

Cambodia

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
POPULATION								
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	8.6	10.5	12.6	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.2
Population density persons per square kilometer	47.5	57.8	69.5	72.0	73.4	75.0	78.0	78.0
Population annual change, %	3.6	5.2	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.4
Urban population % of total population	...	...	...	...	16.0	16.0	17.7	17.8
LABOR FORCE thousand; calendar year								
Employed	...	...	5408.7	...	...	7496.0	...	...
Agriculture	...	4931.8	5275.1	6399.7	6947.6	7495.6	7649.4	7839.1
Manufacturing	...	4013.5	3889.0	4479.8	4499.8	4519.8	4612.6	4724.4
Mining	...	108.5	367.3	556.4	634.2	712.1	726.7	744.3
Others	...	5.6	3.3	10.8	12.9	15.0	15.3	15.7
Unemployed	...	...	133.6	...	...	0.4	...	...
Unemployment rate, %	...	2.5	2.5	...	...	0.0	...	...
Labor force annual change, %	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate, %	...	59.2	65.2	...	...	74.6	...	...
Male	...	59.0	66.2	...	...	78.9	...	...
Female	...	59.4	64.4	...	...	70.7	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^{b, c} Bn Riels; calendar year								
At Current Market I Basic Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	598.6 I	8115.4	13374.1	15866.2	17610.1	20196.9	24348.0	28304.1
Agriculture	333.1 I	4028.9	5065.0	5223.6	5925.8	6300.7	7909.2	8972.4
Mining	3.1 I	19.4	33.5	47.7	57.9	73.8	96.7	114.8
Manufacturing	31.4 I	771.3	2254.8	2954.7	3374.2	4026.7	4585.5	5540.6
Electricity, gas, and water	2.2 I	36.0	58.1	82.3	93.0	110.0	123.9	164.2
Construction	30.1 I	376.2	731.6	985.4	1106.3	1287.6	1630.5	1995.0
Trade ^d	58.4 I	1236.0	2032.9	1657.8	1761.1	2009.0	2364.3	2661.2
Transport and communications	22.5 I	441.2	930.1	1165.3	1246.3	1527.9	1899.2	2156.6
Finance ^e	... I	559.9	1030.1	169.7	184.1	232.3	294.1	377.6
Public administration	28.3 I	233.7	376.6	390.5	405.7	419.1	463.9	515.1
Others ^f	89.5 I	412.8	861.4	3189.1	3455.8	4209.7	4980.6	5806.5
Less: Imputed bank service charges	... I	73.0	155.0	151.1	167.2	206.2	252.9	290.5
Indirect taxes less subsidies	... I	395.3	870.2	1040.4	1065.2	1351.9	1597.5	1795.2
GDP at current market I producers' price	598.6 I	8437.7	14089.3	16755.5	18508.1	21342.7	25692.6	29808.8
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	198.4	173.5	195.0	277.1	369.0
GNI	...	...	...	16954.0	18681.6	21537.7	25969.7	30177.8
Structure of Output % of GDP at current prices								
Agriculture	55.6	47.7	35.9	31.2	32.0	29.5	30.8	30.1
Industry	11.2	14.3	21.8	24.3	25.0	25.8	25.1	26.2
Services	33.2	34.2	37.1	39.2	38.1	39.3	38.9	38.6
At Current Market I Producers' Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	598.6 I	8437.7	14089.3	16755.5	18508.1	21342.7	25692.6	29808.8
Private consumption ^g	541.3 I	7812.0	12211.0	14078.4	15490.2	18250.7	21709.4	24239.5
Government consumption	43.3 I	413.3	736.9	913.2	975.0	961.2	1048.2	1032.9
Gross fixed capital formation	49.7 I	1173.7	2576.1	3193.1	3460.8	3931.8	4936.0	5820.1
Increase in stocks	I	36.9	-190.9	131.8	604.9	-144.5	223.1	584.6
Exports of goods and services	14.6 I	2630.0	7028.4	9300.1	10476.2	13636.0	16504.6	20505.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	50.3 I	4000.5	8694.8	10717.9	12337.1	15201.0	18735.5	22594.1
Statistical discrepancy	- I	372.3	422.5	-143.2	-162.0	-91.7	6.9	220.5
Structure of Demand % of GDP at current prices								
Private consumption	90.4	92.6	86.7	84.0	83.7	85.5	84.5	81.3
Government consumption	7.2	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.1	3.5
Gross domestic capital formation	8.3	14.3	16.9	19.8	22.0	17.7	20.1	21.5
Exports of goods and services	2.4	31.2	49.9	55.5	56.6	63.9	64.2	68.8
Imports of goods and services	8.4	47.4	61.7	64.0	66.7	71.2	72.9	75.8

