

Singapore

Item	1989	1990	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	2.93	3.05	3.52	4.18	4.19	4.24	4.34	4.48
Population density persons per square kilometer	4679	4814	5443	6093	6005	6063	6208	6369
Population annual change, %	3.0	2.9	3.1	0.9	0.2	1.2	2.4	3.3
Urban population % of total population	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; as of June								
Employed	1394	1537	1702	2223	2208	2238	2267	2506
Employed residents	...	1289	1382	1574	1605	1632	1647	1797
Agriculture ^c	6 I	5	3	5	5	5	2	4
Manufacturing ^c	404 I	333	297	299	304	298	275	302
Mining ^c	1 I	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
Others ^c	983 I	951	1081	1269	1297	1328	1370	1491
Unemployed	31	26	47	97	104	104	101	88
Unemployment rate, %	1.8	1.7	2.7	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.4
Labor force annual change, %	3.4	9.7	-5.0	-0.4	-0.4	1.3	1.1	9.6
Labor force participation rate, ^c %	63.1 I	63.2	61.9	63.6	63.2	63.3	63.0	65.0
Male	78.6 I	77.5	77.2	77.2	76.1	75.7	74.4	76.2
Female	48.4 I	48.8	46.8	50.6	50.9	51.3	52.0	54.3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^d Mn Singapore dollars; calendar year								
At Current Market Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	58735.7	66778.1	119470.0	157694.4	160890.4	181539.8	194241.7	209990.9
Agriculture ^e	222.8	234.4	188.4	143.7	142.1	167.3	164.5	177.8
Mining								
Manufacturing	15716.4	17331.2	29478.6	38160.7	38617.9	48092.2	51381.6	57989.6
Electricity, gas, and water	1237.4	1352.6	2052.9	3280.0	3276.5	3440.1	3260.0	3491.7
Construction	3067.5	3362.5	7499.2	7499.4	6935.9	6865.5	7226.6	7528.2
Trade	7277.0	9290.3	15878.7	21597.2	22482.0	26045.3	28834.6	31665.8
Transport and communications ^f	8355.0	9196.9	15236.8	20126.3	21690.3	24872.5	27138.1	28132.0
Finance ^g	12164.0	15096.8	27969.3	38546.9	37331.1	39462.1	43412.4	47469.5
Public administration								
Others ^h	10443.1	11675.0	19753.2	28748.4	28431.3	29797.7	30600.2	32544.5
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	2929.3	4029.2	6981.6	9621.0	8106.6	8279.3	8827.9	10363.3
Plus: Taxes on products	3181.8	3267.6	8394.5	9212.8	10089.9	11076.4	11051.6	11355.1
Net factor income from abroad	1545.8	1824.0	3023.6	-3370.0	-4296.1	-11228.2	-7617.7	-6632.6
GNI	60281.5	68602.1	122493.6	154324.4	156594.3	170311.6	186624.0	203358.3
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Industry	34.4	32.3	33.5	31.0	30.7	32.7	32.2	33.0
Services	65.7	66.3	67.6	69.0	69.2	67.2	67.7	66.9
Expenditure on GDP								
Private consumption	27664.2	30905.4	50488.4	73480.5	74205.5	78458.3	81465.8	84324.9
Government consumption	5997.0	6757.9	10097.4	18934.0	19043.5	19487.0	20883.1	23807.0
Gross fixed capital formation	19219.4	22001.8	40328.5	40372.6	38918.7	43266.7	43336.2	48406.1
Increase in stocks	1459.1	2771.0	865.2	-2739.0	-13644.7	-7638.5	-6363.6	-8920.8
Net exports of goods and services	4869.0	4598.5	18641.1	27058.2	45175.9	49586.8	57252.0	66490.0
Statistical discrepancy	-473.0	-256.5	-950.6	588.1	-2808.5	-1620.5	-2331.8	-4116.3
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	47.1	46.3	42.3	46.6	46.1	43.2	41.9	40.2
Government consumption	10.2	10.1	8.5	12.0	11.8	10.7	10.8	11.3
Gross domestic capital formation	35.2	37.1	34.5	23.9	15.7	19.6	19.0	18.8
