

## Fiji Islands

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>POPULATION</b>								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	0.737	0.768	0.810	0.824	0.833	0.835 *	0.843 *	0.850 *
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	40	42	44	45	46	46	46	46
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.8
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	41.6	45.5	49.4	...	51.7	...	50.8	...
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed <sup>a</sup>	255.9	286.2	341.7	345.2	349.9	354.8	362.0	369.3
Agriculture	92.1	...	115.8	114.4	116.0	116.5	117.0	117.5
Industry	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Services	30.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	59.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	16.4	15.5	26.0	29.3	28.3	20.4	21.4	23.7
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	6.4	5.4	7.6	8.5	8.1	5.8	5.9	6.4
	2.2	1.9	3.3	-2.1	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.0
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>Mn Fiji dollars; calendar year</i>								
<b>At Current Factor Cost</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	1742.0	2373.0	3142.6	3485.1	3684.2	3990.7	4296.7	...
Agriculture	...	475.9	535.4	533.7	545.8	580.0	615.0	...
Mining	...	37.7	29.7	32.3	35.8	46.3	35.1	...
Manufacturing	...	330.6	438.4	519.2	511.3	598.7	565.1	...
Electricity, gas, and water	...	76.4	92.0	102.1	106.2	111.6	113.1	...
Construction	...	132.2	139.6	144.3	160.3	170.9	227.9	...
Trade	...	361.5	495.6	590.3	626.3	788.8	857.8	...
Transport and communications	...	293.6	502.3	575.4	640.0	626.4	742.3	...
Finance <sup>b</sup>	...	383.4	414.6	443.2	429.6	443.3	518.5	...
Public administration <sup>c</sup>	...	433.6	597.6	661.0	738.3	754.1	807.2	...
Others	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	151.9	102.5	116.3	109.4	129.3	185.3	...
Indirect taxes less subsidies	238.0	397.9	446.7	545.8	693.7	737.0	772.7	...
GDP at current market prices	1980.0	2770.9	3589.3	4030.9	4377.9	4727.7	5069.4	...
Net factor income from abroad	-38.7	-55.2	-45.3	...	...	...	...	...
GNI at current market prices	1941.3	2715.7	3544.0	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	...	20.1	17.0	15.3	14.8	14.5	14.3	...
Industry	...	24.3	22.3	22.9	22.1	23.2	21.9	...
Services	...	62.0	64.0	65.1	66.1	65.5	68.1	...
<b>At Current Market Prices</b>								
Expenditure on GDP	1980.0	2770.9	3589.3	4030.9	4377.9	4727.7	5069.4	...
Private consumption	1442.7	1650.3	2041.6	2126.5	2242.4	2319.0	2398.4	...
Government consumption	346.4	446.4	617.9	679.8	731.2	738.9	768.7	...
Gross fixed capital formation	247.8	581.3	551.1	771.8	940.5	873.2	929.1	...
Increase in stocks	35.0	46.5	67.7	23.7	25.2	31.1	34.9	...
Exports of goods and services	1234.4	1642.9	2335.8	2477.7	2628.5	2543.7	2788.8	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1329.7	1630.6	2518.8	2576.0	2996.4	3328.4	3678.4	...
Statistical discrepancy	3.4	34.1	494.0	527.4	806.5	1550.2	1827.9	...
<b>Structure of Demand</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	72.9	59.6	56.9	52.8	51.2	49.1	47.3	...
Government consumption	17.5	16.1	17.2	16.9	16.7	15.6	15.2	...
Gross domestic capital formation	14.3	22.7	17.2	19.7	22.1	19.1	19.0	...
Exports of goods and services	62.3	59.3	65.1	61.5	60.0	53.8	55.0	...
Imports of goods and services	67.2	58.8	70.2	63.9	68.4	70.4	72.6	...
<b>At Constant 1989   1995 Factor Cost</b>								
GDP by industrial origin	1611.5	2373.0	2637.8	2777.5	2804.4	2954.2	2975.1 *	...
Agriculture	328.9	475.9	460.7	456.5	438.2	460.4	470.9 *	...