Cambodia

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At Constant 1989 Market I 2000 Basic Prices								
GDP by industrial origin	243.7 I	9457.0	13374.1	15351.1	16737.4	18313.9	20805.4	23104.0
Agriculture	127.4 I	4408.1	5065.0	5108.0	5644.7	5595.9	6475.5	6830.3
Mining	2.8 I	27.5	33.5	47.0	55.5	68.9	87.0	100.9
Manufacturing	17.2 I	874.8	2254.8	2971.7	3337.4	3926.7	4308.4	5058.9
Electricity, gas, and water	0.5 I	34.7	58.1	75.7	82.5	91.7	103.2	135.5
Construction	15.8 I	557.9	731.6	912.8	1014.4	1147.9	1401.1	1681.2
Trade ^d	26.9 I	1564.6	2032.9	1606.3	1665.9	1763.8	1913.5	2048.4
Transport and communications	6.4 I	635.8	930.1	1157.2	1189.6	1311.8	1486.5	1550.5
Finance ^e	... I	662.3	1030.1	163.8	174.5	210.3	251.5	311.7
Public administration	11.0 I	268.7	376.6	357.2	341.2	318.5	337.1	333.2
Others ^f	35.7 I	422.6	861.4	2951.4	3231.7	3878.5	4441.5	5053.3
Less: Imputed bank service charges	... I	83.9	154.8	145.8	158.5	186.6	216.2	239.8
Indirect taxes less subsidies	... I	509.4	870.2	1004.2	1009.8	1223.6	1366.6	1470.2
GDP at 1989 market I 2000 producers' prices	243.7 I	9882.5	14089.5	16209.5	17588.7	19350.9	21955.8	24334.5
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	198.6	171.2	193.0	271.9	368.1
GNI	...	...	...	16408.1	17759.9	19544.0	22227.6	24702.6
Growth of Output annual change, %								
GDP	1.2	6.5	8.4	6.9	8.5	10.0	13.5	10.8
Agriculture	1.2	3.5	-1.2	-3.5	10.5	-0.9	15.7	5.5
Industry	-2.1	18.9	31.2	16.8	12.0	16.6	12.7	18.3
Services	2.7	8.3	8.9	9.6	5.9	13.3	12.7	10.3
At Constant 1989 Market I 2000 Producers' Prices								
Expenditure on GDP	243.7 I	9882.5	14089.5	16209.5	17588.7	19350.9	21955.8	24334.5
Private consumption ^g	218.8 I	9206.0	12211.0	13194.4	14232.1	16018.9	17980.5	19211.4
Government consumption	17.6 I	475.3	736.9	881.4	923.7	862.1	887.1	843.5
Gross fixed capital formation	20.2 I	1511.3	2576.1	3193.1	3460.8	3931.8	4936.0	5820.1
Increase in stocks	I	44.8	-190.9	131.8	604.9	-144.5	223.1	584.6
Exports of goods and services	5.5 I	3373.6	7028.4	9269.6	10304.1	13214.5	15354.5	18320.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	18.5 I	5060.8	8694.8	10915.8	12404.5	14863.6	17438.1	20134.6
Statistical discrepancy	-I	332.3	422.7	454.9	467.6	331.7	12.6	-311.0
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, %								
Private consumption	2.5	8.6	4.9	5.6	7.9	12.6	12.2	6.8
Government consumption	-4.6	-23.2	12.4	9.9	4.8	-6.7	2.9	-4.9
Gross domestic capital formation	-23.5	39.4	8.6	14.9	22.3	-6.8	36.2	24.1
Investment Financing at current market I producers' prices								
Gross domestic capital formation	49.7 I	1210.6	2385.2	3324.9	4065.7	3787.3	5159.1	6404.7
Gross national saving	... I	...	...	1962.3	2216.4	2325.7	3212.1	4905.5
Gross domestic saving	14.0 I	212.4	1141.4	1763.9	2042.9	2130.7	2935.0	4536.4
Net factor income from abroad	... I	...	...	198.4	173.5	195.0	277.1	369.0
Savings and Investment % of GDP at current prices								
Gross domestic saving	2.3	2.5	8.1	10.5	11.0	10.0	11.4	15.2
Gross national saving	0.0	...	...	11.7	12.0	10.9	12.5	16.5
Gross domestic capital formation	8.3	14.3	16.9	19.8	22.0	17.7	20.1	21.5
At Current Market I Producers' Prices, '000 Riels								
Per capita GDP	70	806	1121	1279	1389	1575	1858	2105
Per Capita GNI	...	...	...	1294	1402	1589	1878	2131
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year								
Agriculture, crop year								
1. Rice, paddy	2500	3448	4026	3823	4711	4170	5986	6264
1. Logs, '000 cu. m.	257	...	179	63975	31988	22391	21943	23041
3. Fish	111	113	136	258	269	272	301	328
4. Maize	88	55	160	149	315	257	248	377
5. Rubber	35	31	36	113	107	105	96	101