Net exports of goods and services	8.3	6.9	15.6	17.2	28.1	27.3	29.5	31.7
At Constant 2000 Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	70497.8	76996.4	117625.2	162491.6	167549.3	182301.1	194371.3	209679.9
Agriculture ^e	243.5	225.1	183.1	141.9	144.6	162.9	159.8	180.1
Mining								
Manufacturing	18478.7	20253.8	29698.5	39424.0	40590.5	46208.4	50611.5	56457.1
Electricity, gas, and water	1291.0	1403.4	1958.7	3088.7	3216.1	3344.0	3391.0	3540.3
Construction	3088.8	3348.8	6660.8	7731.8	7041.1	6654.3	6703.1	6882.8

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Trade	8699.9	9829.5	16888.8	21697.4	24000.3	28170.5	30866.9	34048.7
Transport and communications ^f	8674.0	9457.5	14306.8	22740.1	22783.3	24833.5	25980.7	27121.8
Finance ^g	15565.4	17606.0	27678.7	37870.8	39187.1	40223.9	42930.3	46141.2
Public administration	12903.6	13755.8	18717.8	28267.8	28474.0	29697.3	30678.4	31901.8
Others ^h								
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	3419.8	4302.7	7035.0	9428.2	9445.4	9704.7	9931.2	10474.4
Plus: Taxes on products	6189.1	6644.4	9196.6	10957.3	11557.7	12711.0	12980.8	13880.5
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	10.0	9.2	8.2	4.2	3.1	8.8	6.6	7.9
Agriculture	-4.6	-7.6	-3.8	-23.5	1.9	12.7	-1.9	12.7
Industry	8.3	9.4	9.5	4.7	1.2	10.5	8.0	10.2
Services	9.4	11.0	7.7	3.7	3.5	7.4	6.1	6.7
Expenditure on GDP	70497.8	76996.4	117625.2	162491.6	167549.3	182301.1	194371.3	209679.9
Private consumption	33172.6	35684.3	49732.8	73776.4	74672.1	78869.6	81317.2	83321.5
Government consumption	6541.1	7255.2	9883.8	18846.5	19154.2	19145.7	20440.4	22726.6
Gross fixed capital formation	19251.9	21337.2	36428.4	41684.2	40306.8	44413.5	44464.3	49590.3
Increase in stocks	3209.4	5107.2	2639.5	-2383.6	-13736.9	-8572.2	-6987.3	-7209.1
Net exports of goods and services	7765.3	7427.5	18345.2	31766.8	49150.3	51405.3	58696.6	64779.5
Statistical discrepancy	1654.5	1842.5	971.9	-1198.7	-1997.2	-2960.8	-3559.9	-3528.9
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	8.5	7.6	3.2	4.4	1.2	5.6	3.1	2.5
Government consumption	5.5	10.9	11.7	2.7	1.6	-0.0	6.8	11.2
Gross domestic capital formation	16.0	10.8	11.6	-4.9	-32.4	34.9	4.6	13.1
Investment Financing at current prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	20678.5	24772.8	41193.7	37633.6	25274.0	35628.2	36972.6	39485.3
Gross national saving	26458.4	30432.0	61591.9	59287.9	64183.0	72042.7	84589.1	97145.9
Gross domestic saving	25547.5	29371.3	59834.8	64691.8	70449.9	85215.0	94224.6	105975.3
Net factor income from abroad	1545.8	1824.0	3023.6	-3370.0	-4296.1	-11228.2	-7617.7	-6632.6
Net current transfers from abroad	-634.9	-763.3	-1266.5	-2033.9	-1970.8	-1944.1	-2017.8	-2196.8
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	43.5	44.0	50.1	41.0	43.8	46.9	48.5	50.5
Gross national saving	45.0	45.6	51.6	37.6	39.9	39.7	43.5	46.3
Gross domestic capital formation	35.2	37.1	34.5	23.9	15.7	19.6	19.0	18.8
At Current Market Prices, Singapore dollars								
Per capita GDP	20040	21915	33897	37762	38434	42833	44738	46832
Per capita GNI	20568	22514	34755	36955	37408	40184	42983	45353
PRODUCTION								
Production Indexes period averages								
Agriculture, 1999-2001 = 100	535.3	335.6	177.8	95.8	108.7	126.9	124.2	...
