

Goal 7. Ensure Environmental Sustainability

Target 9						
Integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programs and reverse the loss of environmental resources.						
Developing Member Country (DMC)	25. Proportion of Land Area Covered by Forest (%)		26. Ratio of Area Protected to Maintain Biological Diversity to Surface Area (%)		27. Energy Use (kg oil equivalent) per \$1,000 GDP (PPP)	
	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2003
East Asia						
China, People's Rep. of	16.8	21.2	11.6	14.9	485	220
Hong Kong, China	...	...	48.0 ^a	52.0 ^b	92	91
Korea, Rep. of	64.5	63.5	3.8	3.9	221	237
Mongolia	7.3	6.5	4.1	13.9	...	...
Taipei, China	51.6	58.1	9.2 ^f	19.0 ^f	...	...
Southeast Asia						
Brunei Darussalam ^h	59.4	52.8	32.9	38.3	...	...
Cambodia	73.3	59.2	0.1	21.6	...	...
Indonesia	64.3	48.8	6.6	9.1	238	235
Lao PDR	75.0	69.9	0.9	16.0	...	...
Malaysia	68.1	63.6	15.9	17.3	229	258
Myanmar	59.6	49.0	1.2	4.6	...	...
Philippines	35.5	24.0	4.0	6.5	110	128
Singapore	3.4	3.4	2.1	2.2	297	220
Thailand	31.2	28.4	13.0	19.0	176	199
Viet Nam	28.8	39.7	0.9	3.6	303	227
South Asia						
Bangladesh	6.8	6.7	0.4	1.3	102	97
Bhutan	64.6	68.0	17.6 ^j	26.4	...	...
India	21.5	22.8	4.8	5.4	253	191
Maldives	3.0	3.0	...	...	...	...
Nepal	33.7	25.4	6.8	16.3	294	248
Sri Lanka	36.4	29.9	15.5	17.2	137	113
Central and West Asia						
Afghanistan	2.0	1.3	0.3	0.3	...	...
Armenia	12.3	10.0	9.1	10.0	398	191
Azerbaijan	11.3	11.3	6.1	7.3	788 ^j	437
Georgia	39.7	39.7	3.0	4.0	387	243
Kazakhstan	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.9	937	538
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	4.5	2.9	3.6	509	317
Pakistan	3.3	2.5	9.0	9.1	258	236
Tajikistan	2.9	2.9	6.8	18.2	807	486
Turkmenistan	8.8	8.8	4.0	4.1	605	784 ^m
Uzbekistan	7.4	8.0	2.0	4.6	1345 ^c	1241
Pacific						
Cook Islands	63.9	66.5	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	53.6	54.7	0.2	0.3	...	...
Kiribati	3.0	3.0	0.8	1.5	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	6.0 ^o	0.1	0.7	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	90.6	90.6	0.1	0.1	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	82.9	87.6	0.0	0.4	...	...
Papua New Guinea	69.6	65.0	3.3	3.6	...	...
Samoa	45.9	60.4	0.8	1.8	...	...
Solomon Islands	98.9	77.6	0.0	0.2	...	...
Timor-Leste	65.0	53.7	...	1.2	...	...
Tonga	5.0	5.0	0.1	27.8	...	...
Tuvalu	33.3	33.3	0.0 ^l	0.0	...	...
Vanuatu	36.1	36.1	0.1	0.2	...	...

a Refers to 1994.

b Refers to 2004.

c Refers to 1992.

d Refers to 2000.

e Refers to 1995.

f Refers to nature-protected areas as percent of national territory.

g Refers to percent of total population served with tap water.

h Brunei Darussalam is not a DMC but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

i Refers to 1991.

j Refers to 1993.

