

Fiji Islands

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
POPULATION								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	0.719	0.737	0.768	0.815	0.826	0.832	0.840	0.846
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	39	40	42	45	45	45	46	46
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	-0.3	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.7
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	...	41.6	45.5	...	...	51.7	...	53.2
LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed ^a	246.1	255.9	286.2	352.5	361.8	371.4	381.1	391.2
Agriculture	77.5	92.1	...	112.0	114.4	116.9	118.7	120.5
Industry	2.0	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	22.7	30.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	52.8	59.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	23.1	16.4	15.5	30.6	30.5	30.2	30.7	29.6
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	9.2	6.4	5.4	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.6
	0.5	2.2	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Mn Fiji dollars; calendar year</i>								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	1433.3	1742.0	2373.0	3301.7	3475.4	3679.9	4001.1	...
Agriculture	279.9	...	475.9	489.5	533.7	546.4	579.8	...
Mining	62.1	...	37.7	29.3	32.3	35.8	46.3	...
Manufacturing	137.2	...	330.6	515.1	519.2	511.3	598.7	...
Electricity, gas, and water	51.9	...	76.4	98.0	102.1	106.2	111.6	...
Construction	59.5	...	132.2	133.5	144.3	162.0	170.9	...
Trade	282.2	...	361.5	539.2	581.3	624.5	789.4	...
Transport and communications	163.5	...	293.6	552.7	574.7	635.1	630.3	...
Finance ^b	197.0	...	383.4	442.7	443.2	429.6	449.4	...
Public administration ^c	273.4	...	433.6	620.0	661.0	738.3	754.1	...
Others	11.7	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	85.2	...	151.9	118.3	116.3	109.4	129.3	...
Indirect taxes less subsidies	154.3	238.0	371.1	446.3	504.1	652.5	692.5	...
GDP at current market prices	1587.6	1980.0	2744.1	3748.1	3979.5	4332.4	4693.6	...
Net factor income from abroad	-35.2	-38.7	-55.2	-159.2	...	...	...	...
GNP at current market prices	1552.4	1973.5	2688.9	3588.9	...	...	...	...
Structure of Output <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	19.5	...	20.1	14.8	15.4	14.8	14.5	...
Industry	21.7	...	24.3	23.5	23.0	22.2	23.2	...
Services	64.7	...	62.0	65.3	65.0	66.0	65.6	...
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	1587.5	1980.0	2744.1	3748.1	3979.5	4332.4	4693.6	...
Private consumption	1093.5	1442.7	1764.7	2188.0	...	...	...	...
Government consumption	263.4	346.4	446.4	655.4	...	...	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	191.5	247.8	350.0	516.8	...	...	...	...
Increase in stocks	12.6	35.0	30.0	40.0	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	894.8	1234.4	1532.2	2136.0	...	...	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	814.6	1329.7	1630.6	2327.0	...	...	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-53.7	3.4	251.4	538.9	...	...	...	...
Structure of Demand <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	68.9	72.9	64.3	58.4	...	...	...	...
Government consumption	16.6	17.5	16.3	17.5	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	12.9	14.3	13.8	14.9	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	56.4	62.3	55.8	57.0	...	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	51.3	67.2	59.4	62.1	...	...	...	...
At Constant 1977 | 1989 | 1995 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	717.0 |	1611.5 |	2373.0	2691.3	2769.9	2803.4	2960.5	...
Agriculture	169.2 |	328.9 |	475.9	435.3	456.5	438.2	458.1	...
Mining	1.9 |	55.3 |	37.7	41.6	40.1	37.8	43.4	...
Manufacturing	79.4 |	218.3 |	330.6	449.8	453.5	448.9	506.5	...
Electricity, gas, and water	9.6 |	54.9 |	76.4	100.1	104.4	108.7	112.9	...
Construction	26.2 |	57.7 |	132.2	116.3	125.5	137.4	141.6	...
Trade	127.5 |	271.1 |	361.5	466.0	458.6	473.2	538.4	...
Transport and communications	95.4 |	171.6 |	293.6	357.6	388.0	400.0	396.9	...

