

Nepal

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
POPULATION								
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	18.11	20.05	22.57	23.67	24.20	24.74	25.30	25.88
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	123	136	153	161	164	168	172	176
Population <i>annual change, %</i>	2.1	1.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
Urban population <i>% of total population</i>	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>								
At Current Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin ^a	99702	209974	366251	406138	437546	474919	508651	557869
Agriculture	50470	85569	145131	160144	171104	183117	194363	212827
Mining	449	1117	1815	2056	2188	2377	2530	2669
Manufacturing	5956	19555	33550	32805	34337	36634	39286	41768
Electricity, gas, and water	523	2862	5942	8635	10905	11355	11892	12508
Construction	8943	23093	37382	42290	45068	49029	52922	56558
Trade	10507	24326	42895	40772	43978	49718	50168	56139
Transport and communications	5724	13995	29336	34652	38286	43668	48724	55919
Finance	9269	20533	36919	43882	47719	51940	58335	64937
Public administration ^b	7861	18924	33281	40902	43961	47081	50431	54544
Others								
Less: Imputed bank service charges	1954	5060	10708	12624	13911	15135	17027	18764
Indirect taxes less subsidies	5668	14261	23945	29293	33040	36961	41914	43842
GDP at current prices	103416	219175	379488	422807	456675	496745	533538	582948
Net factor income from abroad	1934	4817	13125	18375	16194	12955	10364	12727
GNI at current prices	105350	223992	392613	441182	472869	509700	543902	595675
Structure of Output <i>% of GDP at current factor cost</i>								
Agriculture	50.6	40.8	39.6	39.4	39.1	38.6	38.2	38.2
Industry	15.9	22.2	21.5	21.1	21.1	20.9	21.0	20.3
Services	33.5	37.0	38.9	39.4	39.8	40.5	40.8	41.5
At Current Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	103416	219175	379488	422807	456675	496745	533538	582948
Private consumption	86314	166443	287947	329199	355535	383978	412776	458991
Government consumption	8959	20267	33964	42327	46362	50381	54426	59245
Gross fixed capital formation	17002	48370	73324	81613	87024	95124	101094	107624
Increase in stocks	2074	6861	18948	20562	30996	35869	53038	68859
Exports of goods and services	10887	53084	88360	77068	77280	89543	85957	108142
Less: Imports of goods and services	21820	75850	123055	127961	140522	158150	173753	219914
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-1	-	-	-	1
Structure of Demand <i>% GDP at current prices</i>								
Private consumption	83.5	75.9	75.9	77.9	77.9	77.3	77.4	78.7
Government consumption	8.7	9.2	8.9	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.2
Gross domestic capital formation	18.4	25.2	24.3	24.2	25.8	26.4	28.9	30.3
Exports of goods and services	10.5	24.2	23.3	18.2	16.9	18.0	16.1	18.6
Imports of goods and services	21.1	34.6	32.4	30.3	30.8	31.8	32.6	37.7
At Constant 1994/95 Factor Cost								
GDP by industrial origin ^a	163893	209975	267096	279169	287689	298023	305244	312500
Agriculture	79512	85569	100856	108752	111471	115774	119212	121227
Mining	846	1117	1480	1571	1601	1610	1650	1686
Manufacturing	10350	19555	26646	24892	25384	25822	26494	27064
Electricity, gas, and water	1845	2862	4025	5200	6234	6437	6748	7124
Construction	16957	23093	31550	32180	32757	32816	32801	34192
Trade	16824	24326	31036	28329	29267	31613	30965	32170
Transport and communications	8759	13995	19644	21201	22113	23273	24457	25006
Finance	15198	20534	27026	28402	29333	30275	31677	32372
Public administration ^b	13602	18924	24833	28642	29529	30403	31240	31659
Others								
Less: Imputed bank service charges	3060	5060	7230	8064	8499	8950	9435	9890
Indirect taxes less subsidies	8874	14261	17508	20135	21724	23194	24920	24133
GDP at 1994/95 prices	169707	219176	277374	291241	300914	312267	320729	326743
Net factor income from abroad	...	4783	8994	11925	9415	7281
GNI at constant 1994/95 prices	...	223959	286368	303166	310329	319548

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Growth of Output <i>annual change, %</i>								
GDP	4.7	2.7	6.1	-0.3	3.1	3.6	2.4	2.4
Agriculture	5.8	-0.9	4.9	2.2	2.5	3.9	3.0	1.7
Industry	2.5	4.6	8.7	-2.9	3.3	1.1	1.5	3.5
Services	4.4	5.9	5.7	-1.3	3.4	4.8	2.4	2.4
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	19076	55231	92272	102174	118020	130993	154132	176483
Gross national saving	10077	37282	70702	62906	70972	75341	76700	77438
Gross domestic saving	8143	32465	57577	51281	54778	62386	66336	64711
Net factor income from abroad	1934	4817	13125	11625	16194	12955	10364	12727
Foreign saving	8999	17949	21570	62388	48077	59533	59522	...
