

# Brunei Darussalam

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	253.4	296.0	324.8	344.2	349.6	359.7	370.1	383.0
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	44	51	56	60	61	62	64	66
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	2.9	4.0	2.5	3.4	1.6	2.9	2.9	3.5
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	65.8	68.6	71.1	72.1	72.5	73.0	73.5	...
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>a</sup> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed	...	123	148	159	159	164	169	180
Agriculture	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	6	7	6	7	6	7	7
Unemployment rate, %	...	4.9	4.7	3.5	4.5	3.5	4.3	4.0
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	...	...	3.2	0.8	0.1	3.5	2.9	6.6
Labor force participation rate, %	...	66.5	65.5	69.8	69.8	69.9	70.0	71.7
Male	...	79.3	83.1	94.8	79.5	79.6	79.6	82.7
Female	...	54.2	46.3	64.0	59.2	59.1	59.1	59.0
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>Mn Brunei dollars; calendar year</i>								
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	6381	6710	10346	10463	11424	13306	15864	18370
Agriculture	62	78	106	114	140	150	150	129
Mining	2986	2050	4619	4223	5080	6742	8868	10913
Manufacturing	711	873	1589	1641	1750	1768	1952	1925
Electricity, gas, and water	33	52	73	92	98	95	113	104
Construction	198	667	306	391	401	423	419	540
Trade	423	417	371	403	414	444	458	486
Transport and communications	268	341	394	425	445	454	456	504
Finance	192	248	323	352	355	375	472	553
Public administration	880	1115	1586	1710	1689	1785	1847	2009
Others	629	869	979	1110	1053	1069	1128	1209
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7
Industry	61.6	54.3	63.7	60.7	64.1	67.9	71.6	73.4
Services	37.5	44.6	35.3	38.2	34.6	31.0	27.5	25.9
Expenditure on GDP	6381	6710	10346	10463	11424	13306	15864	18370
Private consumption	1690	2459	2569	2679	3121	3534	3563	3610
Government consumption	1405	1795	2671	2843	2750	2934	2920	3292
Gross fixed capital formation	1192	2460	1341	2218	1712	1787	1801	1907
Increase in stocks	...	...	10	7	8	7	2	-5
Exports of goods and services	3944	4007	6968	7023	7916	9154	11132	13072
Less: Imports of goods and services	2378	3746	3706	4355	4109	4230	4329	4596
Statistical discrepancy	528	-265	492	50	27	118	775	1089
<b>Structure of Demand</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	26.5	36.6	24.8	25.6	27.3	26.6	22.5	19.7
Government consumption	22.0	26.8	25.8	27.2	24.1	22.1	18.4	17.9
Gross domestic capital formation	18.7	36.7	13.1	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4
Exports of goods and services	61.8	59.7	67.4	67.1	69.3	68.8	70.2	71.2
Imports of goods and services	37.3	55.8	35.8	41.6	36.0	31.8	27.3	25.0
<b>At Constant 2000 Prices</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	8291	9684	10346	11041	11362	11419	11464	12053
Agriculture	70	76	106	118	131	147	149	134
Mining	3660	4262	4619	4765	4942	4905	4774	5063
Manufacturing	1162	1406	1589	1701	1751	1732	1698	1711
Electricity, gas, and water	38	54	73	79	82	82	86	86
Construction	388	576	306	395	407	424	458	441
Trade	486	403	371	435	461	476	486	499
Transport and communications	301	341	394	427	436	420	437	441
Finance	209	255	323	350	361	380	417	476

