

Australia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
POPULATION																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	17.07	17.28	17.49	17.67	17.85	18.07	18.31	18.52	18.71	18.93	19.15	19.41	19.65	19.90	20.13	20.40	20.70	21.02	
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	85.4	85.5	85.7	85.8	86.0	86.1	86.3	86.5	86.8	87.0	87.2	87.4	87.6	87.8	88.0	88.2	88.4	...	
LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
Employed	8332	8464	8497	8532	8666	8853	9050	9147	9224	9343	9459	9646	9790	9989	10098	10327	10565	10793	
Agriculture	429	436	409	405	409	404	419	423	432	422	440	435	443	375	373	364	354	357	
Manufacturing	104	95	90	87	89	86	85	86	83	80	78	79	81	88	96	106	129	136	
Mining	1202	1146	1088	1089	1095	1118	1114	1132	1123	1080	1099	1114	1081	1116	1072	1087	1064	1064	
Others	6100	6103	6058	6039	6180	6468	6690	6736	6843	7060	7218	7390	7529	7793	7986	8228	8493	8746	
Unemployed	497	684	853	914	893	777	742	770	742	702	624	629	655	617	571	543	525	491	
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	6.0	8.1	10.0	10.7	10.3	8.8	8.2	8.4	8.0	7.5	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.5	
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	3.3	1.6	0.4	0.4	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	63.4	63.4	62.8	62.3	62.6	63.1	63.5	63.3	62.9	62.8	62.9	63.2	63.1	63.5	63.2	63.6	64.3	64.6	
Male	75.3	75.1	74.2	73.5	73.3	73.6	73.6	73.1	72.7	72.4	72.0	71.9	71.7	71.4	71.2	71.4	71.8	72.0	
Female	51.8	52.1	51.8	51.5	52.1	53.0	53.8	53.7	53.4	53.6	54.1	54.8	54.9	55.8	55.4	56.2	56.9	57.5	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Australian Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	397367	408849	417028	438097	460133	486607	518144	545698	577373	607759	645058	689262	735714	781675	841351	897642	967454	1046365	
Agriculture	18046	13602	13400	14955	16088	15236	18139	18354	18225	19266	20818	24928	29820	23256	26663	26834	27457	22346	
Mining	17982	19556	19487	20421	19949	21037	23754	23601	25058	24766	27370	34589	35437	35617	33623	45286	64928	74808	
Manufacturing	57937	54442	55425	59402	63823	67399	69223	70903	75934	77027	78149	79500	81136	88765	95439	96596	99173	107497	
Electricity, gas, and water	13004	13456	14323	14554	14601	13571	13251	13391	14213	14595	14755	16037	17124	18564	19419	20697	22082	22244	
Construction	25436	25356	22645	22981	24724	27172	28463	30145	31694	34906	39199	33930	39671	44512	51732	57457	62474	71274	
Trade	51115	53204	53233	57136	60967	64871	69835	74205	76995	81632	86240	87886	94605	102230	110955	115656	119893	126103	
Transport and communications	30533	32188	34155	35207	36996	39191	41594	43668	45954	48581	48835	50650	52931	56304	60471	65216	67085	74331	
Finance	18638	21477	21953	24261	26981	26603	28779	30372	34330	34593	40135	44866	50405	52950	57898	63221	69182	75542	
Public administration	15380	16756	17011	17774	18205	19338	20545	22251	22878	23551	24190	25545	28298	29876	32437	34472	37822	40638	
Others	118423	124523	129010	136401	141092	151505	161325	173660	185012	199482	212941	230192	242377	258976	277514	296424	317864	347097	
Taxes less subsidies on products	32626	33156	32762	33842	37509	40684	43235	45147	47079	49359	52427	61138	63911	70626	75199	75782	79495	84069	
Statistical discrepancy	-1753	1134	3624	1164	-800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	419	
Net factor income from abroad	-15244	-17224	-14054	-12683	-13534	-18117	-19533	-19151	-18091	-18430	-18249	-18737	-19667	-22202	-24202	-32407	-38887	-46712	
GNI at current market prices	383875	390491	399350	424249	447399	468490	498611	526547	559282	589329	626809	670525	716047	759473	817148	865235	928567	999234	
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current basic prices</i>																			
Agriculture	4.9	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.3	
Industry	31.2	30.1	29.4	29.1	29.1	29.0	28.4	27.6	27.7	27.1	26.9	26.1	25.8	26.4	26.1	26.8	28.0	28.7	
Services	63.9	66.3	67.1	67.2	67.1	67.6	67.8	68.8	68.9	69.5	69.6	69.9	69.8	70.4	70.4	70.0	68.9	69.0	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	224104	239500	251372	261191	271133	288518	306706	319521	339885	359112	378950	409901	433649	461031	492681	521028	547458	581873	
Government consumption	69693	75580	80505	84114	85912	89759	95012	98400	103651	111555	117365	125184	132230	141088	150378	162499	173139	190970	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Gross fixed capital formation	106777	96428	90566	97167	104311	116273	118397	124908	138340	146858	160089	151473	168832	194080	213760	231739	260762	281577	
