

# Bangladesh

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	108.70	120.20	128.10	131.60	133.40	135.20	137.00	138.80
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	737	815	868	892	904	916	928	940
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>a</sup> <i>million; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
Employed	...	...	40.7	...	46.3	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	19.8	...	22.9	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	3.7	...	4.3	...	...	...
Mining	...	...	0.2	...	0.1	...	...	...
Others	...	...	15.3	...	17.0	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	1.7	...	2.0	...	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	...	...	4.3	...	4.3	...	...	...
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	...	...	54.9	...	57.3	...	...	...
Male	...	...	84.0	...	87.4	...	...	...
Female	...	...	23.9	...	26.1	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>Bn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	1003.3	1525.2	2370.9	2732.0	3005.8	3329.7	3707.1	4161.5
Agriculture	295.1	386.4	583.7	599.0	630.6	672.0	716.2	779.9
Mining	8.2	15.4	23.1	30.0	33.1	36.4	40.4	45.5
Manufacturing	127.9	224.6	348.4	418.0	458.1	515.3	588.0	687.5
Electricity, gas, and water	15.1	22.7	30.7	36.4	39.9	44.3	49.1	53.9
Construction	58.2	97.0	176.2	211.6	230.2	254.0	290.6	335.0
Trade	119.8	188.7	292.0	353.1	391.0	441.0	502.8	569.9
Transport and communications	96.9	135.3	197.4	255.2	311.1	344.4	382.9	432.3
Finance	13.4	22.5	36.5	42.1	47.2	52.0	59.3	65.5
Public administration	20.0	36.9	62.3	71.2	77.8	86.2	96.4	108.8
Others <sup>b</sup>	248.6	395.8	620.5	715.4	786.8	884.1	981.4	1083.2
Net factor income from abroad	20.9	46.5	87.1	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	233.6
GNI	1024.2	1571.7	2458.0	2857.4	3171.6	3505.2	3896.4	4395.1
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	29.4	25.3	24.6	21.9	21.0	20.2	19.3	18.7
Industry	20.9	23.6	24.4	25.5	25.3	25.5	26.1	27.0
Services	49.7	51.1	51.0	52.6	53.7	54.3	54.6	54.3
<b>Expenditure on GDP</b>								
Private consumption	832.1	1254.4	1838.5	2099.3	2285.0	2495.2	2759.8	3087.0
Government consumption	42.1	70.6	108.4	136.6	160.7	184.1	205.3	231.2
Gross fixed capital formation	171.1	291.6	545.9	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1039.1
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	61.4	165.7	331.4	390.0	427.2	514.9	614.7	739.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	135.8	264.5	455.9	520.4	602.2	693.0	854.3	1014.9
Statistical discrepancy	32.3	7.4	2.5	-5.9	31.6	28.6	72.4	80.1
<b>Structure of Demand</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	82.9	82.2	77.5	76.8	76.0	74.9	74.4	74.2
Government consumption	4.2	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6
Gross domestic capital formation	17.1	19.1	23.0	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	25.0
Exports of goods and services	6.1	10.9	14.0	14.3	14.2	15.5	16.6	17.8
Imports of goods and services	13.5	17.3	19.2	19.0	20.0	20.8	23.0	24.4
<b>At Constant 1995/96 Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	1282.4	1589.8	2049.2	2252.6	2370.9	2519.7	2669.7	2849.0
Agriculture	368.1	397.5	504.3	520.1	536.1	558.1	570.4	596.0
Mining	11.4	15.5	20.3	23.3	24.9	26.8	29.1	31.6
Manufacturing	156.2	231.5	303.7	341.7	364.8	390.7	422.7	466.9
Electricity, gas, and water	16.6	22.8	28.3	32.7	35.3	38.5	41.9	45.2
Construction	75.0	101.4	154.6	182.4	197.2	213.5	231.2	250.5
Trade	151.7	196.9	263.3	298.7	316.9	337.7	361.6	387.8
Transport and communications	116.3	137.7	181.4	208.6	222.9	236.8	255.5	276.6

