

Malaysia

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
POPULATION								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	18.10	20.68	23.49	24.53	25.05	25.58	26.13	26.64
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	55	63	71	74	76	78	79	81
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	...	54.7	62.0	62.4	62.6	62.8	63.0	63.2
LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>								
Employed	7042	7893	9556	9887	10240	10347	10413	10630
Agriculture	6686	7645	9269	9543	9870	9980	10046	10276
Manufacturing	1738	1527	1552	1424	1408	1453	1470	1504
Mining	1333	1780	2174	2069	2131	2023	1990	2083
Others	37	32	28	28	30	35	36	42
Unemployed	3578	4306	5515	6022	6301	6469	6550	6647
Unemployment rate, %	356	248	287	344	370	367	367	354
Labor force <i>annual change, %</i>	5.1	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3
Labor force participation rate, %	2.8	0.8	4.4	1.9	3.6	1.0	0.6	2.1
Male	66.5	64.7	65.4	64.4	65.2	64.4	63.3	63.1
Female	85.3	84.3	83.3	81.5	82.1	80.9	80.0	79.9
	47.8	44.7	47.2	46.7	47.7	47.2	45.9	45.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Mn Ringgit; calendar year</i>								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	119082	222473	356401	383213	418769	474048	519451	572555
Agriculture	18120	28809	30647	34432	38971	43949	43361	49865
Mining	14111	13864	37617	34169	41918	56881	73817	84544
Manufacturing	28847	58684	109998	112076	125332	144007	154740	170559
Electricity, gas, and water	2643	5813	10629	11970	12607	13711	14307	15385
Construction	4649	13747	13971	14673	15200	15458	15474	15471
Trade	16171	34132	47934	51327	53062	59401	66188	72434
Transport and communications	7026	14964	24898	28197	30172	33319	35891	38502
Finance ^a	10707	25758	48287	55829	57914	60531	64434	70944
Public administration	11149	16780	22576	27450	29569	31827	34643	38208
Others ^b	7572	14891	21324	23810	24891	26099	27538	29047
Less: Imputed bank service charges	6220	12529	17308	17324	17374	17531	17314	18062
Plus: Import duties	4305	7559	5826	6605	6507	6396	6372	5659
Net factor income from abroad	-5064	-10377	-28909	-25061	-22537	-24402	-23908	-17356
GNI	114016	212095	327492	358152	396232	449646	495543	555199
Structure of Output <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Agriculture	15.2	12.9	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.3	8.3	8.7
Industry	42.2	41.4	48.3	45.1	46.6	48.5	49.7	49.9
Services	44.2	47.9	46.3	48.7	46.7	44.5	44.0	43.5
Expenditure on GDP	119082	222473	356401	383213	418769	474048	519451	572555
Private consumption	61687	106613	155941	172485	186674	208571	233305	257868
Government consumption	16426	27527	36229	49656	54306	59635	64278	68525
Gross fixed capital formation	39348	96967	90141	89995	93864	99336	107185	119596
Increase in stocks	-813	120	5615	4955	1462	9930	-1868	-1061
Exports of goods and services	88675	209323	427003	415040	447846	546925	611081	669776
Less: Imports of goods and services	86241	218077	358529	348919	365383	450350	494531	542150
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structure of Demand <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	51.8	47.9	43.8	45.0	44.6	44.0	44.9	45.0
Government consumption	13.8	12.4	10.2	13.0	13.0	12.6	12.4	12.0
Gross domestic capital formation	32.4	43.6	26.9	24.8	22.8	23.0	20.3	20.7
