

Kazakhstan

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	17.0	27.3	30.3	33.0	36.1	40.1
GDP at 1994 market prices	...	...	388.6	502.6	551.3	600.6	657.0	719.5
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output <i>annual change, %</i>								
GDP	...	...	-8.2	13.8	9.7	8.9	9.4	9.5
Agriculture	...	...	-24.3	17.2	3.2	2.2	-0.1	7.2
Industry	...	...	-8.9	13.5	10.4	9.1	10.5	4.6
Services	...	...	-5.0	13.5	10.3	10.1	10.3	13.0
At Constant 1994 Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	...	...	388.6	502.6	551.3	600.6	657.0	719.5
Private consumption	...	...	...	273.0	303.6	...	374.6	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	52.5	50.2	...	47.2	...
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	50.1	50.1	...	107.8	...
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	51.5	...
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	196.5	240.9	...	273.0	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	171.9	179.3	...	197.1	...
Statistical discrepancy ^d	...	...	...	99.1	82.8	...	0.0	...
Growth of Consumption and Investment <i>annual change, %</i>								
Private consumption	...	...	...	7.3	11.2	...	...	...
Government consumption	...	...	...	19.2	-4.3	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	8.5	11.7 I	236.5	873.7	1030.4	1195.5	1544.5	2050.4
Gross national saving	...	... I	154.2	798.8	994.4	1136.5	1602.6	2050.0
Gross domestic saving	2.8	4.9 I	155.4	932.1	1135.4	1422.7	2045.9	2793.1
Net factor income from abroad	...	... I	-9.1	-167.3	-158.3	-260.6	-377.4	-688.3
Foreign saving	...	... I	82.3	74.9	36.0	47.7	...	...
Savings and Investment <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Gross domestic saving	10.6	10.3	15.3	28.7	30.1	30.8	34.9	37.5
Gross national saving	...	...	15.2	24.6	26.3	24.6	27.3	27.5
Gross domestic capital formation	31.8	46.8	23.3	26.9	27.3	25.9	26.3	27.5
At Current Market Prices <i>Rubles I Tenge</i>								
Per capita GDP	1626	2930 I	64123	218773	254142	309342	391340	492575
Per capita GNP	...	... I	63548	207513	243489	291856	366180	447110
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
Agriculture, <i>crop year</i>								
1. Wheat	12162	16197	6490	12707	12700	11537	9937	11198
2. Barley	5851	8500	2208	2244	2209	2154	1388	1528
3. Potatoes	2260	2324	1720	2185	2269	2308	2261	2521
4. Vegetable (fresh, frozen, etc.)	1354	1136	780	1782	1857	1938	2059	2169
5. Sugarbeet	1214	1044	371	282	372	424	398	311
Mining								
1. Iron ore, Fe content	24342	23846	14902	15886	17675	19281	20303	19445
Manufacturing								
1. Steel	6766	6753	3027	4691	4866	5069	5372	4452
2. Rolled steel	4900	4900	2153	3888	4018	3838	4040	3195
3. Acid, sulphuric	3605	3151	695	695	710	735	745	751
4. Sugar	314	319	113	347	391	480	543	525
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	...	...	93.2	108.2	110.1	109.1	106.8	111.1
Mining, 1980 = 100	122.5	121.5	67.0	108.8	126.1	139.0	157.6	162.7
Manufacturing, 1980 = 100	137.0	140.7	55.6	71.0	76.7	82.8	90.4	95.8