Cambodia

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Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>								
Agriculture, 1999–2001 = 100	66.1	83.2	99.3	98.8	116.6	108.0	110.1	...
Manufacturing, 1998 = 100	...	...	247.0	...	...	...	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>								
Electricity, <i>Mn kWh</i>								
Production	199	194	380	540	540	756	756	1092
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	199	194	...	...	...	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>								
Consumer (Phnom Penh), March 1988 I								
July–December 2000 = 100	428.4 I	73.1	100.1	103.7	104.8	108.9	115.2	120.6
Food	... I	73.8	100.4	99.6	101.1	107.5	116.5	124.1
Non-food	... I	72.5	99.9	100.7	101.5	103.2	106.2	110.2
Implicit GDP deflator, 1989 I 2000 = 100	245.6 I	85.4	100.0	103.4	105.2	110.3	117.0	122.5
Price Indexes <i>annual change, %</i>								
Consumer price index	141.8	7.8	-0.8	3.3	1.1	3.9	5.8	4.7
Food price index	...	...	-3.4	1.8	1.5	6.4	8.4	6.5
Implicit GDP deflator	145.6	11.7	-3.1	0.7	1.8	4.8	6.1	4.7
MONEY AND BANKING <i>Bn Riels; as of end of period</i>								
Money supply (M1)	60.9	278.5	539.6	813.3	937.5	1152.9	1322.8	1657.7
Currency in circulation	45.7	250.9	494.6	766.0	908.2	1114.8	1282.1	1599.6
Demand deposits	15.2	27.6	45.0	47.3	29.2	38.1	40.6	58.1
Quasi-money	0.5	370.6	1290.9	2075.1	2391.5	3176.4	3702.1	5284.6
Money supply (M2)	61.5	649.1	1830.5	2888.4	3329.0	4329.3	5024.9	6942.3
Foreign assets (net)	3.1	550.0	2589.4	3737.1	4027.2	4796.6	5475.1	7224.3
Domestic credit	59.2	446.4	904.4	941.8	1208.7	1607.8	1972.5	4759.4
Claims on government sector	41.2	147.9	3.3	-119.1	-127.9	-208.7	-421.2	-953.3
Claims on private sector	5.1	293.4	898.5	1058.9	1336.6	1816.5	2393.7	3627.7
Claims on other financial institutions	12.9	5.1	2.6	2.0	0.0	-	-	2085.0
Other items	-0.8	-347.3	-1663.4	-1790.5	-1907.0	-2075.1	-2422.7	-2958.5
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, %</i>								
M2 % of GDP ^c	10.3	7.7	13.0	17.2	18.0	20.3	19.6	23.3
Deposit Money Banks								
Demand deposits	...	27.6	45.0	47.3	29.2	33.1	34.4	40.9
Time and savings deposit	0.1	5.1	45.9	74.3	81.9	97.3	112.7	88.6
Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	901.4	1101.8	1427.4	1904.2	2447.3	3625.8
Interest Rates <i>percent p.a.; period averages</i>								
On deposits								
Savings	...	7.25	6.13	2.41	2.19	2.13	2.08	1.83
Time: 6 months	...	...	7.40	6.00	6.00	5.60	5.83	5.40
12 months	...	...	7.20	7.20	7.00	6.60	6.83	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>Bn Riels; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>								
Central Government								
Total revenue and grants	23.3	643.0	1791.8	2384.6	2154.3	2529.7	3280.3	3991.6
Total revenue	23.3	643.0	1408.0	1744.2	1772.6	2126.7	2625.3	3259.2
Current revenue	23.3	635.3	1379.0	1727.9	1741.2	2107.2	2473.8	2881.7
Taxes	13.3	445.5	1026.0	1227.3	1228.1	1577.5	1911.1	2270.9
Non-taxes	10.0	189.8	353.0	500.6	513.1	529.7	562.7	610.9
Capital receipts	-	7.7	29.0	16.3	31.4	19.5	151.6	377.5
Grants ^h	...	...	383.8	640.4	381.7	403.0	655.0	732.4
Total expenditure and net lending	50.2	1247.9	2085.0	2963.2	2946.4	2968.9	3294.7	4246.1
Total expenditure	50.2	1247.9	2085.0	2963.2	2946.4	2968.9	3294.7	4246.1
Current expenditure	43.3	736.8	1189.0	1574.9	1758.1	1745.2	1967.5	2536.7
Capital expenditure	6.9	511.1	896.0	1388.3	1188.3	1223.7	1327.3	1709.4