Increase in stocks	5085	-1363	-2192	399	1295	1850	-41	783	-391	3656	1604	862	-25	1419	6036	5000	612	3680	
Exports of goods and services	60842	66249	69997	77042	83301	88103	99475	106091	115132	114095	128435	156163	156102	151790	147205	167562	196274	215850	
Less: Imports of goods and services	68771	66948	69175	79139	85504	97896	101407	104008	119246	127519	141389	154325	155078	167736	168714	190188	210794	227883	
Statistical discrepancy	-363	-598	-4045	-2677	-315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	298	
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	56.4	58.6	60.3	59.6	58.9	59.3	59.2	58.6	58.9	59.1	58.7	59.5	58.9	59.0	58.6	58.0	56.6	55.6	
Government consumption	17.5	18.5	19.3	19.2	18.7	18.4	18.3	18.0	18.0	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.1	17.9	18.3	
Gross domestic capital formation	28.2	23.3	21.2	22.3	23.0	24.3	22.8	23.0	23.9	24.8	25.1	22.1	22.9	25.0	26.1	26.4	27.0	27.3	
Exports of goods and services	15.3	16.2	16.8	17.6	18.1	18.1	19.2	19.4	19.9	18.8	19.9	22.7	21.2	19.4	17.5	18.7	20.3	20.6	
Imports of goods and services	17.3	16.4	16.6	18.1	18.6	20.1	19.6	19.1	20.7	21.0	21.9	22.4	21.1	21.5	20.1	21.2	21.8	21.8	
At Chained Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 2005/06 market prices	580721	576978	577250	598618	623173	651013	677809	704432	735995	774114	804949	820558	851465	878305	913666	939692	967454	998274	
Agriculture	17637	18545	17453	18566	19190	15950	19658	21129	21014	23154	24349	25335	26134	19996	25636	26692	27457	21298	
Mining	40462	42762	44718	45164	45952	49245	53339	54050	55960	55773	59180	63691	63733	63540	61414	64223	64928	69879	
Manufacturing	81139	79352	76998	78642	82151	83895	85328	87144	89731	91618	92398	94474	96481	99999	100909	99688	99173	101325	
Electricity, gas, and water	17671	17953	18107	18424	19007	19490	19750	19688	20383	20717	21122	21447	21285	21476	21621	21792	22082	21811	
Construction	34189	31961	29314	31020	32915	34736	35266	36161	39807	43440	46160	39628	44362	51654	55074	57698	62474	67363	
Trade	70019	67118	67843	68322	71893	77759	81134	85494	89299	93934	98300	99694	103015	107615	112865	117491	119893	123329	
Transport and communications	29736	30424	31663	33121	35443	38396	41605	44202	46550	49338	51427	52920	54721	58825	61399	64259	67085	71545	
Finance	40647	41157	39582	40471	41071	43530	45356	46226	48116	52783	56137	56860	58714	59952	63240	65778	69182	72693	
Public administration	25697	26119	27250	27910	29073	30285	30256	31494	31136	32845	33434	34197	35664	35237	35792	37050	37822	39646	
Others	176809	180949	182361	191634	196951	205758	212447	222666	232946	245653	256338	269098	280286	289864	299935	307541	317864	328852	
Taxes less subsidies on products	49177	47946	47922	49322	51626	56428	57643	59010	63540	66272	68213	66616	69613	73393	75883	77903	79495	81295	
Statistical discrepancy	3124	-758	602	2091	1510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-760	
Net factor income from abroad	-38887	-32380
GNI at 2005/06 market prices	529842	519338	521450	539471	558301	581357	608471	637852	668921	697661	734218	753331	785287	812104	856099	889175	928567	966656	
Growth of Output annual change, percent																			
GDP	3.9	-0.6	0.0	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.2	4.0	1.9	3.8	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	
Agriculture	7.9	5.1	-5.9	6.4	3.4	-16.9	23.2	7.5	-0.5	10.2	5.2	4.0	3.2	-23.5	28.2	4.1	2.9	-22.4	
Industry	...	-1.5	-2.4	2.6	4.2	3.7	2.7	1.8	4.7	3.2	3.1	-0.9	3.4	5.5	1.4	1.5	2.3	4.7	
Services	...	0.8	1.1	3.7	3.8	5.9	4.0	4.8	4.3	5.9	4.4	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.3	4.0	
Expenditure on GDP at 2005/06 market prices																			
Private consumption	323629	325641	330911	335734	343045	360686	373714	382934	400579	420609	439043	454910	468559	484641	510916	533613	547458	567412	
Government consumption	108449	111765	114013	116164	117548	121658	126765	129192	134126	140130	144715	147737	151833	156642	162814	168932	173139	180855	
Gross fixed capital formation	125331	112563	107150	113695	120509	134224	137327	147878	162276	169564	183581	166106	182180	208329	225634	239570	260763	273388	
Increase in stocks	6642	-1183	-2711	927	1323	3332	109	909	608	5645	2643	2363	157	868	5927	5827	612	2036	
