

Table 22: Government Finance Indicators^a
(percent of GDP)

Developing Member Country (DMC)	Total Revenue				Total Expenditure				Fiscal Balance ^b			
	1990	1995	2000	2006	1990	1995	2000	2006	1990	1995	2000	2006
East Asia												
China, People's Rep. of	15.7	10.4 ^c	13.5	18.5	18.5	12.2 ^c	16.3	19.2	-2.8	-1.8 ^c	-2.8	-0.7
Hong Kong, China	14.9	16.1	17.1	19.6	14.3	16.4	17.7	15.8	0.7	-0.3	-0.6	3.7
Korea, Rep. of	17.2	18.3	23.5	24.7	15.5	15.8	18.9	23.6	-0.6	0.3	1.1	0.4
Mongolia	50.9	24.7	34.0	42.7	61.9	23.3	36.0	36.5	-11.0	-1.5	-7.7	3.9
Taipei, China	16.3	13.3	12.3	15.6 ^g	14.5	14.4	15.4	15.9 ^g	1.8	-1.1	-3.1	-0.3 ^g
Southeast Asia												
Brunei Darussalam ^h	42.4	36.5	49.1	50.0	43.7	66.0	40.6	28.7	-0.3	15.1	10.9	12.8
Cambodia	3.9	7.6	10.0	10.9	8.4	14.8	8.4	14.2	-4.5	-7.2	4.3	-0.9
Indonesia	18.8	17.7	14.7	19.1	19.6	14.7	15.8	20.1	-0.9	3.0	-1.1	-1.0
Lao PDR	9.9	11.1	12.4	11.1 ^g	23.4	26.7	19.6	17.4 ^g	-9.7	-12.9	-4.3	-4.3 ^g
Malaysia	24.8	22.9	17.4	21.6	27.7	22.1	22.9	24.9	-2.9	0.8	-5.5	-3.3
Myanmar	9.6	6.6	4.2	...	12.4	9.8	3.5	...	-2.8	-3.3	0.7	...
Philippines	16.6	18.9	15.3	16.2	20.4	18.2	19.3	17.3	-3.5	0.6	-4.0	-1.1
Singapore	32.4	35.9	30.3	22.8 ^g	21.3	16.1	18.8	15.8 ^g	10.8	14.5	10.0	7.0 ^g
Thailand	18.9	18.6	15.1	17.6	13.9	15.4	17.3	16.4	4.8	3.0	-2.2	1.1
Viet Nam	14.7	21.9	20.1	26.8	21.9	23.8	23.4	29.8	-7.2	-1.3	-5.0	-4.1
South Asia												
Bangladesh	12.0	15.2	15.2	16.1	12.4	13.7	14.4	13.1	-0.4	1.5	0.8	3.0
Bhutan	19.8	19.7	22.8	16.6 ^g	35.7	38.3	41.5	34.6 ^g	-7.8	0.1	-3.8	-6.5 ^g
India	16.5	14.2	15.5	13.8	18.5	15.0	15.5	14.1	-7.8	-5.1	-5.7	-3.7
Maldives	...	25.8	30.0	43.8	...	36.6	37.3	69.2	...	-6.4	-4.4	-7.1
Nepal	9.0	11.2	11.3	12.5	19.0	17.8	17.5	16.8	-8.1	-4.8	-4.7	-1.8
Sri Lanka	21.4	20.6	16.8	16.9	28.7	29.6	25.6	25.1	-7.9	-8.8	-9.5	-7.2
Central and West Asia												