Manufacturing, 2003 = 100	43.9	48.3	71.7	97.1	100.0	113.9	124.7	139.5
ENERGY annual values								
Crude petroleum, '000 m.t.								
Production	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	185	19	61	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	36776	42680	51159	40660	38804	45085	54786	52792
Consumption	36091	40861	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal, '000 m.t.								
Production	-	-
Exports	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0
Imports	0	1	1	0	0	7	10	0
Consumption	0	0

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Electricity, Mn kWh								
Production	14039	15618	22057	34665	35331	36810	38213	39442
Consumption ⁱ	12688	14194	20240	31089	31986	33171	34761	35922
Retail prices, S\$/litre								
Gasoline, premium	1.01	1.10	1.21	1.23	1.26	1.41	1.51	1.60
Diesel	0.43	0.51	0.47	0.55	0.60	0.74	0.94	1.09
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer, 2004 = 100	79.2	82.0	93.0	97.8	98.3	100.0	100.4	101.4
Food	82.6	83.3	91.4	97.4	97.9	99.9	101.3	102.8
Non-food	76.9	80.8	93.7	98.0	98.5	100.0	100.2	101.0
Wholesale, ^l 2000 I 2006 = 100	111.1	113.0	98.8	81.0	82.6	86.9	95.2	100.0
Implicit GDP deflator, 2000 = 100	83.3	86.7	101.6	97.0	96.0	99.6	99.9	100.1
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	2.2	3.5	1.8	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.0
Food price index	1.1	0.8	2.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.5
Implicit GDP deflator	4.4	4.1	2.3	-1.2	-1.0	3.7	0.3	0.2
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Mn Singapore dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	13745	15261	25349	35828	38723	44162	46086	52243
Currency in circulation	6610	7109	9907	12360	12838	13694	14585	15285
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	7135	8152	15442	23468	25884	30468	31501	36958
Quasi-money	37801	46584	76618	144480	156106	162816	173712	210162
Money supply (M2)	51546	61845	101967	180308	194829	206978	219798	262404
Foreign assets (net)	41933	48780	86164	133215	150044	172792	193710	224793
Domestic credit	36782	41385	73790	121310	134001	137881	129707	144576
Claims on government sector (net) ^k	-11983	-14420	-36104	-47743	-44254	-48248	-60091	-54487
Claims on private sector ^l	38227	43781	88724	113134	120006	125952	129172	131343
Claims on other financial institutions ^m	10538	12024	21170	55918	58249	60177	60627	67720
Other items ⁿ	-27170	-28320	-57987	-74217	-89216	-103695	-103619	-106966
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>								
M2 % of GDP	87.8	92.6	85.3	114.3	121.1	114.0	113.2	125.0
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	8019	9170	17538	25178	27902	32775	35140	41473
Savings deposits	9952	10010	23501	66691	69861	72938	69306	71761
Time deposits	34972	44407	67390	87879	95729	99830	118496	158203
Domestic credits outstanding	46253	52744	102095	158236	167554	173544	177801	188437
Interest Rates ^o <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings deposits	2.98	3.83	2.72	0.44	0.24	0.23	0.30	0.29
Time: 6 months	3.86	5.37	3.67	1.05	0.52	0.52	0.66	0.67
12 months	4.55	5.48	4.01	1.32	0.70	0.72	0.86	0.88
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Mn Singapore dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	37292	34940	38624	44313	...
Total revenue	17267	21636	42918	37292	34940	38624	44313	...
Current revenue ^p	15710	17872	31369	35100	33046	36518	38663	...
Taxes	9618	10254	19626	21025	21173	22563	24627	...
Non-taxes	6092	7618	11743	14075	11873	13955	14036	...
Capital receipts	1557	3764	11549	2192	1894	2106	5650	...
Grants	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Total expenditure and net lending	11378	14444	25603	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	13115	14223	19233	29741	29975	31110	30765	...
Current expenditure ^q	8999	10867	14844	26753	27112	27983	26790	...
Capital expenditure ^q	4116	3356	4389	2988	2863	3127	3975	...
Net lending	-1737	221	6370	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	6711	7005	16525	8347	5934	8535	11873	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-2559	408	7160	-796	-969	-1021	1675	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	5889	7192	17315	7551	4965	7514	13548	...

