

Kiribati

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
POPULATION								
Total population ^a thousand; as of 1 July	72.3	77.7	84.5	87.4	88.8	90.4	92.5	94.2
Population density persons per square kilometer	100	107	116	120	122	124	127	130
Population annual change, %	3.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8
Urban population % of total population	35.1	36.5	43.5	...	...	...	43.6	...
LABOR FORCE thousand; calendar year								
Employed ^b	32.37	38.25	40.55	...	...	...	36.97	...
Employed ^b	31.47	38.18	39.91	...	...	...	34.72	...
Agriculture	...	0.49	0.25	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	0.10	0.15	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	0.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	7.26	8.80	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	0.90	0.07	0.64	...	...	...	2.25	...
Unemployment rate (%)	2.80	0.20	1.59	...	...	...	6.10	...
Labor force annual change, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	76.00	...	80.90	...	...	...	63.60	...
Male	84.50	...	86.10	...	...	...	71.50	...
Female	68.20	...	76.10	...	...	...	56.30	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS Thousand Australian dollars; calendar year								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	30523	54449	70168	77064	78164	76438	75974	77252
Agriculture	5678	11049	4894	4460	6510	8130	5131	5396
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	374	629	554	549	664	643	642	646
Electricity, gas, and water	849	819	1196	2233	2133	1180	332	370
Construction	1093	1217	5026	4814	3520	3332	4005	3980
Trade	6123	8375	11393	11946	11669	7282	7230	7167
Transport and communications	5028	7478	13960	13114	10558	8940	8923	8782
Finance	1190	2569	4693	5061	5160	8047	9905	10096
Public administration	8909	18719	26372	32672	35725	36639	37486	38485
Others ^c	1279	3594	2080	2216	2225	2245	2320	2330
Less: Imputed bank service charges ^d	...	2333	4060	4363	4365	4380	4385	4385
Indirect taxes less subsidies	5878	9698	14207	16223	16210	17773	16667	17700
GDP at current market prices	36401	61814	80315	88924	90009	89831	88256	90567
Net factor income from abroad	25464	45578	72094	79887	71071	71544	72000	72500
GNI at current market prices	61865	107392	152409	168811	161080	161375	160256	163067
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	15.6	17.9	6.1	5.0	7.2	9.1	5.8	6.0
Industry	6.4	4.3	8.4	8.5	7.0	5.7	5.6	5.5
Services	61.9	65.9	72.8	73.1	72.6	70.3	74.6	73.8
At Constant 1991 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin	33957	43726	55558	55914	57215	58521	60202	60964
Agriculture	7428	6711	3002	2286	3455	3977	2320	2458
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	397	605	575	581	718	690	686	691
Electricity, gas, and water	736	839	1328	1282	1647	1902	1904	1905
Construction	1213	882	3641	3036	2220	2101	2526	2510
Trade	6501	8101	10008	10462	9934	7342	7128	7052
Transport and communications	5160	6466	10015	8988	7931	6723	6776	6592
Finance	1213	3854	6258	6748	6880	10729	13207	13461
Public administration	9889	13560	19226	20963	22857	23469	24015	24648
Others ^c	1420	2708	1507	1568	1574	1587	1640	1647
Less: Imputed bank service charges ^d	...	3500	5413	5817	5820	5840	5847	5847
Indirect taxes less subsidies	6690	9234	13192	17787	15439	15683	15692	15692
GDP at 1991 market prices	40647	49460	63337	67884	66834	68364	70047	70809
Net factor income from abroad	25464	36055	54071	59915	53303	53658	60000	60417
GNI at 1991 market prices	66111	85515	117408	127799	120137	122022	130047	131226
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	2.1	5.3	4.0	2.7	-1.5	2.3	2.5	1.1
Agriculture	-20.7	-11.7	-20.1	-32.7	51.1	15.1	-41.7	6.0
Industry	1.3	2.2	-3.8	-28.6	-6.4	2.4	9.0	-0.2
Services	7.2	3.0	5.4	5.2	0.9	1.4	5.8	1.2

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At Current Market Prices, Australian dollars								
Per capita GDP	503	796	951	1018	1013	994	954	961
Per capita GNI	855	1383	1804	1932	1813	1786	1734	1731
PRODUCTION <i>metric tons; calendar year</i>								
Agriculture, <i>crop year</i>								
Copra	5602	10804	6133	4904	8949	10603	6194	...
