

Table 5: Mortality and Reproductive Health

DMC	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)				Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 people)		Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 people)		Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Total Fertility Rate (births per woman)	
	1990		2004		1990	2004	1990	2004	1990	2004	1990	2004
	Female	Male	Female	Male								
<b>East Asia</b>												
China, People's Rep. of	70	67	73	70	21	13	7	7	38	26	2.2	1.7
Hong Kong, China	80	75	85	79	12	7	5	5	6	3 <sup>h</sup>	1.3	0.9
Korea, Rep. of	74	67	81	74	16	10	6	6	8	5	1.6	1.2
Mongolia	64	61	68	62	32	22	9	7	78	41	4.1	2.4
Taipei, China	77	71	79	73	17	10	5	6	5	5 <sup>e</sup>	1.8	1.2 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>												
Brunei Darussalam	76	72	79	75	28	23	3	3	10	8	3.2	2.4
Cambodia	56	52	60	53	44	31	13	11	80	97	5.6	4.0
Indonesia	64	60	69	66	26	21	9	7	60	30	3.1	2.3
Lao PDR	51	49	57	54	43	35	17	12	120	65	6.1	4.7
Malaysia	72	68	76	71	31	22	5	5	16	10	3.8	2.8
Myanmar	58	54	64	58	31	20	12	10	91	76	4.0	2.3
Philippines	68	64	73	69	33	25	7	5	41	26	4.4	3.1
Singapore	77	72	81	77	18	9	5	5	7	3	1.8	1.3
Thailand	71	65	74	67	21	16	6	7	31	18	2.2	1.9
Viet Nam	67	63	73	68	31	20	8	6	38	17	3.7	2.3
<b>South Asia</b>												
Bangladesh	55	55	64	63	35	27	12	8	100	56	4.4	3.2
Bhutan	55	53	65	62	39	30	14	8	107	67	5.7	4.2
India	59	59	64	63	31	24	11	9	84	62	4.0	3.0
Maldives	59	62	71	67	41	31	10	6	79	35	6.4	4.1
Nepal	54	55	63	62	39	30	13	8	100	59	5.2	3.6
Sri Lanka	74	69	77	72	21	16	6	6	26	12	2.5	1.9
<b>Central and West Asia</b>												
Afghanistan	42	41	42	42	51	49	21	19	168	165	8.0	7.4
Armenia	72	66	75	68	21	11	8	9	52	29	2.5	1.3
Azerbaijan	75	67	75	70	27	16	7	7	84	75	3.0	1.8
Kazakhstan	73	64	71	60	22	16	8	11	53	63	2.8	1.9
Kyrgyz Republic	73	64	72	64	31	22	8	7	68	58	3.9	2.6
Pakistan	60	58	66	64	41	31	11	8	100	80	6.1	4.1
Tajikistan	66	61	67	61	39	29	8	8	99	91	5.2	3.7
Turkmenistan	67	59	67	59	35	22	8	8	80	80	4.3	2.7
Uzbekistan	72	66	70	64	35	23	7	7	65	57	4.2	2.7
<b>Pacific DMCs</b>												
Cook Islands	73	69	75	70	28	22	8	7	26	18	4.2	2.6
Fiji Islands	69	65	70	66	29	23	6	6	25	16	3.4	2.9
Kiribati	59	55	66	60	32	26 <sup>d</sup>	11	7	65	49	4.0	4.1
Marshall Islands	73	68	71 <sup>e</sup>	67 <sup>e</sup>	35	27 <sup>e</sup>	5	5	63	52	5.6	4.4
Micronesia, Fed. States of	67	66	69	67	34	31	7	6	26	19	5.0	4.3
Nauru	69	64	65	58	23	21	5 <sup>f</sup>	6	13 <sup>g</sup>	25	4.3	3.8
Palau	70	64	70	66	22	14 <sup>e</sup>	8	7 <sup>e</sup>	28	22	3.1	2.4
Papua New Guinea	53	51	57	55	38	30	13	10	74	68	5.1	3.9
Samoa	68	65	73	67	34	28	7	6	40	25	4.8	4.3
Solomon Islands	62	60	63	62	38	33	9	7	38	34	5.5	4.2
Timor-Leste	43 <sup>c</sup>	42 <sup>c</sup>	66	61	40	50	18	12	130	64	4.9	7.8
Tonga	71	69	74	71	30	24	6	6	26	20	4.6	3.4
Tuvalu	65 <sup>d</sup>	62 <sup>d</sup>	62	61	25	27	11	10	40	36	3.5	3.7
Vanuatu	65	62	71	67	37	31	7	6	48	32	4.9	4.0

a 1990, 1995, and 2000 data are based on WHO, UNICEF, and UNFPA model estimates, except for all years for Taipei, China and latest year for Cook Islands; Hong Kong, China; Kiribati; Marshall Islands; Federated States of Micronesia; Nauru; Tonga; and Tuvalu. Comparison of data for 1990, 1995, and 2000 should be done with caution since the methodologies used to derive the estimates are not exactly the same. Cross-country comparison should also be done with caution due to the estimates' large margin of uncertainty, especially in countries with small population sizes.

b Cross-country comparisons should be made with caution as country definitions and survey sources vary.

c Refers to the period 1985–1990.

d Refers to 2002.

e Refers to 2003.

f Refers to 1995.

g Refers to 1992.

h Refers to 2001.

i Refers to 1991.

j Refers to 1994.

k Refers to 1988.

l Refers to 1993.

m Refers to the average for the period 1990 to 1995.