Cambodia

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Net lending	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Current surplus/deficit	-20.0	-101.5	190.0	153.0	-16.9	362.0	506.3	515.2
Capital account surplus/deficit	-6.9	-503.4	-867.0	-1372.0	-1156.9	-1204.2	-1175.7	-1332.0
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ¹	-26.9	-604.9	-293.2	-578.6	-792.1	-439.2	-14.4	-254.6
Financing								
Domestic borrowing	19.7	2.0	-19.5	-160.3	99.9	-110.0	-395.6	-480.9
Foreign borrowing	7.2	483.4	323.7	609.0	589.3	522.1	471.6	706.9
Use of cash balances	-	119.5	-11.0	129.9	102.9	27.1	-61.6	28.6
Government Finance % of GDP ^c								
Total revenue	3.9	7.6	10.0	10.4	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.9
Total expenditure	8.4	14.8	14.8	17.7	15.9	13.9	12.8	14.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.5	-7.2	-2.1	-3.5	-4.3	-2.1	-0.1	-0.9
Expenditure by Function, Central Government								
Total	50.2	736.8	1129.0	1565.0	1758.1	1745.2	1967.5	2316.6
General public services	...	72.6	187.9	298.2	402.7	301.7	355.6	426.0
Defence	18.7	456.1	455.0	406.8	411.0	422.8	451.2	520.2
Education	4.9	77.9	183.2	289.7	300.5	325.9	350.8	445.6
Health	9.1	26.1	121.0	164.4	173.0	192.1	224.6	260.8
Social security and welfare	...	37.6	26.9	33.3	33.4	32.6	95.4	151.0
Economic services	12.3	55.4	84.0	159.5	170.5	151.2	178.1	240.3
Agriculture	...	13.1	26.0	39.7	39.0	38.6	47.1	55.9
Industry	...	4.7	6.1	7.0	7.0	6.2	7.4	31.0
Transport and communications	...	18.7	41.9	49.1	48.7	37.4	43.8	49.1
Other economic services	...	18.9	10.0	63.8	75.7	69.1	79.8	104.3
Others ^j	5.2	11.0	71.0	213.3	267.1	318.8	311.8	272.8
EXTERNAL TRADE Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, fob	85.8	853.9	1397.1	1769.8	2086.8	2588.9	2910.3	3690.3
Imports, cif	163.5	1187.0	1935.7	2360.5	2668.1	3269.5	3927.8	4737.1
Trade balance	-77.7	-333.1	-538.6	-590.7	-581.3	-680.6	-1017.6	-1046.8
External Trade annual change, %								
Exports	8.3	74.3	23.6	12.6	17.9	24.1	12.4	26.8
Imports	-7.1	59.5	21.6	12.7	13.0	22.5	20.1	20.6
Trade balance	19.7	-30.8	-16.7	-13.0	1.6	-17.1	-49.5	-2.9
Exports, by principal commodity								
1. Timber	4.8	73.1	53.7	15.9	8.4	6.5	6.7	7.6
2. Rubber	...	41.2	60.0	29.6	35.0	38.9	37.3	46.2
3. Soya beans	2.0	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Maize	0.3	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Sesame	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direction of Trade Mn US dollars; calendar year								
Exports, total	41.7	357.3	1122.7	1488.7	1770.7	2187.7	1368.8	3344.6
1. United States	-	5.1	739.7	960.4	1126.4	1312.0	665.9	2116.6
2. Germany	0.8	17.6	66.0	118.2	154.4	237.7	77.3	335.4
3. United Kingdom	0.1	10.8	81.6	132.7	143.5	175.3	52.7	154.1
4. Hong Kong, China	0.3	11.2	7.3	6.0	4.9	5.2	333.5	7.3
5. France	-	0.5	4.9	-	-	94.5	62.8	124.8
6. Canada	3.2	6.7	10.7	18.9	21.7	25.1	47.6	103.2
7. Viet Nam	0.9	6.8	27.7	38.4	48.8	62.5	22.4	44.1
8. Japan	-	38.4	18.0	26.6	29.1	10.5	6.6	101.0
9. Singapore	7.0	21.4	19.4	32.4	39.2	42.4	18.1	21.2
10. Malaysia	0.1	2.5	6.4	-	-	30.6	13.8	85.9
Imports, total	56.0	1573.5	1424.4	1674.7	1732.3	2074.6	1268.3	4235.5
1. Hong Kong, China	0.9	367.5	221.8	238.4	216.0	231.3	141.4	1378.1
2. China, People's Republic of	1.8	43.0	254.3	371.7	408.9	413.1	204.2	612.1
3. Thailand	3.3	56.8	112.9	197.8	223.4	341.8	172.3	767.4
4. Viet Nam	-	550.2	106.0	122.5	119.7	144.5	62.5	505.6
5. Singapore	10.0	104.1	91.5	98.4	119.2	168.7	90.1	105.7

