0	70.1	53.5
Viet Nam	...	82.0	41.7	39.0	38.0	40.4	...	163.7	73.3	69.3	67.2	67.2
South Asia												
Afghanistan ^b	68.5	...	265.5	275.9	181.2	...	326.4	5866.3	5023.1	8081.0	7325.7	...
Bangladesh	30.3	34.9	32.1	31.4	34.3	34.3	373.7	203.9	169.9	169.4	173.1	168.5
Bhutan	5.5	49.2	47.7	55.4	70.6	72.2	25.6	141.0	146.2	178.2	272.7	...
India	18.1	22.2	21.9	20.5	21.0	19.0	258.5	152.9	136.2	126.8	113.2	100.9
Maldives	72.9	39.2	34.7	40.1	45.0	41.3	90.9	49.4	44.1	49.7	54.3	47.5
Nepal	22.5	59.3	51.6	48.5	53.5	55.7	182.5	212.8	194.2	201.0	180.2	173.7
Pakistan	40.0	54.3	45.9	45.7	48.7	45.4	218.6	333.5	289.8	260.6	211.2	191.5
Sri Lanka	59.5	63.7	57.1	55.3	58.6	56.7	182.8	144.8	119.4	115.1	130.2	126.4
Central Asia												
Azerbaijan	...	23.0	25.6	23.6	25.4	25.1	...	77.5	57.0	50.4	51.7	51.5
Kazakhstan	...	37.5	72.5	70.8	73.2	81.5	...	87.1	117.0	141.2	144.6	148.9
Kyrgyz Republic	...	147.7	142.1	117.6	119.4	109.4	...	321.7	288.8	289.1	261.8	237.6
Tajikistan	...	123.6	110.7	104.6	97.0	79.7	...	182.6	128.6	150.6	134.7	120.3
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	28.9	33.8	43.0	49.7	50.9	...	155.6	134.6	149.5	156.9	131.4
Pacific DMCs												
Cook Islands ^b	7.2	60.6	56.6	42.1	55.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	42.0	12.7	12.4	11.5	12.5	13.5	81.7	21.0	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	9.7	9.2	4.8	4.0	...	...	60.9	70.9	50.0	48.8	...
Marshall Islands ^b	...	92.6	70.1	77.6	...	...	...	1226.4	870.9	927.7	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of ^b	...	50.6	39.6	30.2	24.2	24.8	...	651.3	525.1	399.0	273.9	263.9
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau ^b	...	1.8	8.5	14.1	27.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	90.4	70.4	75.7	82.8	90.8	89.9	202.0	122.9	109.4	118.3	134.2	99.6
Samoa	81.6	81.9	81.9	87.0	97.3	138.0	149.3	151.6	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	42.6	46.4	53.8	65.9	75.0	75.1	78.0	72.9	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	35.6	43.2	40.9	44.7	54.3	52.2	53.9	...	...	75.1	67.3	...
Tuvalu ^b	...	29.2	28.6	36.6	33.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	13.0	28.7	34.1	33.1	39.1	33.9	17.5	38.9	39.9	41.6	72.9	65.0

a Total external debt refers to the sum of public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private non-guaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, the use of IMF credit, and interest arrears on long-term, debt whenever available.

For Afghanistan; Cook Islands; Hong Kong, China; Singapore; Taipei,China; and Tuvalu, total external debt refers to long-term debt to OECD countries and capital market and long-term debt to non-OECD creditor countries only.

For Marshall Islands, it refers to government and government debt only. For Federated States of Micronesia, data refer to unadjusted debt offsetting assets.

b GDP is used in lieu of GNI.

Table 30: **Debt Indicators** (Continued)
(percent)

Total Debt Service/Exports						Concessional Debt/Long-term Debt						DMC
1985	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1985	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	
												East Asia
8.3	11.7	9.3	7.9	8.2	7.4	24.7	23.9	22.8	22.9	24.8	27.0	China, People's Rep. of
3.7	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China ^b
27.8	24.6	10.9	13.9	...	...	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	Korea, Rep. of
...	4.0	6.1	6.7	6.7	32.3	...	97.3	98.1	98.3	98.6	98.8	Mongolia
7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	Taipei, China ^b
												Southeast Asia
...	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	Cambodia
28.8	30.0	22.5	23.6	24.8	26.0	30.4	26.6	27.3	27.3	31.8	36.4	Indonesia
9.2	7.7	7.9	9.0	10.3	10.3	99.4	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	Lao PDR
30.4	4.9	5.6	6.0	7.1	7.8	6.7	7.6	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.6	Malaysia
58.1	4.9	3.9	2.8	3.7	4.2	85.7	88.1	79.6	80.1	81.7	83.0	Myanmar
31.6	13.7	14.4	22.5	22.8	22.1	12.3	26.7	23.9	22.2	23.7	25.6	Philippines
5.6	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
31.9	21.8	16.3	25.4	23.2	15.6	14.8	13.5	14.9	16.7	21.0	23.7	Thailand
...	10.0	7.5	6.7	6.0	3.4	100.0	27.1	67.9	73.1	79.3	82.3	Viet Nam
												South Asia
6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan ^b
18.7	8.8	8.6	7.5	7.4	6.0	96.0	98.5	98.2	96.7	96.4	96.7	Bangladesh
0.0	5.4	4.8	4.2	4.6	...	100.0	71.9	66.0	51.7	49.5	51.2	Bhutan
22.3	15.7	14.9	12.1	14.1	18.1	61.9	47.4	39.2	38.9	39.3	39.4	India
11.3	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.4	3.6	77.2	77.5	77.0	77.3	73.8	70.6	Maldives
7.1	7.6	7.0	6.9	6.2	6.0	95.7	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	Nepal
23.3	28.9	25.2	24.6	17.9	16.0	81.2	60.9	60.7	68.7	72.2	73.3	Pakistan
16.5	11.2	10.3	10.1	9.8	7.5	71.4	84.2	81.7	82.0	83.5	87.8	Sri Lanka
												Central Asia
...	6.3	8.1	5.3	5.9	7.5	...	49.4	50.3	52.5	64.5	73.3	Azerbaijan
...	19.4	31.7	31.8	34.4	34.5	...	7.5	3.6	2.9	3.2	4.1	Kazakhstan
...	20.4	27.4	29.8	24.5	16.0	...	53.9	58.2	65.2	70.2	77.4	Kyrgyz Republic
...	11.3	7.8	11.5	11.3	9.1	...	61.8	79.8	86.0	79.4	87.2	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	18.0	25.9	26.8	25.2	21.3	...	19.9	22.7	23.8	25.6	28.0	Uzbekistan
												Pacific DMCs
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands ^b
11.7	3.4	...	...	...	...	4.9	9.4	9.8	10.1	14.8	18.4	Fiji Islands
...	11.0	14.5	...	...	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
...	84.4	57.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands ^b
...	63.6	65.7	32.8	6.2	6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of ^b
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau ^b
32.5	9.7	12.9	12.7	15.0	11.9	17.1	38.5	36.7	34.5	37.7	40.0	Papua New Guinea
15.1	5.1	...	...	...	...	81.0	97.9	98.3	98.7	98.7	98.9	Samoa
4.5	4.8	...	...	...	...	75.1	71.9	75.9	79.2	82.6	83.8	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
1.8	...	...	2.7	2.5	...	90.3	87.8	90.9	91.7	91.9	92.4	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu ^b
1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	61.8	99.4	93.0	93.3	92.8	92.0	Vanuatu

Sources: WB, *Global Development Finance Online*.
OECD, *Statistical Compendium CD-ROM 2005*.
Country sources.