

Table 3: Environment Indicators

DMC	Proportion of Land Area Covered by Forest (%)		Average Annual Rate of Deforestation <sup>a</sup> (%)	National Protected Areas <sup>b</sup> (as % of land area)		GDP per Unit of Energy Use (PPP <sup>c</sup> \$ per kg oil equivalent)		Carbon Dioxide Emissions (per capita metric tons)	
	1990	2005	2000–2005	1990 <sup>d</sup>	2005	1990	2003	1990	2003
<b>East Asia</b>									
China, People's Rep. of	16.8	21.2	-2.2	12.4	15.8	2.1	4.5	2.1	3.2
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	49.4	52.5	10.6	10.9	4.6	5.5
Korea, Rep. of	64.5	63.5	0.1	7.0	7.1	4.5	4.2	5.6	9.6
Mongolia	7.3	6.5	0.8	4.1	13.9	...	...	4.5	3.1
Taipei, China	51.6	58.1 <sup>e</sup>	-1.2	...	19.8 <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	...
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
Brunei Darussalam	59.4	52.8	0.7	55.7	64.9	...	...	22.7	12.7
Cambodia	73.3	59.2	2.0	0.1	24.6	...	...	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	64.3	48.8	2.0	18.7	25.7	4.2	4.3	0.9	1.4
Lao PDR	75.0	69.9	0.5	0.9	16.4	...	...	0.1	0.2
Malaysia	68.1	63.6	0.7	23.3	25.3	4.4	3.9	3.1	6.4
Myanmar	59.6	49.0	1.4	1.5	5.9	...	...	0.1	0.2
Philippines	35.5	24.0	2.1	13.1	21.4	9.1	7.8	0.7	1.0
Singapore	3.4	3.4	0.0	4.3	4.5	3.3	4.5	15.0	11.3
Thailand	31.2	28.4	0.4	15.0	21.9	5.7	5.0	1.8	3.9
Viet Nam	28.8	39.7	-2.0	1.4	5.4	3.3	4.4	0.3	0.9
<b>South Asia</b>									
Bangladesh	6.8	6.7	0.3	0.6	1.9	9.8	10.4	0.1	0.3
Bhutan	64.6	68.0	-0.3	17.6	26.4	...	...	0.1	0.2
India	21.5	22.8	-0.1	5.7	6.3	4.0	5.3	0.8	1.2
Maldives	3.0	3.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.7	1.4
Nepal	33.7	25.4	1.4	7.0	16.8	3.4	4.0	0.0	0.1
Sri Lanka	36.4	29.9	1.5	23.1	25.6	7.3	8.8	0.2	0.5
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	2.0	1.3	3.1	0.3	0.3	...	...	0.2	0.0
Armenia	12.3	10.0	1.5	9.6	10.6	1.6 <sup>h</sup>	5.2	1.1 <sup>h</sup>	1.1
Azerbaijan	11.3	11.3	0.0	6.4	7.7	1.3 <sup>i</sup>	2.3	6.3 <sup>h</sup>	3.5
Kazakhstan	1.3	1.2	0.2	2.6	2.9	1.0 <sup>h</sup>	1.9	15.5 <sup>h</sup>	10.7
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	4.5	-0.3	3.0	3.7	1.7 <sup>h</sup>	3.2	2.5 <sup>h</sup>	1.0
Pakistan	3.3	2.5	2.1	9.6	9.8	3.9	4.2	0.6	0.8
Tajikistan	2.9	2.9	0.0	6.9	18.5	0.9 <sup>h</sup>	2.1	3.7 <sup>h</sup>	0.7
Turkmenistan	8.8	8.8	0.0	4.2	4.2	1.6 <sup>h</sup>	1.3 <sup>j</sup>	7.2 <sup>h</sup>	9.2
Uzbekistan	7.4	8.0	-0.5	2.2	4.9	0.7 <sup>h</sup>	0.8	5.3 <sup>h</sup>	4.8
<b>Pacific DMCs</b>									
Cook Islands	63.9	66.5	0.0	9.3	9.7	...	...	1.2	1.7
Fiji Islands	53.6	54.7	0.0	1.9	2.7	...	...	1.1	1.3
Kiribati	3.0	3.0	0.0	80.7	154.1	...	...	0.3	0.3
Marshall Islands	...	6.0 <sup>f</sup>	...	30.9	417.5	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	90.6	90.6	0.0	8.8	10.3	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	17.0 <sup>e</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	13.9	10.8
Palau	82.9	87.6	-0.4	3.3	293.0	...	...	15.3	12.3
Papua New Guinea	69.6	65.0	0.5	8.9	9.7	...	...	0.6	0.4
Samoa	45.9	60.4	0.0	3.6	8.4	...	...	0.8	0.8
Solomon Islands	98.9	77.6	1.7	0.1	1.5	...	...	0.5	0.4
Timor-Leste	65.0	53.7	1.3	...	12.6	...	...	...	0.2
Tonga	5.0	5.0	0.0	5.3	1403.5	...	...	0.8	1.1
Tuvalu	33.3	33.3	0.0	126.9	126.9	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	36.1	36.1	0.0	0.9	1.6	...	...	0.5	0.4

a Positive figures indicate deforestation rates while negative figures indicate reforestation rates.

b Includes water area.

c Refers to constant 2000 PPP \$.

d Refers to 1990 except for Bhutan (1993); Cook Islands (1994); Hong Kong, China (1994); and Tuvalu (1996).

e Refers to 2000.

f Refers to 1999.

g Refers to "nature protected areas" as percent of national territory for 2003 as quoted in the country source.

h Refers to 1992.

i Refers to 1993.

j Refers to 2001.

Sources: FAO, *Global Forest Resource Assessment 2005*.

UN, *Millennium Indicators Database*.

WB, *World Development Indicators Online*.

SPC, *The Pacific Islands Regional MDG Report 2004*.

Directorate-General Budget, Accounting and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of China 2004*.