Fiji Islands

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Finance ^b	95.9 I	231.2 I	383.4	374.8	368.6	325.8	338.8	...
Public administration ^c	133.2 I	330.9 I	433.6	467.7	483.6	518.6	515.1	...
Others	1.4 I	12.9 I	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	22.6 I	121.4 I	151.9	117.9	108.8	85.2	91.0	...
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	0.4	3.6	2.5	1.7	2.9	1.2	5.6	1.7 *
Agriculture	-2.3	-4.6	-3.2	-5.5	4.9	-4.0	4.5	...
Industry	-7.8	3.0	1.7	7.2	2.2	1.3	9.8	...
Services	4.0	8.4	4.7	2.6	2.0	1.1	4.2	...
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	204.1	282.8	380.0	556.8	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	249.1	148.8	226.4	206.6	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	284.3	187.5	281.6	365.8	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-35.2	-38.7	-55.2	-159.2	...	...	...	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	17.9	9.5	10.3	9.8	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	15.7	7.5	8.3	5.5	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	12.9	14.3	13.8	14.9	...	...	...	...
At Current Market Prices, Fiji dollars								
Per capita GDP	2208	2687	3573	4599	4819	5210	5588	...
Per capita GNP	2159	2678	3501	4403	...	...	...	...
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Sugarcane ^d	3185	4016	4110	3077	3216	2817	2971	2952
2. Rice, paddy	32	32	18	15	13	16	14	15
3. Fish	13	13	17	19	21	16	23	...
4. Copra	11	19	9	17	14	10	10	11
5. Chicken	4	5	9	8	11	12	13	12
Manufacturing								
1. Gold, kg	4272	4116	3496	3865	3726	3517	4033	2793
2. Sugar ^d	363	408	454	310	317	308	311	304
3. Cement	44	78	91	98	102	100	111	143
4. Flour	26	25	41	60	59	64	88	88
5. Coconut oil	7	12	8	10	11	8	8	10
6. Soap	8	7	7	5	5	3	4	4
Production Indexes period averages								
Agriculture, 1999–2001 = 100	90.6	109.5	107.9	95.8	99.1	92.6	95.3	95.7
Mining, 1986 I 1995 = 100	149.6	144.1 I	100.0	117.1	113.6	106.9	122.7	89.2
Manufacturing, 1986 I 1995 = 100	95.0	111.9 I	100.0	140.0	139.7	136.7	153.6	128.4
ENERGY annual values								
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Imports	17	19	20	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	17	19	20	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	379	447	544	726	765	812	...	...
Consumption	379	447	544	726	765	812	...	...
PRICE INDEXES period averages								
Consumer, 1985 I 1993 = 100	120.3	138.1 I	103.0	124.7	125.6	130.9	134.6	137.7
Food	123.4	146.9 I	101.2	119.7	120.3	127.7	132.5	134.7
Non-food	118.7	133.6 I	104.0	127.4	128.8	133.0	135.9	139.6
Implicit GDP deflator, ^e 1977 I 1989 I 1995 = 100	119.9 I	108.1 I	100.0	122.7	125.5	131.3	135.1	...
Price Indexes annual change, %								
Consumer price index	11.8	8.1	2.2	4.3	0.7	4.2	2.8	2.3
Food price index	18.4	8.2	0.7	4.1	0.5	6.2	3.8	1.7

