

## Indonesia

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population <sup>a</sup> million; as of 1 July	172.5	179.4	194.8	208.6	211.4	214.3	217.1	219.9
Population density persons per square kilometer	90	94	101	110	111	112	114	115
Population annual change, %	2.0	2.0	...	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Urban population % of total population	...	30.9	35.9	...	...	...	...	...
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>b</sup> thousand; calendar year								
Employed	74596	77803	86361	98812	100779	102631	103973	105802
Agriculture	72518	75851	80110	90807	91647	92811	93722	94948
Manufacturing	40558	42378	35233	39744	40634	43042	40608	41814
Mining	5997	7693	10127	12086	12110	11496	11070	11652
Others	...	528	643	-	632	733	1035	809
Others	25963	25252	34107	38977	38272	37540	41009	40673
Unemployed	2078	1952	6251	8005	9132	9820	10251	10854
Unemployment rate, %	2.8	2.5	7.2	8.1	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.3
Labor force annual change, %	3.3	3.0	0.7	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.8
Labor force participation rate, %	...	54.7	...	68.6	67.8	67.8	67.6	68.0
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <sup>c</sup> Bn Rupiah; calendar year								
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	149669	210866	454514	1684280	1863275	2045853	2273142	2729708
Agriculture	33651	40930	77896	263328	298877	325654	331553	365560
Mining	18200	25634	40195	182008	161024	169536	196112	285087
Manufacturing	29484	43569	109689	506320	553747	590051	639655	765967
Electricity, gas, and water	873	1489	5655	10855	15392	19541	22067	24993
Construction	7219	11795	34452	89299	101574	112571	143052	173441
Trade	25345	35824	75640	267656	314647	337840	369361	429944
Transport and communications	9884	13362	30795	77188	97970	118267	142292	180969
Finance <sup>c</sup>	9006	16403	39510	135370	154442	174324	194429	228108
Public administration	9846	14322	26555	81851	84729	102507	121129	135133
Others	6161	7538	14127	70407	80874	95562	113491	140508
Net factor income from abroad	-6922	-9616	-13366	-61051	-54513	-79629	-78414	-85355
GNP	142748	201251	441148	1623229	1808762	1966225	2194728	2644354
<b>Structure of Output</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	22.5	19.4	17.1	15.6	16.0	15.9	14.6	13.4
Industry	37.3	39.1	41.8	46.8	44.6	43.6	44.0	45.8
Services	40.3	41.5	41.1	37.6	39.3	40.5	41.4	40.8
Expenditure on GDP	149669	210866	454514	1684280	1863275	2045853	2273142	2729708
Private consumption	89722	124184	279876	1039655	1231965	1372078	1532888	1785596
Government consumption	12756	18649	35584	113416	132219	163701	191056	224981
Gross fixed capital formation	38356	59758	129218	323875	353967	392789	492850	599795
Increase in stocks	4815	5032	15900	47194	35980	122682	34515	7172
Exports of goods and services	35585	53289	119593	642595	595514	613721	729321	915610
Less: Imports of goods and services	31566	50046	125657	506426	480815	462941	623525	797276
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	23972	-5554	-156176	-83963	-6170
<b>Structure of Demand</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	60.0	58.9	61.6	61.7	66.1	67.4	67.4	65.4
Government consumption	8.5	8.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	8.0	8.4	8.2
Gross domestic capital formation	28.8	30.7	31.9	22.0	20.9	25.3	23.2	22.2
Exports of goods and services	23.8	25.3	26.3	38.2	32.0	30.1	32.1	33.5
Imports of goods and services	21.1	23.7	27.7	30.1	25.8	22.7	27.4	29.2
<b>At Constant 1993   2000 Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	221407	263262	383792	1442985	1506124	1577171	1656826	1749547
Agriculture	49073	53056	61885	225686	232973	240387	248223	254391
Mining	23241	26628	35502	168244	169932	167604	160100	162642
Manufacturing	43516	54211	91637	398324	419388	441755	469952	491700
Electricity, gas, and water	1850	2508	4292	9058	9868	10349	10890	11597
Construction	11499	15226	29198	80080	84470	89622	96334	103404
Trade	33963	41725	64231	234273	243409	256517	271105	294396