# Bangladesh

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Finance	19.4	24.0	31.0	34.9	37.2	39.8	43.4	46.5
Public administration	26.2	38.6	50.3	56.4	59.3	63.5	68.6	74.2
Others <sup>b</sup>	341.5	423.8	512.2	553.8	576.3	614.3	645.4	673.7
Net factor income from abroad	26.7	48.5	75.1	103.4	130.8	132.8	136.3	160.0
GNI	1309.1	1638.3	2124.3	2356.0	2501.7	2652.5	2806.0	3009.0
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, %								
GDP	5.9	4.9	5.9	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.7
Agriculture	9.4	-0.3	7.4	0.0	3.1	4.1	2.2	4.5
Industry	7.0	9.9	6.2	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.3	9.6
Services	3.7	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.2	6.6	6.4	6.1
Expenditure on GDP	1282.4	1589.7	2049.3	2252.6	2371.1	2519.7	2669.7	2849.0
Private consumption	1168.5	1343.2	1497.4	1645.0	1702.9	1757.1	1825.2	1919.4
Government consumption	55.3	73.8	86.9	108.2	122.5	135.6	146.1	157.7
Gross fixed capital formation	217.2	300.7	488.0	558.3	602.2	657.4	727.8	786.3
Increase in stocks								
Exports of goods and services	91.6	170.6	282.1	316.7	338.5	380.9	440.3	509.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	183.6	272.5	360.0	355.4	381.7	422.2	502.7	573.8
Statistical discrepancy	-66.6	-26.1	54.8	-20.2	-13.3	10.9	33.0	49.8
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> annual change, %								
Private consumption	7.6	3.5	4.1	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	5.2
Government consumption	0.4	2.3	0.9	19.1	13.2	10.7	7.7	7.9
Gross domestic capital formation	6.3	9.1	7.3	8.2	7.9	9.2	10.7	8.0
<b>Investment Financing</b> at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	171.1	294.6	509.3	636.9	747.5	847.2	958.1	1107.5
Gross national saving	150.0	249.7	511.1	621.5	725.9	826.0	931.3	1076.9
Gross domestic saving	129.1	203.2	423.9	496.1	560.1	650.5	742.0	843.3
Net factor income from abroad	20.9	46.5	87.1	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	233.6
Net current transfers <sup>c</sup>	21.1	44.9	-1.8	15.4	21.6	21.2	26.8	30.6
<b>Savings and Investment</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	12.9	13.3	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.5	20.0	20.3
Gross national saving	14.9	16.4	21.6	22.7	24.1	24.8	25.1	25.9
Gross domestic capital formation	17.1	19.3	21.5	23.3	24.9	25.4	25.8	26.6
<b>At Current Market Prices, Taka</b>								
Per capita GDP	9230	12689	18508	20760	22532	24628	27059	29982
Per capita GNI	9422	13076	19188	21713	23775	25926	28441	31665
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice	17856	16838	25085	24300	25187	26190	25157	26531
2. Sugarcane	7423	7446	6910	6502	6838	6484	6423	6423
3. Jute	812	964	711	859	800	794	732	838
4. Pulses	512	534	502	450	457	435	413	413
5. Oilseeds	438	480	556	435	423	469	546	570
6. Condiments and spices	330	318	489	492	503	626	1030	1109
7. Tea	39	52	51	55	57	58	58	58
8. Tobacco	41	38	35	38	37	39	38	38
Mining								
1. Limestone	38	28	29	52	30	20	30	18
2. China clay	7	7	9	10	10	13	14	20
Manufacturing								
1. Fertilizer, compound	1621	2142	1904	2073	2264	2199	2102	1927
2. Cement	337	316	1868	2514	2565	2695	2943	3211
3. Jute goods	528	425	339	352	320	306	275	255
4. Sugar	184	270	123	204	177	119	107	133
5. Cotton yarn	51	49	59	66	70	85	104	121
6. Paper	93	83	55	40	30	29	24	26