Net transfer from abroad	172	819	1319	1701	2392	2650	2651	...
Net borrowing from abroad	8827	17130	20251	60687	45685	56883	56871	...
Savings and Investment <i>% of GDP at current prices</i>								
Gross domestic saving	7.9	14.8	15.2	12.1	12.0	12.6	12.4	11.1
Gross national saving	9.7	17.0	18.6	14.9	15.5	15.2	14.4	13.3
Gross domestic capital formation	18.4	25.2	24.3	24.2	25.8	26.4	28.9	30.3
At Current Prices, Rupees								
Per capita GDP	5710	10931	16814	17863	18871	20077	21091	22540
Per capita GNI	5817	11172	17395	18639	19540	20600	21501	23032
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>								
Agriculture, <i>crop year</i>								
1. Rice, paddy	3409	2928	4030	4164	4133	4456	4290	4209
2. Sugarcane	997	1500	2103	2247	2343	2305	2376	2463
3. Maize	1201	1273	1445	1510	1569	1590	1716	1734
4. Wheat	855	914	1184	1258	1344	1387	1442	1975
5. Potatoes	677	840	1183	1472	1531	1643	1738	1394
6. Millet	230	268	295	282	283	283	289	290
7. Barley	27	30	31	30	32	28	28	28
8. Jute	16	11	15	16	17	17	16	17
Manufacturing								
1. Cement	101.2	326.8	248.0	233.0	255.0	...	...	...
2. Iron goods	36.3	95.1	144.9	140.0	155.0	...	...	...
3. Sugar	31.9	49.2	77.2	82.0	94.0	...	...	...
4. Soap	11.9	23.5	73.7	55.0	55.0	...	...	...
5. Jute goods	7.5	20.2	49.7	31.0	35.0	...	...	...
6. Fertilizer, compound	67.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Tea	1.4	2.4	3.6	8.7	1.0	...	...	...
8. Strawboard	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	...	...	...	...
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	77.3	85.3	100.3	106.6	111.9	112.0	113.3	...
Manufacturing, 1986/87 I 1996/97 = 100	101.0	164.0 I	116.0	112.2	114.9	117.2	102.7	104.7
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Imports	13	123	...	248	216	280	248	...
Consumption	13	129	...	258	228	290	257	...
Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	713	1004	1443	1828	2111	2194	2401	...
Exports	23	40	95	134	192	141	111	...
Imports	61	114	174	238	150	187	241	...
Consumption	525	799	1174	1540	1702	1801	1964	...
Retail prices, US\$/litre								
Gasoline, premium	0.65	0.52	0.58	0.66	0.72	0.72	0.87	...
Diesel	0.31	0.21	0.33	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.58	...