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Transport and communications	15272	18474	27329 I	70276	76173	85458	96897	109467
Finance <sup>c</sup>	15574	21479	34313 I	123086	130928	140374	151188	161960
Public administration	18734	20738	23046 I	70200	70482	71148	72324	73700
Others	8685	9218	12360 I	63757	68500	73957	79814	86291
Net factor income from abroad	-9429	-11397	-11924 I	-66211	-56357	-81231	-80468	-91541
GNP	211978	251865	371869 I	1376774	1449767	1495941	1576358	1658006
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, %								
GDP	5.8	9.0	8.2	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.6
Agriculture	4.9	3.1	4.4	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.5
Industry	5.2	11.5	10.4	2.7	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.4
Services	6.8	9.8	7.6	5.0	5.0	6.4	7.0	8.1
Expenditure on GDP	221407	263262	383792 I	1442985	1506124	1577171	1656826	1749547
Private consumption	123144	155094	234245 I	886736	920750	956593	1004109	1043805
Government consumption	23080	26689	30851 I	97646	110334	121404	126249	136425
Gross fixed capital formation	52116	69519	112386 I	293793	307585	310777	354561	389757
Increase in stocks	12650	11133	15853 I	41847	13085	-4708	23502	4324
Exports of goods and services	53950	59808	104492 I	573163	566188	612559	680466	739007
Less: Imports of goods and services	43533	58981	114035 I	438566	422271	433809	544963	612254
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	- I	-9188	10455	14354	12902	48483
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> annual change, %								
Private consumption	3.9	17.2	12.6	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.9	4.0
Government consumption	7.6	4.8	1.3	7.6	13.0	10.0	4.0	8.1
Gross domestic capital formation	-4.8	10.9	13.1	8.6	-4.5	-4.6	23.5	4.2
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic capital formation	43171	64790	145118	371069	389947	515471	527365	606967
Gross national saving	40269	58417	125687	470158	444578	430445	470784	633777
Gross domestic saving	47191	68033	139054	531209	499092	510074	549198	719131
Net factor income from abroad	-6922	-9616	-13366	-61051	-54513	-79629	-78414	-85355
<b>Savings and Investment</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	31.5	32.3	30.6	31.5	26.8	24.9	24.2	26.3
Gross national saving	26.9	27.7	27.7	27.9	23.9	21.0	20.7	23.2
Gross domestic capital formation	28.8	30.7	31.9	22.0	20.9	25.3	23.2	22.2
<b>At Current Market Prices, '000 Rupiah</b>								
Per capita GDP	868	1176	2334	8073	8812	9505	10472	12414
Per capita GNP	828	1122	2265	7780	8555	9177	10110	12025
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture								
1. Rice, paddy	41676	45179	49744	50460	51490	52138	54089	54058
2. Cassava	15471	15830	15441	17054	16913	18524	19424	19231
3. Maize	6652	6734	8246	9347	9654	10886	11225	12413
4. Palm oil <sup>d</sup>	1609	2097	2476	4093	4225	6310	5410	...
5. Bananas	1860	2411	3805	4300	3683	4177	4874	...
6. Sugarcane	2004	2173	2105	1940	2078	1819	2162	...
7. Sweet potatoes	2159	1971	2171	1749	1772	1998	1902	1857
8. Copra	2144	2332	2704	99	99	...	...	...
9. Soya beans	1270	1487	1680	827	673	672	724	808
10. Peanuts	589	651	760	710	718	760	839	...
Mining								
1. Nickel ore	1733	2217	2513	3635	4366	4395	4119	...
2. Copper ore concentrates	294	437	1517	3289	3787	3787	2810	...
3. Tin ore concentrates	30	30	38	62	88	72	...	...
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	12001	15783	24097	31449	30720	28952	33042	34
2. Fertilizer	6303	7012	7612	...	...	...	...	...
3. Paper	948	1340	3427	...	...	...	...	...

