

Kazakhstan

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Indirect taxes less subsidies	...	17.0	24.2	30.3	33.0	36.1	40.7	46.9
GDP at 1994 market prices	...	388.6	441.6	550.6	600.3	656.7	721.6	798.2
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	...	-8.2	10.0	9.5	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.6
Agriculture	...	-24.3	-3.3	3.3	2.2	-0.1	7.1	7.0
Industry	...	-8.9	15.5	10.5	9.1	10.5	4.8	6.8
Services	...	-5.0	9.1	10.0	10.3	10.3	13.4	13.0
At Constant 1994 Market Prices								
Expenditure of GDP	...	388.6	441.6	550.6	600.3	656.7	721.6	798.2
Private consumption	...	...	254.5	293.8	329.0	374.6	415.1	464.6
Government consumption	...	...	44.0	38.4	42.0	47.2	52.8	56.5
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	50.1	80.8	88.1	107.8	138.1	174.7
Increase in stocks	...	...	-	24.3	23.1	11.8	32.6	49.5
Exports of goods and services	...	...	198.7	226.2	243.0	270.3	273.1	292.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	167.7	172.7	159.5	183.2	206.1	231.0
Statistical discrepancy ^f	...	...	60.3	59.8	34.6	28.2	16.0	-8.1
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	...	...	1.0	2.7	12.0	13.9	10.8	11.9
Government consumption	...	...	15.0	-26.8	9.4	12.4	11.9	7.0
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	16.1	109.7	5.8	7.6	42.7	31.3
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	11.7 |	236.5	471.6	1030.4	1185.5	1544.5	2350.8	3348.4
Gross national saving	... |	154.2	559.2	933.5	1149.5	1488.3	2339.8	3124.4
Gross domestic saving	4.9 |	155.4	686.2	1276.1	1580.0	2045.8	3222.4	4464.2
Net factor income from abroad	... |	-9.1	-162.4	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1170.3
Foreign saving	... |	82.3	-87.6	36.0	47.7	...	...	...
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	10.3	15.3	26.4	33.8	34.3	34.9	42.5	44.0
Gross national saving	...	15.2	21.5	24.7	24.9	25.4	30.8	30.8
Gross domestic capital formation	46.8	23.3	18.1	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.0
At Current Market Prices Rubles | Tenge								
Per Capita GDP	2930 |	64123	174682	254142	309338	391004	501128	662362
Per Capita GNI	... |	63548	163771	242493	291830	365155	454051	585917
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Wheat	16197	6490	9073	12700	11537	9937	11198	13460
2. Barley	8500	2208	1664	2209	2154	1388	1528	1953
3. Potatoes	2324	1720	1693	2269	2308	2261	2521	2362
4. Vegetable (fresh, frozen, etc.)	1136	780	1544	1857	1938	2059	2169	2059
5. Sugarbeet	1044	371	273	372	424	398	311	339
Mining								
1. Iron ore, Fe content	23846	14902	16157	17675	19281	20303	19445	22523
Manufacturing								
1. Steel	6753	3027	4799	4866	5069	5372	4452	4170
2. Rolled steel	4900	2153	3894	4018	3838	4040	3195	3006
3. Acid, sulphuric	3151	695	635	710	735	745	751	758
4. Sugar	319	113	280	391	480	543	525	491
Production Indexes period averages								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	...	93	91	110	109	107	112	...
Mining, 1980 = 100	122	67	96	126	139	158	163	173
Manufacturing, 1980 = 100	141	56	62	77	83	90	96	104
ENERGY annual values								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	21676	18123	30648	42068	45376	50672	51258	54342

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Exports	...	11307	27713	39134	44265	52419	50151	51697
Imports	...	692	1010	2631	2332	3250	3728	5686
Consumption	...	10858	6725	9148	9429	...	4835	8331
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	128000	83355	74872	73731	84907	86822	86385	91460
Exports	...	20768	25157	22664	26890	24338	24138	28102
Imports	...	1209	663	196	356	460	438	298
Consumption	...	65116	52858	52604	58029	...	62167	63656
Natural gas, Mn cu. m.								