Exports of goods and services	74.5	94.1	119.8	108.3	106.9	115.4	117.6	117.0
Imports of goods and services	72.4	98.0	100.6	91.1	87.3	95.0	95.2	94.7
At Constant Prices <i>1987 I 2000 =100</i>								
GDP by industrial origin	105976	166626 I	356401	377559	399414	426508	447818	474392
Agriculture	17308	17114 I	30647	31471	33369	34929	35822	37672
Mining	9968	13643 I	37617	38610	40959	42627	42076	41914
Manufacturing	26060	45174 I	109998	109640	119687	131127	138014	147756
Electricity, gas, and water	2833	5876 I	10629	11759	12282	13100	13833	14554

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Construction	3750	7411 I	13971	14762	15031	14903	14637	14559
Trade	14019	25304 I	47934	50986	51965	56441	61022	65219
Transport and communications	7124	12298 I	24898	27442	28620	30973	32836	34814
Finance ^a	8694	17287 I	48287	55392	58011	60775	64734	70167
Public administration	9318	11803 I	22576	24816	26693	28243	30507	33498
Others ^b	7631	12780 I	21324	23105	23996	24996	26062	27296
Less: Imputed bank service charges	4681	8888 I	17308	17018	17654	17705	17742	18347
Plus: Import duties	3954	6823 I	5826	6594	6453	6099	6017	5287
Net factor income from abroad	-4320	-11422 I	-28909	-25888	-22605	-23670	-24139	-20567
GNI	101658	155203 I	327492	351671	376809	402838	423679	453825
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	9.0	9.8	8.9	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.0	5.9
Agriculture	-0.6	-2.5	6.1	2.9	6.0	4.7	2.6	5.2
Industry	11.0	14.9	13.6	4.2	7.5	7.3	3.4	4.9
Services	11.3	9.6	6.0	5.8	4.2	6.4	6.8	7.4
Expenditure on GDP	105976	166626 I	356401	377559	399414	426508	447818	474392
Private consumption	55354	81981 I	155941	166883	180423	198193	215435	230641
Government consumption	14219	20682 I	36229	46902	50939	54832	58329	61258
Gross fixed capital formation	35886	81895 I	90141	88792	91317	94562	99266	107116
Increase in stocks	-697	90 I	5615	4907	966	4052	-1651	-1108
Exports of goods and services	76758	161856 I	427003	419430	440963	511774	552094	592898
Less: Imports of goods and services	75544	179878 I	358529	349356	365195	436906	475655	516412
Statistical discrepancy	-	- I	-	-	-	-	-	-
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	11.9	11.7	13.0	3.9	8.1	9.8	8.7	7.1
Government consumption	5.9	6.1	1.6	11.9	8.6	7.6	6.4	5.0
Gross domestic capital formation	21.4	20.3	29.2	7.9	-1.5	6.9	-1.0	8.6
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	38535	97087	95756	94950	95326	109266	105317	118535
Gross national saving	36052	75441	128009	125444	145952	166806	180997	212175
Gross domestic saving ^c	40969	88333	156918	150505	168489	191208	204905	229531
Net factor income from abroad	-5064	-10377	-28909	-25061	-22537	-24402	-23908	-17356
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	34.4	39.7	44.0	39.3	40.2	40.3	39.4	40.1
Gross national saving	30.3	33.9	35.9	32.7	34.9	35.2	34.8	37.1
Gross domestic capital formation	32.4	43.6	26.9	24.8	22.8	23.0	20.3	20.7
At Current Market Prices, Ringgit								
Per capita GDP	6579	10758	15172	15622	16717	18532	19879	21492
Per capita GNI	6299	10256	13942	14601	15818	17578	18965	20841
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Saw logs, ^d '000 cu. m.	40147	31644	23074	20649	21531	22039	22399	20703
