

Georgia

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
POPULATION								
Total population <i>millions; as of 1 January</i>	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	77.8	68.8	63.6	62.7	62.3	61.9	62.0	63.1
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	0.4	-2.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	0.1	1.8
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	52.0	52.3	52.2	52.2	52.2	52.5
LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed	2051.6	2104.2	2050.8	2041.0	2023.9	2021.8
Agriculture	958.3	989.0	995.6	962.4	947.8	966.4
Manufacturing	109.3	85.3	88.8	90.8	59.8	81.5
Mining	6.6	5.2	2.8	3.9	5.8	3.4
Others	765.1	759.7	727.7	726.2	731.2	696.0
Unemployed	212.2	265.0	235.9	257.6	279.3	274.5
Unemployment rate <i>%</i>	10.3	12.6	11.5	12.6	13.8	13.6
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	2.1	-0.4	-2.5	-0.5	-0.8	0.1
Labor force participation rate, <i>%</i>	65.0	65.0	66.2	64.9	64.0	62.2
Male	75.0	76.0	76.3	74.3	73.5	53.8
Female	57.0	56.0	57.7	56.9	55.9	72.5
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Mn Georgian lari; calendar year</i>								
At Current Basic Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	5676.2	6960.7	8041.9	8989.6	10284.5	12040.9
Agriculture	1245.0	1434.6	1653.0	1610.7	1716.4	1561.1
Mining	40.9	49.5	75.3	77.0	91.3	143.6
Manufacturing	740.0	954.7	1116.1	1200.7	1405.5	1534.9
Electricity, gas, and water	263.3	311.6	323.9	304.2	326.2	375.2
Construction	224.7	379.5	547.4	793.2	937.9	944.1
Trade	762.3	956.2	1137.6	1247.2	1388.8	1875.3
Transport and communications	858.8	1057.4	1187.5	1313.2	1443.0	1583.6
Finance	88.3	108.5	126.0	130.3	231.7	312.0
Public administration	202.8	295.4	307.6	573.8	750.5	1183.7
Others	1305.5	1486.0	1645.5	1814.1	2122.9	2653.5
Less: Imputed bank service charges	-55.4	-72.7	-77.8	-74.8	-129.7	-126.1
Indirect taxes less subsidies	366.8	495.4	522.2	834.7	1336.5	1743.1
GDP at current market prices	6043.0	7456.1	8564.1	9824.3	11621.0	13784.0
Net factor income from abroad	231.9	73.1	67.2	180.6	170.8	862.8
GNI at current market prices	6274.9	7529.2	8631.3	10004.9	11791.8	14646.8
Structure of Output <i>% of GDP at current basic prices</i>								
Agriculture	21.9	20.6	20.6	17.9	16.7	13.0
Industry	22.4	24.4	25.6	26.4	26.8	24.9
Services	55.7	55.0	53.8	55.7	56.5	62.1
At Constant 1996 Basic Prices								
GDP by industrial origin ^a	4349.7	4783.6	5341.2	5642.4	6227.9	6823.2
Agriculture	1170.4	1248.2	1377.3	1269.0	1421.5	1285.6
Mining	31.1	36.3	35.6	28.5	26.3	31.7
Manufacturing	625.9	700.1	755.0	809.1	918.9	1067.4
Electricity, gas, and water	201.1	170.4	186.1	178.7	187.8	214.4
Construction	161.0	254.2	372.6	506.4	577.7	634.5
Trade	565.3	639.1	716.3	774.9	847.5	1015.0
Transport and communications	516.3	569.3	617.3	653.4	707.3	806.7
Finance	145.5	203.7	240.5	271.4	414.9	578.3
Public administration	110.4	107.6	105.2	115.4	108.1	106.7
Others	913.0	989.9	1076.6	1165.8	1222.8	1273.5
Less: Imputed bank service charges	-90.3	-135.2	-141.3	-130.2	-205.0	-190.8
Indirect taxes less subsidies	267.7	327.1	329.5	359.9	364.4	99.0
GDP at 1996 market prices ^a	4618.0	5104.8	5669.3	6001.4	6577.5	7192.5
Net factor income from abroad
GNI at 1996 market prices
Growth of Output <i>annual change, %</i>								
GDP	1.8	5.5	11.1	5.9	9.6	9.4
Agriculture	-12.0	-1.4	10.3	-7.9	12.0	-9.6
Industry	3.3	14.5	16.2	12.9	12.3	13.9
Services	9.4	5.3	10.1	9.0	8.6	16.0