Production	7114	5916	11542	14109	16597	21856	25178	9695
Exports	...	2566	5214	10437	11009	17284	15430	15063
Imports	...	9121	4219	8176	8696	11651	11229	11066
Consumption	...	11513	7829	3688	4833	...	5749	5698
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	87379	66651	51635	58331	63866	66820	...	71668
Exports	...	...	38	1974	4975	7403	3978	3286
Imports	...	7395	2842	2389	3506	5234	4552	4057
Consumption	104700	73945	47532	58758	62206	...	68394	72439
Retail Prices, ⁱ Tenge/litre								
Gasoline, premium	...	18.5	43.9	53.6	...	70.7	...	88.3
Diesel	...	...	34.9	44.5	...	51.7	...	56.7
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 1995 = 100	...	100.0	188.5	213.8	228.2	243.6	262.0	283.9
Producers price index, 1995 = 100	...	100.0	236.3	226.0	239.5	296.5	356.5	408.5
Implicit GDP deflator, 1994 = 100	...	...	588.7	685.9	768.3	893.9	1051.9	1270.3
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	...	176.2	-0.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.6	8.6
Producers price index	...	...	37.9	12.0	6.0	23.8	20.2	14.6
Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	17.2	6.1	12.0	16.4	17.7	20.8
MONEY AND BANKING ^j <i>Bn Tenge; as end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	...	100.5	195.5	287.3	412.1	680.6	799.4	1281.5
Currency in circulation	...	48.0	106.4	161.7	238.5	379.3	411.8	600.8
Demand deposits ^k	...	52.5	89.0	125.6	173.6	301.4	387.6	680.7
Quasi-money ^l	...	15.3	201.6	477.7	559.6	969.5	1265.9	2396.0
Money supply (M3) ^m	...	115.8	397.0	765.0	971.7	1650.1	2065.3	3677.6
Foreign assets (net)	...	76.6	303.2	715.0	969.2	1401.6	1201.0	2295.9
Domestic credit	...	97.2	321.0	493.3	606.3	1033.2	1872.5	3308.8
Claims on government sector ⁿ	...	24.5	26.3	-245.5	-473.0	-614.1	-995.1	-1912.9
Claims on private sector ^o	...	...	289.1	699.2	1011.2	1561.1	2708.6	4879.8
Claims on other financial institutions	...	72.7	5.6	26.8	37.1	65.5	117.2	313.6
Claims on non-financial public enterprise	...	...	...	12.8	30.9	20.7	41.7	28.3
Other items	...	-57.9	-227.2	-443.3	-603.7	-784.7	-1008.2	-1927.2
Money supply (M3) <i>annual % growth</i>	...	109.0	45.0	32.8	27.0	69.8	25.2	78.1
M3 <i>% of GDP</i>	...	11.4	15.3	20.3	21.1	28.1	27.2	37.8
Deposit Money Banks ^p								
Demand deposits	...	...	985.4	551.5	434.5	641.1	780.6	1439.6
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	0.2	2.9	4.4	5.5
Time deposits	...	...	214.0	1117.1	1704.7	1366.9	1697.6	5289.0
Domestic credits outstanding ^q	...	...	108.0	1950.2	2206.1	2753.7	4057.2	6862.1
Interest Rates <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits ^r								
Demand deposits	0.6	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.0	0.9
Time deposits of over 12 months	8.0	9.5	9.9	10.7	10.3	10.3

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GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^s <i>Bn Rubles Bn Tenge; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	219.4	598.8	821.2	1022.3	1305.1	2098.5	2338.1
Total revenue	...	199.0	595.6	821.2	1022.3	1286.7	2098.5	2338.1
Current revenue	...	181.8	571.2	811.7	1009.8	1267.6	2064.3	2263.9
Taxes	...	159.8	524.1	752.8	947.3	1186.1	1998.3	2209.1
Non-taxes ^t	...	21.9	47.1	58.9	62.5	81.5	66.0	54.8
Capital receipts	...	17.3	24.4	9.5	12.5	19.1	34.2	74.2
Grants	...	20.4	3.2	-	-	18.4	-	-
Total expenditure and net lending	...	260.2	602.0	834.2	1062.6	1323.8	2051.9	2256.5
Total expenditure	17.1 |	260.2	576.2	801.1	1021.8	1287.9	1946.1	2150.6
Current expenditure	17.1 |	260.2	533.7	663.9	778.6	963.0	1578.2	1653.1
Capital expenditure	- |	-	42.5	137.2	243.2	324.9	367.9	497.5
Net lending ^u	...	-	25.8	33.1	40.8	35.9	105.8	105.9
Current surplus/deficit	17.0 |	-78.5	37.5	147.8	231.2	304.6	486.1	610.8