Afghanistan	2.5	0.3	0.4	6.8 ^g	9.0	7.9	2.8	9.9 ^g	-6.5*	-7.6*	-2.4*	-3.1 ^{g*}
Armenia	...	14.4	15.9	16.0	...	24.0	20.1	16.4	...	-6.0	-4.9	-0.6
Azerbaijan	14.7 ⁿ	11.8	14.7	21.9	36.4 ⁿ	20.1	16.2	21.4	-9.4 ⁿ	-5.2	-1.0	0.5
Georgia	...	6.7	14.9	25.3	...	14.1	18.6	28.5	...	-5.9	-3.9	-1.9
Kazakhstan	31.7 ^f	19.6	22.9	23.1	38.2 ^f	25.7	22.2	21.2	-6.5 ^f	-4.0	-0.1	0.8
Kyrgyz Republic	26.8	16.7	14.2	21.9	37.1	27.8	18.0	22.5	-8.2	-11.5	-2.0	-0.2
Pakistan	19.3	17.3	13.4	14.3	25.9	23.0	18.9	18.7	-6.5	-5.6	-5.5	-4.3
Tajikistan	26.7 ^o	10.0	14.1	17.6	58.1 ^o	17.4	14.7	19.0	-31.4 ^o	-7.4	-0.6	0.4
Turkmenistan	21.0 ⁿ	20.5	23.5	22.2 ^l	19.3 ⁿ	20.1	23.9	22.2 ^l	1.7 ⁿ	0.4	-0.3	0.0 ^l
Uzbekistan	...	29.7	28.0	19.5	...	32.6	28.9	20.8	...	-2.9	-1.0	-1.3
Pacific												
Cook Islands	38.8 ^p	39.8	30.6	35.2 ^g	49.2 ^p	48.3	35.2	40.0 ^g	-1.1 ^p	-2.8	-1.8	2.5 ^g
Fiji Islands	28.1	25.7	25.5	24.2 ^g	29.8	26.2	30.4	28.3 ^g	-1.8	-0.3	-4.8	-4.0 ^g
Kiribati	94.9	100.0	136.8	108.2 ^g	139.9	108.9	126.7	192.6 ^g	26.2	19.8	59.8	13.9 ^g
Marshall Islands	31.3	29.6	22.6	22.0 ^g	92.1	93.0	60.4	63.1 ^g	1.9	-27.2	8.3	-2.2 ^g
Micronesia, Fed. States of	29.1	28.5	24.2	21.0 ^g	98.9	84.1	75.1	59.8 ^g	11.8	-1.5	-6.6	-7.3 ^g
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	22.7 ^q	24.3	27.0 ^g	...	63.5 ^q	70.6	53.2 ^g	...	-18.2 ^q	-15.1	-3.9 ^g
Papua New Guinea	24.9	24.0	23.3	31.3	34.2	28.3	29.8	34.1	-3.3	-0.5	-1.8	2.5
Samoa	48.5	29.3	25.5	25.3	70.0	39.6	31.1	29.5	-3.7	-7.0	-0.7	-0.6
Solomon Islands ^r	23.9	27.7	21.6	31.8	31.8	32.3	31.6	39.5	-4.7	-4.6	-0.6	-4.0
Timor-Leste	...	...	7.4 ^j	136.3	...	...	13.9 ^j	23.1	...	...	2.0 ^j	110.2
Tonga	34.8	32.6	27.1	30.6	37.9	33.5	28.5	34.7	0.7	1.2	-0.4	-3.3
Tuvalu ^r	...	146.7 ^c	243.2	151.6 ^m	...	150.5 ^c	210.2	97.2 ^m	...	-92.9 ^c	-2.2	33.7 ^m
Vanuatu	27.8	24.2	20.9	20.8	37.6	29.3	29.0	21.8	-8.2	-2.7	-7.0	-1.0