Georgia

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
At Current Market Prices <i>Georgian lari</i>								
Per Capita GDP	1363	1705	1972	2277	2689	3132
Per Capita GNI	1415	1722	1987	2319	2728	3328
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>								
Agriculture, <i>crop year</i>								
1. Milk	...	475.4	618.9	742.1	765.1	780.4	787.7	...
2. Maize	...	386.5	295.9	400.1	461.9	410.6	421.3	...
3. Vegetable (fresh, frozen, etc.)	...	428.3	354.2	405.6	430.1	400.5	436.7	...
4. Potatoes	...	353.3	302.0	415.3	425.2	419.5	432.2	...
5. Fruits	...	383.9	250.0	172.6	260.0	160.2	269.0	...
6. Wheat	...	76.5	89.4	199.7	225.4	185.8	190.1	...
7. Meat	...	115.4	107.9	106.9	108.9	109.2	109.5	...
8. Barley	...	33.6	30.2	57.5	48.3	61.4	65.4	...
Mining								
1. Manganese ore	63.1	103.4	173.5	218.7	251.8	306.2
2. Natural gas	79.5	16.7	17.7	10.9	14.8	21.4
3. Coal	7.3	6.1	8.0	8.0	5.1	8.2
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	...	59.0	347.7	346.7	344.8	424.6	529.5	674.8
2. Flour	...	334.0	103.5	78.1	72.4	136.7	199.9	309.5
3. Sugar	...	0.2	35.3	47.9	91.8	86.9	142.8	122.8
4. Steel	...	88.4	0.1
5. Fuel oil	...	16.1	16.0	13.6	12.8	16.0	0.7	...
6. Tea	...	4.2	3.0	3.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.6
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	...	112.3	91.6	93.0	105.9	99.2	102.0	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Electricity, <i>Mn kWh</i>								
Production	...	7082	7451	7247	7162	6923	7267	7654
Exports	167	158	159	-	122	83
Imports	...	754	429	652
Consumption	...	5844	7018	687	1071	1274	1468	857
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (National), December previous year = 100	104.6	105.4	107.0	107.5	106.2	108.8
Food	107.5	108.1	109.4	113.6	108.3	109.3
Non-food	99.2	100.1	105.1	103.2	103.6	108.7
Implicit GDP deflator, 1996 = 100	130.5	145.8	150.6	162.8	175.6	189.9
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	4.6	5.4	7.0	7.5	6.2	8.8
Food price index	7.5	8.1	9.4	13.6	8.3	9.3
Implicit GDP deflator	4.6	6.0	3.3	8.1	7.9	8.1
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Georgian lari; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	...	153.8	391.8	516.3	589.9	866.7	1007.4	1272.1
Currency in circulation	...	131.4	329.2	417.2	473.2	676.2	811.4	929.5
Demand deposits	...	22.4	62.6	99.2	116.7	190.5	196.0	342.6
Quasi-money	...	0.7	0.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.6	3.5
Money supply (M2)	...	154.5	392.0	517.9	591.0	868.1	1007.9	1275.6
Foreign assets (net)	...	92.3	-410.1	-316.7	-302.7	109.1	345.2	1092.7
Domestic credit	...	62.2	802.0	834.6	893.7	759.0	662.8	182.9
Claims on government sector	...	55.1	780.8	755.9	782.9	721.7	645.8	426.9
Claims on private sector	...	8.8	82.1	96.9	122.6	95.5	96.9	-149.4
Other items	...	-1.6	-60.9	-18.3	-11.8	-58.3	-80.0	-94.6
Money supply (M2) annual change, %								
M2 % of GDP	...	4.3	6.5	6.9	6.9	8.8	8.7	9.3