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PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (Urban), 1995/96 = 100	54.5	92.5	134.8	142.1	148.9	154.8	161.8	174.7
Food	53.8	91.8	136.1	137.9	144.0	148.8	154.7	166.8
Non-food	55.9	93.7	133.4	147.2	154.6	161.8	170.1	183.9
Implicit GDP deflator, 1994/95 = 100	60.9	100.0	136.8	145.2	151.8	159.1	166.4	178.4
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	9.7	7.7	3.4	2.9	4.8	4.0	4.5	8.0
Food price index	10.9	7.4	0.4	3.7	4.4	3.3	4.0	7.8
Implicit GDP deflator	10.9	6.5	4.6	3.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	7.2
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Rupees; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	14.2	33.0	61.0	77.2	83.8	94.0	100.2	114.2
Currency in circulation	9.7	22.5	42.1	55.7	56.9	63.2	68.8	77.8
Demand deposits	4.5	10.5	18.8	21.5	26.9	30.8	31.4	36.5
Quasi-money	17.3	48.0	125.1	146.8	162.2	183.3	200.2	233.0
Money supply (M2)	31.6	81.0	186.1	224.0	245.9	277.3	300.4	347.3
Foreign assets (net)	9.3	37.1	80.5	88.4	91.4	108.8	107.7	139.5
Domestic credit	29.7	73.3	158.5	207.3	228.4	251.1	285.2	307.0
Claims on government sector (net)	13.9	25.2	38.8	59.6	62.8	62.3	68.8	75.5
Claims on private sector	12.9	43.0	109.4	133.3	151.0	172.5	197.0	214.3
Claims on other financial institutions ^c	2.8	5.1	10.3	14.4	14.7	16.3	19.3	17.2
Other items ^d	-7.4	-29.4	-52.9	-71.8	-73.9	-82.6	-92.5	-99.3
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>	18.6	16.1	21.8	4.4	9.8	12.8	8.3	15.6
M2 <i>% of GDP</i>	30.5	36.9	49.0	53.0	53.8	55.8	56.3	59.6
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	4.3	12.0	20.3	23.7	28.3	33.0	34.1	36.9
Savings deposits	5.2	22.8	65.7	83.8	97.2	114.1	130.0	151.6
Time deposits	11.8	24.8	66.6	74.4	75.3	83.3	84.1	99.5
Domestic credits outstanding ^e	18.9	56.2	136.2	173.3	201.8	228.2	260.9	287.0
Interest Rates ^f <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings	9.0	7.0	5.3	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.5
Time: 6 months	9.5	6.0	5.9	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.1
12 months	11.5	8.0	6.9	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.6
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Bn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	11.3	28.5	48.6	57.1	67.6	71.8	83.3	86.8
Total revenue	9.3	24.6	42.9	50.4	56.2	60.5	68.9	73.0
Current revenue	9.3	24.6	42.9	50.4	56.2	60.5	68.9	73.0
Taxes	7.3	19.7	33.2	39.3	42.6	48.2	54.1	60.0
Non-taxes	2.0	4.9	9.7	11.1	13.6	12.3	14.8	13.0
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	2.0	3.9	5.7	6.7	11.3	11.3	14.4	13.8
Total expenditure and net lending	19.7	39.1	66.3	80.1	74.4	76.9	87.8	97.3
Total expenditure	19.7	39.1	66.3	80.1	74.4	78.6	89.0	97.9
Current expenditure ^g	6.7	19.3	34.5	48.6	52.1	55.6	61.7	69.1
Capital expenditure	13.0	19.8	31.7	31.5	22.4	23.1	27.3	28.8
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	-1.8	-1.2	-0.5
Current surplus/deficit	2.6	5.3	8.4	1.9	4.1	4.9	7.2	3.9
Capital account surplus/deficit	-13.0	-19.8	-31.7	-31.5	-22.4	-23.1	-27.3	-28.8
Non-budgetary surplus/deficit	2.0	3.9	5.7	6.7	11.3	13.1	15.6	14.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-8.4	-10.5	-17.7	-22.9	-6.9	-5.1	-4.5	-10.6