Mining	55.3	37.7	40.8	40.1	37.8	43.4	30.0 *	...
Manufacturing	218.3	330.6	400.3	453.5	448.9	506.5	430.6 *	...
Electricity, gas, and water	54.9	76.4	94.0	104.4	108.7	112.9	114.4 *	...
Construction	57.7	132.2	124.9	125.5	135.9	141.6	178.2 *	...
Trade	271.1	361.5	430.5	466.1	474.6	537.8	534.0 *	...
Transport and communications	171.6	293.6	366.5	388.0	401.1	394.3	422.3 *	...

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Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Finance <sup>b</sup>	231.2 I	383.4	361.3	368.6	325.8	333.3	367.5 *	...
Public administration <sup>c</sup>	330.9 I	433.6	457.7	483.6	518.6	515.1	538.9 *	...
Others	12.9 I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	121.4 I	151.9	98.9	108.8	85.2	91.0	111.7 *	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
GDP	3.6	...	-1.7	3.2	1.0	5.3	0.7	...
Agriculture	-4.6	...	-1.3	4.9	-4.0	5.1	2.3	...
Industry	3.0	...	-5.5	2.2	1.1	10.0	-6.3	...
Services	8.4	...	0.9	2.5	0.8	3.5	4.6	...
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>								
Gross domestic capital formation	282.8	380.0	443.1	795.5	965.7	904.3	964.0	...
Gross national saving	148.8	226.4	135.0	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	187.5	281.6	180.3	697.2	597.8	119.6	74.4	...
Net factor income from abroad	-38.7	-55.2	-45.3	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Gross domestic saving	9.5	10.2	5.0	17.3	13.7	2.5	1.5	...
Gross national saving	7.5	8.2	3.8	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	14.3	13.7	12.3	19.7	22.1	19.1	19.0	...
<b>At Current Market Prices, Fiji dollars</b>								
Per capita GDP	2687	3608	4429	4894	5254	5662	6014	...
Per capita GNI	2634	3536	4373	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PRODUCTION</b> <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
Agriculture, <i>crop year</i>								
1. Sugarcane <sup>d</sup>	4016	4110	3598	3216	2817	2971	2952	...
2. Rice, paddy	32	18	13	13	16	14	15	...
3. Fish	13	17	21	21	16	23	30	...
4. Copra	19	9	13	14	10	10	11	...
5. Chicken	5	9	8	11	12	13	12	...
Manufacturing								
1. Gold, kg	4116	3496	3794	3726	3517	4033	2793 *	...
2. Sugar, <sup>d</sup> kg	408	454	335	317	308	311	304 *	...
3. Cement	78	91	87	102	100	111	143 *	...
4. Flour	25	41	55	59	64	88	88 *	...
5. Coconut oil	12	8	8	11	8	8	10 *	...
6. Soap	7	7	6	5	3	4	4 *	...
<b>Production Indexes</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	109.5	107.9	101.8	99.1	92.6	95.3	95.7	...
Mining, 1986 I 1995 = 100	144.1 I	100.0	116.3	113.6	106.9	122.7	89.2	...
Manufacturing, 1986 I 1995 = 100	111.9 I	100.0	123.6	139.7	136.7	153.6	128.4	...
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>								
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Imports	19	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	19	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	447	544	688	765	812	816	823	...
Consumption	447	544	688	765	812	816	823	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 1985 I 1993 = 100	138.1 I	103.0	119.6	125.6	130.9	134.6	137.7	141.2
Food	146.9 I	101.2	115.0	120.3	127.7	132.5	134.7	137.1
Non-food	133.6 I	104.0	122.0	128.8	133.0	135.9	139.6	...
Implicit GDP deflator, <sup>e</sup> 1989 I 1995 = 100	108.1 I	100.0	119.1	125.5	131.4	135.1	144.4	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	8.1	2.2	1.1	0.7	4.2	2.8	2.3	2.5
Food price index	8.2	0.7	-3.2	0.5	6.2	3.8	1.7	1.8

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Non-food price index	8.2	3.0	3.4	1.1	3.3	2.2	2.7	...