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<b>Production Indexes</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999–2001 = 100	73.4	80.7	99.2	102.4	109.9	116.4	122.0	122.7
Manufacturing, 1983   1993 = 100	164.2	209.4	130.5	104.3	107.7	113.6	117.3	119.1
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	66212	73071	80521	490145	474884	420995	438455	...
Exports	36654	47487	53000	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	4310	6351	8151	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	23071	27801	36904	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	3669	10532	39936	90352	103060	114610	126851	...
Exports	1307	4196	31570	66505	73125	80022	105630	...
Imports	1035	621	644	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	3036	5674	5515	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas, terajoules								
Production terajoules   '000 Mscf	1219657	1578536	2443600	2803034	3031026	3142606	3113605	...
Exports	853383	1087516	1171428	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	307700	500320	1027139	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	25471	35303	54597	101630	111795	113000	120200	...
Consumption	19226	27741	49629	84498	90414	90400	100100	...
Retail prices, Rupiah/litre								
Gasoline, premium	385	450	700	1450	1750	1810	1810	4500
Diesel	200	235	380	1150	1510	1650	1650	5180
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, <sup>e</sup> Apr 77–Mar 78   Apr 88–Mar 89								
1996   2002 = 100	310.4	112.5	172.3	249.2	274.1	106.8	113.3	125.1
Food	310.7	109.5	171.1	267.1	296.0	100.8	106.8	117.4
Non-food	...	...	...	213.4	251.7	...	...	...
Wholesale, 1983   1993 = 100								
Implicit GDP deflator, 1993   2000 = 100	149.3	178.1	239.7	402.7	414.0	423.0	458.7	533.6
	67.6	80.1	118.4	116.7	123.7	129.7	137.2	156.0
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	8.0	...	9.5	12.5	10.0	5.1	6.1	10.5
Food price index	12.9	...	13.2	7.3	10.8	4.7	5.9	10.0
Implicit GDP deflator	13.3	7.7	9.8	16.7	6.0	4.9	5.8	13.7
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Bn Rupiah; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)								
Currency in circulation	14392	23819	52677	177731	191939	223799	253818	281905
Demand deposits <sup>f</sup>	6246	9094	20807	76342	80686	94542	109265	124316
Quasi-money	8146	14725	31870	101389	111253	129257	144553	157589
Money supply (M2)	27606	60811	169961	666322	691969	731893	779709	921310
Foreign assets (net)	41998	84630	222638	844053	883908	955692	1033527	1203215
Domestic credit	17884	16122	32626	233975	250696	271820	263647	313082
Claims on government sector (net)	39730	93142	233088	858859	899647	945841	1113823	1237743
Claims on private sector	207	-4322	-15345	529706	510351	479013	498019	498901
Claims on other financial institutions	39523	97464	248433	329153	389296	466828	615804	738842
Other items <sup>g</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-15616	-24634	-43076	-248781	-266435	-261969	-343943	-347610
<b>Money supply (M2) annual change, %</b>								
M2 % of GDP	23.9	44.2	27.6	13.0	4.7	8.1	8.1	16.4
	28.1	40.1	49.0	50.1	47.4	46.9	45.5	44.1
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
Demand deposits <sup>h</sup>	8032	14532	31530	99716	109646	128037	144328	157522
Savings deposits	20939	46150	130891	511556	551504	592407	643836	732049
Time deposits								
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>i</sup>	46340	105441	259027	730230	759331	802939	884752	1022160