2. Palm oil	6095	7811	10842	11909	13355	13976	14961	15881
3. Sawn timber, '000 cu. m.	8725	9287	5589	4721	4769	4853	5258	5112
4. Palm kernels	1845	2396	3163	3269	3627	3661	3931	4125
5. Rice	1269	1373	1382	1415	1453	1415	1403	...
6. Rubber ^e	1288	1088	928	890	986	1169	1126	1284
7. Copra ^f	64	42	25	36	27	26	27	24
8. Coconut oil ^{e, g}	40	36	28	39	41	42	31	28
Mining								
1. Iron ore, Fe content	293	202	259	404	599	664	950	667
2. Bauxite	398	184	123	40	6	2	95	92
3. Tin-in-concentrates	29	6	6	4	3	3	3	2
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	5881	10713	11445	14336	17243	17326	16659	19456
2. Diesel oil	...	5918	7716	9452	9622	8999	8952	9052

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3. Iron and steel bars and rods	1114	2462	2584	3221	3347	3004	2668	3021
4. Kerosene	859	1877	2533	3171	3056	3165	3149	3419
5. Prepared animal feeds ^h	1166	1408	2202	2476	2382	2304	2242	2238
6. Liquefied petroleum gas	544	1317	1919	2945	3278	3232	3391	3437
7. Fuel oil	...	2307	1864	1573	1355	1519	1837	1794
8. Refined sugar	801	1053	1234	1409	1424	1448	1412	1460
9. Wheat flour	...	713	706	664	701	725	833	839
Production indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999–2001 = 100	73.6	86.8	99.0	106.3	113.5	119.9	126.5	...
Mining, 1993 I 2000 = 100	91.5	112.8	119.4	124.9	131.6	139.2	139.3 I	114.1
Manufacturing, 1993 I 2000 = 100	70.4	131.2	209.7	204.7	226.1	254.7	266.2 I	134.5
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production ⁱ	29556	33327	34619	37319	42324	50640	56758	...
Exports	22110	19164	16672	16192	17913	18686	18223	16866
Imports	1004	1270	6963	6845	7991	7888	9121	10277
Consumption	8653	15183	...	23628	27364	26274	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	105	112	383	353	175	389	789	922
Exports	42	77	5	6	403	20	58	94
Imports	2060	2003	2677	5331	6347	8642	9359	10880
Consumption	1956	2254	...	5251	4623	13275	...	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	25263	46632	66678	75328	84022	90661	96214	100831
Exports	162	25	0	–	–	...	...	...
Imports	104	2	–	–	–	–	...	...
Consumption	25263	46609	62350	68802	73483	78804	83219	86602
Retail prices, Ringgit/ litre								
Gasoline, premium	1.08	1.11	1.10	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.50	...
Diesel ^j	0.59	0.66	0.67	0.73	0.77	0.8	1.10	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 2000 I 2005 = 100	70.6	85.7	100.0	103.2	104.4	105.9	109.1 I	103.6
Food	62.0	78.2	100.0	101.4	102.7	105.0	108.8 I	103.4
Non-food	75.0	89.5	100.0	104.1	105.3	106.3	109.2 I	103.7
Producers, 1989 = 100	100.7	115.9	135.3	130.7	138.2	150.5	160.8	171.8
Implicit GDP deflator, 1987 I 2000 = 100	112.4	133.5 I	100.0	101.5	104.8	111.1	116.0	120.7
Price indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	3.1	4.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.4	3.1	3.6
Food price index	4.2	4.8	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.2	3.6	3.4
Implicit GDP deflator	3.8	3.6	4.9	3.1	3.3	6.0	4.4	4.0
MONEY AND BANKING ^k <i>Mn Ringgit; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	24241	51924	78216	89072	102104	114269	124023	141124
Currency in circulation	10059	17479	22263	23897	26101	28617	30178	33519
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	14181	34445	55954	65175	76003	85652	93846	107604
Quasi-money	59662	146949	276486	294470	323957	419894	492155	577093
Money supply (M2)	83903	198873	354702	383542	426061	534163	616178	718216
Foreign assets (net)	26443	58511	125580	133276	165973	256730	260262	311346
Domestic credit	91013	185778	342032	384177	421091	516075	567249	642379
Claims on government sector (net)	3649	-5591	-16420	-7368	7284	-10849	-16564	-5872
Claims on private sector	87364	191368	358451	391545	413807	526924	583813	648251
Other items	-33553	-45415	-112909	-133911	-161003	-238642	-211333	-235508