Implicit GDP deflator	8.1	...	-2.7	2.3	4.7	2.9	6.8	...
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>f</sup> <i>Mn Fiji dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	274	413	594	712	901	1018	1197	1142
Currency in circulation <sup>g</sup>	86	118	163	203	226	252	280	294
Demand deposits <sup>h</sup>	188	295	430	509	674	766	917	848
Quasi-money	734	1112	920	871	1081	1168	1317	1870
Money supply (M2)	1007	1524	1514	1583	1980	1926	2241	3013
Foreign assets (net) <sup>i</sup>	392	513	842	617	683	751	480	806
Domestic credit	780	1269	1359	1392	1663	1871	2369	2928
Claims on government sector	29	19	74	158	236	178	277	356
Claims on private sector	676	1112	1146	1136	1326	1566	1949	2411
Claims on other financial institutions <sup>j</sup>	75	138	139	98	100	127	142	160
Other items <sup>k</sup>	-165	-258	-687	-426	-365	-696	-608	-721
<b>Money supply (M2) annual change, %</b>	24.3	4.7	-2.1	7.8	25.1	-2.7	16.4	34.4
<b>M2 % of GDP</b>	50.9	55.0	42.2	39.3	45.2	40.7	44.2	...
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>								
Demand deposits	178	283	417	493	651	743	894	830
Savings deposits	245	321	439	463	502	562	619	606
Time deposits	762	791	481	407	579	605	698	1264
Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <sup>f</sup> <i>Mn Fiji dollars; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
<b>Central Government</b>								
Total revenue and grants	568.3	711.7	911.0	1038.7	1066.3	1172.1	1231.0	...
Total revenue	556.5	705.5	909.9	1038.2	1064.3	1168.3	1227.2	...
Current revenue	538.2	692.0	894.1	957.7	1063.6	1167.7	1226.7	...
Taxes	441.5	608.2	713.4	789.7	929.9	1033.9	1091.1	...
Non-taxes	96.7	83.8	180.7	168.0	133.7	133.8	135.6	...
Capital receipts	18.3	13.5	15.8	80.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	...
Grants	11.8	6.2	1.1	0.5	2.0	3.8	3.8	...
Total expenditure and net lending	604.5	719.2	1081.8	1261.0	1322.2	1322.6	1436.0	...
Total expenditure	589.3	719.2	1081.8	1251.7	1320.9	1322.5	1434.5	...
Current expenditure	500.7	631.6	935.6	1013.0	1077.2	1116.9	1197.6	...
Capital expenditure	88.6	87.6	146.2	238.6	243.7	205.6	237.0	...
Net lending	15.2	-	-	9.4	1.3	0.1	1.5	...
Current surplus/deficit	37.5	60.4	-41.5	-55.3	-13.6	50.8	29.2	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-70.3	-74.1	-130.4	-158.1	-243.0	-205.0	-236.5	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>l</sup>	-36.2	-7.5	-170.8	-213.0	-254.6	-150.4	-203.5	...
<b>Financing</b>								
Domestic borrowing	18.0	101.0	205.2	198.5	181.6	283.8	193.2	...
Foreign borrowing	21.7	21.2	15.0	5.4	12.5	-2.0	10.4	...
Use of cash balances	-3.5	-114.7	-49.4	9.2	60.5	-131.4	0.0	...
<b>Government Finance % of GDP</b>								
Total revenue	28.1	28.1	25.4	25.8	24.3	24.7	24.2	...
Total expenditure	29.8	29.8	30.1	31.1	30.2	28.0	28.3	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-1.8	-1.8	-4.8	-5.3	-5.8	-3.2	-4.0	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>								
Total	264.7	405.1	560.1	572.2	...	...	...	...
General public services	78.7	94.1	158.1	149.5	128.9	...	...	...
Defence	25.8	44.8	68.2	56.2	50.8	...	...	...
Education	69.5	112.0	151.9	168.4	164.9	...	...	...
Health	31.3	56.9	82.3	82.0	90.1	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	0.8	1.1	2.4	3.4	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	2.3	5.1	5.5	7.5	...	...	...	...
Economic services	56.1	91.1	91.7	104.5	102.8	...	...	...