Production Index <i>period average</i>								
Agriculture, 1999–2001 = 100	67.3	83.9	97.4	100.5	101.0	107.0	107.2	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Electricity, <i>Mn kWh</i>								
Production	7.97	9.15	14.48	13.98	17.76	20.50	21.00	...
Consumption	7.89	8.98	14.23	13.74	17.65	20.40	19.70	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (Urban Tarawa), ^e 1975 = 100	280.9	355.1	108.4	117.9	121.0	118.7	118.0	117.8
Implicit GDP deflator, 1991 = 100	89.6	125.0	126.8	131.0	134.7	131.4	126.0	127.9
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	10.2	4.1	0.9	1.6	2.6	-1.9	-0.5	-0.2
Implicit GDP deflator	-4.7	8.2	-2.0	-2.2	2.8	-2.4	-4.1	1.5
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Thousand Australian dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>								
Consolidated Government								
Total revenue and grants	60500	79748	149871	203021	236777	264661	182369	...
Total revenue	34562	61809	109905	107405	102253	120475	95513	...
Current revenue	34562	61769	109887	107358	102240	120466	95512	...
Taxes	9395	16849	25025	27745	29835	31696	30503	...
Non-taxes ^f	25167	44920	84862	79613	72405	88770	65009	...
Capital receipts	...	40	18	47	13	9	1	...
Grants	25938	17939	39966	95616	134524	144186	86856	...
Total expenditure and net lending ^g	50952	67524	101855	199523	222669	248437	170083	...
Total expenditure	50926	67344	101770	199467	222602	248390	169944	...
Current expenditure	34953	57533	80628	157043	143571	160079	145836	...
Capital expenditure	15973	9811	21142	42424	79031	88311	24108	...
Net lending	26	180	85	56	67	47	139	...
Current surplus/deficit	-391	4236	29259	-49685	-41331	-39613	-50324	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-15973	-9771	-21124	-42377	-79018	-88302	-24107	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^h	9548	12224	48016	3498	14108	16224	12286	...
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	50926	62944	91075	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing (net)	50952	63124	91160	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance <i>% of GDP</i>								
Total revenue	94.9	100.0	136.8	120.8	113.6	134.1	108.2	...
Total expenditure	139.9	108.9	126.7	224.3	247.3	276.5	192.6	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	26.2	19.8	59.8	3.9	15.7	18.1	13.9	...
Expenditure by function, Central Government ⁱ								
Total	22360	46895	64290	96000	83014	98196	78560	...
General public services	6048	8374	5993	10350	9542	10269	8204	...
Defence	2151	4218	3779	5141	6198	6423	5724	...
Education	3803	9119	12806	17591	19891	20291	19880	...
Health	2909	6970	8829	11392	13160	13754	13147	...
Social security and welfare ^j	–	–	1071	1746	2410	2479	2490	...
Housing and community amenities ^k	1744	4095	1524	2096	1670	1657	2350	...
Economic services	4957	10559	10302	13288	12887	13133	12265	...
Agriculture	1605	2628	2325	2896	1845	1781	1724	...
Industry ^l	1461	1846	2605	3182	3262	3505	3326	...
Transport and communications	1022	3856	1687	2232	3120	3067	2910	...
Other economic services ^m	869	2229	3685	4978	4660	4780	4305	...
Others	748	3560	19986	34396	17256	30190	14500	...