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Financing								
Domestic borrowing ^q	-5846	-7104	-17310	11485	19152	22087
Foreign borrowing	-43	-88	-5	-	-	-
Use of cash balances	-	-	-	-19036	-24117	-29601	...	...
Government Finance % of GDP								
Total revenue	29.4	32.4	35.9	23.6	21.7	21.3	22.8	...
Total expenditure	22.3	21.3	16.1	18.9	18.6	17.1	15.8	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	10.0	10.8	14.5	4.8	3.1	4.1	7.0	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total ^q	13115	14223	19233	29741	29975	31108	30763	...
General public services	1244	1403	2862	4385	4203	4724	4843	...
Defence	2837	3409	5492	8485	8533	8969	9557	...
Education	2369	2828	3633	6952	6575	6719	6649	...
Health	613	652	1466	1662	2366	1790	1790	...
Social security and welfare	282	300	955	1242	648	1007	626	...
Housing and community amenities	1249	870	1565	3199	4337	4115	3704	...
Economic services	2617	2389	1977	3656	3197	3764	3563	...
Agriculture	32	94	46	70	74	66	64	...
Industry	31	26	8	21	19	22	18	...
Electricity, gas, and water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Transport and communications	759	710	639	1595	1463	2067	1899	...
Other economic services	1795	1559	1284	1970	1641	1609	1582	...
Others	1904	2372	1283	160	116	20	31	...
EXTERNAL TRADE ^f Mn Singapore dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	87116	95206	167515	223901	278578	335615	382532	431559
Imports, cif	96865	109808	176313	208312	237317	293337	333191	378924
Trade balance	-9749	-14602	-8798	15589	41261	42278	49341	52635
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	10.2	9.3	13.7	2.7	24.4	20.5	14.0	12.8
Imports	9.8	13.4	12.7	0.3	13.9	23.6	13.6	13.7
Trade balance	-6.3	-49.8	3.0	50.9	164.7	2.5	16.7	6.7
Exports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	993	1030	847	934	1022	1056	1030
Vegetable products	...	1120	1522	791	787	828	725	705
Animal or vegetable fats	...	839	811	424	488	517	467	498
Prepared foodstuffs	...	2369	3562	3236	3353	3980	4343	4750
Mineral products	...	14656	11588	17525	23754	33675	46790	56773
Chemical products	...	4780	8335	17510	27759	32905	35547	40164
Plastics and rubber	...	3898	4747	7021	8956	11061	12669	13972
Hides and skins	...	147	238	299	343	456	592	619
Wood and wood products	...	980	590	363	340	334	343	327
Wood pulp products	...	1162	1767	1691	2057	2355	2803	2846
Textiles and textile articles	...	4534	4273	4284	5073	5005	4386	4640
Footwear, headgear	...	170	214	215	325	339	294	324
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	371	739	575	754	833	746	792
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	618	1872	2065	3057	3397	5524	4798
Base metals and articles thereof	...	3391	5824	5068	6910	9208	10640	13824
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	45491	107461	141106	168101	200527	220153	224138
Transportation equipment	...	2475	3195	3988	5879	6638	8765	9701
Instruments-measuring, musical	...	2161	4640	7870	9373	11119	11063	11870
Arms and ammunition	...	2	3	7	3	3	2	11
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	1065	1350	794	1143	1246	1382	1525
Works of art	...	23	15	18	25	50	103	302
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Petroleum and products	13333	17156	13631	22814	29777	40700	56728	69798
2. Telecommunication equipment ^s	10144	11474	18367	13909	18461	24272	25955	28517
3. Clothing (except fur)	2715	2867	2075	2957	3358	3337	2836	3161

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4. Crude rubber	1885	1405	949	285	339	487	500	627
5. Fixed vegetable oils	450	349	280	265	322	336	278	272
Imports, by HSC								
Animal and animal products	...	1541	1956	1907	2367	2684	2898	2837
Vegetable products	...	1974	2040	1759	1871	1891	1851	1905
Animal or vegetable fats	...	787	832	396	466	522	463	494
Prepared foodstuffs	...	2668	3555	3678	3921	4176	4523	4788
Mineral products	...	17793	14792	27628	32406	44168	59834	75448
Chemical products	...	6966	9672	11493	13296	15766	18131	19860
Plastics and rubber	...	4217	5118	5074	5567	6573	6945	7748
Hides and skins	...	597	668	576	559	722	853	885