Agriculture	7.4	8.4	7.6	6.5	...	...	...	...
Industry	14.2	22.9	26.2	31.4	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	4.3	8.7	11.9	11.3	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	13.3	21.7	20.4	24.5	...	...	...	...

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Other economic services <sup>m</sup>	16.9	29.4	25.6	30.7	...	...	...	...
Others	0.3	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>Mn Fiji dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	900.7	875.9	1151.6	1132.2	1269.2	1205.5	1192.6 *	1201.6 *
Imports, cif	1112.9	1253.9	1822.2	1970.0	2284.7	2501.6	2722.8 *	3119.9 *
Trade balance	-212.2	-378.0	-670.6	-837.8	-1015.5	-1296.1	-1530.2 *	-1918.3 *
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, %</i>								
Exports	36.8	5.1	-5.3	-7.0	12.1	-5.0	-1.1	0.8
Imports	29.4	2.0	-0.9	-2.3	16.0	9.5	8.8	14.6
Trade balance	-5.3	4.4	-7.7	-4.8	-21.2	-27.6	-18.1	-25.4
<b>Exports, by HSC</b>								
Animal and animal products	...	...	...	85.4	91.7	93.2	94.9	120.3
Vegetable products	...	...	...	36.2	40.4	50.3	47.2	54.9
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	...	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.7	6.5
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	...	321.3	323.5	338.4	384.6	398.5
Mineral products	...	...	...	197.9	196.6	181.0	282.8	296.7
Chemical products	...	...	...	12.7	17.1	16.4	17.5	19.1
Plastics and rubber	...	...	...	5.8	3.7	2.4	3.4	5.0
Hides and skins	...	...	...	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.2
Wood and wood products	...	...	...	40.8	32.1	43.0	47.2	38.8
Wood pulp products	...	...	...	15.5	19.2	16.8	16.5	20.4
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	...	242.3	263.6	269.2	145.3	114.4
Footwear, headgear	...	...	...	22.4	21.8	22.1	9.5	4.6
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	...	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.3
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	...	72.2	79.4	92.1	67.9	50.9
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	...	13.8	17.6	18.6	18.4	22.1
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	...	16.6	16.3	20.2	19.3	17.8
Transportation equipment	...	...	...	19.4	112.6	9.7	12.8	11.3
Instruments-measuring, musical	...	...	...	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.5
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	10.8	14.4	14.9	7.2	4.8
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special provisions	...	...	...	4.4	6.6	5.4	6.2	8.4
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>								
1. Sugar	223.7	276.1	233.9	234.4	225.7	209.2	223.7	215.1
2. Garments	115.8	185.0	332.4	222.9	243.2	226.4	120.4	94.9
3. Gold	75.8	58.6	69.7	67.8	76.5	88.5	59.3	43.1
4. Fish	49.3	63.9	70.5	78.4	79.4	81.4	82.9	97.9
5. Textile yarn, fabrics, and made-up articles	...	...	30.7	8.3	6.6	6.3	13.1	9.8
6. Molasses	6.4	21.3	9.5	12.4	6.9	9.6	9.9	19.2
7. Coconut oil	4.9	3.9	3.6	5.9	4.9	3.6	3.5	2.1
<b>Imports, by HSC</b>								
Animal and animal products	...	...	...	139.6	138.6	141.8	138.9	135.6
Vegetable products	...	...	...	117.0	124.1	131.3	132.4	153.9
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	...	19.4	25.1	22.8	24.4	24.5
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	...	74.4	90.6	100.5	107.4	124.8
Mineral products	...	...	...	441.4	470.5	596.1	802.6	1043.5
Chemical products	...	...	...	122.6	133.9	160.6	152.0	167.8
Plastics and rubber	...	...	...	90.7	107.8	123.3	147.2	144.6