Exports of goods and services	80997	90450	98612	105454	116021	121881	134074	148847	155044	158462	171996	185015	183249	182442	186338	192045	196274	203894	
Less: Imports of goods and services	71238	67173	69519	74032	79033	92191	95834	105273	115744	121484	136527	135154	137128	155058	175280	196568	210794	229631	
Statistical discrepancy	-539	-838	-5604	-3665	-422	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	320	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Growth of Consumption and Investment <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	5.1	0.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	5.1	3.6	2.5	4.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.4	5.4	4.4	2.6	3.6
Government consumption	2.9	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.2	3.5	4.2	1.9	3.8	4.5	3.3	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.9	3.8	2.5	4.5
Gross domestic capital formation	2.4	-15.1	-5.8	9.6	6.7	12.7	0.8	8.5	9.5	8.4	7.2	-9.1	9.1	14.9	10.4	5.7	7.4	5.4
Investment Financing at current prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	111862	95065	88374	97566	105606	118123	118356	125691	137949	150514	161693	152335	168807	195499	219796	236739	261374	285257
Gross national saving	90457	75864	67467	78723	90222	89890	96957	108605	115768	117913	130712	135472	150112	157186	173719	181217	207231	225965
Gross domestic saving	105323	92635	81527	91628	103888	108330	116426	127777	133837	137092	148743	154177	169835	179556	198292	214115	246857	273103
Net factor income from abroad	-15244	-17224	-14054	-12683	-13534	-18117	-19533	-19151	-18091	-18430	-18249	-18737	-19667	-22202	-24202	-32407	-38887	-46712
Net current transfers from abroad	378	453	-6	-222	-132	-323	64	-21	22	-749	218	32	-56	-168	-371	-491	-739	-426
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	26.5	22.7	19.5	20.9	22.6	22.3	22.5	23.4	23.2	22.6	23.1	22.4	23.1	23.0	23.6	23.9	25.5	26.1
Gross national saving	22.8	18.6	16.2	18.0	19.6	18.5	18.7	19.9	20.1	19.4	20.3	19.7	20.4	20.1	20.6	20.2	21.4	21.6
Gross domestic capital formation	28.2	23.3	21.2	22.3	23.0	24.3	22.8	23.0	23.9	24.8	25.1	22.1	22.9	25.0	26.1	26.4	27.0	27.3
At Current Market Prices <i>Australian Dollars</i>																		
Per capita GDP	23285	23655	23837	24797	25771	26926	28297	29469	30857	32113	33679	35505	37436	39284	41790	44002	46734	49786
Per capita GNI	22495	22593	22827	24014	25058	25924	27231	28435	29890	31139	32726	34540	36435	38168	40588	42414	44855	47544
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>																		
<i>Agriculture crop year</i>																		
1. Sugar cane	24370	21366	20641	27959	31312	34943	37436	39938	41064	39699	38165	28117	31424	36995	36993	37822	37128	...
2. Wheat	15066	10557	14739	16479	8961	16504	23702	19224	22108	24757	22108	22108	24299	10132	26132	21905	25150	...
3. Barley	4108	4530	5397	6668	2913	5823	6696	6482	5987	5043	6743	6743	8280	3865	10382	7740	9482	...
4. Grapes	824	851	987	791	920	769	1087	943	1112	1266	1311	1546	1754	1497	2015	1311	2027	1530
5. Sorghum	946	751	1447	548	1084	1273	1592	1425	1081	1891	2116	1935	2021	1465	2009	2011	1932	...
6. Seed cotton	798	1133	1304	937	833	849	1016	1470	1607	1740	1787	1657	1788	897	831	1386	1464	...
7. Potatoes	1178	1136	1150	1129	1185	1122	1308	1286	1372	1327	1200	1302	1333	1247	1310	1288	1250	...
<i>Mining</i>																		
1. Coal	162717	168360	179813	179907	183769	193156	198532	216663	222036	235991	244735	266406	273210	281254	296701	307933	315550	321823
2. Iron ore and concentrate	110507	117672	112115	120692	128766	142964	152138	156286	160731	151558	171508	181279	187237	213018	234041	261794	275042	298974
3. Bauxite	41389	40504	39741	41320	42159	42655	43063	44464	44653	48416	53802	53799	54135	55602	56593	59959	61780	62428
<i>Manufacturing</i>																		
1. Alumina	11231	11713	11783	12598	12819	13161	13348	13384	13853	14532	15680	16313	16382	16529	16701	17704	18312	18844
2. Automotive gasoline ^a	12082	12536	12784	13176	13094	13308	13491	13586	13646	14178	13300	13323	13390	12974	13268	12639	12647	13185
3. Automotive diesel oil ^a	8705	8878	8537	9237	9348	9822	10487	11070	10897	11139	10545	11165	11074	10799	10863	9827	8008	10378
4. Portland cement	6536	5725	5897	6629	7018	6607	6524	6952	7603	7713	7455	6786	7729	8040	8607	9066	9183	9600
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100	72.8	72.0	76.9	78.6	71.8	79.8	86.7	87.3	93.6	99.1	98.0	102.9	84.3	97.4	92.1	100.4	81.9	...