# Bangladesh

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7. Soyabean oil	40	14	31	31	32	38	53	63
8. Steel ingot	75	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Production Indexes</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	74	76	103	103	107	105	110	...
Mining, <sup>d</sup> 1981/82   1988/89 = 100	256	158	213	251	269	290	307	336
Manufacturing, <sup>d</sup> 1981/82   1988/89 = 100	167	163	214	239	254	272	295	327
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	19	10	72	93	80	89	...	...
Imports	1008	1312	1236	1224	1335	1252	1063	...
Consumption	1166	1397	3525	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Imports	563	610	66	620	211	213	0	...
Consumption	563	610	686	696	199	...	...	...
Natural gas, terajoules								
Production	183496	270419	9412	11094	11926	12827	13605	14921
Consumption	173885	255559	8780	10326	11350	12111	12922	14024
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	7135	10166	14739	17445	18458	20062	21162	22742
Consumption	5294	8371	12461	15238	16132	18024	19196	20954
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (National), 1985/86   1995/96 = 100	136.4	178.4	124.3	130.3	136.0	143.9	153.2	164.2
Food <sup>e</sup>	137.0	176.8	128.5	132.4	137.0	146.5	158.1	170.3
Non-food	135.2	181.4	118.6	127.9	135.1	141.0	147.1	156.6
Wholesale, <sup>f</sup> 1969/70 = 100	1225.4	1478.5	1753.0	1730.0	1822.0	1889.0	1954.0	2128.0
Implicit GDP deflator, 1995/96 = 100	78.2	95.9	115.7	121.3	126.8	132.1	138.9	146.1
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	3.9	8.9	2.8	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.2
Food price index	2.5	9.3	2.6	1.6	3.5	6.9	7.9	7.7
Implicit GDP deflator	6.3	7.3	1.9	3.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.2
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Bn Taka; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	63.7	131.8	198.8	241.6	267.4	305.0	355.5	431.3
Currency in circulation	31.9	65.7	101.8	125.3	139.0	158.1	185.2	228.6
Demand deposits	31.8	66.1	97.1	116.3	128.4	146.9	170.3	202.7
Quasi-money	159.3	290.3	548.8	744.5	872.5	992.7	1160.4	1380.2
Money supply (M2)	223.0	422.1	747.6	986.2	1139.9	1297.7	1515.9	1811.6
Foreign assets (net)	4.3	104.6	85.7	95.9	140.9	163.3	186.7	220.1
Domestic credit	230.3	403.3	770.3	1014.0	1097.2	1255.5	1475.6	1777.4
Claims on government sector (net)	20.1	45.1	147.9	202.6	192.8	219.5	256.3	316.7
Claims on private sector	160.0	300.2	557.3	735.6	828.9	946.3	1107.4	1309.7
Claims on other financial institutions	50.1	58.0	65.1	75.8	75.4	89.7	111.9	151.0
Other items	-11.6	-85.8	-108.4	-123.8	-98.2	-121.1	-146.4	-186.0
<b>Money supply (M2) annual change, %</b>	16.9	16.0	18.6	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.8	19.5
<b>M2 % of GDP</b>	22.2	27.7	31.5	36.1	37.9	39.0	40.9	43.5
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
Demand deposits	31.8	66.1	97.1	116.2	128.3	146.1	168.5	197.4
Time deposits	159.3	290.3	548.8	744.5	872.5	922.7	1160.4	1380.2
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>g</sup>	213.0	380.2	675.0	872.8	982.3	1124.6	1307.2	1516.2
<b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings <sup>h</sup>	9.50	5.36	5.81	4.60	4.11	4.24	4.19	5.24
Time: 6 months	12.13	6.11	8.73	8.43	8.33	7.54	8.12	9.76
12 months	12.13	6.31	8.97	8.50	8.81	8.20	8.31	10.32