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<b>Interest Rates</b> percent p.a.; period averages								
On deposits								
Savings <sup>j</sup>	15	15	15	9	9	5	4	5
Time: 6 months <sup>k</sup>	18	20	17	16	14	8	7	10
12 months	18	18	15	15	15	10	7	11
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>l</sup></b> Bn Rupiah; fiscal year beginning 1 April   ending 31 December								
<b>Central Government</b>								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	301077	300186	342812	349934	...
Total revenue	23004	39546	80427	300600	299886	342472	349300	...
Current revenue	23004	39546	80412	300600	299886	342472	349300	...
Taxes	21435	37431	72829	185541	210953	248470	272176	...
Non-taxes <sup>m</sup>	1569	2115	7583	115059	88933	94002	77124	...
Capital receipts	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	...
Grants <sup>n</sup>	-	-	...	477	300	340	634	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	26434	41336	66723	341562	327863	377248	374351	...
Current expenditure	15035	23145	36037	218923	189069	191788	184438	...
Capital expenditure <sup>o</sup>	11399	18191	30686	122639	138794	185460	189913	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	7969	16401	44375	81677	110817	150684	164862	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-11399	-18191	-30686	-122639	-138794	-185460	-189913	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>p</sup>	-3430	-1790	10085	-40485	-27677	-34436	-24417	...
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	-101	-2	-8408	30218	20561	31530	40557	...
Foreign borrowing	3531	1792	-1677	10267	7116	2906	-16139	...
Use of cash balances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>Government Finance % of GDP</b>								
Total revenue	15.4	18.8	17.7	17.8	16.1	16.7	15.4	...
Total expenditure	17.7	19.6	14.7	20.3	17.6	18.4	16.5	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.3	-0.9	2.2	-2.4	-1.5	-1.7	-1.1	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>								
Total <sup>q</sup>	12251	19452	32762	272178	246040	257934	255309	...
General public services <sup>r</sup>	900	805	1237	8700	10306	14220	...	...
Defence	555	996	2682	16416	19291	27446	...	...
Education	1606	2052	3073	13612	15869	21808	...	...
Health	338	723	2694	3619	3860	7481	...	...
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities <sup>s</sup>	1664	2751	8034	6240	9042	3418	...	...
Economic services	7188	10125	15042	221724	185273	177468	...	...
Agriculture <sup>t</sup>	1836	2848	2645	8497	9445	11399	...	...
Industry	447	547	843	772	1838	526	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water <sup>u</sup>	2074	1874	3074	2756	4101	2941	...	...
Transport and communications <sup>v</sup>	2012	3744	5841	4474	10061	10923	...	...
Other economic services <sup>w</sup>	819	1112	2639	205225	159828	151679	...	...
Others	-	2000	-	1867	2399	6093	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	19219	25675	45418	56321	57159	61058	71585	77536
Imports, cif	13248	21837	40629	30962	31229	32551	46525	52811
Trade balance	5971	3838	4789	25359	25930	28508	25060	24725
<b>External Trade annual change, %</b>								
Exports	12.2	15.9	13.4	-9.3	1.5	6.8	17.2	8.3
Imports	7.1	33.5	27.0	-7.6	0.9	4.2	42.9	13.5
Trade balance	25.3	-33.8	-40.7	-11.4	2.3	9.9	-12.1	-1.3
<b>Exports, by HSC</b>								
Animal and animal products	681	986	1648	1654	1551	1597	1622	1705
Vegetable products	1175	980	1224	739	831	874	1007	1296
Animal or vegetable fats	180	29	100	34	2653	3003	4421	4951
Prepared foodstuffs	345	541	998	1190	1520	1470	1674	1986
Mineral products	8110	11809	13221	16392	16002	17817	20677	27422

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Chemical products	304	548	1146	2167	2320	2711	3223	3522
Plastics and rubber	1342	1043	2730	2261	2601	3257	4321	5142
Hides and skins	83	114	283	408	270	217	233	255
Wood and wood products	2964	3384	5092	3832	3355	3252	3343	3176
Wood pulp products	143	233	1452	2598	2804	2799	2818	3257
Textiles and textile articles	1423	2889	6064	7675	6888	7051	7647	8604
Footwear, headgear	85	583	2113	1607	1244	1267	1435	1538
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	117	141	340	607	615	675	779	774
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	402	193	404	596	397	379	338	330
Base metals and articles thereof	1212	993	1798	2036	1897	2463	3907	5227
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	113	288	3399	8650	9112	8908	10427	11889
Transportation equipment	45	111	483	553	698	840	1075	1677
Instruments—measuring, musical	14	53	278	520	536	509	576	637
Arms and ammunition	1	...	0	18	23	52	22	17
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	101	356	1304	1762	1833	1914	2035	2248
Works of art	12	1	2	5	4	5	4	6
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>								
1. Petroleum and products	5042	7404	6443	6904	6535	7175	7896	...
2. Plywood	2074	2726	3462	1838	1748	1663	1577	...
3. Rubber	1212	891	2233	8	7	12	15	...
4. Shrimp, fresh and frozen	499	671	1032	940	840	853	824	...
5. Coffee	550	369	596	232	219	251	282	...
<b>Imports, by HSC</b>								
Animal and animal products	115	110	418	489	387	442	684	762
Vegetable products	507	583	2181	1338	1912	1896	2055	1847
Animal or vegetable fats	180	29	100	34	40	45	64	67
Prepared foodstuffs	235	419	1028	1254	1169	1411	1768	2059
Mineral products	1113	2256	3568	5871	6872	7966	12274	18129
Chemical products	1982	2698	5074	4550	4429	4414	6331	6689
Plastics and rubber	841	1170	1843	1445	1430	1484	2073	2360
Hides and skins	12	102	366	173	139	120	123	108
Wood and wood products	5	28	98	109	123	109	152	190
Wood pulp products	433	501	1273	1043	984	1004	1300	1299
Textiles and textile articles	691	1410	2581	2440	1825	1513	1719	1606
Footwear, headgear	13	67	136	73	72	74	77	76
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	119	177	410	168	181	230	300	300
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	14	19	53	14	12	16	6	10
Base metals and articles thereof	1508	2387	4226	2444	2628	2723	4677	6090
Machinery, mechanical appliances and electrical equipment	3971	6997	12731	6102	6216	6074	9098	11416
Transportation equipment	1090	2297	3636	2922	2363	2476	3064	3887
Instruments—measuring, musical	312	453	661	357	319	330	488	522
Arms and ammunition	69	28	35	19	21	32	44	18
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	33	104	205	118	165	189	227	267
Works of art	6	1	7	1	1	2	1	1
<b>Direction of Trade</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	19376	25683	45453	56318	57154	61013	71550	92909
1. Japan	8088	10923	12288	13010	12045	13604	15962	18875
2. United States	3138	3365	6322	7761	7570	7386	8787	11770
3. Singapore	1656	1902	3767	5364	5349	5400	6001	7537
4. Korea, Republic of	849	1363	2917	3772	4107	4324	4830	6066
5. China, People's Republic of	492	834	1742	2201	2903	3803	4605	7664
6. Malaysia	184	253	987	1779	2030	2364	3016	3788
7. Australia	297	403	915	1845	1924	1792	1887	2580
8. India	67	60	381	1054	1302	1742	2171	2726
9. Thailand	151	189	703	1064	1227	1393	1976	2849
10. Netherlands	646	723	1452	1498	1618	1401	1798	2079
Imports, total	13489	22005	40629	30962	31289	32549	46524	64377
1. Japan	3427	5455	9217	4689	4409	4228	6082	10269
2. Singapore	896	1283	2367	3147	4100	4155	6083	7282