Wood and wood products	...	764	749	410	578	611	588	622
Wood pulp products	...	1672	2218	1903	2202	2303	2409	2551
Textiles and textile articles	...	4901	5317	5036	5466	5535	5205	5642
Footwear, headgear	...	417	461	442	523	578	537	590
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	1103	1720	1215	1315	1404	1522	1660
Pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, metals	...	1086	2606	2812	4073	4689	7383	6256
Base metals and articles thereof	...	6989	10438	8856	9177	12723	15028	19607
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	43673	95118	113166	127882	158980	173379	191015
Transportation equipment	...	6244	8848	10130	12618	13393	14004	17287
Instruments-measuring, musical	...	3890	6506	7576	8663	12081	12671	13427
Arms and ammunition	...	6	4	5	4	5	6	12
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	1238	1961	1827	1937	1964	2182	2290
Works of art	...	50	44	41	50	151	101	177
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total								
1. Malaysia	6110	6873	22665	21807	22793	27280	30405	35536
2. United States	10433	11215	21576	19106	20570	23282	23880	27621
3. Hong Kong, China	2823	3429	10126	11475	14423	17647	21570	27570
4. Indonesia	...	...	...	-	15777	19020	22109	24901
5. China, People's Republic of	1199	799	2759	6863	10134	15392	19752	26513
6. Japan	3828	4616	9219	8935	9696	11567	12536	14854
7. Thailand	2465	3490	6824	5710	6156	7757	9431	11312
8. Korea, Republic of	866	1173	3243	5208	6058	7387	8053	8736
9. Australia	1308	1311	2592	3373	4681	6612	8429	10186
10. Germany	1645	2134	3998	4059	4444	6241	6309	6563
Imports, total								
1. Malaysia	6518	8257	19250	21218	21549	24956	27347	31156
2. United States	8522	9801	18725	16605	18003	20744	23482	30352
3. Japan	10612	12263	26308	14576	15396	19096	19244	19927
4. China, People's Republic of	1698	2095	4042	8869	11073	16211	20526	27242
5. Indonesia	...	...	...	-	8330	9729	10452	14757
6. Thailand	1253	1670	6418	5409	5514	6710	7518	8730
7. Korea, Republic of	1488	1776	5399	4303	4960	6936	8599	10477
8. Saudi Arabia	2388	3265	3796	3814	3923	5049	8958	9293
9. Germany	1807	2178	4323	3960	4857	5671	5955	6829
10. Philippines	267	313	1100	2503	2827	4215	4650	5649
Trade Indexes 1995 = 100; period averages								
Unit value index								
Exports	122.2	122.8	100.0	99.4	95.8	96.0	98.0	100.0
Imports	111.5	110.4	100.0	90.7	90.9	92.4	97.2	100.0
Terms of trade	109.6	111.2	100.0	109.6	105.4	103.9	100.8	100.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Current account	2963	3123	14390	12093	22333	21543	28605	36290
Balance on goods	-313	-1632	8467	18753	29564	32853	36735	44718
Exports	45699	54680	132093	140622	161676	200972	232309	274801
Imports	-46012	-56312	-123626	-121869	-132112	-168119	-195574	-230083

Singapore

Item	1989	1990	1995	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Services and income	3602	5176	6817	-5524	-6099	-10160	-6918	-7047
Credit	14410	19320	38001	43062	52917	67438	78440	89342
Debit	-10808	-14144	-31184	-48586	-59017	-77598	-85358	-96389
Current transfers	-326	-421	-894	-1136	-1131	-1150	-1212	-1383
Credit	114	123	160	127	131	136	138	144
Debit	-440	-544	-1054	-1263	-1263	-1286	-1350	-1527
Capital account	-41	-22	-73	-160	-168	-184	-202	-226
Financial account	1250	3948	-2732	-10304	-17474	-7430	-18976	-20707
Direct investment	2004	3541	4748	4871	8969	11754	9968	15581
Portfolio investment	-76	-1038	-7152	-13144	-9577	-7041	-8285	-14183
Other investments	-678	1444	-328	-2031	-16866	-12142	-20659	-22105
Net errors and omissions	-1438	-1590	-2998	-352	2067	-1842	2826	1007
Overall balance	2735	5458	8589	1277	6758	12088	12253	16363
Reserves and related items	-2735	-5458	-8589	-1277	-6758	-12088	-12253	-16363
Balance of Payments % of GDP								
Exports	151.7	148.4	156.7	159.7	175.1	187.1	199.1	207.9
Imports	-152.8	-152.8	-146.7	-138.4	-143.1	-156.5	-167.6	-174.1
Balance on goods	-1.0	-4.4	10.0	21.3	32.0	30.6	31.5	33.8
Current account balance	9.8	8.5	17.1	13.7	24.2	20.1	24.5	27.5
Overall balance	9.1	14.8	10.2	1.5	7.3	11.3	10.5	12.4