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Public administration	1324	1521	1586	1720	1712	1766	1817	1978
Others	653	790	979	1050	1078	1088	1142	1225
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, %								
GDP	1.1	4.5	2.8	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	5.1
Agriculture	2.6	2.9	6.6	5.2	11.3	12.0	1.3	-9.9
Industry	-0.3	5.4	3.0	4.5	3.5	-0.5	-1.8	4.1
Services	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.8	1.6	2.0	4.1	7.4
Expenditure on GDP	8291	9685	10346	11042	11362	11419	11464	12053
Private consumption	2023	2506	2569	2696	3122	3505	3485	3616
Government consumption	2114	2449	2671	2861	2787	2903	2872	3241
Gross fixed capital formation	1546	2351	1341	2093	1654	1703	1716	1160
Increase in stocks	...	...	10	7	8	6	1	-3
Exports of goods and services	4915	6621	6968	7467	7636	7581	7486	7760
Less: Imports of goods and services	2977	4692	3706	4334	3984	4134	4251	4426
Statistical discrepancy	670	450	492	251	138	-145	155	121
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> annual change, %								
Private consumption	4.8	-4.8	-7.0	0.7	15.8	12.3	-0.6	3.7
Government consumption	2.3	2.3	7.7	-2.0	-2.6	4.1	-1.0	12.8
Gross domestic capital formation	6.1	8.5	-28.6	45.7	-20.8	2.8	0.5	-32.6
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic capital formation	1192	2460	1351	2224	1720	1794	1803	1902
Gross national saving	3286	2456	5106	4942	5554	6837	9380	11468
Gross domestic saving	3286	2456	5106	4942	5554	6837	9380	11468
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> % of GDP at current prices								
Gross national saving	51.5	36.6	49.4	47.2	48.6	51.4	59.1	62.4
Gross domestic capital formation	18.7	36.7	13.1	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4
<b>At Current Market Prices, Brunei dollars</b>								
Per capita GDP	25181	22669	31853	30398	32678	36991	42864	47964
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Vegetable (fresh, frozen, etc.)	5.00	5.98	8.86	9.59	10.36	11.16	10.71	9.52
2. Fruits	3.10	3.50	4.00	4.20	4.65	4.52	4.79	3.77
3. Cassava	1.00	1.40	1.70	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.05
4. Rice, paddy	0.93	0.51	0.30	0.57	0.84	0.95	1.31	0.05
5. Bananas	0.73	0.50	0.60	0.60	0.70	0.77	0.72	1.38
6. Pineapple	0.72	0.65	0.80	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.79
7. Coconut	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.57	0.23	0.21	0.36	0.04
8. Sweet potatoes	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.32
<b>Production Index</b> period average								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	33.0	53.9	98.9	105.1	105.3	138.6	142.8	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production <sup>b</sup>	6717	7727	9278	9736	9952	9695	9054	...
Exports	...	8369	9058	9511	9809	9552	...	...
Consumption	...	134	...	219	175	90	...	...
Natural gas, <sup>c</sup> terajoules								
Production	334456	416720	434010	398168	441681	427832	411260	...
Consumption	1263	1531	1036	1196	1099	1066	1010	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	1172	1966	2517	2702	2814	2906	2913	2948
Consumption	1018	1758	2194	2301	2365	2726	2723	2656