# Indonesia

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
3. China, People's Republic of	410	653	1495	1843	2427	2957	4101	9207
4. United States	1734	2520	4756	3210	2644	2702	3236	3359
5. Thailand	96	184	737	986	1191	1702	2772	4368
6. Australia	579	1206	2016	1814	1587	1648	2215	2839
7. Korea, Republic of	441	992	2451	2209	1647	1528	1943	2325
8. Saudi Arabia	574	335	943	1314	1104	1498	1967	2114
9. Germany	908	1527	2819	1301	1224	1181	1734	1987
10. Malaysia	300	290	2595	1005	1037	1138	1682	2013
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>x</sup> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Current account	-1397	-2988	-6431 I	6900	7822	8106	1564	929
Balance on goods	5678	5352	6533 I	22696	23513	24562	20152	22323
Exports	19509	26807	47454 I	57364	59165	64109	70767	86179
Imports	-13831	-21455	-40921 I	-34669	-35652	-39546	-50615	-63856
Services and income	-7329	-8758	-13945 I	-16731	-17429	-18325	-19728	-22652
Credit	1861	2897	6775 I	7504	7981	6347	14040	15260
Debit	-9190	-11655	-20720 I	-24235	-25410	-24672	-33768	-37912
Current transfers	254	418	981 I	935	1740	1869	1139	1257
Private I Credit	99	166	651 I	1520	2210	2053	2433	2457
Official I Debit	155	252	330 I	-585	-470	-184	-1294	-1200
Capital account	...	...	... I	...	...	...	...	333
Financial account	...	...	... I	-7618	-1103	-950	1852	-4244
Direct investment	576	1093	3742 I	-2977	145	-597	-1512	2195
Portfolio investment	-98	-93	4100 I	-245	1222	2251	4409	4238
Other investments	1739	3495	2298 I	-4396	-2470	-2604	-1045	-10677
Net errors and omissions	-933	744	-2193 I	714	-1692	-3503	-3106	2596
Overall balance	-113	2251	1516 I	-3	5027	3653	309	-385
Allocation/Cancellation of SDR	...	...	-3 I	...	...	...	...	...
Reserves and related items	113	-2251	-1513 I	3	-5027	-3653	-309	385
<b>Balance of Payments</b> % of GDP								
Exports	22.0	23.4	23.5	34.9	29.6	27.0	27.8	30.7
Imports	-15.6	-18.8	-20.3	-21.1	-17.8	-16.6	-19.9	-22.7
Balance on goods	6.4	4.7	3.2	13.8	11.7	10.3	7.9	7.9
Current account balance	-1.6	-2.6	-3.2	4.2	3.9	3.4	0.6	0.3
Overall balance	-0.1	2.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	1.5	0.1	-0.1
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	6206	8520	14787	28018	32047	36253	36303	34580
Gold, national valuation	1158	1061	1079	772	1077	1291	1351	1590
Foreign exchange	4948	7353	13306	27048	30754	34742	34724	32774
Reserve position in the Fund	97	103	401	183	198	216	226	208
SDRs	3	3	1	16	19	4	2	7
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Rupiah per US dollar</i>								
End of period	1731	1901	2308	10400	8940	8465	9290	9830
Average of period	1686	1843	2249	10261	9311	8577	8939	9705
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	54079	69872	124398	134062	132214	136908	140649	...
Long-term debt	46729	58242	98432	103144	100546	103730	106463	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	41183	47982	65309	68739	70520	73976	72917	...
Private non-guaranteed	5545	10261	33123	34405	30026	29754	33546	...
Short-term debt	6727	11135	25966	21805	22806	22903	24500	...
Use of IMF credit	623	494	0	9113	8862	10276	9686	...
External debt as % of GNI	63.9	64.0	63.4	88.7	68.1	59.7	56.5	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	86.4	83.4	79.1	77.2	76.0	75.8	75.7	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	12.4	15.9	20.9	16.3	17.2	16.7	17.4	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	40.3	33.3	29.9	23.6	24.7	25.5	22.1	...
<b>Debt service</b> <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	5241	5812	10197	7881	10548	12889	14594	13785
Interest on long-term debt	2955	3413	4935	4566	3141	3392	3958	3687