# Bangladesh

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Bn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
<b>Central Government</b>								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	392.0	460.5	508.1	587.4	634.6	695.8
Total revenue	120.3	231.7	359.3	425.7	483.6	560.7	608.1	671.0
Current revenue	65.2	148.9	213.5	276.7	311.2	354.0	392.0	448.7
Taxes	55.7	120.5	171.0	219.3	249.5	283.0	319.5	361.8
Non-taxes	9.5	28.4	42.5	57.4	61.7	71.0	72.5	86.9
Capital receipts	55.1	82.8	145.9	149.0	172.4	206.7	216.1	222.3
Grants	...	...	32.7	34.8	24.5	26.6	26.4	24.8
Total expenditure and net lending	124.0	208.7	340.5	360.9	409.3	442.5	515.0	546.3
Total expenditure	124.0	208.7	340.5	360.9	409.3	442.5	515.0	546.3
Current expenditure	66.8	105.7	185.8	220.0	255.0	274.3	327.7	351.5
Capital expenditure	57.2	103.0	154.7	140.9	154.3	168.2	187.3	194.7
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-1.6	43.2	27.6	56.7	45.3	70.1	64.3	97.1
Capital account surplus/deficit	-2.1	-20.2	-8.8	8.1	18.0	28.6	28.9	27.6
Non-budgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>1</sup>	-3.7	23.0	18.8	64.8	63.4	98.7	93.1	124.7
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	...	10.5	36.7	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	...	34.1	52.2	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	...	-67.7	-107.7	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance % of GDP</b>								
Total revenue	12.0	15.2	15.2	15.6	16.1	16.8	16.4	16.1
Total expenditure	12.4	13.7	14.4	13.2	13.6	13.3	13.9	13.1
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.4	1.5	0.8	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.5	3.0
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>								
Total <sup>2</sup>	121.1	202.2	245.5	318.0	362.9	367.1	421.2	447.4
General public services	32.8	30.2	35.2	45.3	42.8	50.2	50.5	51.6
Defence	11.1	19.9	31.1	37.3	39.3	37.8	40.9	42.5
Education	13.7	33.8	48.4	56.4	61.8	65.5	70.8	83.1
Health	6.2	14.9	23.2	23.9	24.8	28.9	31.3	34.6
Social security and welfare	0.9	1.9	3.3	4.2	5.8	7.6	12.0	14.1
Housing and community amenities	5.0	13.1	6.7	9.9	10.4	9.6	10.1	13.2
Economic services	50.8	74.0	30.8	55.4	69.9	45.8	56.8	56.8
Agriculture	6.5	8.9	12.4	12.5	13.1	14.1	23.2	20.6
Industry	6.1	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, gas, and water	24.4	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Transport and communications	12.7	31.7	16.7	41.1	36.0	28.9	30.3	33.3
Other economic services	1.1	7.2	1.7	1.8	20.7	2.8	3.3	2.8
Others	0.6	14.5	66.7	85.6	108.2	121.7	149.0	151.6
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Bn Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
Exports, fob	48.9	131.3	249.2	309.3	332.4	405.8	526.3	699.1
Imports, cif	123.7	234.6	421.3	490.5	559.2	642.6	807.1	989.2
Trade balance	-74.8	-103.3	-172.1	-181.2	-226.8	-236.8	-280.8	-290.1
<b>External Trade annual change, %</b>								
Exports	18.9	34.0	19.5	-4.6	7.5	22.1	29.7	32.8
Imports	14.1	39.9	9.5	-2.6	14.0	14.9	25.6	22.5
Trade balance	-11.1	-48.2	2.4	-0.9	-25.2	-4.4	-18.6	-3.3
<b>Exports, by HSC</b>								
Animal and animal products	...	13.9	18.3	17.1	18.8	23.2	26.5	30.4
Vegetable products	...	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.4	0.5	0.5
Animal or vegetable fats	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Prepared foodstuffs	...	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.8	2.2
Mineral products	...	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.5	2.0	3.6
Chemical products	...	3.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	2.4	2.4
Plastics and rubber	...	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.7	2.0
Hides and skins	...	8.6	7.1	12.7	11.4	12.8	13.6	16.6
Wood and wood products	...	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Wood pulp products	...	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2

