

Sri Lanka

Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	16.599	16.267	17.280	18.732	19.007	19.252	19.462	19.668
Population density persons per square kilometer	265	259	276	299	303	307	310	314
Population annual change, %	1.4	-3.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1
Urban population % of total population	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year								
Employed	...	6001	6106	6773	7145	7654	8061	8141
Agriculture	...	5047	5357	6236	6519	7013	7394	7518
Manufacturing	...	2361	1967	2033	2659	2384	2485	2306
Mining ^c	...	669	789	1057	1084	1157	1234	1385
Others	...	80	89	110	2776	3472	3675	3827
Unemployed	...	1937	2512	3036	2776	3472	3675	3827
Unemployment rate, %	...	954	749	537	626	641	667	623
Labor force annual change, %	...	15.9	12.3	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7
Labor force participation rate, %	...	-2.1	0.4	-0.8	5.5	7.1	5.3	1.0
Male	...	49.8	48.6	48.8	50.3	48.9	48.5	48.3
Female	...	64.8	65.9	66.2	67.9	67.2	66.9	67.1
	...	35.0	31.6	31.9	33.6	31.4	31.5	30.9
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Mn Rupees; calendar year								
At Current Market Prices | Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	218774	317904	662384 |	1245599	1403286	1562737	1800750	2098323
Agriculture	51074	72788	123990 |	249790	287840	297342	320523	360808
Mining	3024	4570	8064 |	23959	25821	27489	35965	45006
Manufacturing	34852	54943	115538 |	198721	221970	243596	275834	310460
Electricity, gas, and water	3986	5635	14846 |	16127	20314	28405	27678	36295
Construction	15349	21592	47931 |	95057	100590	113284	142429	176931
Trade	41643	61784	142807 |	269922	295485	323285	525771	423861
Transport and communications	22305	29614	62429 |	151983	175711	216059	257893	308941
Finance	10152	14267	44439 |	138140	158054	192688	217609	254510
Public administration	15915	24123	54925 |	101898	117500	120588	139570	181511
Others	20474	28588	47415 |	2	1	1	-142522	-
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	... |	160452	180754	195561	235618	280350
GDP at current market prices	218774	317904	662384	1407398	1581885	1761161	2029365	2365702
Net factor income from abroad	-5266	-6685	-7083	-23830	-24174	-16535	-20688	-30049
GNP at current market prices	213508	311219	655301	1383568	1557711	1744626	2008677	2335653
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	23.3	22.9	18.7	20.1	20.5	19.0	17.8	17.2
Industry	26.2	27.3	28.1	26.8	26.3	26.4	26.8	27.1
Services	50.5	49.8	53.1	53.1	53.2	54.6	55.4	55.7
At Current Market Prices								
Expenditure on GDP ^d	218774	317904	662384	1407398	1581885	1761161	2029365	2365702
Private consumption	163092	233961	468496	1041041	1214117	1341896	1542107	1763794
Government consumption	30331	41836	97244	144441	139311	139268	164881	195093
Gross fixed capital formation	47848	64817	168363	309644	330543	386621	506675	625649
Increase in stocks	1389	2654	-7911	40	4261	2135	268	334
Exports of goods and services	57885	97117	237735	525398	570833	632907	736967	792415
Less: Imports of goods and services	81771	122481	301543	613167	677180	741667	921537	1011583
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	-
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	74.5	73.6	70.7	74.0	76.8	76.2	76.0	74.6
Government consumption	13.9	13.2	14.7	10.3	8.8	7.9	8.1	8.2
Gross domestic capital formation	22.5	21.2	24.2	22.0	21.2	22.1	25.0	26.5
Exports of goods and services	26.5	30.5	35.9	37.3	36.1	35.9	36.3	33.5
Imports of goods and services	37.4	38.5	45.5	43.6	42.8	42.1	45.4	42.8
At Constant 1975 | 1990 Prices | 1996 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	49336 |	317904	414608 |	843795	877248	930057	980720	1039735
Agriculture	10837 |	72788	82947 |	169377	173623	176450	175852	178475
Mining	1465 |	4570	4378 |	15019	14858	15699	16946	19335
Manufacturing	9911	54943	83040	142909	145864	151951	159721	169337
Electricity, gas, and water	315	5635	8606	12130	12044	14651	14287	17610

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Construction	2596 I	21592	29371 I	61292	60796	64115	68332	74414
Trade	12772 I	61784	85121 I	181733	191505	206507	219041	224652
Transport and communications	4829 I	29614	37663 I	105497	113525	125538	142727	160882
Finance	1049 I	14267	21613 I	91457	99820	108590	114661	122127
Public administration	2502 I	24123	29024 I	64381	65213	66556	69153	72903
Others	3060 I	28588	32816 I	-	-	-	-	-
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	...	... I	-	-	-	...	...