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES Mn US dollars; as of end of period								
Total	20345	27748	68695	82021	95746	112232	115794	136260
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	20136	27535	68349	81367	94975	111498	115334	135814
Reserve position in the Fund	105	98	297	478	564	440	174	130
SDRs	104	116	49	177	207	293	285	316
EXCHANGE RATES Singapore dollars per US dollar								
End of period	1.894	1.745	1.414	1.737	1.701	1.634	1.664	1.534
Average of period	1.950	1.813	1.417	1.791	1.742	1.690	1.664	1.589
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS^t Mn US dollars; as of end of year								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	4198	3772	8368	234393	245233	287785	300359	313551
Long-term debt	3515	3036	7117	174899	187559	219742	217471	211233
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private non-guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt	683	736	1251	59494	57674	68043	82888	102318
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...
External debt ^u as % of GNI	15.0	12.4	9.8	...	...	...	...	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	83.7	80.5	85.0	74.6	76.5	76.4	72.4	67.4
Short-term debt as % of total debt	16.3	19.5	15.0	25.4	23.5	23.6	27.6	32.6
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	1.5	0.8	0.9	...	...	...	...	...
Debt Service Mn US dollars; transactions during the year								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	506	188	985	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on long-term debt	269	275	290	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on short-term debt	63	62	74	...	...	...	...	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- Refers to mid-year estimates. Population estimates have been revised for 1991–2005 with effect from December 2006. Total population refers to Singapore residents and nonresidents.
- Refers to persons aged 15 years and over. Figures are based on the midyear labor force survey except for 1990, 1995, 2000, and 2005 where data are from the General Household Survey and Population Census. Industry are based on the Singapore Standard Industry Classification (SSIC) 1990 for 1989–1997; SSIC 1996 for 1998–1999; SSIC 2000 for 2001–2004; and SSIC 2005 for 1990, 1995, 2000, 2005, and 2006 data.
- Beginning 1990, data for employed by industry and labor force participation rate refer to Singapore residents only.
- Reflects reclassification using SSIC 2005. The GDP estimates at constant prices are chain-linked at the base year to preserve the price structure; additivity prior to the base year may be lost in the process.

Singapore

- e Composed of agriculture, fishing, and quarrying.
- f Covers transport and storage, and information and communications.
- g Covers financial and business services.
- h Covers other services industries, hotels and restaurants and owner-occupied dwellings, and public administration.
- i Refers to total electricity sales.
- j Refers to domestic supply price index.
- k The Monetary Authority of Singapore's holdings of government securities have been reclassified under domestic credit to government instead of other items.
- l Refers to total domestic credit less net claims on government sector and claims on other financial institutions.
- m Refers to investment in securities and equities in Singapore.
- n Residual item.
- o Refers to the average rates quoted by 10 leading banks.
- p Up to 2001, data refer to the revenues credited to the consolidated revenue account (CRA).
- q There is a break in 1994 due to difference in coverage.
- r Prior to 2003, data excluded Indonesia; hence, not comparable with data from 2003 onward.
- s Excludes gramophones, dictating machines, and other sound reproducers.
- t Beginning in 1998, short-term debt refers to debt due within a year of the reference period which may include components of the total external debt; and long-term debt refers to the residual.
- u Beginning in 1998, the computation of the ratio was discontinued in view of the change in external debt coverage.