Mining 2005-2006 = 100	62.0	66.3	69.8	70.0	71.2	75.9	82.1	83.2	86.0	86.7	92.9	99.2	98.9	97.9	94.9	98.8	100.0	107.1
Manufacturing 2005-2006 = 100	81.8	80.0	77.7	79.3	82.9	84.6	86.0	87.9	90.5	92.4	93.2	95.3	97.3	100.8	101.8	100.5	100.0	102.0

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ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
Crude petroleum ^b <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	25595	25564	25047	24562	23156	24952	24201	24839	27169	22318	29958	31871	30256	28114	24575	21849	19456	22607
Exports	5762	7064	7174	8079	7630	9156	8720	9921	11828	11433	16702	19235	19149	16760	14020	12585	10421	12772
Imports	9283	10711	12265	15537	16237	16511	18962	19814	20013	23784	21549	21191	21847	22366	18799	20844	19533	20276
Consumption	29116	29211	30139	32021	31763	32307	34444	34733	35355	34669	34804	33828	32954	33720	29353	30107	28568	30111
Coal ^c <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	162717	168360	179813	179907	183769	193156	198532	216663	222036	235991	244735	266406	273210	281254	296701	307933	315550	321823
Exports	10586	12051	12679	13280	13086	13606	14044	15725	16631	17065	18629	19274	20286	21461	22363	23258	23601	25041
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	50680	50920	52810	52940	54180	55360	57410	57880	61260	61640	61300	64130	66160	66340	69238	71294	71575	68996
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	155019	156818	159556	163652	167466	173162	177602	182944	195375	203991	210230	224641	227563	232696	242744	251076	254144	...
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Consumption	155019	156818	159556	163652	167466	173162	177602	182944	195375	203991	210230	224641	227563	232696	242744	251076	254144	...
Retail prices ^d <i>Australian Dollars/liter</i>																		
Gasoline, unleaded regular	0.65	0.74	0.73	0.75	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.74	0.85	0.98	0.89	0.94	0.95	1.06	1.27	1.15
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.91	1.05	1.26	1.21
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																		
Consumer 1989/90 = 100	100.0	105.3	107.3	108.4	110.4	113.9	118.7	120.3	120.3	121.8	124.7	132.2	136.0	140.2	143.5	147.0	151.7	156.1
Food	100.0	103.3	105.8	107.4	109.4	112.1	116.0	119.7	121.8	126.5	129.2	135.6	142.7	147.9	152.3	154.8	162.3	172.4
Producers price index 1989/90 = 100	100.0	104.4	104.9	107.3	108.5	110.9	113.7	114.3	115.9	115.6	120.6	128.5	128.8	130.3	130.4	139.3	149.4	156.4
Implicit GDP deflator 2005/06 = 100	68.4	70.9	72.2	73.2	73.8	74.7	76.4	77.5	78.4	78.5	80.1	84.0	86.4	89.0	92.1	95.5	100.0	104.8
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	8.0	5.3	1.9	1.0	1.8	3.2	4.2	1.3	-0.0	1.3	2.4	6.0	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.9
Food price index	7.1	3.3	2.4	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.5	3.1	1.8	3.9	2.1	4.9	5.3	3.6	3.0	1.6	4.8	6.2
Implicit GDP deflator	5.5	3.6	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.3	0.1	2.1	4.8	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.7	4.8
MONEY AND BANKING <i>billion Australian Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Money supply (M1)	41.9	44.8	51.4	63.9	73.5	75.2	84.8	96.9	108.1	116.3	127.8	150.3	144.6	156.9	163.4	176.1	194.2	226.0
Currency in circulation	12.8	14.6	15.2	16.2	17.3	18.2	18.8	19.8	21.1	23.0	24.6	26.5	28.6	29.6	31.6	33.4	35.6	37.9
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	29.1	30.2	36.2	47.7	56.2	57.0	66.0	77.1	87.0	93.3	103.1	123.8	116.0	127.2	131.8	142.7	158.6	188.1
Quasi-money ^e	174.7	183.3	183.0	184.9	192.9	211.2	229.3	246.5	257.1	286.5	304.6	318.9	353.1	408.6	459.7	502.2	553.1	642.0
Money supply (M3) ^f	216.6	228.1	234.4	248.8	266.3	286.3	314.1	343.4	365.2	402.9	432.4	469.3	497.7	565.5	623.1	678.4	747.3	868.0
Foreign assets (net)	8.7	7.5	7.4	10.1	12.6	12.6	18.3	23.9	28.7	35.1	36.7	47.4	49.6	56.3	70.6	76.7	80.9	107.6
Domestic credit ^g	338.1	346.6	342.1	347.8	370.9	405.6	457.8	501.7	562.0	625.1	698.0	773.1	868.7	965.0	1091.5	1239.3	1420.8	1638.6
Claims on government sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.5	8.6	3.1	2.4	0.8
