

**Table 27: Debt Indicators**  
(percent)

Developing Member Country (DMC)	Total External Debt <sup>a</sup> / GNI					Total External Debt <sup>a</sup> / Exports <sup>b</sup>				
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>East Asia</b>										
China, People's Rep. of	14.2	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.5	59.7	49.6	41.3	36.4	32.0
Hong Kong, China <sup>c, d</sup>	35.0	32.0	...	...	...	94.2	87.1	...	...	...
Korea, Rep. of <sup>d</sup>	26.8	25.8	25.9	25.3	23.8	85.0	86.6	79.8	66.8	65.0
Mongolia	87.2	93.1	116.6	94.8	72.5	130.8	133.1	150.6	106.7	...
Taipei, China <sup>d, e</sup>	11.8	15.3	21.0	25.1	25.0	27.2	33.3	41.9	44.4	43.7
<b>Southeast Asia</b>										
Brunei Darussalam <sup>f</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	70.3	70.5	72.9	68.5	59.2	119.1	114.0	114.0	96.0	82.8
Indonesia	84.6	68.4	60.0	56.9	49.7	203.0	194.2	189.6	150.6	...
Lao PDR <sup>e</sup>	147.2	168.6	108.5	105.0	103.3	780.7	980.9	654.8	694.6	486.4
Malaysia	55.5	54.5	49.5	46.6	41.1	43.2	43.7	39.8	35.3	30.6
Myanmar	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	...	185.7	222.4	240.1	219.2	...
Philippines	71.6	73.7	72.1	62.3	57.3	131.6	124.0	125.8	110.4	103.8
Singapore <sup>c, d</sup>	21.0	23.0	...	...	...	162.6	166.7	151.7	143.2	129.3
Thailand	59.1	47.6	36.9	32.3	30.3	84.0	70.0	53.4	43.7	39.2
Viet Nam	39.0	38.7	41.0	40.5	37.7	69.3	67.3	67.9	59.0	52.2
<b>South Asia</b>										
Bangladesh	31.4	34.3	34.3	33.7	30.0	169.3	173.0	166.2	155.9	128.1
Bhutan	53.6	70.2	81.7	83.3	79.0	266.5	364.7	430.8	376.4	349.0
India	20.8	20.8	18.9	18.0	15.4	123.4	117.4	104.4	...	...
Maldives	40.1	45.0	43.5	48.0	49.8	49.7	54.2	48.2	50.7	75.1
Nepal	48.8	54.1	55.7	51.6	44.3	201.0	180.2	174.6	165.6	128.8
Sri Lanka	56.3	59.8	57.4	57.7	49.3	117.4	132.9	128.5	123.1	115.7
<b>Central and West Asia</b>										
Afghanistan <sup>d</sup>	275.9	180.3	...	...	...	...	108.3	...	...	...
Armenia	48.3	56.2	61.0	51.8	37.6	161.3	164.1	164.0	141.2	106.4
Azerbaijan	24.2	25.6	25.5	24.8	17.2	51.7	52.3	53.5	44.1	20.8
Georgia	53.2	53.5	48.1	39.5	29.5	173.7	149.4	127.7	106.0	75.6
Kazakhstan	70.8	76.5	78.3	81.4	83.8	141.9	151.0	149.4	142.1	138.6
Kyrgyz Republic	117.5	119.5	109.0	99.3	86.1	296.1	273.5	245.6	185.9	159.8
Pakistan	45.7	48.6	44.6	37.9	31.1	260.2	210.7	188.3	175.9	140.4
Tajikistan	102.6	96.7	78.7	45.5	46.0	...	134.7	100.9	61.7	59.1
Turkmenistan <sup>d</sup>	68.4	45.6	28.9	22.3	14.6	87.2	69.3	53.9	42.8	22.1
Uzbekistan <sup>d</sup>	43.6	50.3	49.1	40.3	30.3	178.0	191.2	151.9	113.4	88.8
<b>Pacific</b>										
Cook Islands <sup>c</sup>	42.1	55.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands <sup>d</sup>	7.1	7.7	9.2	7.8	8.5	22.2	25.8	30.6	30.0	31.6
Kiribati <sup>d</sup>	8.3	10.4	15.0	...	...	117.6	150.3	351.2	...	...
Marshall Islands <sup>d, e, g</sup>	81.2	72.4	72.0	77.5	73.2	9.0	8.8	9.1	10.3	10.1
Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>d</sup>	30.2	26.2	26.0	26.9	25.7	251.9	217.9	211.9	344.6	302.8
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau <sup>c, d</sup>	16.0	16.7	15.8	13.7	12.9	120.7	98.3	230.7	311.1	139.4
Papua New Guinea	85.3	88.8	80.8	...	...	118.3	135.0	100.4	77.1	51.2
Samoa	86.1	92.1	122.9	159.8	172.2	...	...	...	513.6	507.4
Solomon Islands <sup>d</sup>	59.5	81.6	80.0	66.5	57.1	346.4	311.1	239.8	182.0	164.7
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	48.6	50.5	51.9	46.6	...	552.3	487.4	379.0	452.0	584.2
Tuvalu <sup>c, d, e</sup>	38.9	34.2	...	...	...	2416.8	2283.6	...	...	...
Vanuatu	31.0	39.5	36.7	39.5	24.9	41.6	71.5	64.6	72.3	47.1

a Total external debt refers to the sum of public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private non-guaranteed long-term debt, short-term debt, the use of IMF credit, and interest arrears on long-term debt whenever available.

b Refers to exports of goods and services.

c Total external debt refers to long-term debts to Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) countries and capital market, multilateral loans, and long-term debts to non-OECD creditor countries only.

d External debt as percent of exports is derived using exports data from the balance of payments.

e GDP is used in lieu of GNI.

f Brunei Darussalam is not a DMC but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

g External debt refers to government and government guaranteed debt only.