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	17.3	-18.1	-127.7	-230.7	-305.8	-333.7	-423.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^v	...	-40.8	-3.2	-13.0	-40.3	-18.7	46.6	81.6
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	-18.6	36.6	50.8	61.7	64.4	82.4
Foreign borrowing	31.8	-51.9	7.3	-49.4	-113.3	-0.4
Use of cash balances ^w	-10.0	28.3	-17.8	6.4	2.3	-163.6
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	...	19.6	22.9	21.7	22.2	21.9	28.1	23.1
Total expenditure	35.6	25.7	22.2	21.2	22.2	21.9	26.1	21.2
Overall budget surplus/deficit	...	-4.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-0.3	1.9	0.8
EXTERNAL TRADE ^x <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	...	5250.2	8812.2	9670.3	12926.7	20096.2	27849.0	38250.4
Imports, cif	...	3806.7	5040.0	6584.0	8408.7	12781.2	17352.5	23676.9
Trade Balance	...	1443.5	3772.2	3086.3	4518.0	7315.0	10496.5	14573.5
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	...	48.2	50.1	11.9	33.7	55.5	38.6	37.3
Imports	...	-28.0	37.9	2.1	27.7	52.0	35.8	36.4
Trade balance	...	182.9	70.2	40.7	46.4	61.9	43.5	38.8
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	91.5	10.5	19.2	30.8	41.1	63.8	67.0
Vegetable products	...	381.0	559.7	408.2	659.5	640.7	456.5	837.0
Animal or vegetable fats	...	2.7	1.5	3.8	8.5	12.7	10.4	14.8
Prepared foodstuffs	...	63.3	33.2	39.1	79.3	119.6	133.6	144.7
Mineral products	...	1533.0	4790.6	5917.5	8316.3	13727.1	20553.3	27510.9
Chemical products	...	504.1	378.2	418.6	440.0	634.1	899.1	1553.2
Plastics and rubber	...	53.9	4.6	8.4	13.7	20.5	25.4	37.4
Hides and skins	...	40.0	23.2	32.8	74.6	138.0	254.6	237.7
Wood and wood products	...	2.0	7.4	5.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9
Wood pulp products	...	3.7	3.9	6.5	7.9	11.5	0.2	20.3
Textiles and textile articles	...	131.9	97.9	115.4	155.4	188.9	213.9	262.7
Footwear, headgear	...	3.5	1.5	0.8	3.0	3.2	5.4	3.1
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	22.5	2.6	1.9	2.8	5.3	9.9	19.6
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	11.5	387.6	269.5	249.9	345.6	399.1	696.9
Base metals and articles thereof	...	2162.6	2273.7	2234.1	2635.1	3897.2	4419.1	6159.4
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	143.1	146.2	112.2	154.8	193.1	245.1	275.7
Transportation equipment	...	59.4	52.8	52.6	74.9	76.0	89.4	381.8
Instruments-measuring, musical	...	10.0	29.1	16.6	16.0	30.9	24.2	16.1
Arms and ammunition	2.5	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	7.0	3.5	1.9	3.2	3.4	4.5	4.7
Works of art	...	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.1	0.1
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	28.3	69.1	70.3	103.4	145.3	230.0	302.9
Vegetable products	...	63.0	60.6	76.9	104.8	116.5	133.8	185.3

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Animal or vegetable fats	...	20.8	46.2	62.2	50.7	54.4	86.8	91.2
Prepared foodstuffs	...	288.0	289.9	333.0	426.0	611.1	741.1	1082.6
Mineral products	...	1145.6	657.6	822.9	1007.2	1873.5	2322.8	3375.3
Chemical products	...	326.6	545.8	715.7	909.6	1128.3	1337.0	1638.6
Plastics and rubber	...	123.5	193.2	267.9	362.8	504.2	664.8	928.5
Hides and skins	...	4.2	3.0	6.3	9.5	19.3	13.8	16.9
Wood and wood products	...	61.1	52.3	62.9	100.9	158.5	235.0	332.5
Wood pulp products	...	90.5	132.6	167.3	209.6	277.7	51.3	476.0
Textiles and textile articles	...	96.4	65.6	102.1	146.6	162.6	223.9	287.3
Footwear, headgear	...	32.3	22.7	23.4	23.3	22.8	51.3	44.4
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	63.5	110.2	136.2	183.5	311.0	354.7	549.9
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	5.2	14.5	6.3	8.9	13.8	27.2	30.4
Base metals and articles thereof	...	312.3	562.9	737.9	993.2	1666.1	2546.3	3149.7
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	754.2	1402.4	1881.7	2152.5	3421.9	4902.3	6479.1