Claims on private sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	702.2	796.4	881.8	987.0	1129.2
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.4
Other items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126.4	138.2	202.2	227.7	299.7	393.8

Australia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Money supply (M3) annual change, percent	12.3	5.3	2.8	6.1	7.0	7.5	9.7	9.3	6.3	10.3	7.3	8.5	6.1	13.6	10.2	8.9	10.2	16.2	
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	54.5	55.8	56.2	56.8	57.9	58.8	60.6	62.9	63.3	66.3	67.0	68.1	67.6	72.3	74.1	75.6	77.2	83.0	
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	166.0	179.4	196.4	216.4	240.2	278.0
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.2	94.2	94.6	111.1	137.8	166.8
Time deposits	75.6	75.5	75.9	85.4	90.2	111.1	125.7	129.9	129.9	130.2	141.3	148.8	120.7	136.4	158.2	163.5	168.6	196.2	
Domestic credits outstanding	338.1	346.6	342.1	347.8	370.9	405.6	457.8	501.7	562.0	625.1	698.0	773.1	868.7	965.0	1091.5	1239.3	1420.8	1638.6	
Interest Rates percent per annum; as of end of period																			
On deposits																			
Savings ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4	5.6	5.8
Time: 6 months	14.0	9.8	6.0	5.1	4.8	6.7	6.6	4.6	4.2	3.7	4.9	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.7	
12 months	14.5	10.0	6.2	5.2	5.6	7.1	7.1	4.9	4.5	3.9	5.9	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.9	
GOVERNMENT FINANCEⁱ million Australian Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June																			
Commonwealth Government																			
Total revenue and grants	96355	98611	93982	94448	100142	109720	121105	129845	135779 I	153508	166926	185716	190156	206620	221910	241885	260592	277830	
Total revenue	96355	98611	93982	94448	100142	109720	121105	129845	135779 I	153508	166926	185716	190156	206620	221910	241885	260592	277830	
Current revenue	96355	98611	93982	94448	100142	109720	121105	129845	135779 I	153508	166926	185716	190156	206620	221910	241885	260592	277830	
Taxes	91416	93578	88395	88760	93362	104921	115700	124559	130984 I	141345	153153	175591	177838	194827	209560	229131	245223	261988	
Nontaxes	4939	5033	5587	5688	6780	4799	5405	5286	4795 I	12163	13773	10125	12318	11793	12350	12754	15369	15842	
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	89339	99175	106668	112814	118425	124058	132232	136092	135864 I	148791	155111	179881	193671	200265	215101	230134	244015	260758	
Total expenditure	89339	99175	106668	112814	118425	124058	132232	136092	135864 I	148791	155111	179881	193671	200265	215101	230134	244015	260758	
Current expenditure ^j	84442	93020	100753	103409	110813	117022	125259	128972	130621 I	145805	153656	177491	189751	197301	211343	225537	237582	252732	
Capital expenditure	4897	6155	5915	9405	7612	7036	6973	7120	5243 I	2986	1455	2390	3920	2964	3758	4597	6433	8026	
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	11910	5589	-6771	-8962	-10671	-7302	-4153	874	5158 I	7703	13270	8225	405	9319	10567	16348	23010	25098	
Capital account surplus/deficit	-4897	-6155	-5915	-9404	-7611	-7036	-6973	-7120	-5243 I	-2986	-1455	-2390	-3920	-2964	-3758	-4597	-6433	-8026	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	7013	-565	-12686	-18366	-18282	-14338	-11126	-6246	-84 I	4717	11814	5836	-3515	6357	6810	11753	16577	17071	
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Total revenue	24.2	24.1	22.5	21.6	21.8	22.5	23.4	23.8	23.5	25.3	25.9	26.9	25.8	26.4	26.4	26.9	26.9	26.6	
Total expenditure	22.5	24.3	25.6	25.8	25.7	25.5	25.5	24.9	23.5	24.5	24.0	26.1	26.3	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.2	24.9	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	1.8	-0.1	-3.0	-4.2	-4.0	-2.9	-2.1	-1.1	-0.0	0.8	1.8	0.8	-0.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.6	
Expenditure by Function,^k Commonwealth Government																			
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	148623	156338	181054	194042	200482	214374	229978	242582	258551
General public services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6795	6736	9288	8398	10074	10068	12616	11455	14008