Money supply (M2) annual change, %								
M2 % of GDP	70.5	89.4	99.5	100.1	101.7	112.7	118.6	125.4

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Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	15025	36301	54627	60222	70033	78059	84480	94322
Savings deposits	13428	23483	37702	45109	49085	57242	60793	64634
Time deposits	33806	102210	201391	194813	210543	257959	287024	330349
Loans and advances ¹	80758	175007	314798	338242	355839	448354	526776	585454
Interest Rates percent p.a.; period averages								
On deposits ^m								
Savings deposits	3.43	3.70	2.72	2.12	1.86	1.58	1.41	1.48
Time: 6 months	7.00	6.73	3.50	3.21	3.01	3.00	3.04	3.34
12 months	7.21	6.89	4.24	4.00	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.73
GOVERNMENT FINANCEⁿ Mn Ringgit; fiscal year ending 31 December								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	29521	50954	61864	83515	92608	99397	106304	123546
Total revenue	29521	50954	61864	83515	92608	99397	106304	123546
Current revenue ^o	29521	50954	61865	83515	92608	99397	106304	123546
Taxes	21244	41671	47173	66860	64891	72050	80594	86630
Non-taxes ^p	8277	9283	14692	16655	27717	27347	25710	36916
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	32958	49093	81579	103768	113536	118816	125028	142655
Total expenditure	32958	49093	81579	103768	113536	118816	125028	142655
Current expenditure ^q	25026	36573	56547	68699	75224	91298	97744	107694
Capital expenditure ^r	7932	12520	25032	35069	38312	27518	27284	34961
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	4495	14381	5317	14816	17384	8099	8560	15852
Capital account surplus/deficit	-7932	-12520	-25032	-35069	-38312	-27518	-27284	-34961
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^s	-3437	1861	-19715	-20253	-20928	-19419	-18724	-19109
Financing								
Domestic borrowing (net)	3793	-	12714	6076	23250	25650	12700	17750
Foreign borrowing (net) ^t	-767	-1635	864	8020	-3664	121	-3503	-3158
Special receipts ^u	52	166	13	61	-	516	454	26
Use of cash balances ^v	359	-392	6123	6096	1342	-6868	9073	4491
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	24.8	22.9	17.4	21.8	22.1	21.0	20.5	21.6
Total expenditure	27.7	22.1	22.9	27.1	27.1	25.1	24.1	24.9
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.9	0.8	-5.5	-5.3	-5.0	-4.1	-3.6	-3.3
Expenditure by Function, Central Government^w								
Total	35715	50624	84488	104676	114577	120162	128280	141182
General public services	2618	6426	11295	9442	10277	15288	11190	12981
Defence	4868	8892	9291	13363	16436	16323	17888	18212
Education	6596	10603	20022	29418	29226	25833	26794	30491
Health	1777	2772	5403	6654	8976	9361	8723	9504
Social security and welfare ^x	1435	1796	3149	4826	6107	4968	4843	5288
Housing and community amenities ^y	105	483	1286	1944	2105	2485	1335	1676
Economic services	8994	9309	18277	18447	20260	18753	23722	25712
Agriculture ^z	2342	2495	2506	2809	3378	4528	4279	5875
Industry ^{aa}	3320	1842	7428	5311	5458	3466	6980	6298
Electricity, gas, and water	840	707	1621	2267	977	1056	1547	2361
Transport and communications	2456	4191	6411	7788	10235	9443	10908	11125
Other economic services ^{ab}	36	74	311	272	212	260	8	53
Others ^{ac}	9322	10343	15765	20582	21190	27151	33785	37318
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn Ringgit; calendar year								
Exports, fob	79646	184986	373270	357430	397884	481253	533787	588966
Imports, cif	79119	194344	311459	303090	316538	399632	434010	480773
Trade balance	528	-9358	61811	54340	81346	81621	99777	108193
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	17.4	20.2	16.1	6.9	11.3	21.0	10.9	10.3
Imports	30.0	24.6	25.3	8.2	4.4	26.3	8.6	10.8
Trade balance	-92.4	-368.0	-15.4	0.5	49.7	0.3	22.2	8.4

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Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	999	1418	1849	1929	2269	2770	2971	3028