GDP at 1975 I 1990 I 1996 prices	49336 I	317904	414608 I	843795	877248	930057	980720	1039735
Net factor income from abroad	-1048 I	-6685	-5825 I	-14739	-13967	-9468	-11300	-16526
GNP at 1975 I 1990 I 1996 prices	48288 I	311219	408783 I	829056	863281	920589	969420	1023209
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	2.8	2.0	5.5	-1.5	4.0	6.0	5.4	6.0
Agriculture	2.6	9.0	3.4	-3.4	2.5	1.6	-0.3	1.5
Industry	4.6	8.0	8.1	-2.1	1.0	5.5	5.2	8.3
Services	1.8	4.1	5.4	11.8	6.1	7.9	7.6	6.4
At Constant 1975 I 1990 I 1996 Prices								
Expenditure on GDP ^d	49336 I	317904	414608 I	843795	877248	930057	980720	1039735
Private consumption	46906 I	237784	317137 I	826552	880725	935238	981917	1010296
Government consumption	5855 I	41836	53329 I					
Gross fixed capital formation	6394 I	64817	88568 I	214702	224193	261980	294067	325678
Increase in stocks	-4260 I	-1169	-3035 I	29	3057	1517	188	232
Exports of goods and services	12098 I	97117	158182 I	352064	374115	394284	424137	447943
Less: Imports of goods and services	17657 I	122481	199573 I	461917	513732	566367	617732	636429
Statistical discrepancy	- I	-	- I	-87635	-91110	-96595	-101857	-107985
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	5.6	6.4	4.0	0.2	6.6	6.2	5.0	2.9
Government consumption	0.2	4.4	8.9					
Gross domestic capital formation	-34.1	-58.9	-5.0	-17.5	5.8	16.0	11.7	10.8
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	49237	67471	160452	309684	334804	388756	506943	625983
Gross national saving	20085	35422	89561	198086	204283	263462	301689	376766
Gross domestic saving	25351	42107	96644	221916	228457	279997	322377	406815
Net factor income from abroad	-5266	-6685	-7083	-23830	-24174	-16535	-20688	-30049
Foreign saving	29152	32049	70891	86968	116134	166579	183036	231312
Net transfer from abroad	...	...	...	87902	104940	116308	136607	174426
Net borrowing from abroad	...	...	...	-934	11194	50271	46429	56886
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	11.6	13.2	14.6	15.8	14.4	15.9	15.9	17.2
Gross national saving	9.2	11.1	13.5	14.1	12.9	15.0	14.9	15.9
Gross domestic capital formation	22.5	21.2	24.2	22.0	21.2	22.1	25.0	26.5
At Current Market Prices,^e Rupees								
Per capita GDP	13180	19543	38332	75133	83226	91479	104273	120282
Per capita GNP	12863	19132	37923	73861	81955	90621	103210	118754
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice, paddy	2477	2538	2810	2695	2860	3071	2628	3246
2. Coconut, Mn nuts	1936	2532	2755	2769	2392	2562	2557	2515
3. Sugar	629	760	...	1006	845	956	1006	54
4. Cassava	492	384	289	231	228	228	220	223
5. Tea	227	233	246	295	310	303	308	315
6. Rubber	122	113	106	86	91	92	95	104
7. Maize	39	33	35	29	26	30	34	42
8. Potatoes	78	84	82	58	89	72	82	77
Mining								
1. Limenite	63	66	66	8	30
2. Rutile	5	5	2	5	5
3. Graphite	6	5	4	5	3	3	5	1

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Manufacturing								
1. Cigarettes, Mn	4328	5621	5822	4706	5015	4765	5003	...
2. Cement, (Portland)	632	578	956	509	763	849	961	...
3. Tyre, '000	203	382	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Rubber, natural	122	113	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Steel	38	35	...	70	72	68	78	...