Transportation equipment	...	265.0	563.0	803.2	1222.8	1777.2	2341.7	3717.3
Instruments-measuring, musical	...	72.7	134.9	165.7	208.4	274.8	351.2	511.6
Arms and ammunition	13.9	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	51.8	102.3	139.3	178.2	234.4	321.8	463.0
Works of art	...	1.6	3.2	0.1	0.1	7.6	0.3	0.8
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	...	5256.6	9877.9	9670.3	12926.7	20095.2	23610.3	29730.7
1. Russian Federation	...	2365.8	1751.4	1497.8	1967.9	2838.1	2918.3	3357.0
2. China, People's Republic of	...	297.0	673.7	1023.0	1653.1	1967.3	2638.4	3279.3
3. Italy	...	142.5	917.6	904.2	1013.1	3109.0	2105.2	3144.6
4. Germany	...	171.1	550.9	220.3	146.4	212.8	2825.2	3716.8
5. Switzerland	...	203.5	463.2	792.4	1679.9	3760.4	144.0	149.0
6. France	...	17.4	15.8	27.4	278.1	1468.2	2033.2	2236.5
7. Bermuda	...	-	1185.8	2011.3	2192.6	-	-	-
8. Iran	...	49.2	203.3	309.9	411.1	712.0	906.6	1119.2
9. Romania	...	0.6	0.5	121.0	32.8	32.7	1196.3	1403.6
10. United States	...	43.6	209.5	116.9	99.1	273.9	1058.7	907.5
Imports, total	...	3806.9	5048.2	6584.0	8408.7	12779.6	20138.6	26193.2
1. Russian Federation	...	1899.7	2439.2	2548.8	3282.1	4812.6	7181.7	9352.2
2. China, People's Republic of	...	34.7	151.0	313.0	523.7	758.2	4288.8	5226.7
3. Germany	...	196.7	335.7	586.2	734.2	1053.1	1424.5	1999.4
4. Ukraine	...	85.7	81.2	217.1	324.0	722.6	733.9	861.0
5. United States	...	64.7	277.5	461.5	470.6	563.2	592.1	710.6
6. Italy	...	30.2	155.9	219.1	250.2	426.5	555.9	874.1
7. France	...	48.6	75.6	110.2	196.9	313.7	638.6	923.4
8. Turkey	...	123.5	144.0	173.7	209.0	342.4	505.9	764.5
9. United Kingdom	...	83.6	223.1	259.7	248.6	301.1	308.1	426.5
10. Japan	...	8.4	105.1	164.6	212.0	398.2	195.3	259.9
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	...	-213.2	366.3	-1024.3	-272.6	335.4	-1055.8	-1797.0
Balance on goods, net	...	114.1	2168.4	1987.1	3679.0	6785.4	10321.8	14641.7
Exports	...	5440.0	9288.1	10026.9	13232.6	20603.1	28300.6	38762.1
Imports	...	-5325.9	-7119.7	-8039.8	-9553.6	-13817.7	-17978.8	-24120.4
Services and income	...	-386.2	-2051.1	-3125.2	-3787.0	-5961.8	-10964.2	-15231.3
Credit	...	580.0	1191.6	1774.2	1967.6	2431.7	2908.8	4248.7
Debit	...	-966.0	-3242.7	-4899.4	-5754.6	-8393.5	-13872.9	-19480.0
Current transfers, net	...	59.0	249.0	113.7	-164.7	-488.2	-413.5	-1207.4
Credit	...	73.0	352.2	425.9	278.6	352.9	810.0	904.2
Debit	...	-14.0	-103.2	-312.1	-443.3	-841.1	-1223.5	-2111.6
Capital account	...	-380.6	-290.5	-119.8	-27.8	-21.3	14.0	32.7
Financial account	...	1162.3	1307.0	1359.1	2765.8	4700.7	902.2	15295.7
Direct investment ^y	...	964.0	1278.2	2163.8	2213.4	5436.2	2123.2	6555.6
Portfolio investment	...	7.0	-55.0	-1246.7	-1891.0	-417.2	-3952.7	-4322.2
Other investments	...	191.3	83.9	442.0	2427.6	-271.9	2844.3	13130.1
Net errors and omissions	...	-411.6	-797.7	320.2	-931.9	-1015.9	-1804.2	-2397.2
Overall balance	...	156.9	585.1	535.1	1533.5	3999.0	-1943.8	11134.2
Reserves and related items	...	-156.9	-585.1	-535.1	-1533.5	-3999.0	1943.8	-11134.2

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Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	...	32.7	50.8	40.8	42.9	47.7	50.4	50.2
Imports	...	-32.0	-38.9	-32.6	-31.0	-32.0	-32.0	-31.2
Balance on goods	...	0.7	11.9	8.1	11.9	15.7	18.4	19.0
Current account balance	...	-1.3	2.0	-4.2	-0.9	0.8	-1.9	-2.3
Overall balance	...	0.9	3.2	2.2	5.0	9.3	-3.5	14.4
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Millions US dollars; calendar year								
Total	...	1659.8	2095.7	3140.8	4962.1	9276.7	7069.7	21854.5
Gold, national valuation	...	524.3	501.5	585.6	725.9	803.6	985.5	1412.8
Foreign exchange	...	905.3	1594.1	2554.3	4235.0	8471.9	6083.0	20440.4