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	2.2	1.9	5.5	8.0	8.9	5.6	8.9	11.9
Foreign borrowing ^h	6.0	7.3	11.8	7.7	4.5	7.6	9.3	9.4
Use of cash balances	0.3	1.3	0.4	7.2	3.0	2.6	-0.2	3.5

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Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	9.0	11.2	11.3	11.9	12.3	12.2	12.9	12.5
Total expenditure	19.0	17.8	17.5	18.9	16.3	15.8	16.7	16.8
Overall budget surplus/deficit	-8.1	-4.8	-4.7	-5.4	-1.5	-1.0	-0.8	-1.8
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total ^l	18.9	36.4	61.1	76.0	74.4	78.6	89.0	97.9
General public services	1.5	3.2	5.9	10.7	10.5	10.7	12.4	14.6
Defence	1.0	2.0	3.5	5.7	7.4	8.5	11.0	11.5
Education	1.8	5.1	9.3	12.7	13.2	14.4	17.2	19.1
Health	0.7	1.5	3.5	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.8
Social security and welfare ^j	1.3	1.1	3.3	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.9
Housing and community amenities ^k	1.1	3.5	6.6	6.0	7.0	3.8	2.5	5.1
Economic services	8.6	14.2	21.1	22.6	18.8	18.6	22.6	23.6
Agriculture	3.1	6.4	7.2	8.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.6
Industry	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Electricity, gas, and water	2.1	1.8	5.5	6.4	3.9	4.8	7.3	5.5
Transport and communications	2.0	5.1	5.8	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	6.2
Other economic services	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.9	2.4	3.0	3.8
Others ^l	2.9	5.7	7.9	8.8	8.9	14.5	14.4	13.1
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn Rupees; fiscal year ending 15 July								
Exports, fob	5156	17639	49823	46945	49931	53911	58706	61167
Imports, cif	18325	63680	108505	107389	124352	136277	149474	175108
Trade balance	-13169	-46040	-58682	-60444	-74422	-82366	-90768	-113941
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	22.9	-8.6	39.7	-15.6	6.4	8.0	8.9	4.2
Imports	12.7	23.5	24.0	-7.2	15.8	9.6	9.7	17.1
Trade balance	-9.1	-42.6	-13.2	-0.7	-23.1	-10.7	-10.2	-25.5
Exports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	616	1563	4240	5094	6101	6277	6994	7463
Beverage and tobacco	4	11	117	146	139	55	32	29
Crude materials excluding fuels	239	486	561	625	800	714	882	1290
Mineral fuels, etc.	-	-	2	2	6	15	4	3
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	20	214	3230	7421	4279	3376	5070	4255
Chemicals	11	302	3933	3308	3279	3866	3678	3810
Basic manufactures	2693	9260	15839	17395	17795	23602	28591	28997
Machines, transport equipment	0	37	391	365	208	620	208	1206
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	1573	5766	21509	12589	17282	15380	13240	14104
Unclassified goods	-	0	-	-	43	7	9	10
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Carpets	2319	7718	9842	6213	5320	5678	5869	5825
2. Garments	1399	5139	13942	7833	11890	9550	6125	6170
3. Jute goods	5	231	1104	1630	1899	1883	2694	2637
4. Pulses	212	457	1057	1222	1095	860	774	828
5. Raw jute and jute cuttings	118	86	-	8	-	1	-	1
Imports, by SITC section								
Food and live animals	1608	4464	10839	6333	9371	8554	9821	13549
Beverage and tobacco	227	501	907	717	792	1027	1016	1261
Crude materials excluding fuels	1571	3348	7012	6734	8479	10551	11207	11180