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ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	22248	21676	18123	36060	42068	45376	50672	51258
Exports	11307	32378	39134	44265	52419	50151
Imports	692	2337	2631	2332	3250	3728
Consumption	10858	8541	9148	9429	...	4835
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	140714	128000	83355	79135	73731	84907	86822	86385
Exports	20768	28515	22664	26890	24338	24138
Imports	1209	206	196	356	460	438
Consumption	65116	51138	52604	58029	...	62167
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.								
Production	7134	7114	5916	11610	14109	16597	21856	25178
Exports	2566	5538	10437	11009	17284	15430
Imports	9121	4226	8176	8696	11651	11229
Consumption	11513	6060	3688	4833	...	5749
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	88417	87379	66651	55384	58331	63866	66820	...
Exports	1637	1974	4975	7403	3978
Imports	7395	3660	2389	3506	5234	4552
Consumption	101700	104700	73945	52182	58758	62206	...	68394
Retail prices, Tenge/litre								
Gasoline, premium	18.5	46.0	...	...	...	...
Diesel	35.5	...	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 1995 = 100	100.0	200.6	213.8	228.2	243.6	262.0
Producer price index, 1995 = 100	100.0	201.8	226.0	239.5	296.5	356.5
Implicit GDP deflator, 1994 = 100	651.1	688.6	769.7	893.5	1036.4
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	176.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.6
Producers price index	-14.6	12.0	6.0	23.8	20.2
Implicit GDP deflator	10.2	5.8	11.8	16.1	16.0
MONEY AND BANKING ^e <i>Bn Tenge; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	100.5	224.2	287.3	412.1	680.6	799.4
Currency in circulation	48.0	131.2	161.7	238.5	379.3	411.8
Demand deposits ^f	52.5	93.1	125.6	173.6	301.4	387.6
Quasi-money ^g	15.3	351.8	477.7	559.6	969.5	1265.9
Money supply (M3) ^h	115.8	576.0	765.0	971.7	1650.1	2065.3
Foreign assets (net)	76.6	501.5	715.0	969.2	1401.6	1191.4
Domestic credit	97.2	378.7	493.3	606.3	1033.2	1882.1
Claims on government sector ⁱ	24.5	-171.3	-245.5	-473.0	-614.1	-987.2
Claims on private sector ^j	516.0	699.2	1011.2	1561.1	2710.4
Claims on other financial institutions	72.7	19.4	26.8	37.1	65.5	117.1
Claims on non-financial public enterprise	14.6	12.8	30.9	20.7	41.7
Other items	-57.9	-304.1	-443.3	-603.7	-784.7	-1008.1
Money supply (M3) <i>annual change, %</i>								
M3 % of GDP	109.0	45.1	32.8	27.0	69.8	25.2
	11.4	17.7	20.3	21.1	28.1	27.7
Deposit Money Banks ^k								
Demand deposits	439.7	551.5	434.5	641.1	780.6
Savings deposits	0.2	2.9	4.4
Time deposits	297.8	1117.1	1704.7	1366.9	1697.6
Domestic credits outstanding ^l	140.1	233.7	234.3	330.1	629.5
Interest Rates <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits ^m								
Demand deposits	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.0

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Time deposits of over 12 months	6.8	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.6
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ⁿ Bn Rubles Bn Tenge; fiscal year ending 31 December								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	219.4	746.6	821.2	1022.3	1305.1	2098.5
Total revenue	199.0	746.4	821.2	1022.3	1286.7	2098.5
Current revenue	181.8	721.0	811.7	1009.8	1267.6	2064.3
Taxes	159.8	635.8	752.8	947.3	1186.1	1998.3
Non-taxes ^o	21.9	85.2	58.9	62.5	81.5	66.0
Capital receipts	17.3	25.4	9.5	12.5	19.1	34.2
Grants	20.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	18.4	0.0
Total expenditure and net lending	260.2	759.6	834.2	1062.6	1323.8	1953.3
Total expenditure	...	17.1	260.2	726.0	801.1	1021.8	1287.9	1946.1
Current expenditure	13.5	17.1	260.2	634.7	663.9	778.6	963.0	1578.2
Capital expenditure	...	-	-	91.3	137.2	243.2	324.9	367.9
Net lending ^p	0.0	33.6	33.1	40.8	35.9	258.2
Current surplus/deficit	-3.1	17.0	-78.5	86.3	147.8	231.2	304.6	486.1
Capital account surplus/deficit	17.3	-65.9	-127.7	-230.7	-305.8	-333.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^q	-40.8	-13.0	-13.0	-40.3	-18.7	46.6
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	6.5	36.6	50.8	61.7	64.4
Foreign borrowing	10.4	-51.9	7.3	-49.4	-113.3
Use of cash balances ^r	-3.9	28.3	-17.8	6.4	2.3
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	19.6	23.0	21.7	22.2	21.9	28.1
Total expenditure	...	35.6	25.7	22.3	21.2	22.2	21.9	26.1
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.3	1.9
EXTERNAL TRADE ^s Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	...	1402.0	5250.2	8639.1	9670.3	12926.7	20096.2	27849.0
Imports, cif	...	1490.0	3806.7	6446.0	6584.0	8408.7	12781.2	17352.5
Trade balance	...	-88.0	1443.5	2193.1	3086.3	4518.0	7315.0	10496.5
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	48.2	-2.0	11.9	33.7	55.5	38.6
Imports	-28.0	27.9	2.1	27.7	52.0	35.8
Trade balance	182.9	-41.9	40.7	46.4	61.9	43.5
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	91.5	18.1	19.2	30.8	41.1	63.8
Vegetable products	381.0	392.7	408.2	659.5	640.7	456.5
Animal or vegetable fats	2.7	4.2	3.8	8.5	12.7	10.4
Prepared foodstuffs	63.3	43.5	39.1	79.3	119.6	133.6
Mineral products	1533.0	5028.8	5917.5	8316.3	13727.1	20553.3
Chemical products	504.1	405.9	418.6	440.0	634.1	899.1
Plastics and rubber	53.9	6.2	8.4	13.7	20.5	25.4
Hides and skins	40.0	21.5	32.8	74.6	138.0	254.6
Wood and wood products	2.0	8.4	5.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Wood pulp products	3.7	9.1	6.5	7.9	11.5	0.2
Textiles and textile articles	131.9	94.9	115.4	155.4	188.9	213.9
Footwear, headgear	3.5	2.8	0.8	3.0	3.2	5.4
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	22.5	3.4	1.9	2.8	5.3	9.9
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	11.5	264.6	269.5	249.9	345.6	399.1
Base metals and articles thereof	2162.6	2109.9	2234.1	2635.1	3897.2	4419.1
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	143.1	132.8	112.2	154.8	193.1	245.1
Transportation equipment	59.4	69.0	52.6	74.9	76.0	89.4
Instruments-measuring, musical	10.0	17.6	16.6	16.0	30.9	24.2
Arms and ammunition	2.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.0	3.5	1.9	3.2	3.4	4.5
Works of art	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.1
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	28.3	75.7	70.3	103.4	145.3	230.0

