

Goal 1: Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger

Developing Member Country (DMC)	Target 1										
	Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than \$1 day.										
	1. Proportion of Population Below the Poverty Line					2. Poverty Gap Ratio		3. Share of Poorest Quintile in National Consumption (%)			
	\$1 (PPP) a Day			National			1990	Latest Year	Latest Year		
1990	Latest Year	(Year)	1990	Latest Year	(Year)	1990	Latest Year	(Year)	Latest Year	(Year)	
East Asia											
China, People's Rep. of	32.5	10.8	(2004)	9.4	2.5	(2005)	8.9	2.5	(2004)	4.6	(2004)
Hong Kong, China	...	...		...	...		...	...		5.3	(1996)
Korea, Rep. of	...	...		7.0	5.0	(2004)	...	3.9	(2004)	7.1	(2004)
Mongolia	27.3	11.0	(2002)	36.3 ^b	36.1	(2003)	7.6	2.1	(2002)	7.5	(2002)
Taipei, China	...	...		...	0.8 ^c	(2003)	...	...		6.8	(2003)
Southeast Asia											
Brunei Darussalam ^d	...	...		...	...		...	...		...
Cambodia	32.5	18.5	(2004)	39.0 ^e	34.7	(2004)	...	3.6	(2004)	6.9	(2004)
Indonesia	20.5	7.7	(2002)	15.1	16.7	(2004)	3.9	0.6	(2002)	8.4	(2002)
Lao PDR	52.7	28.8	(2002)	45.0 ^f	32.7	(2003)	5.5	6.6	(2002)	8.0	(2002)
Malaysia	0.1	0.0	(2004)	16.5	5.1	(2002)	0.1	0.7	(2004)	6.1	(2004)
Myanmar	...	...		...	26.6	(2001)	...	...		...
Philippines	20.2	13.2	(2003)	33.0 ^g	30.0	(2003)	4.4	2.4	(2003)	5.5	(2003)
Singapore	...	...		...	...		...	...		5.0	(1998)
Thailand	10.2	0.0	(2002)	18.0	9.8	(2002)	1.3	0.0	(2002)	6.4	(2002)
Viet Nam	50.7	8.4	(2004)	50.9 ^f	19.5	(2004)	5.5	1.0	(2004)	7.2	(2004)
South Asia											
Bangladesh	34.4	36.3	(2005)	51.6 ^h	40.0	(2005)	7.9	8.4	(2005)	8.6	(2005)
Bhutan	...	...		...	31.7	(2003)	...	...		...
India	43.5	35.1	(2004)	36.0 ^e	27.5	(2004)	11.8	8.3	(2004)	8.2	(2004)
Maldives	...	1.0	(2004)	...	21.0	(2004)	...	...		...
Nepal	45.7	24.7	(2003)	42.0 ^k	30.9	(2004)	13.6	5.6	(2003)	5.8	(2003)
Sri Lanka	3.8	4.8	(2002)	26.1 ^h	22.7	(2002)	0.7	0.3	(2002)	7.0	(2002)
Central and West Asia											
Afghanistan	...	...		...	...		...	...		...
Armenia	1.6	1.7	(2003)	54.7 ^k	29.8	(2005)	0.4	0.4	(2003)	8.5	(2003)
Azerbaijan	11.0	2.9	(2001)	68.1 ^b	40.0	(2004)	3.4	0.2	(2001)	7.5	(2001)
Georgia	0.0	6.4	(2003)	...	39.4	(2005)	0.0	2.0	(2003)	5.5	(2003)
Kazakhstan	0.0	0.0	(2003)	34.6 ^k	16.1	(2004)	0.0	0.1	(2003)	7.4	(2003)
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	0.0	(2003)	45.4 ^f	43.1	(2005)	0.0	0.5	(2003)	8.9	(2003)
Pakistan	47.8	9.8	(2004)	28.6 ^f	23.9	(2004)	14.6	1.0	(2004)	9.2	(2004)
Tajikistan	0.6	7.5	(2003)	...	44.4	(2003)	0.0	1.0	(2003)	8.0	(2003)
Turkmenistan	0.0	0.1	(2003)	...	29.9	(1998)	0.0	0.0	(2003)	6.0	(2003)
Uzbekistan	...	...		...	26.2	(2003)	...	...		7.3	(2003)
Pacific											
Cook Islands	...	...		...	12.0	(1998)	...	...		...
Fiji Islands	...	25.5	(1996)	...	25.5 ⁿ	(1990)	...	0.3	(1996)	2.0	(1996)
Kiribati	...	38.0	(1996)	...	50.0	(1996)	...	...		6.0	(1996)
Marshall Islands	...	20.0	(1999)	...	...		...	...		3.3	(2002)
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	5.2	(1998)	...	27.9	(1998)	...	0.5	(1998)	5.2	(1998)
Nauru	...	...		...	...		...	...		...
Palau	...	...		...	59.2	(2004)	...	...		...
Papua New Guinea	...	30.2	(1996)	...	37.5	(1996)	...	12.4	(1996)	4.5	(1996)
Samoa	...	5.5	(2002)	...	20.3 ^o	(2002)	...	6.6	(2002)	6.2	(2002)
Solomon Islands	...	...		...	...		...	...		...
Timor-Leste	...	20.0	(2001)	...	39.7	(2001)	...	11.9	(2001)	7.0	(2001)
Tonga	...	4.0	(2001)	...	22.3 ^o	(2002)	...	7.7	(2001)	4.9	(2001)
Tuvalu	...	17.2	(1994)	...	29.3 ^o	(1994)	...	...		...
Vanuatu	...	26.0	(1998)	...	40.0	(1998)	...	30.5	(1998)	2.1	(1998)