Defence ^l	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10610	10365	13188	14129	15570	15640	16978	18245	19975
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10154	10405	11432	12253	12599	13523	14319	15807	16321
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21760	25553	25249	27615	29124	31770	35593	37549	39947
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55532	56944	66915	69081	71291	80103	82927	86202	92074

Australia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1656	2005	1763	2221	1783	1652	2047	2768	2920
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1686	1692	1944	2034	2121	2166	2315	2650	2698
Economic services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8496	11496	10379	14118	13190	14225	15751	16501	17631
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1609	2821	1771	1753	2002	2022	1797	2762	2815
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	349	971	826	2223	1502	1589	1778	1906	1920
Electricity, gas, and water ^m	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1675	1843	2673	3116	3462	3556	4482	4045	4507
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1914	2199	2034	2992	2375	2831	2799	2916	3296
Other economic services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2949	3662	3075	4034	3849	4227	4895	4872	5093
Others ⁿ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31933	31141	40899	44193	44728	45226	47431	51405	52976
EXTERNAL TRADE million Australian Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June																		
Exports, fob	49079	52398	55027	60702	64549	67051	76004	78932	87768	85992	97287	119540	121109	115480	109049	126824	152491	168100
Imports, cif	51335	48912	50981	59575	64471	74619	77792	78999	90687	97612	110077	118315	119649	133128	130998	149468	167501	180801
Trade balance	-2256	3486	4046	1127	78	-7568	-1788	-67	-2919	-11620	-12790	1225	1460	-17648	-21949	-22644	-15010	-12701
External Trade annual change, percent																		
Exports	11.5	6.8	5.0	10.3	6.3	3.9	13.4	3.9	11.2	-2.0	13.1	22.9	1.3	-4.6	-5.6	16.3	20.2	10.2
Imports	9.1	-4.7	4.2	16.9	8.2	15.7	4.3	1.6	14.8	7.6	12.8	7.5	1.1	11.3	-1.6	14.1	12.1	7.9
Exports, by SITC section																		
Food and live animals	9884	9253	9715	11679	12968	12566	15273	16313	16047	15503	16892	20761	22381	18399	18339	19581	19277	18810
Beverage and tobacco	242	311	366	417	506	550	647	782	1061	1238	1573	1992	2360	2725	2718	2934	2983	3171
Crude materials excluding fuels	13537	13398	13616	13112	12916	14073	14753	15616	17879	17175	18380	23542	22447	21466	20901	25772	34589	41392
Mineral fuels, etc.	8417	10705	10876	12102	11114	11243	12590	13705	15401	14147	18084	25206	25129	23803	20475	29344	38896	38865
Animal, vegetable oil and fats	119	139	135	193	207	265	237	230	334	379	304	300	308	323	359	328	318	363
Chemicals	1259	1377	1665	1995	2351	2679	3016	3045	3297	3585	4196	5154	5293	5093	5301	5937	6601	7424
Basic manufactures	6074	6404	6688	7341	7912	9023	9844	9257	10540	10173	12326	14029	13573	12605	11368	12347	14981	18638
Machines, transport equipment	3686	4630	5034	6417	7501	8138	9720	10684	11088	10286	11619	13437	14160	13530	11956	12419	13371	13028
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	1381	1320	1619	1887	2106	2315	2718	2825	3214	3511	3825	4481	4482	4413	4289	4375	4579	4925
Unclassified goods	4479	4865	5310	5562	6965	6203	7208	6477	8908	9996	10088	10636	10972	13117	13346	13783	16896	21488
Imports, by SITC section																		
Food and live animals	1896	1916	2059	2227	2478	2820	2894	2984	3460	3759	3954	4235	4614	5111	5013	5593	5916	6924
Beverages and tobacco	397	395	392	438	466	523	503	502	575	621	707	906	864	1063	903	989	1126	1355
Crude materials excluding fuels	1539	1222	1280	1506	1596	1794	1578	1486	1604	1611	1847	1916	1755	1955	1931	1946	1973	2440
Mineral fuels, etc.	2541	3131	2732	3857	3442	3667	4311	5164	4439	4622	7654	10545	9029	10599	10101	15069	21543	22183
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	124	129	149	193	203	232	266	258	258	296	279	284	289	365	367	376	412	531