Georgia

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Georgian lari; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Consolidated Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	259.9	912.5	1163.1	1348.9	2160.8	2715.5	3686.8
Total revenue	...	188.9	898.2	1140.5	1300.8	2036.1	2610.9	3492.5
Current revenue	...	188.9	898.2	1140.5	1300.8	2036.1	2610.9	3492.5
Taxes	...	172.0	854.3	1074.1	1207.8	1811.2	2289.1	3004.1
Non-taxes	...	16.9	43.9	66.4	93.0	224.9	321.8	488.4
Capital receipts	...	2.9	19.1	8.7	29.6	72.7	419.4	564.5
Grants	...	71.0	14.3	22.6	48.1	124.7	104.6	194.3
Total expenditure and net lending	...	425.5	1147.7	1292.7	1568.5	1933.2	2904.0	3952.7
Total expenditure	...	398.2	1123.0	1286.9	1521.6	1878.5	2879.3	3922.8
Current expenditure	...	359.4	1092.8	1176.5	1415.6	1532.5	2219.1	2853.1
Capital expenditure	...	38.8	30.2	110.4	106.0	346.0	660.2	1069.7
Net lending	...	27.3	24.7	5.8	46.9	54.7	24.8	29.9
Current surplus/deficit	...	-170.5	-194.6	-36.0	-114.8	503.6	391.9	639.3
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	-35.9	-11.1	-101.7	-76.4	-273.3	-240.8	-505.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-165.6	-235.2	-129.6	-219.6	227.6	-188.5	-265.9
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	...	6.7	14.9	15.3	15.2	20.7	22.5	25.3
Total expenditure	...	14.1	18.6	17.3	17.8	19.1	24.8	28.5
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-5.9	-3.9	-1.7	-2.6	2.3	-1.6	-1.9
Expenditure by Function, Consolidated Government								
Total	...	398.2	1123.0	1286.9	1521.6	1878.5	2879.3	3922.8
General public services	100.8	218.0	272.9	220.6	221.6	277.6
Defence	28.9	48.0	60.4	158.7	301.4	564.5
Health	20.5	39.9	10.3	54.8	138.7	162.0
Education ^b
Housing and community amenities	4.2	4.3	3.1	2.8	0.0	0.0
Social security and welfare	240.4	267.0	287.8	456.8	480.8	487.7
Economic services	70.7	66.3	102.8	177.8	335.6	371.5
Agriculture	12.3	8.9	14.7	29.2	42.0	48.2
Industry	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.1
Electricity, gas, and water	25.3	16.9	36.8	78.4	170.9	167.2
Transport and communications	31.1	36.9	48.0	63.9	106.5	140.2
Other economic services	1.7	2.8	2.5	4.8	15.6	15.9
Others	657.5	643.6	784.2	807.0	1401.1	2059.4
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	322.8	345.8	461.3	647.0	866.3	992.5
Imports, cif	709.5	795.8	1141.3	1847.8	2491.1	3676.6
Trade balance	-386.7	-450.0	-680.0	-1200.8	-1624.8	-2684.1
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	30.3	8.9	33.4	40.3	33.9	14.6
Imports	21.2	5.7	43.4	61.9	34.8	47.6
Trade balance	-14.5	-3.3	-51.1	-76.6	-35.3	-65.2
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	0.5	3.0	1.0	5.5	4.2	2.4
Vegetable products	34.6	23.1	34.2	52.8	95.0	80.9
Animal or vegetable fats	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1
Prepared foodstuffs	57.6	78.4	129.3	143.4	204.6	151.5
Mineral products	57.4	38.5	56.1	68.1	84.8	141.0
Chemical products	32.2	22.7	27.9	44.2	58.5	77.7
Plastics and rubber	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	0.7	2.5
Hides and skins	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.5
Wood and wood products	7.5	5.4	10.4	12.1	16.3	18.7
Wood pulp products	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.3
Textiles and textile articles	1.4	1.8	3.4	2.3	9.0	12.0
Footwear, headgear	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	1.5	0.3	1.2	2.2	1.1	5.3
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	1.6	29.3	21.5	20.4	39.4	52.4
Base metals and articles thereof	81.1	70.6	113.9	167.5	196.5	219.2