6. Paper and paper products	25	19	32	...	...	...	...	...
7. Sugar	54	57	57	48	38	57	60	...
8. Milk, Mn liters	226	292	333	183	183	187	190	193
Production Index <i>period average</i>								
Agriculture, 1999–2001 = 100	88.1	90.7	101.2	98.8	101.0	103.5	99.5	106.4
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Imports	1894	1779	1860	1954	2280	1995	2200	2008
Consumption	1817	1757	1641	3305	3423	3419	3747	3803
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	2799	3149	4783	6627	6951	7612	8159	8766
Consumption	2371	2608	3915	5238	5502	6208	6666	7254
Retail prices, Rs/litre								
Gasoline, premium	13.50	30.00	40.00	50.00	49.00	53.00	68.00	80.00
Diesel	8.13	11.00	12.40	26.50	30.00	32.00	44.00	50.00
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (Colombo), 1952 I 1995 = 100	744.1	1008.6	1644.6 I	140.1	154.4	158.4	170.9	189.1
Food	802.0	1090.9	1768.1 I	147.9	169.3	182.9	191.2	...
Wholesale, 1974 = 100	488.7	651.1	950.3	1471.2	1629.0	1679.1	1889.0	...
Implicit GDP deflator, 1975 I 1990 I 1996 = 100	443.4 I	100.0	159.8 I	147.6	160.0	168.0	183.6	201.8
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	14.0	21.5	7.7	14.2	10.2	2.6	7.9	10.6
Food price index	15.1	23.3	6.9	15.2	14.5	8.0	4.5	...
Implicit GDP deflator	12.7	20.6	8.4	12.8	8.4	5.0	9.3	9.9
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Rupees; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	32379	39878	75217	122210	139361	161635	188453	230702
Currency in circulation	18487	22120	42198	65536	75292	85601	99669	114070
Demand deposits	13892	17758	33019	56674	64069	76034	88784	116632
Quasi-money	35568	51140	153319	426929	483134	556218	670193	791576
Money supply (M2)	67947	91018	228537	508328	579464	681666	817475	1005605
Foreign assets (net)	7059	10207	66532	74130	110643	167093	170218	204826
Domestic credit	96867	119864	223799	598065	637365	695685	854772	1017741
Claims on government sector (net)	46851	54833	35447	201311	192994	176236	220462	246753
Claims on private sector	50016	65031	188352	396754	444371	519449	634310	770988
Claims on other financial institutions	–	–	–	40811	43031	37557	41171	16672
Other items	-35979	-39053	-61794	-163867	-168544	-181112	-207515	-216962
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>								
M2 % of GDP	31.1	28.6	34.5	36.1	36.6	38.7	40.3	42.5
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	18313	26885	42576	84373	80376	94122	110900	145082
Time and savings deposit	41818	61700	185656	434448	492852	557102	681618	800493
Domestic credits outstanding	57709	81642	186992	378236	383926	432683	528677	647994
Interest Rates ^f <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings	11.0	14.0	12.0	8.4	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Time: 6 months	10.8	14.5	13.2	12.6	9.8	6.5	7.8	8.8
12 months	12.3	16.0	16.0	13.0	10.0	7.0	8.0	9.0

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Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	48337	74661	145286	239903	270571	286482	320261	412465
Total revenue	41749	67964	136258	234403	263492	278526	311580	379825
Current revenue	41749	67964	136162	234296	261887	276516	311473	379745
Taxes	35946	61206	118543	205840	221837	231648	281552	336828
Non-taxes	5803	6758	17619	28456	40050	44868	29921	42917
Capital receipts	-	-	96	107	1605	2010	107	80
Grants	6588	6697	9028	5500	7079	7956	8681	32640
Total expenditure and net lending	76532	99814	203483	386518	402988	417671	476906	584783
Total expenditure	69010	91300	195881	371264	389441	409781	473486	583503
Current expenditure	46132	71771	154159	303362	330847	334692	389678	443349
Capital expenditure	22878	19529	41722	67902	58594	75089	83808	140154
Net lending	7522	8514	7602	15254	13547	7890	3420	1280
