

Table 22: **Government Finance Indicators**^a
(percent of GDP)

| DMC | Total Revenue | | | | Total Expenditure | | | | Fiscal Balance ^b | | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 |
| East Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China, People's Rep. of | 15.8 | 10.7 | 15.0 | 17.3 | 18.6 | 12.8 ^l | 18.1 | 18.5 | -2.8 | -1.9 ^l | -3.1 | -1.1 |
| Hong Kong, China ^d | 14.9 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 17.7 | 19.8 | 0.7 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -2.3 |
| Korea, Rep. of | 17.2 | 18.3 | 23.5 | 23.7 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 22.3 | 23.1 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Mongolia | 50.9 | 24.7 | 34.0 | 36.8 | 61.9 | 23.3 | 36.0 | 30.4 | -11.0 | -1.5 | -7.7 | 3.2 |
| Taipei, China ^d | 16.3 | 13.3 | 18.3 | 12.7 ^f | 14.5 | 14.4 | 22.9 | 15.3 ^f | 1.8 | -1.1 | -4.6 | -2.6 ^f |
| Southeast Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brunei Darussalam ^d | 41.6 | 33.1 | 68.3 | 85.9 | 42.9 | 49.4 | 56.4 | 51.9 | -0.3 | 13.7 | 15.2 | 29.8 |
| Cambodia | 3.9 | 7.6 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 8.4 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 14.5 | -4.5 | -7.2 | -2.1 | -0.1 |
| Indonesia ^d | 18.8 | 17.7 | 14.7 | 15.4 ^f | 19.6 | 14.7 | 15.8 | 16.5 ^f | -0.9 | 2.2 | -1.1 | -1.1 ^f |
| Lao PDR ^d | 9.9 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 ^f | 23.4 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 19.5 ^f | -9.7 | -3.9 | -2.5 | -5.9 ^f |
| Malaysia | 24.8 | 22.9 | 18.0 | 21.5 | 27.7 | 22.1 | 23.8 | 25.3 | -2.9 | 0.8 | -5.7 | -3.8 |
| Myanmar ^d | 9.6 | 6.6 | 4.2 | ... | 12.4 | 9.8 | 3.5 | ... | -2.8 | -3.3 | 0.7 | ... |
| Philippines | 16.6 | 18.9 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 20.4 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 17.5 | -3.5 | 0.6 | -4.0 | -2.7 |
| Singapore ^d | 32.3 | 36.1 | 30.3 | 21.3 ^f | 21.3 | 16.1 | 18.8 | 17.1 ^f | 10.8 | 14.6 | 10.0 | 4.1 ^f |
| Thailand | 18.9 | 18.6 | 15.1 | 17.0 ^f | 13.9 | 15.4 | 17.3 | 17.0 ^f | 4.8 | 3.0 | -2.2 | 0.1 ^f |
| Viet Nam | 14.7 | 23.3 | 20.5 | 21.8 [*] | 21.9 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 23.7 [*] | -7.2 | -0.8 | -2.8 | -1.9 [*] |
| South Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bangladesh ^d | 12.0 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 13.8 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| Bhutan ^d | 19.8 | 19.7 | 22.8 | 16.8 | 35.7 | 38.3 | 41.5 | 41.4 | -7.8 | 0.1 | -3.8 | -13.1 |
| India ^d | 16.5 | 14.2 | 15.5 | 12.9 | 18.5 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 14.4 | -7.8 | -5.1 | -5.6 | -4.1 |
| Maldives | ... | 25.8 | 30.0 | 34.8 ^f | ... | 36.6 | 37.3 | 39.2 ^f | ... | -6.4 | -4.4 | -1.6 ^f |
| Nepal ^d | 9.0 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 19.0 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 16.6 | -8.1 | -4.8 | -4.7 | -1.1 |