Hides and skins	...	...	...	14.3	13.7	14.4	10.6	9.9
Wood and wood products	...	...	...	6.1	8.6	9.0	18.0	20.1
Wood pulp products	...	...	...	64.5	70.1	78.4	79.0	84.2
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	...	212.4	244.5	246.6	173.7	156.6
Footwear, headgear	...	...	...	16.6	16.7	14.8	14.7	15.3
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	...	19.0	26.3	27.7	34.7	35.1
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	...	...	23.5	27.2	30.1	26.4	25.0
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	...	111.7	128.7	158.1	170.5	188.8
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	...	279.9	311.0	364.9	406.2	465.7

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Transportation equipment	...	...	...	145.5	266.2	193.8	184.9	222.5
Instruments-measuring, musical	...	...	...	35.2	38.5	38.0	41.9	41.1
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	29.7	35.5	38.8	47.3	50.9
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special provisions	...	...	...	6.5	7.2	10.5	10.1	10.0
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	497.65	623.97	684.12	620.86	737.96	881.14	866.11	913.42
1. United States	41.78	71.27	144.64	154.91	168.73	206.64	170.64	156.82
2. Australia	87.86	148.16	173.17	119.88	139.37	164.01	146.89	130.42
3. United Kingdom	113.88	124.87	91.65	65.42	96.89	108.65	106.39	126.10
4. Samoa	-	8.64	28.06	33.62	42.55	55.88	35.19	41.29
5. Japan	29.45	36.14	28.23	38.99	34.41	35.31	47.11	48.04
6. New Zealand	58.19	32.91	23.81	23.18	27.69	30.03	32.79	34.62
7. Tonga	-	14.72	13.60	16.29	20.62	27.08	30.94	36.30
8. Kiribati	-	6.16	8.40	10.07	12.74	16.74	19.12	22.44
9. Tuvalu	-	3.17	7.09	8.50	10.75	14.12	16.14	18.93
10. French Polynesia	-	2.68	6.95	8.33	10.54	13.85	15.82	18.56
Imports, total	755.16	891.57	762.35	844.97	995.42	1230.91	1450.53	1585.79
1. Australia	209.83	336.58	371.33	312.57	347.47	319.26	344.11	376.75
2. Singapore	43.97	61.87	58.83	134.45	190.01	285.21	398.90	458.99
3. New Zealand	122.99	137.88	99.44	143.65	169.81	261.13	275.13	267.47
4. Japan	83.44	62.34	30.50	35.47	48.18	47.89	51.20	51.50
5. China, People's Republic of	21.36	24.97	16.65	33.62	28.58	35.48	47.41	74.79
6. Thailand	13.07	12.35	15.04	17.95	21.93	33.55	65.45	54.25
7. India	-	12.98	13.75	24.87	23.83	28.79	31.68	37.17
8. United States	98.58	86.38	25.96	18.59	21.56	27.83	30.91	35.86
9. Hong Kong, China	22.01	23.96	29.25	19.93	25.75	20.74	9.52	12.56
10. Indonesia	-	14.93	13.08	15.92	16.08	19.70	22.22	27.93
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>n</sup> <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Current account	-44	-19 I	-39 *	30 *	-105 *	-357*	-367*	...
Balance on goods	-224	-235 I	-197 *	-261 *	-404 *	-619*	-734*	...
Exports	418	527 I	577 *	539 *	660 *	668*	729*	...
Imports	-642	-761 I	-774 *	-800 *	-1064 *	-1287*	-1463*	...
Services and income	133	126 I	105 *	213 *	215 *	190*	238*	...
Credit	466	619 I	449 *	550 *	685 *	815*	863*	...
Debit	-333	-493 I	-344 *	-338 *	-470 *	-624*	-625*	...
Current transfers	46	90 I	53 *	79 *	85 *	71*	129*	...
Credit	69	116 I	94 *	121 *	149 *	142*	212*	...
Debit	-22	-26 I	-41 *	-42 *	-64 *	-70*	-82*	...
Capital account	52	77 I	-28 *	-10 *	-6 *	-5*	-13*	...
Financial account	41	59 I	-16 *	110 *	109 *	157*	116*	...
Direct investment	68	54 I	-20 *	20 *	23 *	91*	-14*	...
Portfolio investment	...	... I	-11 *	-1 *	-9 *	-22*	-22*	...
Other investments	-27	5 I	30 *	49 *	117 *	133*	33*	...
