

Table 5: Mortality and Reproductive Health

Developing Member Country (DMC)	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)				Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 people)		Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 people)		Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)		Total Fertility Rate (births per woman)	
	1990		2005		1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005	1990	2005
	Female	Male	Female	Male								
<b>East Asia</b>												
China, People's Rep. of	70	67	74	70	21	12	7	6	38	23	2.1	1.8
Hong Kong, China	80	75	85	79	12	8	5	6	3 <sup>c</sup>	2	1.3	1.0
Korea, Rep. of	76	67	81	74	15	9	6	5	8	5	1.6	1.1
Mongolia	64	61	68	65	31	18	8	6	78	39	4.0	2.3
Taipei, China	77	71	80	74	16 <sup>f</sup>	9	5	6	5	5	1.8	1.2
<b>Southeast Asia</b>												
Brunei Darussalam <sup>g</sup>	76	72	79	75	28	22	3	3	10	8	3.2	2.4
Cambodia	56	52	61	54	43	30	13	10	80	98	5.5	3.9
Indonesia	64	60	70	66	25	20	9	7	60	28	3.1	2.3
Lao PDR	51	49	57	54	43	34	17	12	120	62	6.0	4.5
Malaysia	72	68	76	71	30	21	5	5	16	10	3.8	2.7
Myanmar	58	54	64	58	30	19	12	9	91	75	4.0	2.2
Philippines	68	64	73	69	32	24	7	5	41	25	4.3	3.2
Singapore	77	72	82	78	18	10	5	4	7	3	1.9	1.2
Thailand	71	65	74	68	20	16	6	7	31	18	2.2	1.9
Viet Nam	67	63	73	68	29	18	7	6	38	16	3.6	2.2
<b>South Asia</b>												
Bangladesh	55	55	65	63	35	26	12	8	100	54	4.3	3.0
Bhutan	55	53	65	63	38	30	13	7	107	65	5.6	4.1
India	59	59	64	63	30	24	10	8	84	56	3.8	2.8
Maldives	59	62	67	68	41	30	9	6	79	33	6.3	4.0
Nepal	54	55	63	62	38	29	13	8	100	56	5.1	3.5
Sri Lanka	74	69	77	72	21	18	6	6	26	12	2.5	1.9
<b>Central and West Asia</b>												
Afghanistan	42	41	42	42	51	49	21	19	168	165	7.2	7.3
Armenia	72	66	76	70	21	12	8	8	46	26	2.5	1.4
Azerbaijan	75	67	75	70	26	17	6	6	84	74	2.7	1.8
Georgia	74	67	75	68	16	11	9	10	43	41	2.1	1.4
Kazakhstan	73	64	72	61	22	18	8	10	53	63	2.7	1.7
Kyrgyz Republic	73	64	72	65	29	21	7	7	68	58	3.7	2.4
Pakistan	60	58	65	64	41	26	13	7	100	79	5.8	4.1
Tajikistan	66	61	67	61	38	28	8	7	91	59	5.1	3.5
Turkmenistan	67	59	67	59	34	22	8	8	80	81	4.2	2.6
Uzbekistan	72	66	71	64	34	20	6	6	65	57	4.1	2.6
<b>Pacific</b>												
Cook Islands	73	69	75	70	28	23	8	7	26	17	...	2.6
Fiji Islands	69	65	71	66	28	22	6	6	19	16	3.4	2.8
Kiribati	59	55	68	62	32	28 <sup>o</sup>	11	7 <sup>o</sup>	65	48	4.0	4.0
Marshall Islands	73	69	64	60	34	27 <sup>p</sup>	5	5 <sup>q</sup>	63	51	5.9	4.3
Micronesia, Fed. States of	67	66	69	67	34	30	7	6	45	34	5.0	4.3
Nauru	69	64	65	58	23	21	5 <sup>l</sup>	6 <sup>q</sup>	25 <sup>m</sup>	25	...	3.8
Palau	70	64	72	68	22	14 <sup>p</sup>	8	7 <sup>p</sup>	18	10	...	1.8
Papua New Guinea	53	51	57	56	38	29	13	10	69	55	5.1	3.8
Samoa	68	65	74	68	33	27	7	6	40	24	4.8	4.2
Solomon Islands	62	60	64	62	37	32	8	7	31	24	5.7	4.0
Timor-Leste	47	45	58	56	39	51	17	15	133	52	4.9	7.5
Tonga	71	69	74	71	30	23	6	6	26	20	4.6	3.3
Tuvalu	72	66	63	61	25	27	11	10 <sup>q</sup>	42	31	...	3.6
Vanuatu	65	62	71	68	37	30	7	5	48	31	4.9	3.9

a 1990, 1995, and 2000 data are based on WHO, UNICEF, and UNFPA model estimates, except for all years for Taipei, China and latest year for Hong Kong, China; Cook Islands; Kiribati; Marshall Islands; Federated States of Micronesia; Nauru; Tonga; and Tuvalu.

b Cross-country comparisons should be made with caution as country definitions and survey sources vary.

c Refers to 1998.

d Refers to 1992.

e Refers to 1994.

f Refers to 1991.

g Brunei Darussalam is not a DMC but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

h Refers to 1997.

i Refers to 1996.

j Refers to 1993.

k Refers to 1999.

l Refers to 2000.

m Refers to 1995.

n Refers to 1988.

o Refers to 2002.

p Refers to 2003.

q Refers to 2004.