Chemicals	5235	5118	5575	6625	7045	8010	8902	9028	10276	11435	12499	14196	14635	15023	15060	17481	18476	19888
Basic manufactures	8219	7397	7885	8779	9444	10909	11039	10724	12530	12854	13653	14051	14820	16074	15738	17726	18426	20913
Machines, transport equipment	23451	21687	21996	25910	28911	35160	36457	36781	41909	45419	51444	53492	53653	60637	60343	67057	72511	76775
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	6881	6957	7768	8916	9797	10709	11037	11348	13458	14462	15478	16798	17416	18716	18704	20526	22140	24203
Unclassified goods	1049	965	1150	1122	1084	797	804	711	2178	2530	2568	1889	2574	3591	2835	2704	4975	5591

Australia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, total	38987	41914	42495	42569	47488	53019	60318	63146	56006	56244	63520	63399	65221	70900	86162	105055	121827	140003	
1. Japan	10232	11496	10737	10466	11613	12185	12019	12438	10909	10779	12567	12212	12051	12840	16095	21305	23865	26389	
2. China, People's Republic of	959	1168	1372	1541	2050	2293	3029	2926	2373	2630	3602	3904	4528	5929	7946	12075	14987	20156	
3. Korea, Republic of	2213	2689	2623	2920	3424	4474	5726	4978	3852	4046	4742	4929	5425	5253	6665	8252	9187	11186	
4. United States	4283	4167	3780	3409	3321	3358	3855	4681	5292	5398	6249	6126	6248	6141	6995	7053	7547	8150	
5. New Zealand	1952	2001	2246	2473	3148	3833	4339	4539	3524	4190	3722	3645	4239	5220	6361	6822	6708	7375	
6. India	491	523	586	620	632	813	950	1255	1336	993	1055	1243	1354	2194	3995	5266	6739	8173	
7. United Kingdom	1402	1335	1672	1915	1710	1829	2140	1784	2936	2384	2177	2655	3037	4723	3642	3732	6107	4765	
8. Singapore	1805	2272	2696	2239	2511	2831	2454	2884	2060	2622	3394	2768	2641	2233	2369	3044	3460	3297	
9. Thailand	444	536	779	841	990	1270	1297	1226	798	923	1126	1177	1371	1462	2234	3144	3239	3666	
10. Indonesia	1042	1081	1248	1196	1452	1737	2444	2613	1342	1240	1650	1664	1696	1863	2377	2757	3328	3352	
Imports, total	43052	42630	44816	46721	55090	63230	67716	67975	66852	71932	74275	66857	76514	93208	114097	130949	146127	169077	
1. United States	10367	10412	10190	10047	12143	13854	15804	15053	15003	15151	14897	12269	14024	14906	16842	18205	20668	22071	
2. China, People's Republic of	1147	1482	1865	2185	2722	3158	3550	3853	4020	4682	5811	5866	7707	10274	14501	17920	21061	24607	
3. Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9684	9786	8666	9438	11666	13489	14375	14028	15692
4. Germany	2825	2609	2594	2695	3290	4214	4057	3803	4017	4134	3767	3795	4398	5710	6648	7322	7460	8869	
5. Singapore	1020	1154	1073	1205	1672	1842	2305	2037	1855	2946	2364	2257	2573	3176	4992	7368	8752	10496	
6. United Kingdom	2972	2643	2654	2659	3277	3797	4329	4364	4003	3841	4329	3574	3500	3906	4665	5200	5157	7656	
7. Malaysia	562	666	773	774	989	1279	1470	1716	1877	2295	2693	2213	2329	3102	4476	5133	5662	6715	
8. New Zealand	1887	1948	2064	2275	2730	2940	3166	3024	2644	2909	2858	2697	2926	3600	4209	4547	4634	6041	
9. Korea, Republic of	1027	1084	1213	1393	1427	1841	2052	2350	2881	2764	2830	2633	2855	3415	3973	4355	5693	5505	
10. Thailand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1563	1787	1511	1869	2605	3070	4031	5152	6879
Trade Indexes <i>1989/90 = 100; period averages, fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
Unit value index																			
Exports	100.0	95.1	89.6	93.5	91.8	94.7	96.1	92.4	98.9	95.7	98.0	114.8	116.7	111.7	102.5	116.4	136.0	146.8	
Imports	100.0	103.2	102.7	112.1	115.6	114.8	115.0	108.6	115.4	119.9	120.2	134.3	132.3	126.0	112.3	112.8	117.0	115.7	
Terms of trade	100.0	92.2	87.3	83.4	79.5	82.5	83.6	85.1	85.7	79.8	81.5	85.5	88.2	88.6	91.3	103.2	116.2	126.9	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
Current account	-17736	-13727	-10182	-10429	-10919	-20841	-16416	-13333	-14693	-20355	-19455	-8829	-9814	-22805	-33145	-42050	-39992	-46732	
Balance on goods	-1867	2269	3044	487	-306	-6065	-1214	1167	-2349	-7896	-8279	-153	-526	-10993	-16940	-17423	-11294	-11093	
Exports	38069	41307	42630	42150	44325	49532	58410	63147	58643	53556	61296	62935	63472	68923	78763	96837	114058	135432	
Imports	-39935	-39038	-39586	-41663	-44631	-55597	-59624	-61980	-60992	-61452	-69575	-63088	-63999	-79916	-95703	-114260	-125352	-146525	