Mineral fuels, etc.	1516	4717	9098	15201	19944	21904	29927	36457
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	476	2056	4446	7888	7751	8634	6016	10205
Chemicals	2824	7193	14474	12381	14320	16545	19180	24850
Basic manufactures	5065	25301	34420	32889	34888	36511	37047	42574
Machines, transport equipment	3790	13028	20548	19514	20702	25694	26262	26271
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	1248	3057	6683	5670	6583	5104	7552	8602
Unclassified goods	1	15	78	62	1523	1754	1446	160
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	211.3	323.5	676.0	556.2	580.8	625.4	628.3	680.7
1. India	14.8	25.0	216.8	273.0	259.1	296.8	337.7	396.2
2. United States	49.5	98.7	220.2	150.5	169.2	141.9	109.5	98.4

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3. Germany	76.6	135.0	87.3	40.6	42.9	52.8	44.8	41.8
4. United Kingdom	12.2	6.6	16.2	12.1	15.2	17.3	16.3	17.4
5. France	5.5	7.0	14.2	6.4	7.9	14.4	11.3	13.0
6. Canada	1.2	3.6	7.1	5.6	7.1	11.3	10.4	11.8
7. Italy	3.3	6.6	8.4	8.4	7.5	9.3	9.7	9.4
8. Japan	1.7	1.6	25.7	5.7	6.5	6.9	9.1	8.1
9. China, People's Republic of	4.8	0.2	6.5	4.8	4.9	7.4	7.7	7.5
10. Switzerland	12.7	11.0	11.6	3.3	3.9	7.1	4.3	4.4
Imports, total	586.6	767.4	1058.1	1032.9	1415.0	1692.0	1916.6	2238.5
1. India	58.5	117.8	157.7	348.0	648.6	785.0	913.4	1071.6
2. China, People's Republic of	43.1	58.7	216.8	115.6	134.2	183.5	206.7	285.8
3. United Arab Emirates	-	-	85.9	98.5	119.4	158.0	215.0	270.2
4. Saudi Arabia	0.0	2.7	37.8	43.3	52.5	69.5	94.5	118.9
5. Kuwait	...	...	31.9	36.6	44.3	58.6	79.8	100.3
6. Singapore	86.4	93.2	108.4	75.8	71.0	62.4	39.0	37.2
7. Thailand	39.8	142.1	31.9	24.1	30.8	41.1	27.6	27.2
8. Hong Kong, China	25.9	81.8	107.5	40.4	26.2	33.9	19.9	21.4
9. Germany	22.6	28.1	19.4	33.2	27.8	21.3	26.4	31.9
10. United States	14.0	10.8	30.0	21.9	17.9	27.6	27.2	18.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year | fiscal year ending 15 July</i>								
Current account	-289.2 |	-236.0	-129.8	236.2	149.2	197.9	160.2	191.3
Balance on goods	-448.7 |	-922.3	-851.0	-694.1	-903.7	-1052.7	-1190.2	-1525.5
Exports	217.9 |	354.0	721.7	754.2	652.5	748.5	832.0	865.2
Imports	-666.6 |	-1276.3	-1572.7	-1448.3	-1556.2	-1801.2	-2022.2	-2390.6
Services and income	50.9 |	471.9	382.9	43.4	81.9	100.2	-5.5	-25.3
Credit	229.5 |	750.5	623.8	361.7	398.6	517.1	468.4	523.5
Debit	-178.6 |	-278.6	-240.9	-318.3	-316.6	-416.9	-473.9	-548.9
Current transfers	108.6 |	214.4	338.3	886.9	971.0	1150.4	1355.9	1742.1
Credit	... |	123.4	182.5	912.6	999.7	1208.3	1405.9	1807.3
Debit	... |	91.0	155.8	-25.6	-28.7	-57.9	-50.0	-65.2
Capital account	... |	...	...	74.1	69.3	19.7	21.8	43.0
Financial account	... |	...	...	-485.6	-221.1	-291.9	-354.4	44.1
Direct investment	... |	...	3.4	-3.7	12.4	-	1.9	-6.5
Portfolio investment	... |	...	...	-	-	-	-	-
Financial derivative	... |	...	...	-	-	-	-	-
Other investments	... |	...	...	-481.9	-233.5	-291.9	-356.3	50.6
Net errors and omissions	4.9 |	53.4	212.7	137.9	53.7	346.8	251.2	124.0
Overall balance	20.2 |	-6.3	209.2	-37.4	51.1	272.5	78.8	402.3
Reserves and related items	... |	...	...	37.4	-51.1	-272.5	-78.8	-402.3
Reserve assets	... |	...	...	41.6	-47.4	-280.0	-89.7	-402.3
Use of Fund credit and loans	... |	...	...	-4.2	-3.7	7.5	10.9	-