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<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (National), 1977 I 1990 I 2002 = 100	158.0 I	116.5	121.7	119.6 I	100.3	101.2	102.3	102.5
Food	161.1 I	110.1	117.8	118.8 I	99.2	100.8	101.3	101.6
Implicit GDP deflator, 2000 = 100	77.0	69.3	100.0	94.8	100.5	116.5	138.4	152.4
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	2.1	6.0	1.2	-2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2
Food price index	-0.4	2.6	0.0	0.3	-0.8	1.6	0.5	0.3
Implicit GDP deflator	8.4	2.9	29.0	0.4	6.1	15.9	18.8	10.1
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>Mn Brunei dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	2383	4217	2296	2273	1962	2051	2054	2472
Currency in circulation	404	573	681	655	651	667	705	722
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	1979	3644	1615	1618	1311	1384	1349	1750
Quasi-money	2135	3894	7391	6602	8056	8927	9112	8634
Money supply (M2)	4519	8111	9687	8875	10019	10978	11166	11106
<b>Money supply (M2)</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
M2 % of GDP	70.8	120.9	93.6	84.8	87.7	82.5	70.4	60.5
<b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On Deposits								
Savings	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2
Time: 6 months	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
12 months	...	...	...	...	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.1
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>Mn Brunei dollars; fiscal year ending 31 December I beginning 1 April</i>								
<b>Central Government</b>								
Total revenue and grants	2706	2451	5084	4268 I	6369	6402	8441	9188
Total revenue	2706	2451	5084	4268 I	6369	6402	8441	9188
Current revenue	2706	2451	5084	4268 I	6369	6402	8441	9188
Taxes <sup>d</sup>	1610	1231	2422	2332 I	3426	3685	5252	5514
Non-taxes <sup>e</sup>	1096	1219	2662	1936 I	2943	2717	3190	3673
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	2791	4431	4196	4736 I	5721	4868	5096	5273
Total expenditure <sup>f</sup>	2791	4431	4196	4736 I	5721	4868	5096	5273
Current expenditure	...	2430	3043	3777 I	4596	3957	4076	3600
Capital expenditure	...	2001	1153	959 I	1125	858	1010	1600
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	...	20	2041	491 I	1773	2404	4365	1606
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>g</sup>	-22	1015	1127	-1033 I	-177	1546	3355	2355
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>% of GDP</i>								
Total revenue	42.4	36.5	49.1	40.8	60.9	56.0	63.4	50.0
Total expenditure	43.7	66.0	40.6	45.3	54.7	42.6	38.3	28.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.3	15.1	10.9	-9.9	-1.7	13.5	25.2	12.8
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b> <sup>h</sup>								
Total	1871	2369	3503	3074	4301	2240	3186	...
General public services	23	25	20	18	23	14	22	...
Defence	419	405	421	405	530	308	449	...
Education	257	311	430	494	681	401	583	...
Health	104	154	213	210	290	179	263	...
Social security and welfare	68	88	127	105	133	108	...	...
Housing and community amenities	107	147	219	104	134	74	106	...
Economic services	705	996	1723	1399	2066	889	1371	...
Agriculture	24	26	28	25	33	17	25	...
Industry	11	14	25	23	31	18	26	...
Electricity, gas, and water	75	92	115	95	128	115	144	...
Transport and communications	60	79	115	97	115	33	58	...
Other economic services	536	786	1440	1159	1760	706	1119	...
Others	187	242	350	339	445	266	391	...

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<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	2237	2392	3903	3702	4421	5057	6249	7575
Imports, cif	1012	2089	1106	1556	1327	1422	1491	1662
Trade balance	1226	303	2797	2146	3094	3635	4758	5913
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Exports	16.2	10.9	53.0	1.7	19.4	14.4	23.6	21.2
Imports	15.2	15.5	-16.7	34.3	-14.7	7.2	4.9	11.4
Trade balance	17.0	-12.9	128.6	-13.5	44.2	17.5	30.9	24.3
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>								
Food and live animals	14	2	1	1	2	2	4	12
Beverage and tobacco	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crude materials excluding fuels	1	2	1	2	3	6	7	14
Mineral fuels, etc.	2160	2222	3502	3259	3876	4624	5886	11672
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	2	3	2	1	3	2	3	4
Basic manufactures	11	19	30	40	54	24	24	29
Machines, transport equipment	30	76	175	171	236	140	125	149
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	17	57	188	222	240	250	191	220
Unclassified goods	1	11	4	6	7	9	10	17
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>								
Food and live animals	155	229	165	179	200	210	259	375
Beverage and tobacco	35	47	27	24	25	38	41	66
Crude materials excluding fuels	13	79	12	13	14	12	9	23
Mineral fuels, etc.	10	11	6	3	11	11	25	44
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	3	7	5	6	9	7	6	11
Chemicals	68	117	83	95	101	113	138	278
Basic manufactures	273	642	328	372	341	354	367	638
Machines, transport equipment	348	734	346	714	468	497	478	936
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	103	214	132	146	152	174	161	276
Unclassified goods	3	10	2	4	6	6	7	12
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	2212	3388	3161	3439	4422	4510	5633	6555
1. Japan	1285	1883	1286	1377	1811	1720	2074	2070
2. Korea, Republic of	274	531	407	420	495	630	715	839
3. Indonesia	0	13	25	32	113	268	1089	1344
4. Australia	29	24	155	314	370	505	524	750
5. United States	76	67	378	278	343	390	536	523
6. Thailand	171	372	461	413	417	355	184	117
7. China, People's Republic of	3	0	56	220	295	203	189	196
8. Singapore	156	313	239	194	198	141	135	200
9. New Zealand	0	9	10	72	103	133	67	199
10. United Kingdom	3	9	106	49	9	112	47	127
Imports, total	1000	2960	1427	1628	1341	1639	1668	2047
1. Singapore	259	937	475	501	267	537	545	632
2. Malaysia	103	406	270	283	265	348	389	380
3. Japan	146	261	67	351	133	119	115	107
4. United Kingdom	65	171	114	100	49	136	88	161
5. United States	153	262	154	51	153	54	55	53
6. Thailand	37	76	46	44	54	62	75	91
7. China, People's Republic of	27	89	17	23	65	50	59	110
8. Hong Kong, China	16	81	60	64	87	62	35	32
9. Korea, Republic of	6	42	16	29	31	35	68	79
10. Germany	39	132	45	38	43	63	30	38
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Current account	...	2429	...	1531	2272	2892	4039	5219
Balance on goods	...	411	...	2226	3156	3723	4836	6026
Exports	...	2390	...	3701	4410	5059	6249	7608