Fiji Islands

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Non-food price index	7.9	8.2	3.0	4.4	1.1	3.3	2.2	2.7
Implicit GDP deflator	7.4	8.1	2.2	3.0	2.3	4.6	3.0	...
MONEY AND BANKING ^f <i>Mn Fiji dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	279	274	413	621	712	900	1018	1197
Currency in circulation ^g	68	86	118	182	203	226	252	280
Demand deposits ^h	212	188	295	439	509	674	766	917
Quasi-money	454	734	1112	846	871	1081	1168	1317
Money supply (M2)	733	1007	1524	1467	1583	1981	2186	2514
Foreign assets (net) ⁱ	327	392	513	753	617	683	751	480
Domestic credit	501	781	1269	1325	1392	1663	1872	2369
Claims on government sector	19	29	19	123	158	236	178	277
Claims on private sector	411	676	1112	1082	1136	1326	1566	1949
Claims on other financial institutions ^j	70	75	138	120	98	100	127	142
Other items ^k	-96	-165	-258	610	426	365	436	334
Money supply (M2) annual change, %	20.6	24.5	4.7	-3.0	7.9	25.1	10.4	15.0
M2 % of GDP	46.2	50.9	54.4	39.1	39.8	45.7	46.6	54.0
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	207	178	283	425	493	651	743	894
Savings deposits	183	245	321	444	463	502	562	619
Time deposits	550	762	791	403	407	579	605	698
Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Fiji dollars; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	439.6	568.3	711.7	900.5	1038.7	1066.3	1172.1	1231.0
Total revenue	417.7	556.5	705.5	900.0	1038.2	1064.3	1168.3	1227.2
Current revenue	389.6	538.2	692.0	895.9	957.7	1063.6	1167.7	1226.7
Taxes	291.2	441.5	608.2	740.5	789.7	929.9	1033.9	1091.1
Non-taxes	98.4	96.7	83.8	155.5	168.0	133.7	133.8	135.6
Capital receipts	28.1	18.3	13.5	4.1	80.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
Grants	21.9	11.8	6.2	0.5	0.5	2.0	3.8	3.8
Total expenditure and net lending	498.0	604.5	719.2	1146.9	1261.0	1322.2	1322.6	1436.0
Total expenditure	498.0	589.3	719.2	1132.9	1251.7	1320.9	1322.5	1434.5
Current expenditure	434.5	500.7	631.6	946.1	1013.0	1077.2	1116.9	1197.6
Capital expenditure	63.5	88.6	87.6	186.7	238.6	243.7	205.6	237.0
Net lending	-	15.2	0.0	14.0	9.4	1.3	0.1	1.5
Current surplus/deficit	-44.9	37.5	60.4	-50.2	-55.3	-13.6	50.8	29.2
Capital account surplus/deficit	-35.4	-70.3	-74.1	-182.6	-158.1	-243.0	-205.0	-236.5
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^l	-58.4	-36.2	-7.5	-232.4	-213.0	-254.6	-150.4	-203.5
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	130.5	18.0	101.0	142.0	198.5	181.6	283.8	193.2
Foreign borrowing	11.3	21.7	21.2	-10.0	5.4	12.5	-2.0	10.4
Use of cash balances	-83.4	-3.5	-114.7	100.4	9.2	60.5	-131.4	0.0
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	26.3	28.1	25.2	24.0	26.1	24.6	24.9	26.3
Total expenditure	31.4	29.8	25.7	30.2	31.5	30.5	28.2	30.8
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3.7	-1.8	-0.3	-6.2	-5.4	-5.9	-3.2	-4.4
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total	210.2	264.7	405.1	566.5	572.2	...	...	...
General public services	40.7	78.7	94.1	172.2	149.5	128.9	...	...
Defence	27.9	25.8	44.8	68.0	56.2	50.8	...	...
Education	62.8	69.5	112.0	135.3	168.4	164.9	...	...
Health	27.5	31.3	56.9	72.3	82.0	90.1	...	...
Social security and welfare	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.6	3.4	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	2.0	2.3	5.1	5.5	7.5	...	...	...
Economic services	48.6	56.0	91.1	109.6	104.5	102.8	...	...
Agriculture	7.3	7.4	8.4	8.6	6.5	...	...	...
Industry	12.3	14.2	22.9	27.3	31.4	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	4.6	4.3	8.7	4.1	11.3	...	...	...
Transport and communications	12.4	13.3	21.7	19.3	24.5	...	...	...