| Sri Lanka | 21.4 | 20.6 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 28.7 | 29.6 | 25.6 | 24.7 | -7.9 | -8.8 | -9.5 | -7.3 |
| Central and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 5.6 ^f | 9.0 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 11.3 ^f | -6.5 | -7.6 | -2.4 | -5.8 ^f |
| Armenia ^d | ... | 14.4 | 15.9 | 15.1 ^f | ... | 24.0 | 20.1 | 17.0 ^f | ... | -6.0 | -4.9 | -1.7 ^f |
| Azerbaijan | 34.1 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 17.2 | 32.9 | 20.1 | 16.2 | 18.0 | 1.2 | -5.2 | -1.0 | -0.7 |
| Kazakhstan | 31.7 ^p | 19.6 | 22.9 | 28.1 | 35.6 ^p | 25.7 | 22.2 | 26.1 | -6.5 ^p | -4.0 | -0.1 | 1.9 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 26.8 | 16.7 | 14.2 | 20.0 | 37.2 | 27.8 | 18.0 | 20.5 | -8.2 | -11.5 | -2.0 | 0.2 |
| Pakistan ^d | 19.3 | 17.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 25.9 | 23.0 | 19.0 | 17.9 | -6.5 | -5.6 | -5.5 | -4.1 |
| Tajikistan | 26.7 ^o | 10.0 | 14.1 | 17.7 | 58.1 ^o | 17.4 | 14.7 | 19.6 | 31.2 ^o | -7.4 | -0.6 | -1.6 |
| Turkmenistan | 21.0 ^m | 20.5 | 23.5 | 22.2 ^f | 19.3 ^m | 20.1 | 23.9 | 22.1 ^f | 1.7 ^m | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 ^f |
| Uzbekistan | ... | 29.7 | 28.0 | 23.5 ^f | ... | 32.6 | 28.9 | 23.5 ^f | ... | -2.9 | -1.0 | 0.0 ^f |
| Pacific DMCs | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cook Islands ^d | 38.8 ^q | 39.8 | 30.6 | 29.2 | 49.2 ^q | 48.3 | 35.2 | 36.3 | -1.1 ^q | -2.8 | -1.8 | -1.1 |
| Fiji Islands | 28.1 | 25.2 | 26.0 | 26.3 | 29.8 | 25.7 | 30.9 | 30.8 | -1.8 | -0.3 | -4.9 | -4.4 |
| Kiribati ^d | 94.9 | 97.0 | 99.4 | 126.1 ^f | 139.9 | 101.8 | 103.7 | 274.3 ^f | 26.2 | 14.6 | 17.3 | 3.0 ^f |
| Marshall Islands ^d | 35.1 | 33.2 | 24.8 | 23.9 ⁱ | 103.4 | 104.3 | 66.3 | 72.7 ⁱ | 2.2 | -30.5 | 9.2 | 9.8 ⁱ |
| Micronesia, Fed. States of ^d | 29.1 | 28.5 | 24.2 | 21.0 | 98.9 | 84.1 | 75.1 | 59.8 | 11.8 | -1.5 | -6.6 | -7.3 |
| Nauru | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palau ^d | ... | ... | 24.3 | 24.3 | ... | ... | 70.6 | 50.1 | ... | ... | -15.1 | -16.8 |
| Papua New Guinea | 24.9 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 35.3 | 34.2 | 28.3 | 29.8 | 35.0 | -3.3 | -0.5 | -1.8 | 0.3 |
| Samoa ^d | 48.5 | 29.3 | 25.5 | 25.1 | 70.0 | 39.6 | 31.1 | 46.2 | -3.7 | -7.0 | -0.7 | -0.3 |
| Solomon Islands ^e | 23.9 | 27.7 | 21.6 | 26.7 | 31.8 | 32.3 | 31.6 | 34.6 | -4.7 | -4.6 | -0.6 | -0.9 |
| Timor-Leste ^d | ... | ... | 7.4 ⁱ | 20.8 ^f | ... | ... | 13.9 ⁱ | 21.3 ^f | ... | ... | 2.0 ⁱ | 9.8 ^f |
| Tonga ^d | 34.8 | 32.6 | 27.1 | 28.5 ^f | 37.9 | 33.5 | 28.5 | 29.2 ^f | 0.7 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 1.0 ^f |
| Tuvalu ^{d, e} | ... | 146.7 ^l | 243.2 | 151.6 ^h | ... | 150.5 ^l | 210.2 | 97.2 ^h | ... | -92.9 ^l | -2.2 | 33.7 ^h |
| Vanuatu | 27.8 | 24.2 | 19.7 | 21.8 | 37.6 | 29.4 | 29.0 | 21.1 | -8.2 | -2.7 | -7.1 | 2.2 |