Current surplus/deficit	-4383	-3807	-17997	-69066	-68960	-58176	-78205	-63604
Capital account surplus/deficit	-22878	-19529	-41626	-67795	-56989	-73079	-83701	-140074
Non-budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^g	-28195	-25153	-58197	-146615	-132417	-131189	-156645	-172318
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	21067	16986	33972	123595	126351	79660	117243	118304
Foreign borrowing	7128	11644	21224	14538	1978	43066	37071	47773
Use of cash balances ^h	-	-3477	3001	8589	5693	10473	-3316	-7659
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	19.1	21.4	20.6	16.7	16.7	15.8	15.4	16.1
Total expenditure	31.5	28.7	29.6	26.4	24.6	23.3	23.3	24.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-12.9	-7.9	-8.8	-10.4	-8.4	-7.4	-7.7	-7.3
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total	74103	97796	206972	385853	403023	417671	487310	591931
General public services ⁱ	11464	14824	18478	34471	36520	44559	46293	54031
Defence	4732	6736	35186	54242	49163	47005	56341	61498
Education	5891	9571	18908	28286	37209	39116	42340	61095
Health	3918	4964	10952	18772	24946	27476	34419	44770
Social security and welfare	7620	11998	33796	45087	47715	46690	74025	93189
Housing and community amenities	705	935	3848	10382	11916	10720	17032	23047
Economic services	25175	23393	44184	70745	68867	73159	83372	106324
Agriculture	7811	6197	9886	14000	14571	15422	17954	23541
Industry	526	302	502	743	1599	648	1263	1188
Electricity, gas, and water	5531	6477	5993	15324	18117	23810	22395	20242
Transport and communications	7877	6919	20902	26814	25665	24852	30758	43068
Other economic services	3430	3498	6901	13864	8915	8427	11002	18285
Others	14598	25375	41620	123868	126687	128946	133488	147977
Provincial and Other Local Governments								
Revenue	...	...	4440	8674	9366	11625	13522	16132
Tax	...	...	4048	7539	7952	9968	11544	13818
Non-tax	...	...	392	1135	1414	1656	1978	2314
Subsidy/grants	...	...	15288	30948	36499	37832	45848	59696
Expenditure	...	...	20852	40094	44314	49224	56964	73009
EXTERNAL TRADE ^j <i>Mn Rupees; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	47092	76624	195092	430372	449850	495426	583967	638276
Imports, cif	70320	105559	272201	532964	584491	643749	811138	891359
Trade balance	-23228	-28935	-77109	-102592	-134641	-148323	-227171	-253083
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	18.1	38.0	23.0	2.4	4.5	10.1	17.9	9.3
Imports	17.7	40.1	22.9	-3.8	9.7	10.1	26.0	9.9
Trade balance	-16.8	-45.8	-22.7	23.5	-31.2	-10.2	-53.2	-11.4
Exports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	17969	25051	...	82848	87341	90829	103527	114240
Beverage and tobacco	131	252	...	3512	9340	4579	5887	5843

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Crude materials excluding fuels	5946	2945	...	1753	2192	2713	3691	5088
Mineral fuels, etc.	359	529	...	6053	7003	6299	10133	13170
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	203	301	...	391	430	827	2020	14551
Chemicals	1140	1794	...	23368	23882	33930	44896	57996
Basic manufactures	5949	31655	...	31209	36877	41317	48161	53912
Machines, transport equipment	695	2216	...	20852	20720	24513	34694	28172
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	14713	8873	...	227165	230456	246184	283448	292219
Unclassified goods ^k	1	3001	...	17046	32381	24878	27342	35449
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Garments	...	24287	84806	208624	214895	231652	268573	276144
2. Tea	12299	19823	24638	61602	63105	65937	74897	81481
3. Petroleum products	2265	3974	4374	6053	7003	6299	10133	13170
4. Rubber	3706	3080	5713	2129	2552	3718	5155	4724
5. Precious stones	...	2933	3971	7276	8173	7606	10939	12088
6. Desiccated coconut	618	1427	2859	2834	2791	3276	4698	3375