Fiji Islands

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Other economic services ^m	11.9	16.9	29.4	50.3	30.7	...	...	...
Others	0.2	0.3	...	0.9	0.7	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn Fiji dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	533.2	900.7	875.9	1217.8	1232.3	1265.9	1200.5	1186.8
Imports, cif	658.8	1112.9	1253.9	2017.1	1970.0	2284.7	2501.6	2722.8
Trade balance	-125.6	-212.2	-378.0	-799.3	-737.7	-1018.8	-1301.1	-1536.0
External Trade <i>annual change, %</i>								
Exports	30.5	36.8	5.1	5.7	1.2	2.7	-5.2	-1.1
Imports	41.6	29.4	2.0	10.7	-2.3	16.0	9.5	8.8
Trade balance	-122.2	-5.3	4.4	-19.2	7.7	-38.1	-27.7	-18.1
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	...	...	101.3	91.5	91.7	93.2	94.9
Vegetable products	...	...	...	40.4	138.3	40.4	50.3	47.2
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	...	3.2	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.7
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	...	306.3	314.5	320.2	333.4	379.8
Mineral products	...	...	...	166.9	8.5	196.6	181.0	282.8
Chemical products	...	...	...	11.0	198.0	17.1	16.4	17.5
Plastics and rubber	...	...	...	3.1	5.1	3.7	2.4	3.4
Hides and skins	...	...	...	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.9
Wood and wood products	...	...	...	43.4	38.9	32.1	43.0	47.2
Wood pulp products	...	...	...	16.2	15.2	19.2	16.8	16.5
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	...	335.7	236.3	263.6	269.2	145.3
Footwear, headgear	...	...	...	23.4	26.9	21.8	22.1	9.5
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	...	1.9	6.1	1.5	2.0	1.4
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	...	87.6	69.1	79.4	92.1	67.9
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	...	12.6	29.0	17.6	18.6	18.4
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	...	16.6	19.3	16.3	20.2	19.3
Transportation equipment	...	...	...	15.0	7.5	112.6	9.7	12.8
Instruments-measuring, musical	...	...	...	11.0	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.1
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	12.0	9.1	14.4	14.9	7.2
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special provisions	...	...	...	8.2	7.8	6.6	5.4	6.2
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Sugar	198.3	223.7	276.1	221.6	230.7	222.5	204.2	217.9
2. Garments	30.1	115.8	185.0	305.2	222.9	243.2	226.4	120.4
3. Gold	81.5	75.8	58.6	85.4	67.8	76.5	88.5	59.3
4. Fish	48.2	49.3	63.9	91.2	78.4	79.4	81.4	82.9
5. Textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles	...	...	...	16.9	8.3	6.6	6.3	13.1
6. Molasses	11.4	6.4	21.3	12.3	12.4	6.9	9.6	9.9
7. Coconut oil	3.4	4.9	3.9	2.4	5.9	4.9	3.6	3.5
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	...	...	148.0	139.6	138.6	141.8	138.9
Vegetable products	...	...	...	110.4	117.0	124.1	131.3	132.4
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	...	19.5	19.4	25.1	22.8	24.4
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	...	70.6	74.4	90.6	100.5	107.4
Mineral products	...	...	...	449.1	441.4	470.5	596.1	802.6
Chemical products	...	...	...	124.3	122.6	133.9	160.6	152.0
Plastics and rubber	...	...	...	90.5	90.7	107.8	123.3	147.2
Hides and skins	...	...	...	14.4	14.3	13.7	14.4	10.6
Wood and wood products	...	...	...	5.7	6.1	8.6	9.0	18.0
Wood pulp products	...	...	...	66.2	64.5	70.1	78.4	79.0
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	...	270.4	212.4	244.5	246.6	173.7
Footwear, headgear	...	...	...	18.7	16.6	16.7	14.8	14.7
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	...	17.0	19.0	26.3	27.7	34.7
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	...	23.6	23.5	27.2	30.1	26.4
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	...	91.7	111.7	128.7	158.1	170.5