a The reference period is calendar year, except for Armenia; Bangladesh; Bhutan; Brunei Darussalam; Cook Islands; Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; Kiribati; Lao PDR; Marshall Islands; Federated States of Micronesia; Myanmar; Nepal; Pakistan; Palau; Samoa; Singapore; Taipei, China; Timor-Leste; and Tonga. Brunei Darussalam, Lao PDR, and Samoa, adopted the fiscal year starting 2003, 1993, and 1991, respectively. Indonesia adopted the calendar year in 2000, and Taipei, China in 2001.

b Includes grants and net lending whenever available.

c Refers to 1996.

d Includes health expenditure.

e Refers to 2002.

f Refers to 1991.

g Refers to 2005.

h Brunei Darussalam is not a DMC but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

i Refers to 2003.

j Refers to 2001.

k Refers to 1997.

l Refers to 2004.

m Refers to 2002.

n Refers to 1994.

o Refers to 1992.

p Refers to 1989.

q Refers to 1999.

r Based on GDP at current factor cost.

Table 22: Government Finance Indicators^a (Continued)
(percent of GDP)

Health				Defence				Education				Housing and Community Amenities				Developing Member Country (DMC)
1990	1995	2000	2006	1990	1995	2000	2006	1990	1995	2000	2006	1990	1995	2000	2006	
East Asia																
...	...	...	3.5	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	4.0 ^d	2.0 ^d	3.3 ^{d,e}	3.5 ^d	...	...	...	...	China, People's Rep. of
1.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	0.3	0.1	...	...	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.1	4.6	2.1	Hong Kong, China
...	...	...	...	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.2	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	Korea, Rep. of
5.5	2.9	4.5	3.1	5.2 ^f	3.0	2.6	1.5	11.5	4.3	8.1	6.1	6.3	1.4	2.1	0.4	Mongolia
0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2 ^g	7.6	4.8	1.9	1.3 ^g	1.1	1.6	2.4	1.8 ^g	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3 ^g	Taipei, China
Southeast Asia																
1.6	2.3	2.1	1.7 ^g	6.6	6.0	4.1	2.8 ^g	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.7 ^g	1.7	2.2	2.1	0.7 ^g	Brunei Darussalam ^h
1.5	0.3	0.9	0.9	3.1	5.4	3.2	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	...	...	...	...	Cambodia
0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4 ⁱ	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.4 ⁱ	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1 ⁱ	1.3	1.8	3.0	0.2 ^j	Indonesia
0.1	0.1	1.0	0.4 ^j	...	2.2 ^k	1.6	1.8 ^j	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.6 ^j	0.1 ^f	0.3	...	...	Lao PDR
1.5	1.2	1.5	1.7	4.1	4.0	2.6	3.2	5.5	4.8	5.6	5.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	Malaysia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2 ^g	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.8 ^g	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.5 ^g	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0 ^g	Philippines
1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0 ^g	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.3 ^g	4.8	3.4	4.5	3.7 ^g	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.0 ^g	Singapore
...	1.2	1.3	1.4 ^l	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.3 ^l	...	3.5	4.5	4.0 ^l	...	0.9	0.9	0.4 ^l	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Viet Nam
South Asia																
0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	Bangladesh
...	...	4.4 ^m	2.6 ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.5 ^m	5.0 ^g	...	...	1.6 ^m	1.9 ^g	Bhutan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	India
...	3.3	4.1	5.5	...	4.3	6.1	3.6	...	4.8	7.4	9.5	...	2.0	3.0	21.6	Maldives
1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.5	Nepal
1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.1	5.3	4.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	Sri Lanka
Central and West Asia																
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
...	1.4 ^c	1.0	1.4 ^g	...	4.3 ^c	3.6	2.9 ^g	...	2.3 ^c	2.8	2.7 ^g	...	0.3 ^c	1.2	1.0 ^g	Armenia
2.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	...	1.9	1.6	1.6	7.7	3.5	3.9	2.7	...	...	...	...	Azerbaijan
...	0.6 ^c	0.3	1.2	...	1.6 ^c	0.5	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	0.1 ^c	0.1	0.0	Georgia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kazakhstan
3.7	3.9	2.0	2.7	0.7 ^o	1.6	2.9	3.2	7.5	6.6	3.5	5.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.3	Kyrgyz Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan
5.7 ^o	1.4	0.9	1.1	3.2 ^o	0.6	2.8	2.4	11.4 ^o	2.2	2.3	3.4	...	...	0.9	1.1	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uzbekistan
Pacific																
5.5 ^f	4.8	3.5	4.4 ^g	3.4 ^f	2.8	2.1	1.6 ^g	6.4 ^f	5.8	3.7	5.2 ^g	6.5 ^f	6.5	3.7	3.5 ^g	Cook Islands
1.6	2.1	2.3	2.1 ⁱ	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.2 ⁱ	3.5	4.1	4.3	3.8 ^l	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^m	Fiji Islands
8.0	11.3	11.0	14.9 ^g	5.9	6.8	4.7	6.5 ^g	10.4	14.8	15.9	22.5 ^g	4.8	6.6	1.9	2.7 ^g	Kiribati
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
2.9	2.0	1.5	1.5 ^m	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.6 ^m	7.3	4.7	4.7	2.6 ^m	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3 ^m	Papua New Guinea
...	3.0	4.0	3.8	...	1.3	1.6	1.6	...	4.4	4.9	4.4	...	...	...	...	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands ^r
...	...	0.8 ^j	2.2 ⁱ	...	...	1.7 ^j	4.4 ⁱ	...	...	2.8 ^j	5.1 ^l	...	...	0.4 ^j	0.7 ^l	Timor-Leste
2.8	3.2	6.1	8.6 ^g	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.9 ^g	4.0	4.8	5.7	4.5 ^g	-	-	-	2.4 ^g	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu ^r
2.6	2.3	2.7	2.0 ^g	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.1 ^g	5.0	5.2	5.5	4.9 ^g	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.2 ^g	Vanuatu

Sources: Country sources.