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	6.2	8.4	13.5	13.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	10.8
Imports	-18.9	-30.2	-29.5	-26.7	-25.9	-26.7	-27.0	-29.8
Balance on goods	-12.7	-21.8	-15.9	-12.8	-15.1	-15.6	-15.9	-19.0
Current account balance	-8.2	-5.6	-2.4	4.4	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.4
Overall balance	0.6	-0.1	3.9	-0.7	0.9	4.0	1.1	5.0
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	301.7	592.9	951.9	1024.1	1228.9	1468.6	1504.4	...
Gold, national valuation	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.4	...
Foreign exchange	287.0	577.9	937.9	1009.8	1213.1	1452.5	1490.2	...
Reserve position in the Fund	8.1	8.5	7.5	7.8	8.6	-	-	-
SDRs	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	9.7	8.8	9.0
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Rupees per US dollar</i>								
End of period	30.400	56.000	74.300	78.300	74.040	71.800	74.050	71.100
Average of period	29.369	51.890	71.094	77.877	76.141	73.674	71.368	72.756
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1640.0	2417.6	2846.3	2972.3	3261.8	3459.4	3284.9	...
Long-term debt	1571.8	2346.5	2804.9	2928.5	3237.2	3401.2	3217.5	...

Nepal

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Public and publicly guaranteed	1571.8	2346.5	2804.9	2928.5	3237.2	3401.2	3217.5	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	24.3	22.9	29.0	40.0	13.2	36.0	47.0	...
Use of IMF credit	43.9	48.2	12.4	3.8	11.4	22.1	20.4	...
External debt as % of GNI	45.1	55.1	51.7	54.1	55.7	51.6	44.3	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	95.8	97.1	98.5	98.5	99.2	98.3	97.9	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.0	1.4	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	15.7	7.5	7.0	6.2	6.0	5.5	4.6	...
<i>Debt service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	28.9	44.9	67.4	69.9	78.8	83.6	84.5	92.3
Interest on long-term debt	25.3	29.4	27.5	27.0	30.2	30.4	30.0	36.1
Interest on short-term debt	2.1	2.4	2.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	2.1	...
<i>Average terms of new commitments</i>								
Interest (% p.a.)	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	...
Maturity (years)	39.0	29.8	31.4	33.7	34.9	36.8	35.1	...
Grace period (years)	10.3	7.9	8.1	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.7	...
Grant element (%)	78.9	48.6	69.5	73.3	75.1	76.8	74.3	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a Total GDP by factor cost is net of imputed value of banking services.
- b Refers to community and social services.
- c Refers to claims on financial and non-financial government enterprises.
- d Refers to net capital and other items.
- e Refers to loans and advances.
- f Prior to 1998, data refer to minimum interest rates.
- g Refers to regular expenditure.
- h Refers to gross foreign borrowing.
- i Refers to regular expenditure, excluding repayment of loan principal.
- j Includes pension, allowances, and gratuity.
- k Refers to expenditure for drinking water and local development.
- l Refers to miscellaneous expenditures less pension, allowances, and gratuity, plus loans and advances, and payment of loan interest.