## Indonesia

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Interest on short-term debt	349	506	1284	864	600	638	652	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	5.3	6.0	5.7	4.8	3.7	4.6	4.1	...
Maturity (years)	20.9	21.6	18.1	22.6	21.7	12.9	16.2	...
Grace period (years)	6.9	6.0	5.1	5.6	6.0	5.6	7.4	...
Grant element (%)	33.7	28.9	27.1	36.5	41.4	29.5	38.9	...

**Footnotes:**

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a Projections based on census/survey figures, except for 1990 and 2000, which are actual population census figures and 1995, which is the actual figure from intercensal population survey.
- b Data for 1988 to 1989 are as of 1 July.
- c Includes ownership of dwellings.
- d Refers to production of estate crops; includes production which uses raw materials from smallholders.
- e For 1988 to 1989, data refer to CPI for 17 cities with April 1977 to March 1978 as base period. For 1990 to 1996, data refer to CPI for 27 cities with April 1988 to March 1989 as base period. For 1997 onward, data refer to CPI for 43 cities with 1996 as base period.
- f Refers to current accounts, transfer and mature time and savings deposits in Rupiah, held by residents with the monetary system.
- g Includes import deposits and other items (net).
- h Shown in the consolidated balance sheets of commercial banks.
- i Refers to claims of public sector, private enterprises and individuals.
- j Prior to 1998, rate refers to TABANAS (National Development Savings Scheme). From 1998 onwards, rate refers to interest on savings deposits in commercial banks.
- k Refers to time deposits in deposit money banks (weighted average).
- l For 2000, data covers 9 months beginning 1 April to 31 December.
- m Includes surplus on petroleum sales until 1996.
- n Prior to 1996, grants were included in Foreign Borrowings.
- o For 2001, data includes balanced funds amounting to Rp 82400.4 billion.
- p Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit. Data for net lending are not available but for fiscal year 1995/1996, item refers to overall surplus/deficit after deducting net lending.
- q Prior to 1996, data refer to development expenditure only. Thereafter, data refer to total expenditure.
- r Refers to law and order, state apparatus and science, technology and research.
- s Refers to housing and human settlement, regional, rural and urban development, religion, information, press and social communication.
- t Refers to agriculture and irrigation, natural resources, and environment.
- u Refers to mining and energy.
- v Refers to transportation and tourism.
- w Refers to trade and cooperatives, manpower and transmigration and development of business enterprises.
- x Data before 1997 followed the IMF *Balance of Payments Manual (BPM) 4*, and BPM 5 thereafter.