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6. Korea, Republic of	-	-	76.8	94.8	80.7	99.6	95.1	111.6
7. France	0.1	85.3	64.2	58.5	77.8	77.7	42.0	119.2
8. Indonesia	2.9	67.0	39.3	52.0	38.2	47.7	154.0	70.2
9. Japan	5.0	84.4	58.4	63.9	74.8	83.7	52.6	83.1
10. Malaysia	11.4	88.0	68.4	77.6	82.0	78.6	40.7	51.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>Mn US dollars; calendar year</i>								
Merchandise exports, fob	85.8	853.9	1397.1	1761.7	2078.6	2579.3	2899.4	3675.9
Merchandise imports, fob	-163.5	-1187.0	-1935.7	-2350.6	-2658.4	-3257.1	-3914.0	-4721.1
Trade balance	-77.7	-333.1	-538.6	-588.9	-579.8	-677.9	-1014.5	-1045.3
Other goods, services, and income	-16.5	-131.0	-22.2	43.0	-66.8	66.8	214.0	239.3
Credit	...	123.6	495.5	662.9	599.8	863.1	1196.6	1411.5
Debit	...	-254.6	-517.7	-619.9	-666.6	-796.3	-982.7	-1172.2
Unrequited transfers	44.6	355.9	460.4	446.7	479.3	496.3	535.0	744.3
Private	3.0	20.0	143.6	144.9	153.4	175.8	209.3	304.1
Official	41.6	335.9	316.8	301.8	325.9	320.5	325.7	440.2
Current balance	-49.6	-108.1	-100.5	-99.2	-167.3	-114.8	-265.6	-61.7
Direct investment	94.2	150.7	141.9	139.1	74.3	121.2	374.9	474.8
Portfolio investment	...	...	-7.2	-7.5	-7.7	-8.0	-7.2	-12.1
Other short-term capital	...	...	-25.7	-96.0	24.5	-51.5	-146.8	-292.9
Other long-term capital	...	-40.8	74.6	124.2	148.6	154.4	144.0	120.3
Net errors and omissions	-34.8	12.8	12.4	5.9	-35.8	-42.6	-25.2	-26.3
Overall balance	9.8	14.6	95.5	66.6	36.6	58.6	74.1	202.0
Allocation of SDRs	...	...	16.7	22.0	11.0	2.5	4.0	-63.3
Monetary movements	-9.8	-14.6	-112.3	-88.6	-47.7	-61.1	-78.1	-138.7
Balance of Payments % of GDP ^c								
Exports	6.1	24.8	38.1	41.1	44.6	48.5	46.2	50.6
Imports	-11.6	-34.5	-52.8	-54.9	-57.1	-61.3	-62.3	-65.0
Trade balance	-5.5	-9.7	-14.7	-13.7	-12.4	-12.8	-16.2	-14.4
Current account balance	-3.5	-3.1	-2.7	-2.3	-3.6	-2.2	-4.2	-0.8
Overall balance	0.7	0.4	2.6	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.8
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of period</i>								
Total	-	192.0	610.9	913.7	981.9	1118.2	1158.6	1410.7
Gold, national valuation	...	-	109.2	137.5	166.4	175.0	205.6	253.4
Foreign exchange	...	176.8	501.5	775.6	815.3	943.1	952.7	1157.1
Reserve position in the Fund	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDRs	-	15.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Riels per US dollar</i>								
End of period	600.0	2526.0	3905.0	3930.0	3984.0	4027.0	4112.0	4057.0
Average of period	426.3	2450.8	3840.8	3912.1	3973.3	4016.3	4092.5	4103.3
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>Mn US dollars; as of end of year</i>								
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1845.0	2283.5	2627.9	2900.3	3193.4	3439.1	3515.3	...
Long-term debt	1682.8	2109.9	2328.1	2587.3	2868.4	3079.7	3154.7	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	1682.8	2109.9	2328.1	2587.3	2868.4	3079.7	3154.7	...
Private non-guaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Short-term debt	135.5	101.9	226.6	216.8	221.4	262.1	279.4	...
Use of IMF credit	26.7	71.7	73.3	96.2	103.6	97.4	81.2	...
External debt as % of GNI	165.5	67.4	74.4	70.5	72.9	68.5	59.2	...
Total long-term debt as % of total debt	91.2	92.4	88.6	89.2	89.6	89.3	89.7	...
Short-term debt as % of total debt	7.3	4.5	8.6	7.5	6.9	7.6	7.9	...
Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	...	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	...
Debt service <i>Mn US dollars; transactions during the year</i>								
Principal repayments on long-term debt	-	4.8	6.9	1.3	3.2	5.1	7.7	52.0
Interest on long-term debt	29.0	1.1	11.9	6.0	8.1	11.0	12.4	24.0
Interest on short-term debt	1.0	0.7	5.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.8	...