Vegetable products	593	661	1357	1283	1240	1303	1188	1422
Animal or vegetable fats	5809	13279	12158	16935	22937	24994	22878	25555
Prepared foodstuffs	2038	2710	4271	5353	6180	7081	6839	8509
Mineral products	15051	13283	36350	31087	40721	56462	71619	81835
Chemical products	1060	3871	11128	13325	16227	21251	20758	23791
Plastics and rubber	5001	9896	14590	14920	18285	23852	26952	34095
Hides and skins	64	253	216	200	253	225	220	285
Wood and wood products	9008	11843	13439	11222	11933	14433	15245	17072
Wood pulp products	502	970	1759	1803	1922	2292	2634	2985
Textiles and textile articles	3795	6485	10093	8238	8256	9507	9578	10441
Footwear, headgear	361	346	413	396	548	978	428	694
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	444	1412	2353	2689	2652	2881	2523	3038
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	1280	1593	2783	2166	2981	4668	5490	6392
Base metals and articles thereof	2599	5256	9090	9336	11669	17171	15663	23663
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	26620	97418	230694	213606	224968	259411	274828	303030
Transportation equipment	1932	5257	2987	3004	3242	5170	5151	8756
Instruments—measuring, musical	1076	2959	7237	8608	9364	12013	11531	15291
Arms and ammunition	2	13	6	7	7	4	2	5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1098	3745	7713	7318	7821	9011	8956	10368
Works of art	14	4	8	10	11	9	17	22
Special provisions	300	2317	2777	3997	4409	5760	6452	8684
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Thermionic, valves, tubes, photocells, etc.	11683	33197	71169	72991	85141	89281	86705	93505
2. Parts and accessories for office and data processing machines and automatic data processing equipment	...	11954	50450	37519	31636	32913	31311	41875
3. Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	...	9489	22766	19269	19875	25428	26352	33621
4. Petroleum, crude and partly refined	10639	6701	14245	11599	15659	21856	29359	31967
5. Palm oil	4411	10399	9959	15054	20441	21508	19346	22117
6. Liquefied natural gas	2635	3069	11423	9888	13357	17215	20790	23285
7. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3555	5682	8575	7598	7815	8897	9016	10419
8. Saw logs and sawn timber	7106	6103	5505	7120	7182	7778	8310	7666
9. Sound recorders and reproducers, including TV images	...	7001	9052	4282	4631	5033	5646	5797
10. Rubber	3027	4038	2571	2492	3581	5210	5598	8235
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	1144	2142	3126	3452	3496	4502	4709	4734
Vegetable products	2505	3948	5439	5585	5346	7203	7402	8072
Animal or vegetable fats	221	389	579	1250	1335	2882	2067	2657
Prepared foodstuffs	1776	3107	4616	5713	6196	7735	8610	10129
Mineral products	4859	5937	16351	15659	18938	27191	37002	45439
Chemical products	4754	9666	15879	15726	16378	22908	24026	25734
Plastics and rubber	3208	6915	11803	11476	12043	15797	17790	21854
Hides and skins	111	451	437	746	492	690	718	781
Wood and wood products	114	477	1048	1000	937	1444	1402	1634
Wood pulp products	1832	3895	5207	4465	4448	5822	6224	6854
Textiles and textile articles	3218	5072	5788	4764	4348	5296	5566	5771
Footwear, headgear	92	150	268	329	414	707	369	430
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	522	1970	2145	2250	2058	2891	2648	2849
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	4182	5392	4896	4119	4440	5497	6184	7168
Base metals and articles thereof	7631	16505	20860	20025	21387	32240	36672	44405
Machinery, mechanical appliances and electrical equipment	32102	101239	187128	176567	184650	215447	229365	244796
Transportation equipment	7672	15863	9420	11650	10890	17469	19556	20654
Instruments—measuring, musical	2426	5253	9794	9365	10041	13788	13138	15423
Arms and ammunition	12	42	18	83	84	63	61	85
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	584	1092	1846	1846	1866	2451	2647	2726
Works of art	15	8	9	21	12	13	34	40
Special provisions	138	4831	4802	6999	6740	7592	7818	8533