Georgia

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	23.3	9.6	12.2	22.0	34.8	70.1
Transportation equipment	15.3	56.8	44.8	98.0	112.6	140.4
Instruments-measuring, musical	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.9	1.3	10.3
Arms and ammunition	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.6	4.5	2.6
Works of art	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	17.4	21.5	24.0	44.0	56.7	96.5
Vegetable products	66.5	41.5	53.4	149.9	125.9	189.9
Animal or vegetable fats	6.1	8.2	10.3	23.6	32.5	36.8
Prepared foodstuffs	78.1	92.9	121.1	173.3	222.5	283.1
Mineral products	142.7	170.4	212.7	331.7	517.1	744.3
Chemical products	70.5	99.0	121.2	165.4	212.9	274.7
Plastics and rubber	16.3	19.6	29.3	53.1	82.4	136.9
Hides and skins	1.8	0.6	1.1	3.1	4.2	9.3
Wood and wood products	3.9	4.9	6.5	10.5	17.4	25.4
Wood pulp products	15.6	27.4	31.8	43.6	56.4	76.8
Textiles and textile articles	19.1	16.0	17.9	43.8	67.2	133.2
Footwear, headgear	6.6	3.8	5.7	9.4	17.0	30.9
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	19.3	17.1	20.9	37.3	57.3	91.4
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.3	3.1	7.1
Base metals and articles thereof	33.7	37.0	148.1	163.5	133.4	223.3
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	128.5	135.0	195.4	317.5	409.7	622.1
Transportation equipment	48.5	65.9	93.7	182.2	326.6	457.8
Instruments-measuring, musical	23.0	16.0	17.9	35.7	66.3	69.6
Arms and ammunition	0.6	1.6	2.6	23.1	27.7	62.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.2	12.6	25.8	35.7	54.7	104.3
Works of art	0.0	4.6	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.1
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	...	150.9	326.0	349.4	465.3	644.8	851.0	1850.3
1. Turkey	...	34.1	74.5	53.7	82.5	118.6	121.8	309.3
2. United Kingdom	...	0.4	10.2	32.8	27.9	31.7	31.9	394.6
3. Russian Federation	...	46.8	68.6	61.0	83.9	104.5	153.9	97.3
4. Turkmenistan	...	6.3	10.6	36.7	58.4	113.4	75.8	89.0
5. Azerbaijan	...	12.7	20.1	29.2	16.6	25.3	83.4	97.9
6. Armenia	...	17.7	13.6	21.0	30.8	54.5	39.9	46.8
7. United States	...	0.6	7.1	14.0	15.4	21.2	26.7	106.9
8. Ukraine	...	5.6	11.0	12.7	30.2	15.6	37.3	43.7
9. Spain	...	0.0	2.4	0.7	7.0	9.5	14.2	106.5
10. Italy	...	2.7	12.1	7.6	8.7	11.6	33.6	48.3
Imports, total	...	391.6	721.8	792.3	1141.2	1847.6	2490.7	3568.0
1. Russian Federation	...	48.4	98.8	121.6	161.1	257.8	384.4	570.1
2. Turkey	...	82.1	111.5	89.7	112.1	202.1	283.0	453.5
3. Azerbaijan	...	47.7	56.7	79.9	93.8	156.4	233.4	273.9
4. Germany	...	11.0	55.4	59.9	82.5	151.1	206.8	262.8
5. Ukraine	...	7.6	35.4	59.0	80.3	142.4	219.4	257.4
6. United States	...	15.1	69.6	68.0	90.8	110.9	148.3	292.3
7. United Kingdom	...	11.8	23.5	27.2	145.6	171.8	70.2	77.0
8. Italy	...	1.2	20.8	41.8	36.5	61.6	64.4	179.6
9. France	...	1.6	11.3	15.6	55.8	63.2	97.4	57.2
10. Turkmenistan	...	41.2	13.3	14.6	9.9	32.7	95.1	111.5
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	...	-363.5	-161.2	-209.8	-375.0	-346.3	-690.1	-1161.9
Balance on goods, net	...	-421.6	-531.9	-489.0	-638.0	-915.5	-1213.9	-2019.3
Exports	...	289.5	491.2	603.3	830.6	1092.1	1472.4	1666.5
Imports	...	-711.2	-1023.1	-1092.3	-1468.6	-2007.7	-2686.3	-3685.8
Services and income	...	-55.7	134.5	62.5	83.0	155.3	165.0	336.5
Credit	...	114.6	397.8	552.8	620.1	791.6	961.7	1224.3