Reserve position in the Fund	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	...	230.2	-	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Other bank's asset	...	440.9	383.5	1331.9	2049.8	3918.6	8888.8	16695.4
EXCHANGE RATES Rubles | Tenge per US dollar								
End of period	... I	63.95	144.50	154.60	144.22	130.00	133.98	127.00
Average of period	0.59 I	60.95	142.13	153.28	149.58	136.04	132.88	126.09
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS Mn US dollars; as end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	3750.2	12432.6	17980.8	22767.0	32812.4	43353.7	...
Long-term debt	...	2936.5	11471.6	16138.8	19954.1	28871.9	35333.9	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	2833.8	3622.5	3210.4	3469.4	3232.9	2183.9	...
Private non-guaranteed	...	102.7	7849.1	12928.4	16484.7	25639.0	33150.0	...
Short-term debt	...	381.4	961.0	1842.0	2812.9	3940.5	8019.8	...
Use of IMF credit	...	432.3	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt as % of GNI	...	18.6	72.5	76.5	78.3	81.4	83.8	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	...	78.3	92.3	89.3	87.5	88.9	...	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	...	10.2	7.7	10.2	12.4	12.0	18.5	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	...	3.9	32.0	34.5	34.8	38.0	42.1	...
Debt Service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	105.1	2153.2	3387.8	4508.7	7867.6	11450.1	5808.9
Interest on long-term debt	...	101.7	712.7	666.4	723.4	810.6	1526.0	989.9
Interest on short-term debt	...	10.4	51.2	52.6	70.3	96.1	204.4	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	...	5.5	8.3	4.9	1.9	1.8	4.6	...
Maturity (years)	...	13.4	13.2	6.7	22.1	24.6	16.8	...
Grace period (years)	...	4.3	6.5	3.2	6.7	5.1	5.3	...
Grant element (%)	...	22.4	14.6	20.3	56.0	58.8	33.4	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- Data prior to 2006 are ADB staff estimates based on year-end statistics provided by the statistical agency.
- Refers to the entire industry sector.
- Refers to unregistered unemployed.
- Includes mining and electricity, gas and water.
- Includes finance and others.
- Adjusted to be consistent with GDP total.
- Includes mining, electricity, gas and water, and construction.
- Includes transport and communication, public administration, and others.
- The 1993–2001 data are not comparable to the figures from 2002 onwards due to differences in data sources.
- From 2003 to 2005, includes accounts of credit companies.
- Refers to transferable deposits in national currency.
- Includes other deposits in tenge, transferable deposits of individuals and non-banking legal entities in foreign currency.
- M2 plus other deposits of individuals and non-banking legal entities in foreign currency.
- Includes Deposits National Oil Fund.
- Before January 2001, includes claims to public nonfinancial institutions.

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- p Deposits in national currency for the year.
 - q Credits in national currency for the year.
 - r Includes deposits of non-banking legal entities and individuals.
 - s Data from 1998 onward recalculated according to International Monetary Fund standard on state finance statistics.
 - t Includes official transfers received and repayment of main debt.
 - u For 2005, includes operational balance, net budget crediting, and financial assets transaction balance.
 - v Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
 - w Refers to privatization receipts and final turnover operation; derived to tally with financing requirements.
 - x Data for 1990–1993 exclude trade with other states of USSR.
 - y Refers to drawings minus authorization of direct investors loans and credits.
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