# Bangladesh

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Textiles and textile articles	...	91.9	178.9	218.7	235.0	291.7	371.4	455.7
Footwear, headgear	...	1.9	3.2	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.9	6.0
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.9
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5
Base metals and articles thereof	...	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.7	3.4	3.4
Machinery and mechanical appliances	...	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0
Transportation equipment	...	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.6
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Arms and ammunition	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	...	...
Works of art <sup>k</sup>	...	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>								
1. Fish	5.4	13.2	18.1	16.9	18.6	22.8	25.8	29.5
2. Jute manufactures	10.1	13.7	11.3	14.0	12.7	12.7	16.6	21.6
3. Leather	3.4	8.8	7.6	13.1	12.3	14.4	16.1	19.8
4. Raw jute and mesta	3.7	2.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.6	8.6
5. Tea	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
<b>Imports, by HSC</b>								
Animal and animal products	...	2.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.4	6.3	6.1
Vegetable products	...	15.6	27.3	24.7	41.0	47.4	66.7	62.4
Animal or vegetable fats	...	8.4	13.1	14.5	21.8	28.2	27.5	32.6
Prepared foodstuffs	...	3.5	6.9	9.3	15.0	16.7	24.7	19.0
Mineral products	...	18.4	36.6	40.9	44.2	52.3	77.2	127.3
Chemical products	...	13.8	25.9	32.6	34.3	42.0	62.4	74.9
Plastics and rubber	...	6.0	11.6	14.4	16.3	21.6	29.3	35.2
Hides and skins	...	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1
Wood and wood products	...	0.4	1.3	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.3	3.3
Wood pulp products	...	3.8	7.1	8.6	10.0	12.3	15.0	19.0
Textiles and textile articles	...	53.1	89.2	97.4	104.8	133.1	166.2	204.6
Footwear, headgear	...	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.8
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Base metals and articles thereof	...	13.5	19.8	23.7	26.3	28.3	41.9	65.9
Machinery and mechanical appliances	...	18.1	35.0	58.0	58.9	75.7	113.2	150.9
Transportation equipment	...	11.1	18.0	24.7	23.7	31.0	44.0	49.7
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	1.2	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.8	6.1	7.4
Arms and ammunition	...	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.4	2.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	1.0	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.8	5.1	6.2
Works of art <sup>k</sup>	...	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Direction of Trade</b> Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	1671	3129	5590	5443	6229	7586	8494	12495
1. United States	510	999	1779	1504	1489	1698	2003	3179
2. Germany	108	294	608	566	850	1102	1144	1610
3. United Kingdom	119	317	440	532	604	849	795	1249
4. France	62	190	289	311	368	526	545	628
5. Italy	107	195	228	216	241	305	326	486
6. Belgium	...	...	175	188	226	253	269	493
7. Netherlands	38	125	234	208	227	254	241	460
8. Spain	7	40	72	104	159	240	299	454
9. Canada	27	65	97	83	166	247	275	470
10. Sweden	19	21	78	86	110	148	131	168
Imports, total	3656	6496	9001	7848	9835	11590	13851	17350
1. India	170	994	945	1146	1494	1745	1951	2145
2. China, People's Republic of	124	601	667	910	1091	1446	1870	3165
3. Singapore	407	396	761	906	1041	873	852	989
4. Japan	482	598	850	595	567	614	571	660
5. Kuwait	13	32	29	117	173	639	1179	1410
6. Hong Kong, China	168	420	470	422	438	518	567	739
7. Korea, Republic of	156	417	348	341	367	419	446	515
8. United States	186	394	214	234	231	268	327	361