Goal 7. Ensure Environmental Sustainability (Continued)

Developing Member Country (DMC)	Target 9 (Cont.)						
	Integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programs and reverse the loss of environmental resources.						
	28. Carbon Dioxide Emissions (per capita, metric tons)			28. Consumption of Ozone-Depleting CFCs (ODP metric tons)			29. Proportion of Population Using Solid Fuels (%)
	1990	2000	2003	1990	2000	2005	2004
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	2.1	2.2	3.2	41829	39124	13322	80
Hong Kong, China	6.9	6.9	6.9 ^b	...	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of	5.6	9.1	9.6	19605 ^c	7395	2730	5
Mongolia	4.5	3.0	3.1	7 ^e	11	4	51
Taipei, China	5.8	11.2	13.5 ^b	...	...	...	...
Southeast Asia							
Brunei Darussalam ^h	...	...	...	59 ^c	47	39	...
Cambodia	0.0	0.0	0.0	94 ^e	94	45	95
Indonesia	0.8	1.3	1.4	5249 ^c	5411	2385	72
Lao PDR	0.1	0.2	0.2	4 ^c	45	19	95
Malaysia	3.1	5.5	6.4	3384	1980	662	5
Myanmar	0.1	0.2	0.2	16 ^c	26	15	95
Philippines	0.7	1.0	1.0	2981	2905	1050	49
Singapore	15.0	14.1	11.3	3167	22	-1	5
Thailand	1.8	3.3	3.9	6660	3568	1260	72
Viet Nam	0.3	0.7	0.9	303 ⁱ	220	235	72
South Asia							
Bangladesh	0.1	0.2	0.3	195	805	263	91
Bhutan	0.1	0.2	0.2	- ⁱ	-	0	...
India	0.8	1.1	1.2	...	5614	1958	82
Maldives	0.7	1.7	1.4	4	5	...	...
Nepal	0.0	0.1	0.1	20 ⁱ	94	...	81
Sri Lanka	0.2	0.5	0.5	209	220	149	70
Central and West Asia							
Afghanistan	0.2	0.0	0.0	380 ^e	380 ^k	141	95
Armenia	1.1 ^c	1.1	1.1	- ⁱ	25	84	26
Azerbaijan	6.3 ^c	3.7	3.5	466 ^l	88	22	49
Georgia	2.8 ^c	1.0	0.8	53 ^a	22	8	44
Kazakhstan	15.5 ^c	8.1	10.7	1214	524	...	5
Kyrgyz Republic	2.5 ^c	0.9	1.0	118 ⁱ	53	8	76
Pakistan	0.6	0.7	0.8	751	1945	453	83
Tajikistan	3.7 ^c	0.6	0.7	91 ⁱ	28	...	75
Turkmenistan	7.2 ^c	7.9	9.2	141	21	18	5
Uzbekistan	5.3 ^c	4.8	4.8	585 ^c	42	- ^b	72
Pacific							
Cook Islands	1.2	1.5	1.7	- ⁱ	...	...	11 ^{n, m}
Fiji Islands	1.1	1.1	1.3	38	9	...	40
Kiribati	0.3	0.4	0.3	- ⁱ	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	1	1	0	30 ^{n, o}
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	-ⁱ	1	0	54 ^{n, d}
Nauru	13.9	11.1	10.8	1 ^e	0	0	1 ^{n, p}
Palau	15.3	12.6	12.3	2 ^e	1	1 ^b	1 ^{n, d}
Papua New Guinea	0.6	0.5	0.4	28 ⁱ	48	15	90
Samoa	0.5	0.4	0.4	4 ⁱ	1	...	70
Solomon Islands	0.5	0.4	0.4	2	0	1 ^b	95
Timor-Leste	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...
Tonga	0.8	1.2	1.1	2 ^e	0	...	56
Tuvalu	...	...	...	0 ^j	...	...	32 ^{n, p}
Vanuatu	0.5	0.4	0.4	- ^e	...	...	79

k Refers to 1997.

l Refers to 1996.

m Refers to 2001.

n Refers to proportion of households using solid fuels.

o Refers to 1999.

p Refers to 2002.

q No urban and rural breakdown, refers to total population.