a Unless otherwise indicated, reference period is calendar year.

b Includes grants and net lending whenever available.

c Includes health expenditure.

d Reference period is fiscal year for all years except for Brunei Darussalam, Lao PDR, and Samoa, which adopted the fiscal year starting 2003, 1993, and 1991, respectively. Indonesia adopted the calendar year in 2000 and Taipei, China in 2001.

e Based on GDP at current factor cost.

f Refers to 2004.

g Refers to 2003.

h Refers to 2002.

i Refers to 2001.

j Refers to 1999.

k Refers to 1997.

l Refers to 1996.

Table 22: **Government Finance Indicators**^a (Continued)
(percent of GDP)

| Health | | | | Defence | | | | Education | | | | Housing and Community Amenities | | | | DMC | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | | | |
| East Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 4.0 ^c | 2.0 ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | China, People's Rep. of | | |
| 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | ... | ... | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 2.4 | Hong Kong, China ^d | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.7 | 2.9 | ... | 2.6 ^f | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 ^f | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 ^f | Korea, Rep. of | | |
| 5.5 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 5.2 ^p | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 11.5 | 4.3 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.4 | Mongolia | | |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 ^f | ... | ... | 3.5 | 2.4 ^f | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 ^f | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 ^f | Taipei, China ^d | | |
| Southeast Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.1 | Brunei Darussalam ^d | | |
| 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 ^f | 3.1 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 ^f | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 ^f | ... | ... | ... | ... | Cambodia | | |
| 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 ^g | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 ^g | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 ^g | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 0.2 ^g | Indonesia ^d | | |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 ⁱ | ... | 2.2 ^k | 1.6 | 1.5 ⁱ | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 ⁱ | 0.1 ⁿ | 0.3 | ... | ... | Lao PDR ^d | | |
| 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Malaysia | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Myanmar ^d | |
| 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | Philippines | | |
| 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 ^f | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 ^f | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 ^f | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 ^f | Singapore ^d | | |
| ... | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 ^g | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 ^g | ... | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.1 ^g | ... | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 ^g | Thailand | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Viet Nam | |
| South Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | Bangladesh ^d | | |
| ... | ... | 4.3 ^h | 2.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.4 ^h | 4.9 | ... | ... | 1.3 ^h | 1.9 | Bhutan ^d | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | India ^d | |
| ... | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.4 ^f | ... | 4.3 | 6.1 | 6.2 ^f | ... | 4.8 | 7.4 | 7.8 ^f | ... | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 ^f | Maldives | | |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | Nepal ^d | | |
| 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | Sri Lanka | | |
| Central and West Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Afghanistan | |
| ... | 1.4 ⁱ | 1.0 | 1.3 ^f | ... | 4.3 ⁱ | 3.6 | 2.7 ^f | ... | 2.3 ⁱ | 2.8 | 2.5 ^f | ... | 0.3 ^k | 1.2 | 0.6 ^f | ... | Armenia ^d | |
| 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 ^p | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Azerbaijan | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Kazakhstan |
| 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | - | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | Kyrgyz Republic | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Pakistan ^d |
| 5.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 ^o | 0.7 | 1.4 ^j | ... | 11.1 ^o | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | ... | ... | 0.9 | 1.1 | ... | Tajikistan | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Turkmenistan |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Uzbekistan |
| Pacific DMCs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.6 ^q | 4.8 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.2 ^q | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 6.6 ^q | 5.8 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 ^q | 6.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | ... | Cook Islands ^d | |
| 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 ^g | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 ^g | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 ^g | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 ^h | ... | Fiji Islands | |
| 8.0 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 10.4 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 20.3 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 | ... | Kiribati ^d | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Marshall Islands ^d |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Micronesia, Fed. States of ^d |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Nauru |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Palau ^d |
| 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 ^j | 1.3 ^h | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 ^j | 2.2 ^h | 7.3 | 4.7 | 6.3 ^j | 2.3 ^h | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 ^j | 0.1 ^h | ... | Papua New Guinea | |
| 5.0 ⁿ | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 ⁿ | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 6.5 ⁿ | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Samoa ^d | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Solomon Islands ^e |
| ... | ... | 0.8 ⁱ | 2.2 ^g | ... | ... | 1.7 ⁱ | 4.4 ^g | ... | ... | 2.8 ⁱ | 5.1 ^g | ... | ... | 0.4 ⁱ | 0.7 ^g | ... | Timor-Leste ^d | |
| 2.8 | 3.2 | 6.1 | ... | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | ... | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.7 | ... | - | - | - | ... | ... | Tonga ^d | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Tuvalu ^{d, e} |
| 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 ^g | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 ^g | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 6.1 ^g | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 ^g | ... | Vanuatu | |

m Refers to 1994.

n Refers to 1993.

o Refers to 1992.

p Refers to 1991.

q Refers to 1989.

Sources: Country sources.