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Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Direction of Trade <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Exports, total	29421	73726	98154	93387	104968	126509	140977	160664
1. United States	4986	15313	20162	18826	20540	23749	27764	30191
2. Singapore	6753	14960	18050	15959	16523	18994	22010	24744
3. Japan	4506	9199	12780	10530	11222	12777	13181	14241
4. China, People's Republic of	619	1889	3028	5253	6810	8460	9303	11646
5. Hong Kong, China	934	3941	4440	5307	6784	7549	8241	7947
6. Thailand	1033	2868	3550	3972	4615	6040	7585	8502
7. Netherlands	775	1781	4108	3459	3431	4147	4609	5849
8. Korea, Republic of	1360	2015	3235	3140	3039	4431	4737	5806
9. Australia	494	1122	2426	2108	2614	4153	4766	4553
10. India	478	821	1925	1761	2534	3003	3955	5129
Imports, total	29173	77633	82204	79513	82735	104304	113609	130477
1. Japan	7055	21179	17331	14168	14282	16773	16634	17338
2. United States	4944	12657	13668	13099	12851	15263	14789	16424
3. Singapore	4308	9613	11763	9541	9811	11705	13425	15329
4. China, People's Republic of	561	1709	3237	6157	7300	10339	13177	15887
5. Korea, Republic of	742	3179	3663	4231	4555	5228	5706	7068
6. Thailand	702	2037	3176	3158	3829	5789	6045	7167
7. Germany	1267	3432	2441	2939	3891	4703	5088	5750
8. Indonesia	316	1213	2269	2551	2939	4194	4375	4952
9. Philippines	156	461	1991	2596	3115	2819	3219	2901
10. Hong Kong, China	558	1675	2264	2323	2258	2858	2852	3452
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ad} <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Current account	-919	-7680 I	8487	8025	13307	14872	19877	25542
Balance on goods	2622	6 I	20827	18978	25711	27493	33365	36809
Exports, fob	28636	71715 I	98430	94343	104729	126642	141670	160736
Imports, fob	-26014	-71709 I	-77602	-75365	-79002	-99149	-108305	-123927
Services and income ^{ae}	-3595	-7686 I	-10416	-8173	-9957	-8771	-9012	-6738
Credit	5877	14288 I	15926	17017	16582	20984	24419	29671
Debit	-9472	-21974 I	-26341	-25190	-26539	-29755	-33431	-36409
Current transfers ^{af}	54	... I	-1924	-2781	-2447	-3851	-4476	-4529
Official I Credit	51	... I	756	661	508	447	298	297
Private I Debit	3	... I	-2680	-3442	-2955	-4298	-4774	-4826
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	1785	7611 I	-6276	-3142	-3196	3969	-9708	-11888
Direct investment ^{ag}	2332	6642 I	1762	1299	1104	2563	1004	19
Portfolio investment ^{ah}	-1048	... I	-2472	-1712	1097	8902	-2428	3496
Other investment ^{ai}	501	969 I	-5565	-2729	-5397	-7496	-8284	-15403
Net errors and omissions	1115	-638 I	-3186	-1148	153	3018	-6786	-6777
Overall balance	1982	-1714 I	-974	3734	10279	21858	3383	6877
Reserves and related items	-1982	1714 I	974	-3734	-10279	-21858	-3383	-6877
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	65.0	80.7	104.9	93.6	95.0	101.5	103.3	103.0
Imports	-59.1	-80.7	-82.7	-74.7	-71.7	-79.5	-79.0	-79.4
Balance on goods	6.0	0.0	22.2	18.8	23.3	22.0	24.3	23.6
Current account balance	-2.1	-8.6	9.0	8.0	12.1	11.9	14.5	16.4
Overall balance	4.5	-1.9	-1.0	3.7	9.3	17.5	2.5	4.4
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	9871	23899	28383	33416	43883	65945	69909	82194
Gold, national valuation	117	124	53	56	61	64	59	62
Foreign exchange	9327	22945	27432	32419	42772	64906	69369	81724
Reserve position in the Fund	233	678	792	790	871	776	285	195
SDRs	194	151	105	151	178	199	196	214
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Ringgit per US dollar</i>								
End of period	2.70	2.54	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.78	3.53
Average of period	2.70	2.50	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.79	3.67

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Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	15328	34343	41874	48272	48557	52156	50981	...