a Includes Taipei, China; Hong Kong, China; and Macao, China.

b Refers to 1995.

c Defined as percent of low-income population to total population.

d Brunei Darussalam is not a DMC but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

e Refers to 1994.

f Refers to 1993.

g Refers to 1997.

h Refers to 1991.

i For children aged 6–59 months.

j For children aged 0–35 months.

k Refers to 1996.

l 1993–1995 average.

m Refers to moderate and severe stunting.

n Refers to percentage of population below basic needs. Rural areas refer to rural villages only; poverty incidence in rural settlements is 26.2%.

o Refers to percentage of poor households.

Goal 1: Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger (Continued)

Target 2							Developing Member Country (DMC)
Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than \$1 day.							
4. Prevalence of Underweight Children Under Five Years of Age (%)				5. Proportion of Population Below Minimum Level of Dietary Energy Consumption (%)			
Total	Latest Year			1990–1992	1995–1997	2001–2003	
	Girls	Boys					
East Asia							
8	...	...	(2002)	16 ^a	12 ^a	12 ^a	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	...		...	...	...	Hong Kong, China
...	...	...		<2.5	<2.5	<2.5	Korea, Rep. of
13	13	13	(2000)	34	45	28	Mongolia
...	...	...		...	...	...	Taipei, China
Southeast Asia							
...	...	...		...	...	...	Brunei Darussalam ^d
45	46	44	(2000)	43	46	33	Cambodia
28	...	...	(2003)	9	6	6	Indonesia
40	40	40	(2000)	29	28	21	Lao PDR
11	...	...	(2003)	3	3	3	Malaysia
32	32	31	(2003)	10	7	5	Myanmar
28	...	...	(2003)	26	22	19	Philippines
3	...	...	(2000)	...	...	...	Singapore
18	...	...	(1995)	30	23	21	Thailand
28	...	...	(2003)	31	23	17	Viet Nam
South Asia							
48	49	46	(2004)	35	40	30	Bangladesh
19 ⁱ	17	20	(1999)	...	...	...	Bhutan
47 ^j	49 ^j	45 ^j	(1998–1999)	25	21	20	India
30	30	31	(2001)	17	15	11	Maldives
48	51	46	(2001)	20	26	17	Nepal
29	30	29	(2002)	28	26	22	Sri Lanka
Central and West Asia							
39 ⁱ	...	...	(2003–2004)	...	...	...	Afghanistan
3	3	2	(2000)	...	52 ^l	29	Armenia
7	8	6	(2001)	...	34 ^l	10	Azerbaijan
3	2	4	(1999)	...	44 ^l	13	Georgia
4	5	4	(1999)	...	3 ^l	8	Kazakhstan
11 ^j	9	13	(1997)	...	21 ^l	4	Kyrgyz Republic
38	36	38	(2001–2002)	24	19	23	Pakistan
36 ^{i, m}	...	...	(2003)	...	22 ^l	61	Tajikistan
12	12	12	(2000)	...	12 ^l	8	Turkmenistan
8 ^j	8	8	(2002)	...	8 ^l	26	Uzbekistan
Pacific							
10	...	...	(1997)	...	...	...	Cook Islands
15	...	...	(1994)	10	7	4	Fiji Islands
13	...	...	(1999)	9	7	6	Kiribati
27	...	...	(1999)	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
15	...	...	(1997)	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...		...	...	...	Nauru
...	...	...		...	...	...	Palau
25	...	...	(2000)	15	15	13	Papua New Guinea
2	...	...	(1999)	11	11	4	Samoa
21	...	...	(1999)	33	21	20	Solomon Islands
46	45	46	(2003)	11	9	8	Timor-Leste
2	(1999)	Tonga
...	Tuvalu
12	(1996)	12	12	12	Vanuatu

Sources: ADB. Staff estimates.

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