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EXTERNAL TRADE <i>Thousand Australian dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, fob	3681	10030	6178	6322	4470	3358	4656	8374
Imports, fob	34446	47547	67924	91584	79495	80753	100081	84223
Trade balance	-30765	-37517	-61746	-85262	-75025	-77395	-95425	-75849
External Trade <i>annual change, %</i>								
Exports	-42.8	41.1	-54.5	-2.2	-29.3	-24.9	38.7	79.9
Imports	20.5	31.7	6.6	22.1	-13.2	1.6	23.9	-15.8
Trade balance	-38.8	-29.3	-23.1	-24.4	12.0	-3.2	-23.3	20.5
Exports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	1719	2297	792	...	...	...	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	1023	6366	2501	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Basic manufactures	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machines, transport equipment	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	3	2	0	...	...	...	...	...
Unclassified goods	264	70	1	...	...	...	...	...
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Copra	1023	6367	2501	1029	2114	1579	1214	...
2. Fish	964	266	195	27	12	84	426	...
3. Seaweed	723	175	1699	652	385	384	...	...
4. Shark fins	29	659	404	328	469	...	...	...
Imports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	9147	15407	19542	21912	24321	26315	30165	...
Beverage and tobacco	1530	3134	4625	6630	7758	7860	8544	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	954	674	1454	1448	1241	1532	1382	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	3694	4782	5978	12710	10407	9926	16473	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	149	170	394	420	759	684	556	...
Chemicals	1754	3475	3052	6675	4116	2802	4237	...
Basic manufactures	4074	9091	11132	12742	11187	8467	11622	...
Machines, transport equipment	6566	6904	15924	21810	12832	16618	21722	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	6381	3559	5377	6184	6260	6239	4848	...
Unclassified goods	179	351	446	1053	614	310	532	...
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	3.06 *	13.04 *	21.19 *	34.56 *	24.20 *	17.00 *	5.17 *	...
1. Japan	0.37 *	2.21 *	12.71 *	19.50 *	17.98 *	4.96 *	0.74 *	...
2. Thailand	-	-	2.57 *	5.65 *	1.26 *	0.92 *	0.03 *	...
3. France	-	1.90 *	0.00 *	0.01 *	0.02 *	7.76 *	-	...
4. Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	5.62 *	0.01 *	0.06 *	0.01 *	...
5. United States	0.27 *	1.36 *	1.27 *	1.18 *	1.73 *	1.55 *	1.18 *	...
6. Australia	0.00 *	0.05 *	0.24 *	0.13 *	1.80 *	0.19 *	0.39 *	...
7. Belgium	...	...	-	0.03 *	0.03 *	0.40 *	1.11 *	...
8. Germany	0.84 *	0.04 *	0.02 *	0.79 *	0.16 *	0.41 *	0.08 *	...
9. Poland	-	-	0.01 *	0.90 *	0.00 *	0.01 *	0.00 *	...
10. Denmark	0.24 *	0.02 *	0.24 *	0.14 *	0.19 *	0.09 *	0.24 *	...
Imports, total	43.17 *	80.21 *	50.76 *	83.08 *	50.89 *	61.65 *	77.73 *	...