7. Copra	102	120	292	612	944	1121	1050	1406
8. Coconut oil	175	296	369	193	222	205	188	134
Imports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	9463	17677	...	57209	65390	66550	78364	77262
Beverage and tobacco	426	587	...	5984	5587	6202	5919	6856
Crude materials excluding fuels	9082	9037	...	10125	10376	11902	12014	17935
Mineral fuels, etc.	7557	13307	...	65190	75627	80807	122732	166562
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	607	558	...	2408	6783	8281	8025	15690
Chemicals	7092	12870	...	54245	62116	69986	88435	101498
Basic manufactures	12033	19435	...	168955	187113	203634	250417	265180
Machines, transport equipment	14292	21459	...	89175	105944	131904	163984	172344
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	9663	10456	...	24558	24897	24302	30736	30139
Unclassified goods ^k	107	173	...	24987	29767	35096	43156	36047
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	1460.7	1895.3	3801.0	4722.4	4693.0	5298.7	5766.8	6519.9
1. United States	367.2	490.4	1354.0	1925.8	1764.2	1776.4	1869.3	2013.8
2. United Kingdom	79.8	107.9	345.0	576.3	590.3	640.5	779.2	763.2
3. India	19.3	20.2	32.0	72.0	170.6	245.1	391.5	467.5
4. Germany	103.8	126.5	254.0	198.5	199.3	232.4	274.1	288.7
5. Japan	83.7	102.3	200.0	185.8	140.3	161.0	157.6	162.2
6. United Arab Emirates	17.9	27.7	55.0	145.4	130.0	163.5	137.8	164.9
7. Russian Federation	...	...	91.0	115.6	126.6	140.8	151.0	174.0
8. Italy	15.3	36.6	72.0	61.1	71.9	117.5	152.9	155.9
9. France	25.1	43.6	86.0	106.9	93.3	87.1	102.3	84.5
10. Netherlands	47.2	48.7	140.0	86.5	77.5	88.5	107.1	80.3
Imports, total	2278.8	2636.4	4481.0	5730.8	6021.8	6671.9	7999.8	9899.2
1. India	91.0	118.0	469.0	601.5	832.1	1076.2	1439.2	1718.5
2. Singapore	92.9	102.5	250.0	410.4	432.0	522.2	698.5	749.4
3. Hong Kong, China	116.6	120.3	357.0	500.3	489.7	559.5	619.4	473.1
4. China, People's Republic of	104.9	112.7	161.0	220.4	257.7	329.0	454.0	1035.3
5. Japan	305.1	325.2	499.0	336.9	354.2	448.1	411.7	389.0
6. Iran	101.8	222.2	86.0	233.2	183.2	249.5	418.7	525.9
7. Korea, Republic of	89.4	127.8	348.0	335.5	302.8	282.9	245.9	293.7
8. Malaysia	62.0	114.2	213.0	207.6	203.9	270.4	329.2	393.1
9. United Kingdom	126.5	145.9	243.0	220.6	262.1	272.9	312.1	240.1
10. United States	152.7	207.3	173.0	265.5	217.8	198.3	240.1	217.3
Trade Indexes 1990 = 100; period averages								
Quantum index								
Exports	77.4	100.0	140.9 I	112.6	116.2	120.1	129.4	138.0
Imports	98.4	100.0	176.7 I	109.6	122.8	136.5	148.8	152.8
Unit value index								
Exports	76.2	100.0	174.2 I	139.6	141.2	150.5	164.5	168.6
Imports	67.0	100.0	140.2 I	139.9	138.2	136.3	157.1	168.6

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Item	1988	1990	1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Terms of trade	113.7	100.0	124.3	99.8	102.2	110.4	104.7	100.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ¹ <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Current account	-389.2	-377.0	-786.0	-215.1	-236.5	71.0	-648.0	-650.0
Balance on goods	-763.0	-702.5	-1504.0	-1157.4	-1406.4	-1538.8	-2242.5	2516.0
Exports	1477.2	1983.9	3807.0	4817.0	4699.1	5133.2	5757.2	6347.0
Imports	-2240.2	-2686.4	-5311.0	-5974.4	-6106.0	-6672.0	-7999.8	-8863.0
Services and income	-153.4	-97.7	-18.0	-63.0	43.0	228.0	215.0	38.0
Credit	411.7	533.2	1047.0	1463.0	1343.0	1581.0	1684.0	1575.0
Debit	-565.1	-630.9	-1065.0	-1526.0	-1302.0	-1353.0	-1468.0	-1537.0
Current transfers	526.9	423.4	736.0	1005.0	1128.0	1241.0	1380.0	1827.0
Credit	319.9	361.7	675.2	1177.0	1318.0	1450.0	1594.0	2061.0
Debit	-207.0	-61.7	-60.8	-172.0	-190.0	-209.0	-214.0	-234.0
Capital account	...	...	...	198.0	65.0	74.0	64.0	250.0
Financial account	...	...	...	364.0	379.0	648.3	567.0	974.0