Fiji Islands

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	...	299.8	279.9	311.0	364.9	406.2
Transportation equipment	...	...	...	119.3	145.5	266.2	193.8	184.9
Instruments-measuring, musical	...	...	...	39.8	35.2	38.5	38.0	41.9
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	29.4	29.7	35.5	38.8	47.3
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special provisions	...	...	...	8.7	6.5	7.2	10.5	10.1
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	365.14	497.65	623.97	639.45	620.86	737.93	881.13	913.41
1. United States	11.22	41.78	71.27	181.00	154.91	168.73	206.64	170.64
2. Australia	81.19	87.86	148.16	123.87	119.88	139.37	164.01	160.34
3. United Kingdom	106.82	113.88	124.87	67.11	65.42	96.89	108.65	109.42
4. Samoa	5.42	-	8.64	30.97	33.62	42.55	55.88	66.72
5. Japan	18.59	29.45	36.14	31.22	38.99	34.41	35.31	45.14
6. New Zealand	27.80	58.19	32.91	21.75	23.18	27.69	30.03	32.41
7. Tonga	10.19	-	14.72	15.01	16.29	20.62	27.08	32.33
8. Kiribati	2.29	-	6.16	9.28	10.07	12.74	16.74	19.99
9. Tuvalu	2.74	-	3.17	7.83	8.50	10.75	14.12	16.87
10. French Polynesia	2.30	-	2.68	7.68	8.33	10.54	13.85	16.54
Imports, total	461.54	755.16	891.57	754.47	844.93	995.36	1234.67	1483.84
1. Australia	135.58	209.83	336.58	333.41	312.57	347.47	319.26	342.65
2. Singapore	19.44	43.97	61.87	63.60	134.45	190.01	285.21	398.90
3. New Zealand	87.28	122.99	137.88	112.07	143.65	169.81	261.13	291.13
4. Japan	47.06	83.44	62.34	28.70	35.47	48.18	47.89	51.20
5. China, People's Republic of	12.68	21.36	24.97	28.69	33.62	28.58	35.48	47.41
6. Thailand	5.47	13.07	12.35	16.24	17.95	21.93	33.55	65.93
7. India	2.89	-	12.98	15.13	24.87	23.83	28.79	34.38
8. United States	22.40	98.58	86.38	21.34	18.59	21.56	27.83	30.91
9. Hong Kong, China	15.23	22.01	23.96	21.59	19.93	25.75	20.74	9.52
10. Indonesia	2.10	-	14.93	15.27	15.92	16.08	19.70	24.75
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ⁿ Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	59	-44	-19 I	-118	-4	-180	-452	-467
Balance on goods	-84	-224	-235 I	-270	-267	-420	-633	-756
Exports	305	418	527 I	498	525	627	645	705
Imports	-389	-642	-761 I	-768	-792	-1047	-1277	-1462
Services and income	64	133	126 I	79	176	143	104	129
Credit	309	466	619 I	527	611	751	883	949
Debit	-245	-333	-493 I	-448	-435	-608	-779	-820
Current transfers	79	46	90 I	73	88	97	77	160
Credit	...	...	... I	108	121	149	142	226
Debit	...	...	... I	-36	-33	-52	-65	-66
Capital account	42	52	77 I	-10	-10	-6	-5	-13
Financial account	...	...	... I	30	21	15	55	-6
Direct investment	23	68	54 I	40	20	23	91	-14
Portfolio investment	...	...	... I	-	-	-	0	1
Other investments	12	-27	5 I	-30	-41	15	24	-125
Reserve assets	...	...	... I	20	42	-22	-59	132
Net errors and omissions	11	29	18 I	-	-	-	-	-
Overall balance ^o	112	37	77 I	-98	7	-171	-401	-486
Reserves and related items	-112	-37	-77 I	98	-7	171	401	486
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	27.5	31.2	26.5	30.2	28.8	27.5	23.8	...
Imports	-35.1	-48.0	-38.2	-46.6	-43.5	-45.8	-47.2	...
Balance on goods	-7.6	-16.8	-11.8	-16.4	-14.7	-18.4	-23.4	...
Current account balance	5.3	-3.3	-0.9	-7.2	-0.2	-7.9	-16.7	...
Overall balance	10.1	2.8	3.9	-6.0	0.4	-7.5	-14.8	...