# Bangladesh

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
9. United Kingdom	118	174	239	223	151	283	323	192
10. Thailand	36	76	188	163	177	291	316	484
<b>Trade Indexes</b> <sup>d</sup> 1976/77   1979/80   1988/89 = 100; period averages								
Unit value index								
Exports	269.0	120.8	178.5	187.1	191.7	199.5	206.6	215.0
Imports	270.0	120.7	180.1	208.2	224.3	240.2	248.1	257.8
Terms of trade	99.6	100.1	99.1	89.9	85.5	83.1	83.3	83.4
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>1</sup> Mn US dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June								
Current account	-436	-664	-418	448	431	438	-557	572
Balance on goods	-1893	-2361	-1865	-1768	-2215	-2319	-3297	-2879
Exports	1486	3473	5701	5929	6492	7521	8573	10422
Imports	-3379	-5834	-7566	-7697	-8707	-9840	-11870	-13301
Services and income	-110	-130	-708	-901	-1049	-1248	-1550	-1896
Credit	444	819	946	915	951	987	1293	1430
Debit	-554	-949	-1654	-1816	-2000	-2235	-2843	-3326
Current transfers	1567	1827	2394	2826	3440	3743	4290	5347
Official	768	1426	...	69	82	61	37	34
Debit	799	401	...	2757	3358	3682	4253	5313
Capital account	...	489	561	410	428	196	163	242
Financial account	...	706	-116	391	413	-31	784	-24
Direct investment	2	6	383	391	376	276	800	675
Portfolio investment	1	61	0	-6	2	6	0	32
Other investment	820	639	-499	6	35	-313	231	-731
Net errors and omissions	-76	-79	152	-550	-202	-279	-465	...
Overall balance	138	452	179	699	1070	433	67	365
Reserves and related items	...	-452	-179	-408	-815	-171	-296	-365
Reserve assets	...	-274	-79	-276	-887	-235	-296	-554
Use of Fund credit and loans	-139	...	...	-132	72	64	...	...
Others	...	-175	...	...	...	...	158	189
<b>Balance of Payments</b> % of GDP								
Exports	5.1	9.2	12.5	12.6	12.6	13.4	14.9	17.3
Imports	-11.6	-15.4	-16.6	-16.3	-16.8	-17.6	-20.6	-22.0
Balance on goods	-6.5	-6.2	-4.1	-3.7	-4.3	-4.1	-5.7	-4.8
Current account balance	-1.5	-1.8	-0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	-1.0	0.9
Overall balance	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.5	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.6
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	649.4	2366.6	1515.6	1722.4	2624.2	3222.4	2825.3	3877.0
Gold, national valuation	20.8	26.9	29.6	39.2	46.3	49.9	58.1	71.4
Foreign exchange	602.9	2180.1	1485.3	1680.7	2574.4	3170.9	2766.0	3803.9
Reserve position in the Fund	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
SDRs	25.8	159.5	0.4	2.2	3.2	1.2	0.9	1.3
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Taka per US dollar								
End of period	35.790	40.750	54.000	57.900	58.782	60.742	66.210	69.065
Average of period	34.569	40.278	52.142	57.888	58.150	59.513	64.328	68.933
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12439.2	15927.2	15717.4	17046.2	18773.6	20129.0	18934.5	...
Long-term debt	11657.7	15106.4	15167.7	16403.5	18083.0	19186.4	17937.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	11657.7	15106.4	15167.7	16403.5	18083.0	19186.4	17937.7	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	155.9	199.2	334.0	572.1	617.0	712.0	688.4	...
Use of IMF credit	625.5	621.5	215.7	70.6	73.6	230.6	308.4	...
External debt as % of GNI	40.4	40.7	32.2	34.3	34.3	33.7	30.0	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	93.7	94.8	96.7	96.2	96.3	95.3	94.7	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	1.3	1.3	2.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	25.8	13.2	8.6	7.4	5.9	5.2	5.3	...

# Bangladesh

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<i>Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	343.9	530.3	512.9	462.6	422.2	462.4	555.0	882.6
Interest on long-term debt	151.3	175.7	171.4	161.0	162.1	183.9	199.3	209.3
Interest on short-term debt	9.3	9.5	22.2	12.0	13.0	23.7	35.1	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
Interest (% p.a.)	1.8	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.7	...
Maturity (years)	34.1	38.2	24.9	33.6	31.9	36.3	33.7	...
Grace period (years)	9.2	10.0	6.8	8.5	8.3	9.5	8.7	...
Grant element (%)	68.5	69.5	54.2	70.6	70.3	76.0	68.1	...

## Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a Data for 1989 are on a calendar year basis.
- b Includes real estate renting and business activities; education, health, and social work; community, social, and personal services.
- c For 1989–1992, net current transfers is the sum of net transfer from abroad and net borrowing from abroad.
- d Period averages of fiscal year.
- e Includes beverage and tobacco.
- f For agricultural and industrial products.
- g Refers to total advances and investments of deposit money banks.
- h Refers to savings bank account without checking facilities.
- i Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- j Refers to current and development expenditures.
- k Refers to goods and commodities not included elsewhere.
- l From 1992, data follow the new concepts used in the International Monetary Fund, *Balance of Payments Manual 5*.