Direct investment	43.0	41.6	53.1	172.2	185.5	201.4	227.0	235.0
Portfolio investment	...	9.7	-2.0	-11.0	25.0	2.0	11.0	60.0
Other investments	...	...	...	203.0	169.0	445.3	329.0	679.0
Net errors and omissions	22.8	-45.2	139.4	-127.0	38.2	-149.0	-189.0	-72.0
Overall balance	-90.7	118.7	51.5	220.0	338.0	502.0	-205.2	501.0
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	21.5	25.0	29.5	30.6	28.4	28.1	28.7	27.0
Imports	-32.6	-33.9	-41.1	-37.9	-36.9	-36.6	-39.9	-37.7
Balance on goods	-11.1	-8.9	-11.6	-7.4	-8.5	-8.4	-11.2	10.7
Current account balance	-5.7	-4.8	-6.1	-1.4	-1.4	0.4	-3.2	-2.8
Overall balance	-1.3	1.5	0.4	1.4	2.0	2.8	-1.0	2.1
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	231.9	432.9	2093.7	1357.5	1705.5	2333.7	2205.0	2736.5
Gold, national valuation	10.0	10.0	6.0	70.7	74.5	68.8	72.9	85.6
Foreign exchange	221.8	422.4	2056.7	1225.9	1563.6	2193.2	2057.6	2581.0
Reserve position in the Fund	0.0	0.1	30.1	60.1	65.0	71.1	74.3	68.4
SDRs	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	2.3	0.6	0.2	1.5
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>								
End of period	33.033	40.240	54.048	93.159	96.725	96.738	104.605	102.117
Average of period	31.807	40.063	51.252	89.383	95.662	96.521	101.194	100.498
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	5207.3	5863.3	8395.0	8554.7	9545.6	10238.3	10886.5	...
Long-term debt	4267.1	5048.5	7264.4	7889.1	8729.0	9374.3	10061.1	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	4153.8	4946.8	7174.8	7499.7	8400.4	9105.9	9765.2	...
Private non-guaranteed	113.3	101.8	89.6	389.4	328.6	268.4	295.9	...
Short-term debt	580.8	404.9	535.3	451.3	506.6	470.8	531.5	...
Use of IMF credit	359.4	409.9	595.3	214.3	310.0	393.3	293.9	...
External debt as % of GNI	74.8	74.5	65.1	55.2	58.6	56.3	56.6	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	81.9	86.1	86.5	92.2	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	11.2	6.9	6.4	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.9	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	21.7	13.8	8.0	10.1	9.8	7.4	8.5	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	208.3	167.0	245.9	449.8	449.8	388.3	440.7	541.1
Interest on long-term debt	124.8	121.9	144.7	209.2	205.3	174.9	190.3	216.2
Interest on short-term debt	26.0	27.0	24.3	16.8	6.9	5.3	15.0	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	2.1	1.8	3.6	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.4	...
Maturity (years)	34.8	34.8	25.5	28.1	28.1	26.9	29.7	...
Grace period (years)	9.7	9.5	6.8	6.5	7.5	8.0	7.5	...
Grant element (%)	67.2	69.3	47.9	53.3	60.9	59.8	65.2	...

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Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a For 2001, population is based on *Census of Population and Housing 2001*.
 - b From 1988–2002, and for the first quarter of 2003, data exclude both Northern and Eastern Provinces.
 - c Mining and Quarrying categorized under Others from 1st Quarter 2002.
 - d The statistical discrepancy is not included in the computation of total GDP at market prices by expenditure from 1996 onward.
 - e Computed using mid-year population estimates. From 1990, mid-year population has been revised on the basis of *Census of Population and Housing 2001*.
 - f Refers to end of period data from 1991 onwards.
 - g Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
 - h Includes privatization proceeds from 1991 to 2000.
 - i Classified as civil administration and public order and safety.
 - j Based on unadjusted Customs data.
 - k Includes re-exports.
 - l From 2001, data follow the new concepts used in IMF, *Balance of Payments Manual* (Revision 5).
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