**Table 27: Debt Indicators (Continued)**  
(percent)

Total Debt Service / Exports <sup>b</sup>					Concessional Debt / Long-term Debt					Developing Member Country (DMC)
2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
<b>East Asia</b>										
7.9	8.3	7.3	3.4	3.1	22.9	24.8	27.1	29.2	24.8	China, People's Rep. of
94.2	87.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China <sup>c, d</sup>
17.2	...	...	...	...	26.8	25.8	25.9	25.3	23.8	Korea, Rep. of <sup>d</sup>
6.7	6.7	29.5	2.9	...	98.3	98.6	98.8	99.0	98.9	Mongolia
0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	Taipei, China <sup>d, e</sup>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunei Darussalam <sup>f</sup>
1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	Cambodia
23.5	24.7	25.6	22.0	...	27.4	32.7	35.9	37.0	34.0	Indonesia
9.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	90.2	88.1	82.1	73.8	Lao PDR <sup>e</sup>
6.0	7.2	7.9	6.2	5.6	8.3	8.1	8.8	10.7	11.5	Malaysia
2.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	...	80.1	81.7	83.0	82.8	82.3	Myanmar
21.2	21.1	20.5	20.7	16.7	22.0	23.5	25.4	26.0	23.0	Philippines
...	...	...	...	...	21.0	23.0	...	...	...	Singapore <sup>c, d</sup>
25.4	23.2	15.6	10.6	14.6	16.7	20.9	23.5	22.7	20.3	Thailand
6.7	6.0	3.4	2.6	2.6	73.1	79.3	82.5	82.9	79.6	Viet Nam
<b>South Asia</b>										
7.5	7.4	5.9	5.2	5.3	96.7	96.4	96.7	96.7	96.0	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	51.7	49.5	44.1	40.5	38.5	Bhutan
14.7	17.3	19.1	...	...	38.5	39.6	39.5	36.7	36.1	India
4.6	4.4	3.6	4.7	6.9	77.3	73.8	71.0	68.7	68.3	Maldives
6.9	6.2	6.0	5.5	4.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	Nepal
10.1	9.8	7.5	8.6	4.5	82.0	83.5	87.9	87.6	85.5	Sri Lanka
<b>Central and West Asia</b>										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan <sup>d</sup>
8.3	10.0	11.5	13.2	7.9	60.9	65.9	69.0	74.4	64.9	Armenia
5.3	5.9	6.6	5.3	2.6	51.1	60.7	67.9	69.9	74.0	Azerbaijan
7.8	10.5	11.9	12.0	7.4	63.0	66.8	71.5	74.7	76.8	Georgia
32.0	34.5	34.8	38.0	42.1	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.6	Kazakhstan
30.5	19.0	19.8	14.2	10.0	65.2	70.2	77.3	82.8	89.5	Kyrgyz Republic
24.6	18.1	16.2	21.1	10.2	68.8	72.4	73.5	77.6	76.4	Pakistan
7.0	11.3	7.2	6.6	4.5	86.0	79.5	88.8	91.8	92.3	Tajikistan
13.6	8.4	5.7	9.6	5.6	28.6	34.1	43.4	49.4	53.0	Turkmenistan <sup>d</sup>
31.5	30.3	25.0	20.4	16.6	34.2	35.8	36.2	37.6	37.9	Uzbekistan <sup>d</sup>
<b>Pacific</b>										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands <sup>c</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	17.6	25.6	29.0	28.8	24.8	Fiji Islands <sup>d</sup>
7.9	...	...	...	...	8.3	10.4	15.0	...	...	Kiribati <sup>d</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	77.9	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands <sup>d, e, g</sup>
25.1	5.2	5.2	7.2	6.5	28.9	...	...	...	...	Micronesia, Fed. States of <sup>d</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau <sup>c, d</sup>
12.7	15.1	12.0	17.0	10.7	34.5	37.7	40.0	45.4	47.2	Papua New Guinea
...	...	...	19.1	17.3	98.6	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.3	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	79.2	82.6	85.8	90.1	94.5	Solomon Islands <sup>d</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
2.8	2.5	...	...	...	91.7	91.9	91.7	91.4	93.0	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu <sup>c, d, e</sup>
0.9	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.4	93.3	92.8	92.2	92.4	92.4	Vanuatu

Sources: World Bank. Global Development Finance Online.  
OECD. 2006. *Statistical Compendium*, CD-ROM 2006-1.  
Country sources.