1. Australia	10.62 *	14.53 *	17.32 *	23.18 *	20.88 *	20.69 *	25.58 *	...
2. Fiji Islands	-	6.78 *	9.24 *	11.08 *	14.02 *	18.41 *	21.04 *	...
3. Japan	4.99 *	1.80 *	9.80 *	8.35 *	2.97 *	6.33 *	14.06 *	...
4. France	0.05 *	43.02 *	0.19 *	25.32 *	0.91 *	2.51 *	0.12 *	...
5. New Zealand	2.49 *	3.16 *	2.41 *	3.47 *	4.46 *	4.23 *	5.34 *	...
6. United States	21.01 *	2.53 *	4.73 *	4.07 *	1.54 *	1.54 *	2.42 *	...
7. China, People's Republic of	0.28 *	0.63 *	1.36 *	0.54 *	0.98 *	1.23 *	1.55 *	...
8. Thailand	-	-	0.10 *	0.38 *	0.57 *	1.02 *	1.96 *	...
9. Korea, Republic of	0.22 *	-	0.41 *	2.62 *	0.15 *	0.52 *	0.02 *	...
10. Germany	0.21 *	0.06 *	0.15 *	0.57 *	0.34 *	0.67 *	0.24 *	...

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Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Thousand US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Current account	-11513	-3398	-11286	-9569	5969	-12874	-39089	-42581
Balance on goods ⁿ	-30765	-37517	-55567	-78941	-75026	-77368	-95444	-103257
Exports	3681	10030	6179	6322	4470	3385	4656	1986
Imports	-34446	-47547	-61746	-85263	-79496	-80753	-100100	-105243
Services and income	7486	23022	40264	58552	41446	29640	19016	23357
Credit	34580	51765	83003	99791	82177	74353	72425	76322
Debit	-27094	-28743	-42739	-41239	-40731	-44713	-53409	-52965
Current transfers	11941	10710	4008	11692	40465	35820	36606	38242
Credit	14278	12166	4794	12392	41487	38360	37821	39780
Debit	-2337	-1456	-786	-700	-1022	-2540	-1215	-1538
Capital account	15957	6846	15231	44094	58231	8861	63835	60180
Financial account	-6447	-10859	-27867	-25949	-19820	78	-10004	310
Direct investment	384	123	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portfolio investment	-10708	-10982	-27867	-25949	-19820	78	-10004	-11433
Other investments	3877	-	-	-	-	-	-	11743
Net errors and omissions	10663	-2703	51308	12024	-40018	18928	47652	75774
Overall balance	8660	-10114	27386	20600	4362	14993	62394	93683
Reserves and related items								
Reserve assets	-8660	10114	-27386	-20600	4362	14993	62394	93683
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	13.0	21.9	13.3	13.1	7.7	5.1	6.9	2.9
Imports	-121.2	-103.8	-132.6	-176.5	-136.2	-122.2	-148.5	-154.3
Balance on goods	-108.3	-81.9	-119.3	-163.4	-128.5	-117.1	-141.6	-151.4
Current account balance	-40.5	-7.4	-24.2	-19.8	10.2	-19.5	-58.0	-62.4
Overall balance	30.5	-22.1	58.8	42.6	7.5	22.7	92.6	137.4
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
SDRs	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Australian dollars per US dollar</i>								
End of period	1.293	1.342	1.805	1.766	1.333	1.284	1.363	1.264
Average of period	1.281	1.349	1.725	1.841	1.542	1.360	1.309	1.328
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	2.7	6.9	8.2	9.5 *	15.7 *	...	...	...
Total debt service payments	...	1.4	0.9	...	...	...	...	...
External debt as % of GNP	5.6	8.7	9.3	10.4	15.0	...	...	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	...	...	9.3	...	...	...	...	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- Census figures for 1990, 1995, 2000, and 2005. The rest are population projections based on average annual growth rates in-between censal years. Figure for 2006 estimated using a 1.8% growth applied to the 2005 census figure, per information from the Kiribati Statistics Office.
- Refers to cash work and unpaid village work for 1990, 1995, 2000, and 2005.
- Beginning 1999, includes owner-occupied dwellings. Beginning 2001, also includes nonprofit institutions.
- Included in "finance" for 1989-1990.
- Refers to Tarawa Retail Price Index. Data for the most recent base year reflect the inclusion of drinks, utilities, education, and recreation items; the index is on a December-on-December basis.
- Includes income from Revenue Equalisation Reserve Fund (RERF).
- Beginning 1994, includes statistical discrepancy.
- Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- Excludes donor-funded activities, local government expenditure, and expenditure funded from special funds.

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- j Refers to welfare and environment.
 - k Refers to community and environment.
 - l Prior to 1996, data refer to construction affairs. For 1996–2005, figures for industry were taken as the sum of the remaining industries, i.e., finance and commerce.
 - m Prior to 1996, data refer to commerce and labor affairs. For 1996–2005, figures refer to works and labor.
 - n Includes balance on repairs and procured goods.
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