Reserve assets	...	... I	-16 *	42 *	-22 *	-45*	118*	...
Net errors and omissions	29	18 I	-	-	-	-	-	...
Overall balance <sup>o</sup>	37	77 I	-83 *	130 *	-2 *	-205*	-265*	...
Reserves and related items	-37	-77 I	83 *	-130 *	2 *	205*	265*	...
<b>Balance of Payments</b> % of GDP								
Exports	31.2	26.7	34.2	29.2	28.6	24.5	24.3	...
Imports	-48.0	-38.6	-45.9	-43.4	-46.1	-47.2	-48.8	...
Balance on goods	-16.8	-11.9	-11.7	-14.2	-17.5	-22.7	-24.5	...
Current account balance	-3.3	-0.9	-2.3	1.6	-4.5	-13.1	-12.2	...
Overall balance	2.8	3.9	-3.4	4.8	1.3	-5.1	-12.0	...

# Fiji Islands

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	261.12	349.35	412.02	359.11	423.97	478.48	315.17	...
Gold, national valuation	0.32	0.32	0.23	0.29	0.35	0.38	0.43	...
Foreign exchange	227.22	322.76	386.45	331.50	393.35	446.10	284.87	...
Reserve position in the Fund	10.13	14.87	19.52	20.49	22.57	23.70	21.89	23.30
SDRs	23.45	11.41	5.82	6.83	7.70	8.31	7.99	8.93
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Fiji dollars per US dollar</i>								
End of period	1.4592	1.4294	2.1858	2.0648	1.7221	1.6450	1.7449	1.6642
Average of period	1.4809	1.4063	2.1286	2.1869	1.8958	1.7331	1.6911	1.7313
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	401.7	244.8	133.3	139.1	201.8	200.5	230.6	...
Long-term debt	389.7	229.9	117.7	102.4	115.7	125.2	119.6	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	295.0	161.9	98.6	94.9	109.3	118.2	114.8	...
Private non-guaranteed	94.7	68.0	19.1	7.5	6.4	7.0	4.8	...
Short-term debt	12.0	14.9	15.6	36.7	86.1	75.3	111.0	...
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt as % of GNI	31.2	12.8	7.9	7.7	9.2	7.8	8.5	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	97.0	93.9	88.3	73.6	57.3	62.5	51.9	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	3.0	6.1	11.7	26.4	42.7	37.5	48.1	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	12.0	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Debt service</b> <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	72.1	50.7	22.5	16.3	11.7	8.9	10.4	11.2
Interest on long-term debt	31.1	14.7	6.3	5.0	4.5	3.8	4.1	6.6
Interest on short-term debt	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	2.1	2.0	2.4	...
<b>Average terms of new commitments</b>								
Interest (% p.a.)	6.6	4.5	-	2.5	-	2.6	4.3	...
Maturity (years)	24.7	12.0	-	24.4	-	24.0	24.7	...
Grace period (years)	5.1	4.5	-	3.9	-	4.5	5.2	...
Grant element (%)	22.8	28.8	-	51.9	-	51.6	40.2	...

## Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a Refers to paid employment as of end of June. Due to low response rate, figures for the years 1991, 1992, 1994, and 1995 were not compiled.
- b Includes insurance, real estate, and business services.
- c Refers to community, social, and personal services.
- d Figures relate to season, not calendar year.
- e Refers to GDP at factor cost.
- f Data are as of the last Wednesday of the year.
- g Defined as notes and coins issued less local currency held with commercial banks.
- h Includes local bills payable.
- i Refers to total foreign assets of commercial banks, the Reserve Bank of Fiji (RBF), and central government less foreign liabilities of commercial banks and the RBF.
- j Financial institutions refer to official entities.
- k Includes RBF notes/bonds held outside of the banking system.
- l Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- m Residual.
- n Follows the Balance of Payment Manual 5 format starting 2000.
- o Starting 2000, official communication with the Bureau of Statistics indicated that the item "net errors and omissions" corresponds to the sum of all credit and debit items. Thus, the ADB staff interpreted and reported the said data as the overall balance.