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Imports	...	-1979	...	-1475	-1254	-1336	-1413	-1582
Services and income	...	2458	...	-386	-594	-522	-421	-403
Credit	...	3254	...	661	648	779	880	990
Debit	...	-796	...	-1048	-1242	-1301	-1301	-1392
Current transfers	...	-440	...	-309	-290	-309	-376	-404
Credit	...	21	...	0	0	0	0	0
Debit	...	-461	...	-309	-290	-309	-376	-404
Capital account	...	-1768	...	-1	-1	-11	-8	-7
Financial account	...	-634	...	-38	-490	-1286	-684	-264
Direct investment	...	-634	...	-227	-122	-151	-6	-433
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	8	60	-45	21	50
Other investment <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	220	-400	-1061	-724	151
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	-1492	-1782	-1595	-3347	-4948
Overall balance	...	27	...	39	28	28	-26	32
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	-39	-28	-28	26	-32
<b>Balance of Payments % of GDP</b>								
Exports	...	50.5	...	63.3	67.3	64.3	65.6	65.8
Imports	...	-41.8	...	-25.2	-19.1	-17.0	-14.8	-13.7
Balance on goods	...	8.7	...	38.1	48.1	47.3	50.7	52.1
Current account balance	...	51.3	...	26.2	34.7	36.7	42.4	45.1
Overall balance	...	0.6	...	0.7	0.4	0.4	-0.3	0.3
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period</b>								
Total <sup>j</sup>	...	5874	3548	2938	3589	4835	5163	4999
Gold, national valuation	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	...	...	356	358	383	401	434	469
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	46	70	87	91	46	37
SDRs	-	-	7	10	12	14	15	17
<b>EXCHANGE RATES Brunei dollars per US dollar</b>								
End of period	1.74	1.41	1.73	1.74	1.70	1.63	1.66	1.53
Average of period	1.81	1.42	1.72	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.66	1.59

## Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- Figures for 1991 and 2001 are based on population census results. Figures for 1995 are based on Labor Force Survey results.
- Prior to 1997, conversion into metric tons was done by multiplying cubic meter figures with the specific gravity of crude oil. At an assumed temperature of 60°F and API gravity at 32.6°, the specific gravity of crude oil is 862 kgs per cubic meter. One kilogram is equivalent to 0.001 metric tons. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per day figures with 365.
- Normal cubic meter figures were initially converted to cubic feet then into terajoules. One cubic meter is equivalent to 35.3147 cubic feet, and one cubic feet is equivalent to 1.055 terajoules. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per day figures with 365.
- Includes duties, taxes, and licenses.
- Prior to 2004, includes receipt for or in aid of specified government department, receipts on government account of undertaking of a commercial character department and revenue from government property.
- Prior to 2004, includes charged expenditure, ordinary expenditure, and development expenditure.
- Derived as excess of revenue over expenditure (ordinary plus charged) less the sum of contribution to development fund, contribution to government trust fund, and capital and currency adjustments.
- Data were compiled using Government Ordinary Expenditure by Ministries.
- Prior to 1998, refers to investment income.
- Includes net foreign assets of commercial banks but excludes net foreign assets of the Brunei Investment Agency.