

Table 15: Domestic Saving, Capital Formation, and Resource Gap
(percent of GDP ^a)

Developing Member Country (DMC)	Gross Domestic Saving			Gross Capital Formation			Resource Gap ^b		
	1990 ^c	2000	2006 ^d	1990 ^c	2000	2006 ^d	1990	2000	2006
East Asia									
China, People's Rep. of	35.2	38.0	47.3	36.1	35.1	44.9	-0.9	2.9	2.4
Hong Kong, China	35.7	32.0	33.2	27.0	27.5	21.6	8.6	4.5	11.6
Korea, Rep. of	37.3	33.9	31.7	37.5	31.0	29.8	-0.2	2.9	1.9
Mongolia	8.0	10.4	38.5	34.3	36.2	36.0	-26.3	-25.8	2.5
Taipei, China	27.4	24.6	24.7	23.0	23.3	20.3	4.4	1.4	4.4
Southeast Asia									
Brunei Darussalam ^e	51.5	49.4	62.4	18.7	13.1	10.4	32.8	36.3	52.0
Cambodia	2.3	8.1 ^f	15.2 ^f	8.3	16.9 ^f	21.5 ^f	-6.0	-8.8	-6.3
Indonesia	32.3	31.8	28.7	30.7	22.2	24.6	1.5	9.6	4.1
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	34.4	46.1	43.0	32.4	26.9	20.7	2.0	19.2	22.3
Myanmar	11.7	12.3	12.1	13.4	12.4	12.0	-1.7	-0.1	0.1
Philippines	18.7	17.3	18.3	24.2	21.2	14.3	-5.5	-3.9	3.9
Singapore	44.0	46.9	50.5	37.1	33.3	18.8	6.9	13.6	31.7
Thailand	34.3	30.4	29.5	41.4	22.8	31.5	-7.1	7.5	-2.0
Viet Nam	2.9	27.1	30.2	12.6	29.6	35.6	-9.7	-2.5	-5.4
South Asia									
Bangladesh	12.9	17.9	20.3	17.1	23.0	25.0	-4.2	-5.1	-4.7
Bhutan	28.0	30.5 ^g	36.8 ^g	32.0	47.4 ^g	51.4 ^g	-4.0	-16.9	-14.5
India	22.8	23.7	32.4	26.0	24.3	33.8	-3.2	-0.6	-1.3
Maldives	46.8	44.2	47.6	31.3	26.3	36.1	15.5	17.9	11.5
Nepal	7.9	15.2	11.1	18.4	24.3	30.3	-10.6	-9.1	-19.2
Sri Lanka	13.2	17.5	17.0	21.2	28.1	28.4	-8.0	-10.6	-11.4
Central and West Asia									
Afghanistan	...	-19.4 ^h	-24.8	...	11.6 ^h	21.3	...	-31.0	-46.1
Armenia	-4.6	-0.6	13.2	18.4	18.6	24.9	-23.0	-19.3	-11.7
Azerbaijan	36.3	20.4	49.5	26.5	20.7	41.5	9.8	-0.2	8.0
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	10.3	26.4	44.0	46.8	18.1	33.0	-36.5	8.3	11.0
Kyrgyz Republic	3.7	14.2	4.9	24.3	20.0	16.4	-20.6	-5.8	-11.5
Pakistan	13.5	16.0	13.7	18.9	17.2	21.8	-5.5	-1.2	-8.1
Tajikistan	17.5	0.6	4.3	24.8	9.4	11.6	-7.3	-8.8	-7.3
Turkmenistan	44.2	44.7	35.3	146.8	39.2	27.0	-102.6	5.5	8.3
Uzbekistan	13.2	19.4	32.7	32.2	19.6	23.0	-19.0	-0.2	9.7
Pacific									
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	9.5	5.0	1.5	14.3	12.3	19.0	-4.8	-7.3	-17.5
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	-42.5	2.8	1.8	93.1	43.2	43.7	-135.6	-40.4	-41.8
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	16.1	23.7 ^f	13.4 ^f	24.4	21.3 ^f	22.7 ^f	-8.3	2.4	-9.3
Samoa	-4.9	...	...	31.5	...	...	-36.4	...	...
Solomon Islands	11.5	...	...	20.1	...	...	-8.6	...	...
Timor-Leste	3.9	-36.0	-3.6	35.0	25.6	19.0	-31.1	-61.6	-22.6
Tonga	-12.7	-9.4	-26.7	18.5	19.4	17.6	-31.2	-28.9	-44.3
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	5.7	19.3	19.6	34.9	22.2	20.5	-29.2	-2.9	-0.9

a Unless otherwise indicated, GDP data are at current market prices.

b Also known as the saving-investment gap, the resource gap is derived as gross domestic saving less gross domestic capital formation.

c Refers to 1988 for Samoa; 1995 for Armenia and Maldives; 1996 for Turkmenistan; and 1998 for Timor-Leste.

d Refers to 2005 for Afghanistan, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Fiji Islands, India, Kyrgyz Republic, Nauru, Pakistan, Tajikistan, Thailand, Uzbekistan, Vanuatu, and Viet Nam; 2004 for Armenia, Maldives, and Myanmar; 2003 for Turkmenistan; and 2002 for Papua New Guinea.

e Brunei Darussalam is not a DMC but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

f Data are based on current producers' prices.

g Data are based on current purchasers' prices.

h Refers to 2002.

Sources: Country sources.