Table 5: **Mortality and Reproductive Health** (Continued)

Maternal Mortality Ratio <sup>a</sup> (per 100,000 live births)			Contraceptive Prevalence Rate <sup>b</sup> (% of married women 15–49 years)		Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel (%)		DMC		
1990	1995	Latest Year	Latest Year		1990	Latest Year			
<b>East Asia</b>									
95	60	56	(2000)	87	(2001)	50 <sup>k</sup>	96	(2003)	China, People's Rep. of
7	7 <sup>j</sup>	2	(2001)	86	(1992)	100	...		Hong Kong, China
130	20	20	(2000)	79	(2000)	98	100	(1997)	Korea, Rep. of
65	65	110	(2000)	67	(2000)	100	97	(2003)	Mongolia
12	8	6	(2004)	...	...	...	...		Taipei, China
<b>Southeast Asia</b>									
60	22	37	(2000)	...	...	...	99	(1999)	Brunei Darussalam
900	590	450	(2000)	24	(2000)	47	32	(2000)	Cambodia
650	470	230	(2000)	60	(2003)	32 <sup>i</sup>	72	(2004)	Indonesia
650	650	650	(2000)	32	(2000)	14 <sup>l</sup>	19	(2001)	Lao PDR
80	39	41	(2000)	55	(1994)	93	97	(2003)	Malaysia
230	170	360	(2000)	37	(2001)	94	57	(2001)	Myanmar
280	240	200	(2000)	49	(2003)	58	60	(2003)	Philippines
10	9	30	(2000)	62	(1997)	100 <sup>j</sup>	100	(1998)	Singapore
200	44	44	(2000)	72	(1997)	82	99	(2000)	Thailand
160	95	130	(2000)	79	(2002)	95	85	(2002)	Viet Nam
<b>South Asia</b>									
850	600	380	(2000)	58	(2004)	8 <sup>l</sup>	13	(2004)	Bangladesh
1600	500	420	(2000)	31	(2000)	16	37	(2003)	Bhutan
570	440	540	(2000)	48	(1999)	44	43	(2000)	India
...	390	110	(2000)	42	(1999)	55	70	(2001)	Maldives
1500	830	740	(2000)	39	(2001)	7 <sup>i</sup>	15	(2004)	Nepal
140	60	92	(2000)	70	(2000)	85	96	(2000)	Sri Lanka
<b>Central and West Asia</b>									
1700	820	1900	(2000)	5	(2000)	9	14	(2003)	Afghanistan
50	29	55	(2000)	61	(2000)	...	97	(2000)	Armenia
22	37	94	(2000)	55	(2001)	...	100	(2002)	Azerbaijan
80	80	210	(2000)	66	(1999)	...	99	(2002)	Kazakhstan
110	80	110	(2000)	60	(1997)	99	99	(2000)	Kyrgyz Republic
340	200	500	(2000)	28	(2001)	19 <sup>i</sup>	23	(2001)	Pakistan
130	120	100	(2000)	34	(2000)	...	71	(2000)	Tajikistan
55	65	31	(2000)	62	(2000)	...	97	(2000)	Turkmenistan
55	60	24	(2000)	68	(2002)	100	96	(2000)	Uzbekistan
<b>Pacific DMCs</b>									
...	...	...		44	(2000)	70 <sup>k</sup>	98	(2001)	Cook Islands
90	20	75	(2000)	44	(2000)	98	99	(2000)	Fiji Islands
10	...	56	(1995–2000)	21	(1998)	60 <sup>k</sup>	85	(1998)	Kiribati
0 <sup>g</sup>	...	74	(2002)	34	(2001)	...	95	(1998)	Marshall Islands
83 <sup>g</sup>	...	274	(1999)	...		...	88	(2001)	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...		...		...	...		Nauru
...	...	...		17	(2000)	99	100	(2002)	Palau
930	390	300	(2000)	26	(1996)	42 <sup>i</sup>	41	(2000)	Papua New Guinea
35	15	130	(2000)	30	(1995–2003)	76	100	(1998)	Samoa
...	60	130	(2000)	7	(2001)	85 <sup>j</sup>	85	(1999)	Solomon Islands
...	850	660	(2000)	6	(2001)	16 <sup>l</sup>	18	(2003)	Timor-Leste
39	...	81	(2000)	33	(1999)	92 <sup>i</sup>	95	(2000)	Tonga
...	...	...		32	(2002)	100	100	(2002)	Tuvalu
280	32	130	(2000)	28	(1999)	79 <sup>m</sup>	88	(1999)	Vanuatu

Sources: UN, Statistics Division, *Millennium Development Goals Indicators Database Online*.  
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