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Vegetable products	63.0	69.0	76.9	104.8	116.5	133.8
Animal or vegetable fats	20.8	55.5	62.2	50.7	54.4	86.8
Prepared foodstuffs	288.0	331.0	333.0	426.0	611.1	741.1
Mineral products	1145.6	904.4	822.9	1007.2	1873.5	2322.8
Chemical products	326.6	667.1	715.7	909.6	1128.3	1337.0
Plastics and rubber	123.5	239.8	267.9	362.8	504.2	664.8
Hides and skins	4.2	4.2	6.3	9.5	19.3	13.8
Wood and wood products	61.1	71.5	62.9	100.9	158.5	235.0
Wood pulp products	90.5	166.1	167.3	209.6	277.7	51.3
Textiles and textile articles	96.4	75.6	102.1	146.6	162.6	223.9
Footwear, headgear	32.3	15.0	23.4	23.3	22.8	51.3
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	63.5	114.2	136.2	183.5	311.0	354.7
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	5.2	12.3	6.3	8.9	13.8	27.2
Base metals and articles thereof	312.3	889.5	737.9	993.2	1666.1	2546.3
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	754.2	1852.2	1881.7	2152.5	3421.9	4902.3
Transportation equipment	265.0	625.0	803.2	1222.8	1777.2	2341.7
Instruments—measuring, musical	72.7	159.3	165.7	208.4	274.8	351.2
Arms and ammunition	13.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	51.8	115.4	139.3	178.2	234.4	321.8
Works of art	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.6	0.3
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	5256.6	9085.0	9670.3	12926.7	20829.0	26908.2
1. Russian Federation	2365.8	1759.5	1497.8	1967.9	3143.0	3527.3
2. Bermuda	-	1221.2	2011.3	2192.6	2879.7	3438.6
3. China, People's Republic of	297.0	659.7	1023.0	1653.1	2065.6	2638.4
4. Germany	171.1	501.8	220.3	146.4	2287.4	2788.1
5. Italy	142.5	956.3	904.2	1013.1	846.9	2120.2
6. France	17.4	10.4	27.4	278.1	1365.3	2033.0
7. Switzerland	203.5	408.7	792.4	1679.9	76.4	82.5
8. Iran	49.2	208.9	309.9	411.1	534.7	640.1
9. Ukraine	121.5	490.2	291.5	426.2	359.0	428.7
10. United States	43.6	159.0	116.9	99.1	516.6	1058.7
Imports, total	3806.9	6477.7	6584.0	8408.7	14775.2	19862.3
1. Russian Federation	1899.7	2891.9	2548.8	3282.1	5112.7	6875.7
2. China, People's Republic of	34.7	172.0	313.0	523.7	2269.1	4288.8
3. Germany	196.7	490.2	586.2	734.2	1218.6	1418.7
4. United States	64.7	349.2	461.5	470.6	351.5	592.1
5. Ukraine	85.7	155.0	217.1	324.0	685.1	818.0
6. France	48.6	141.6	110.2	196.9	846.9	744.3
7. Italy	30.2	268.9	219.1	250.2	456.7	576.3
8. Turkey	123.5	136.9	173.7	209.0	391.1	481.2
9. United Kingdom	83.6	249.4	259.7	248.6	278.0	321.4
10. Korea, Republic of	43.2	110.6	110.2	114.6	345.3	412.4
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	-213.2	-1389.5	-1024.3	-272.6	454.9	-485.7
Balance on goods, net	114.1	983.4	1987.1	3679.0	6785.4	10321.8
Exports	5440.0	8927.8	10026.9	13232.6	20603.1	28300.6
Imports	-5325.9	-7944.4	-8039.8	-9553.6	-13817.7	-17978.8
Services and income	-386.2	-2611.4	-3125.2	-3787.0	-5842.3	-10395.1
Credit	580.0	1485.0	1774.2	1967.6	2421.7	2931.8
Debit	-966.0	-4096.3	-4899.4	-5754.6	-8264.0	-13326.9
Current transfers, net	59.0	238.5	113.7	-164.7	-488.2	-412.4
Credit	73.0	394.4	425.9	278.6	352.9	809.1
Debit	-14.0	-156.0	-312.1	-443.3	-841.1	-1221.5
Capital account	-380.6	-185.0	-119.8	-27.8	-20.3	13.9
Financial account	1162.3	2613.7	1359.1	2765.8	4509.2	517.9
Direct investment ^t	964.0	2860.6	2163.8	2213.4	5391.6	1721.1
Portfolio investment	7.0	-1317.5	-1246.7	-1891.0	-417.8	-4044.0
Other investments	191.3	1070.5	442.0	2459.3	-510.9	2728.1
Net errors and omissions	-411.6	-654.5	320.2	-931.9	-944.9	-1990.9
Overall balance	156.9	384.7	535.1	1533.5	3999.0	-1944.7