Cambodia

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Average terms of new commitments								
Interest (% p.a.)	–	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.4	...
Maturity (years)	–	37.5	30.3	30.5	32.7	30.3	26.9	...
Grace period (years)	–	9.7	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	9.2	...
Grant element (%)	–	69.8	68.6	71.6	73.7	73.1	67.7	...

Footnotes:

Some footnotes apply only to the 18-year series available online.

- a The 1989–1993 population figures were estimated from the population count at the end of 1980 and assumed a growth rate of 2.8% annually from 1981 to 1989 and 2.5% from 1990 to 1993. The 1994 estimate was based on provincial reports. The 1995–1997 and 1999 estimates were based on the SESC. The 1998 figure was based on the final results of the General Population Census of Cambodia.
- b The break in the national accounts series is due to the difference in methodology employed in compiling data starting from 1993.
- c Revised GDP estimates were provided by the National Institute of Statistics from 2002. Data prior to 2002 will be updated later.
- d Includes hotel and restaurants beginning 1993.
- e Includes real estate and business beginning 1993.
- f For 1989–1992, figures include home ownership and import duties.
- g From 1993 onward, includes non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).
- h Includes budget support grants and project aid grants beginning 2001.
- i Figures exclude non-budgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- j Includes information, other government agencies, and contingencies.