Fiji Islands

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	233.78	261.12	349.35	366.62	359.11	423.97	478.48	315.14
Gold, national valuation	0.41	0.32	0.32	0.23	0.29	0.35	0.38	0.43
Foreign exchange	202.48	227.22	322.76	341.50	331.50	393.35	446.10	284.84
Reserve position in the Fund	10.59	10.13	14.87	18.85	20.49	22.57	23.70	21.89
SDRs	20.29	23.45	11.41	6.04	6.83	7.70	8.31	7.99
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Fiji dollars per US dollar</i>								
End of period	1.4049	1.4592	1.4294	2.3089	2.0648	1.7221	1.6450	1.7449
Average of period	1.4303	1.4809	1.4063	2.2766	2.1869	1.8958	1.7331	1.6911
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	471.9	403.1	246.1	114.3	140.1	203.1	201.8	...
Long-term debt	436.6	391.1	231.2	98.4	103.5	117.0	126.6	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	335.6	296.4	163.2	85.4	96.0	110.5	119.6	...
Private non-guaranteed	101.0	94.7	68.0	13.0	7.5	6.4	7.0	...
Short-term debt	31.4	12.0	14.9	15.9	36.7	86.1	75.3	...
Use of IMF credit	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt as % of GNI	44.0	31.3	12.8	7.3	8.1	9.4	8.1	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	92.5	97.0	93.9	86.1	73.9	57.6	62.7	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	6.7	3.0	6.1	13.9	26.2	42.4	37.3	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	10.1	12.0	5.8	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	36.7	72.1	50.7	17.1	16.3	11.7	8.9	11.3
Interest on long-term debt	24.9	31.1	14.7	5.2	5.0	4.5	3.9	5.6
Interest on short-term debt	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.8	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	6.5	6.6	4.5	-	2.5	-	2.6	...
Maturity (years)	15.5	24.7	12.0	-	24.4	-	24.0	...
Grace period (years)	3.4	5.1	4.5	-	3.9	-	4.5	...
Grant element (%)	17.5	22.8	28.8	-	51.9	-	51.6	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a Refers to paid employment as of end of June. Due to low response rate, figures for the years 1991, 1992, 1994, and 1995 were not compiled.
- b Includes insurance, real estate, and business services.
- c Refers to community, social, and personal services.
- d Figures relate to season, not calendar year.
- e Refers to GDP at factor cost.
- f Data are as of the last Wednesday of the year.
- g Defined as notes and coins issued less local currency held with commercial banks.
- h Includes local bills payable.
- i Refers to total foreign assets of commercial banks, the Reserve Bank of Fiji (RBF) and central government less foreign liabilities of commercial banks and the RBF.
- j Financial institutions refer to official entities.
- k Includes RBF Notes/Bonds held outside of the banking system.
- l Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- m Residual.
- n Follows the *Balance of Payments Manual 5* format starting 2000.
- o Starting 2000, the source agency reported the data under net errors and omissions with a footnote that it refers to the sum of all credit and debit entries. Therefore, the ADB staff interpreted the data as overall balance hence reported it as such.