Long-term debt	13422	27069	37300	39903	39932	40723	38805	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	11592	16023	19234	26415	25400	25570	22449	...
Private non-guaranteed	1830	11046	18067	13488	14532	15153	16356	...
Short-term debt	1906	7274	4573	8369	8625	11432	12176	...
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt as % of GNI	36.4	40.6	50.6	54.5	49.5	46.6	41.1	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	87.6	78.8	89.1	82.7	82.2	78.1	76.1	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	12.4	21.2	10.9	17.3	17.8	21.9	23.9	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	12.6	7.0	5.6	7.2	7.9	6.2	5.6	...
Debt Service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	3167	4450	4146	5973	7409	7102	7192	4615
Interest on long-term debt	997	1150	2033	1731	1909	1783	1872	1801
Interest on short-term debt	169	441	266	235	275	306	325	...
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	4.8	5.8	5.7	4.9	1.5	3.0	5.2	...
Maturity (years)	20.9	18.3	13.2	11.7	6.7	8.3	9.6	...
Grace period (years)	6.0	12.5	3.9	7.9	0.7	3.2	9.5	...
Grant element (%)	37.3	27.6	22.7	25.5	23.6	26.3	28.3	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a Refers to finance, insurance, real estate, and business services.
- b Refers to community, social and personal services, producers of private nonprofit services, and domestic services of households including owner-occupied dwellings.
- c Prior to 2000, gross domestic saving is derived as GDP less total consumption expenditure. From 2000 onwards, it is derived as gross national saving less net factor income from abroad.
- d From 1995, item includes rubberwood logs from peninsular Malaysia.
- e Production for Sabah and Sarawak were estimated from exports.
- f From 1995, item refers to copra purchased by oil millers.
- g From 1995, item includes crude and refined coconut oil produced by oil mills.
- h From 1994, item refers to mixed poultry feeds.
- i For 1997–2003, data were converted from barrels to metric tons by a factor of 0.15897882.
- j Prior to 1993, data refer to average prices for Sabah and Sarawak only.
- k Beginning December 1996, data compilation was based on a new statistical reporting system.
- l From December 1996 onwards, item refers to loans by commercial and Islamic banks. Includes loans sold to Cagamas.
- m Refers to average rates of commercial banks at end of period.
- n Refers to federal government finance.
- o Includes sinking fund revenues but excludes loan repayments by state governments and statutory authorities.
- p Includes non-tax revenue and receipts.
- q Excludes intra-account transfers such as development fund.
- r Refers to net development expenditure.
- s Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit.
- t Includes use of IMF compensatory and buffer financing facilities.
- u Includes proceeds from the sale of assets and grants from foreign governments and organizations.
- v Includes changes in government trust fund balances. A minus sign indicates the accumulation of assets.
- w Refers to federal government current and development expenditures.
- x Includes mainly welfare services, post and broadcasting, culture, youth and sports.
- y Refers to government housing.
- z Includes rural development.
- aa Includes trade.
- ab Includes mainly feasibility studies, research and development, and mineral resources.
- ac Includes mainly transfer payments, debt service charges, pensions and gratuities.
- ad For 1999 onwards, data are compiled by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia based on the *Balance of Payments Manual 5* format of the IMF. Some transaction categories have changed and data prior to 1999 may not be comparable to the series which now follow the new format. From 1992 onwards, basic data in Ringgit were converted to US\$ using average exchange rates from IMF, IFS.

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- ae For 1992–1998, item refers to services. For 1999 onwards, item refers to services and income.
 - af Prior to 1999, item refers to unrequited transfers. For 1999 onwards, item refers to current transfers, net.
 - ag For 1992–1998, item refers to net long-term capital, private and official. For 1999 onwards, item refers to direct investment.
 - ah For 1990–1991, item refers to portfolio investment and other long-term capital. For years prior to 1990 and for 1999 onwards, item refers to portfolio investment.
 - ai Prior to 1990, item refers to other long-term capital and net private short-term capital. For 1990–1998, item refers to net private short-term capital only. For 1999 onwards, item refers to other investments.
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