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Reserves and related items	-156.9	-384.7	-535.1	-1533.5	-3999.0	1944.7
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	...	...	32.7	40.4	40.8	42.9	47.7	50.5
Imports	...	...	-32.0	-35.9	-32.6	-31.0	-32.0	-32.0
Balance on goods	...	...	0.7	4.4	8.1	11.9	15.7	18.4
Current account balance	...	...	-1.3	-6.3	-4.2	-0.9	1.1	-0.9
Overall balance	...	...	0.9	1.7	2.2	5.0	9.3	-3.5
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	...	...	1659.8	2507.9	3140.8	4962.1	9276.7	7069.7
Gold, national valuation	...	...	524.3	510.7	585.6	725.9	803.6	985.5
Foreign exchange	...	...	905.3	1997.2	2554.3	4235.0	8471.9	6083.0
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	-	-	230.2	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
EXCHANGE RATES Rubles | Tenge per US dollar								
End of period	...	...	63.95	150.20	154.60	144.22	130.00	133.98
Average of period	0.61	0.59	60.95	146.74	153.28	149.58	136.04	132.88
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	3750.2	14887.2	17289.9	22753.7	32310.2	...
Long-term debt	...	...	2936.5	13545.2	15447.9	19920.7	28737.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	2833.8	3450.2	3210.4	3464.1	3209.3	...
Private non-guaranteed	...	...	102.7	10095.0	12237.5	16456.7	25528.4	...
Short-term debt	...	...	381.4	1342.0	1842.0	2833.0	3572.5	...
Use of IMF credit	...	...	432.3	-	-	-	-	...
External debt as % of GNI	...	...	18.6	70.8	73.3	78.2	85.1	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	...	...	78.3	91.0	89.3	87.5	88.9	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	...	...	10.2	9.0	10.7	12.5	11.1	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	...	...	3.9	32.0	34.5	34.8	38.0	...
Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	105.1	2623.0	3387.8	4508.7	7867.6	3937.9
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	101.7	685.2	666.4	723.3	810.6	854.0
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	10.4	46.1	52.6	70.3	96.1	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	...	...	5.5	3.8	4.9	1.9	1.8	...
Maturity (years)	...	...	13.4	16.8	6.7	22.1	24.6	...
Grace period (years)	...	...	4.3	4.3	3.2	6.7	5.1	...
Grant element (%)	...	...	22.4	36.3	20.3	56.0	58.8	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a ADB staff estimates are based on year end data provided by the statistical agency.
- b Refers to the entire industry sector.
- c Refers to unregistered unemployed.
- d Adjusted to be consistent with GDP total.
- e From 2003 to 2005, includes accounts of credit companies.
- f Refers to transferable deposits in national currency.
- g Includes other deposits in tenge, transferable deposits of individuals and non-banking legal entities in foreign currency.
- h M2 plus other deposits of individuals and non-banking legal entities in foreign currency.
- i Includes Deposits National Oil Fund.
- j Before January 2001, includes claims to public nonfinancial institutions.
- k Deposits in national currency for the year.

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- l Credits in national currency for the year.
 - m Includes deposits of non-banking legal entities and individuals.
 - n Data from 1998 onwards recalculated according to *IMF* standard on state finance statistics; also since 1 January 2005, a new classification on the " Budget codex as of 24 April # 548-II" was applied.
 - o Includes official transfers received and repayment of main debt.
 - p For 2005, includes operational balance, net budget crediting, and financial assets transaction balance.
 - q Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
 - r Refers to privatization receipts and final turnover operation; derived to tally with financing requirements.
 - s Data for 1990–1993 exclude trade with other states of USSR.
 - t Refers to drawings minus authorization of direct investors loans and credits.
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