Table 5: **Mortality and Reproductive Health** (Continued)

Maternal Mortality Ratio <sup>a</sup> (per 100,000 live births)				Contraceptive Prevalence Rate <sup>b</sup> (% of married women 15–49 years)		Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel (%)		Developing Member Country (DMC)
1990	1995	Latest year		1995	Latest year	1990	Latest year	
<b>East Asia</b>								
95	60	56	(2000)	90	87 (2001)	67 <sup>c</sup>	97 (2004)	China, People's Rep. of
7	...	–	(2006)	86 <sup>d</sup>	...	100	...	Hong Kong, China
130	20	20	(2000)	77 <sup>e</sup>	81 (2000)	98	100 (2003)	Korea, Rep. of
65	65	110	(2000)	65 <sup>e</sup>	69 (2003)	94 <sup>c</sup>	100 (2004)	Mongolia
12	8	7	(2005)	...	...	...	...	Taipei, China
<b>Southeast Asia</b>								
60	22	37	(2000)	...	...	98 <sup>e</sup>	100 (2005)	Brunei Darussalam <sup>g</sup>
900	590	450	(2000)	13	24 (2000)	34 <sup>c</sup>	44 (2006)	Cambodia
650	470	230	(2000)	55 <sup>e</sup>	57 (2004)	32 <sup>f</sup>	72 (2004)	Indonesia
650	650	650	(2000)	25 <sup>e</sup>	32 (2000)	14 <sup>e</sup>	19 (2001)	Lao PDR
80	39	41	(2000)	55 <sup>e</sup>	...	93	100 (2005)	Malaysia
580	170	360	(2000)	33 <sup>h</sup>	34 (2003)	56 <sup>h</sup>	68 (2003)	Myanmar
280	240	200	(2000)	48 <sup>i</sup>	49 (2003)	58	88 (2003)	Philippines
10	9	30	(2000)	...	62 (1997)	100 <sup>c</sup>	100 (2004)	Singapore
200	44	44	(2000)	72 <sup>i</sup>	72 (2000)	82	99 (2000)	Thailand
160	95	130	(2000)	75 <sup>i</sup>	79 (2002)	77 <sup>h</sup>	90 (2004)	Viet Nam
<b>South Asia</b>								
850	600	380	(2000)	45 <sup>e</sup>	58 (2004)	5	13 (2004)	Bangladesh
1600	500	420	(2000)	19 <sup>e</sup>	31 (2000)	15	32 (2004)	Bhutan
570	440	540	(2000)	41 <sup>j</sup>	47 (2000)	34 <sup>i</sup>	48 (2006)	India
...	390	110	(2000)	32 <sup>k</sup>	39 (2004)	90 <sup>e</sup>	70 (2001)	Maldives
1500	830	740	(2000)	29 <sup>i</sup>	38 (2004)	7 <sup>f</sup>	19 (2006)	Nepal
140	60	92	(2000)	66 <sup>j</sup>	70 (2000)	94 <sup>j</sup>	97 (2000)	Sri Lanka
<b>Central and West Asia</b>								
1700	820	1900	(2000)	5 <sup>l</sup>	10 (2003)	12 <sup>l</sup>	14 (2003)	Afghanistan
50	29	55	(2000)	...	61 (2000)	96 <sup>h</sup>	98 (2005)	Armenia
22	37	94	(2000)	55 <sup>l</sup>	55 (2001)	100 <sup>c</sup>	100 (2002)	Azerbaijan
33	22	32	(2000)	...	41 (2000)	96 <sup>k</sup>	92 (2005)	Georgia
80	80	210	(2000)	59	66 (1999)	100 <sup>m</sup>	99 (2005)	Kazakhstan
110	80	110	(2000)	...	60 (1997)	99	98 (2005)	Kyrgyz Republic
340	200	500	(2000)	18	28 (2001)	19 <sup>f</sup>	31 (2005)	Pakistan
130	120	100	(2000)	...	34 (2000)	79 <sup>i</sup>	71 (2000)	Tajikistan
55	65	31	(2000)	...	62 (2000)	96 <sup>i</sup>	97 (2000)	Turkmenistan
55	60	24	(2000)	56 <sup>i</sup>	68 (2002)	100	96 (2000)	Uzbekistan
<b>Pacific</b>								
...	...	...		46 <sup>j</sup>	44 (2000)	70 <sup>n</sup>	98 (2001)	Cook Islands
90	20	75	(2000)	31 <sup>j</sup>	44 (2000)	98	99 (2002)	Fiji Islands
–	...	56	(1995–2000)	...	21 (1998)	60 <sup>n</sup>	89 (2002)	Kiribati
– <sup>f</sup>	...	74	(2002)	31 <sup>m</sup>	34 (2001)	95 <sup>c</sup>	95 (2002)	Marshall Islands
...	...	274	(1999)	...	45 (1998)	93 <sup>k</sup>	92 (2003)	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...		...	...	...	...	Nauru
...	...	...		...	17 (2000)	99	100 (2002)	Palau
930	390	300	(2000)	...	26 (1996)	42 <sup>m</sup>	42 (2004)	Papua New Guinea
140 <sup>f</sup>	...	29	(2001)	30	...	76	100 (2004)	Samoa
...	60	130	(2000)	11 <sup>i</sup>	7 (2001)	85 <sup>e</sup>	85 (1999)	Solomon Islands
...	850	660	(2000)	8 <sup>o</sup>	10 (2003)	16	18 (2003)	Timor-Leste
39	...	78	(2000)	41 <sup>h</sup>	33 (2000)	92 <sup>d</sup>	98 (2004)	Tonga
...	...	...		39	32 (2002)	>95	100 (2002)	Tuvalu
280	32	32	(2000)	15 <sup>f</sup>	28 (2000)	87 <sup>e</sup>	88 (2003)	Vanuatu

Sources: World Bank. World Development Indicators Online.  
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