Georgia

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Debit	...	-170.3	-263.3	-490.3	-537.1	-636.3	-796.6	-887.8
Current transfers, net	...	113.9	236.1	216.7	180.0	413.9	358.8	520.8
Credit	...	113.9	264.5	245.8	216.3	465.4	413.2	583.9
Debit	...	0.0	-28.3	-29.0	-36.3	-51.5	-54.4	-63.0
Capital account	...	0.0	-4.8	18.4	19.9	40.8	58.6	170.9
Financial account ^c	...	253.6	112.1	186.5	374.2	305.8	619.7	935.2
Direct investment	...	0.0	131.7	163.3	336.3	489.5	539.3	1043.9
Portfolio investment, net	...	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	-13.1	15.5	115.6
Financial derivatives	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other investments	...	210.3	-42.3	61.6	20.3	7.8	176.7	201.2
Net errors and omissions	...	109.9	53.8	4.9	-19.0	-0.2	11.7	55.8
Overall balance	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve assets	...	43.3	20.0	-38.4	17.6	-178.5	-111.6	-425.5
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	...	9.9	16.1	17.7	20.8	21.1	23.0	21.4
Imports	...	-24.3	-33.4	-32.1	-36.8	-38.9	-41.9	-47.4
Balance on goods	...	-14.4	-17.4	-14.4	-16.0	-17.7	-18.9	-26.0
Current account balance	...	-12.4	-5.3	-6.2	-9.4	-6.7	-10.8	-14.9
Overall balance	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars, as of end of period								
Total	...	198.5	116.0	202.2	196.2	386.7	478.6	930.8
Gold, national valuation	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	...	196.8	112.7	199.3	191.3	375.4	477.6	929.9
Reserve position in the Fund	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	...	1.7	3.3	2.9	4.9	11.2	1.0	0.9
EXCHANGE RATES Georgian lari per US dollar								
End of period	...	1.23	1.98	2.09	2.08	1.83	1.79	1.71
Average of period	1.98	2.20	2.15	1.92	1.81	1.78
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	1240.4	1638.0	1838.7	1934.7	2064.3	1910.7	...
Long-term debt	...	1039.4	1315.8	1495.6	1608.0	1692.1	1626.1	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	1039.4	1273.9	1444.9	1564.0	1593.1	1494.4	...
Private non-guaranteed	...	-	41.9	50.7	43.9	99.0	131.6	...
Short-term	...	85.5	43.7	33.1	38.1	106.3	52.4	...
Use of IMF credit	...	115.5	278.4	310.0	288.7	266.0	232.3	...
External debt as % of GNI	...	48.2	51.6	53.5	48.1	39.5	29.5	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt
Short-term debt as % of total debt	...	6.9	2.7	1.8	2.0	5.1	2.7	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	12.5	10.5	11.9	12.0	7.4	...
Debt Service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	-	42.4	55.7	91.3	144.8	102.8	66.7
Interest on long-term debt	...	17.2	43.3	38.9	39.3	30.5	26.9	31.5
Interest on short-term debt	...	-	1.4	1.9	1.0	2.0	2.0	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	...	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	...
Maturity (years)	...	32.3	32.0	39.4	39.7	33.3	39.9	...
Grace period (years)	...	9.6	8.9	9.9	10.4	9.9	10.2	...
Grant element (%)	...	71.3	72.2	80.1	80.7	71.6	80.6	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- GDP at constant market price may not add up to the components. The magnitude of the discrepancy varies with the way the GDP aggregate was split in different subgroups.
- Data incorporated in the "Other Expenditure" classification.
- Financial account total includes reserve assets.