Goal 7. Ensure Environmental Sustainability (Continued)

Target 10								Target 11		Developing Member Country (DMC)
Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and sanitation.								By 2020, to have achieved a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million slum dwellers.		
30. Population with Access to Improved Water Sources (%)				31. Population with Access to Improved Sanitation (%)				32. Slum population as percentage of urban (secure tenure index)		
1990		2004		1990		2004		1990	2001	
Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural			
East Asia										
99	59	93	67	64	7	69	28	43.6	37.8	China, People's Rep. of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.0	Hong Kong, China
97	...	97	71	...	...	100 ^d	100 ^d	68.5	37.0	Korea, Rep. of
87	30	87	30	...	...	75	37	68.5	64.9	Mongolia
84 ^g	...	91 ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Taipei, China
Southeast Asia										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.0	Brunei Darussalam ^h
...	...	64	35	...	...	53	8	71.7	72.2	Cambodia
92	63	87	69	65	37	73	40	32.2	23.1	Indonesia
...	...	79	43	...	...	67	20	66.1	66.1	Lao PDR
100	96	100	96	95	98	95	93	2.0	2.0	Malaysia
86	47	80	77	48	16	88	72	31.1	26.4	Myanmar
95	80	87	82	66	48	80	59	54.9	44.1	Philippines
100	...	100	...	100	...	100	...	-	-	Singapore
98	94	98	100	95	74	98	99	19.5	2.0	Thailand
90	59	99	80	58	30	92	50	60.5	47.4	Viet Nam
South Asia										
83	69	82	72	55	12	51	35	87.3	84.7	Bangladesh
...	...	86	60	...	...	65	70	70.0	44.1	Bhutan
89	64	95	83	45	3	59	22	60.8	55.5	India
100	95	98	76	100	...	100	42	-	-	Maldives
95	67	96	89	48	7	62	30	96.9	92.4	Nepal
91	62	...	74	89	64	98	89	24.8	13.6	Sri Lanka
Central and West Asia										
10	3	63	31	7	2	49	29	98.5	98.5	Afghanistan
99	...	99	80	96	...	96	61	2.0	2.0	Armenia
82	51	95	59	...	...	73	36	7.0	7.0	Azerbaijan
91	67	96	67	99	94	96	91	18.0	9.0	Georgia
97	73	97	73	87	52	87	52	30.0	30.0	Kazakhstan
98	66	98	66	75	51	75	51	52.0	52.0	Kyrgyz Republic
95	78	96	89	82	17	92	41	78.7	73.6	Pakistan
...	...	92	48	...	...	70	45	56.0	56.0	Tajikistan
...	...	93	54	...	...	77	50	2.0	2.0	Turkmenistan
99	91	95	75	69	39	78	61	51.0	51.0	Uzbekistan
Pacific										
99	87	98 ^l	88 ^l	100	91	100	100 ^l	-	-	Cook Islands
96	...	43	51	87	55	87	55	68.0	68.0	Fiji Islands
76	33	77	53	33	21	59	22	56.0	56.0	Kiribati
95	97	82	96	88	51	93	58	2.0	2.0	Marshall Islands
93	86	95	94	54	20	61	14	2.0	2.0	Micronesia, Fed. States of
72 ^{c, q}	...	82 ^{p, q}	...	65 ^{c, q}	...	97 ^{p, q}	...	2.0	2.0	Nauru
73	98	79	94	76	54	96	52	-	-	Palau
88	32	88	32	67	41	67	41	19.0	19.0	Papua New Guinea
99	89	90	87	100	98	100	100	10.0	10.0	Samoa
...	...	94	65	98	...	98	18	8.0	8.0	Solomon Islands
...	...	77	56	...	...	66	33	2.0	12.0	Timor-Leste
100	100	100	100	98	96	98	96	1.0	1.0	Tonga
92	89	94	92	83	74	93	84	-	-	Tuvalu
93	53	86	52	...	...	78	42	37.0	37.0	Vanuatu

Sources: UNSD. Millennium Indicators Database Online.
 UNICEF. 2006. *State of the World's Children 2007*.
 FAO. 2007. *State of the World's Forests 2007*.
 SPC. 2004. *The Pacific Islands Regional Millennium Development Goals Report 2004*.
 Country sources for Republic of Korea and Taipei, China.