Services and income	-16164	-16352	-13221	-10761	-10523	-14538	-15251	-14484	-12359	-11991	-11313	-8692	-9258	-11712	-15938	-24255	-28152	-35298	
Credit	12697	13702	14630	15633	16969	20627	23372	26309	24492	24099	27990	27329	26634	30862	39468	46062	49361	63566	
Debit	-28860	-30054	-27851	-26393	-27492	-35164	-38623	-40793	-36851	-36090	-39303	-36022	-35892	-42573	-55406	-70317	-77513	-98864	
Current transfers	294	356	-5	-154	-91	-238	49	-16	15	-468	137	17	-29	-100	-267	-372	-546	-340	
Credit	2028	2259	2126	2136	2139	2232	2525	2762	2645	2808	2904	2331	2299	2557	3015	3232	3395	4071	
Debit	-1734	-1903	-2130	-2291	-2230	-2471	-2476	-2778	-2630	-3276	-2767	-2314	-2329	-2657	-3282	-3603	-3941	-4411	
Capital account	1527	1633	1599	397	218	422	821	1028	746	729	661	581	675	711	987	1207	1275	1954	
Financial account	17946	13569	6311	6926	12248	19525	14293	17753	16018	19047	21147	13169	9642	25645	35840	47911	43498	61172	

Australia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Direct investment	4272	5901	2456	2304	1497	2793	3183	3819	1889	2964	6156	4140	701	6392	-11458	34041	-10444	1625	
Portfolio investment	13523	4851	323	4732	12309	15858	16422	13483	12145	5746	8478	5511	4801	9798	57312	6244	49983	61127	
Other investment	150	2816	3532	-111	-1558	874	-5313	451	1984	10338	6514	3518	4140	9456	-10014	7626	3958	-1579	
Net errors and omissions	-59	-367	-750	372	-834	-561	1929	-1388	-2375	825	-708	-273	-912	-207	6	-917	-640	-318	
Overall balance	1678	1107	-3022	-2734	714	-1455	627	4060	-303	246	1646	4648	-408	3345	3689	6152	4140	16076	
Reserve assets	-1678	-1107	3022	2734	-714	1455	-627	-4060	303	-246	-1646	-4648	408	-3345	-3689	-6152	-4140	-16076	
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Exports	12.3	12.9	13.3	13.8	14.0	13.8	14.7	14.8	15.3	14.1	15.1	17.4	16.4	14.8	13.0	14.2	16.0	16.2	
Imports	-12.9	-12.2	-12.3	-13.7	-14.1	-15.5	-15.0	-14.6	-15.9	-16.2	-17.2	-17.5	-16.6	-17.2	-15.8	-16.8	-17.5	-17.5	
Balance on goods	-0.6	0.7	0.9	0.2	-0.1	-1.7	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	-2.1	-2.0	-0.0	-0.1	-2.4	-2.8	-2.6	-1.6	-1.3	
Current account balance	-5.7	-4.3	-3.2	-3.4	-3.4	-5.8	-4.1	-3.1	-3.8	-5.4	-4.8	-2.4	-2.5	-4.9	-5.5	-6.2	-5.6	-5.6	
Overall balance	0.5	0.3	-0.9	-0.9	0.2	-0.4	0.2	1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	1.3	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.9	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period																			
Total	19328	19338	13847	14188	14308	14951	17402	17585	15377	21956	18817	18664	21567	33258	36926	43257	55079	26908	
Gold, national valuation	3064	2804	2639	3086	3023	3055	2918	740	737	743	699	709	878	1070	1123	1316	1631	2140	
Foreign exchange	15605	15894	10536	10470	10706	11340	13967	16100	13366	19507	16782	16434	18618	29966	33901	40972	52821	24237	
Reserve position in the Fund	349	351	577	550	506	502	482	727	1256	1633	1243	1412	1934	2053	1706	776	428	339	
SDRs	311	290	96	82	73	55	37	19	18	72	94	109	136	170	195	193	200	193	
EXCHANGE RATES Australian Dollar per US Dollar																			
End of period	1.29	1.32	1.45	1.48	1.29	1.34	1.26	1.53	1.63	1.53	1.81	1.96	1.77	1.33	1.28	1.36	1.26	1.13	
Average of period	1.28	1.28	1.36	1.47	1.37	1.35	1.28	1.35	1.59	1.55	1.72	1.93	1.84	1.54	1.36	1.31	1.33	1.20	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ^P million US Dollars; as of end of year																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	246785	304731	421558	502962	536184	673990	819831
Long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128390	152695	224155	290228	314593	393628	484372
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11387	12980	19087	23936	25374	25943	34814
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117003	139715	205068	266292	289220	367686	449558
Short-term debt ^Q	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118394	152037	197404	212734	221590	280361	335458
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt as percent of GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.8	72.9	71.3	76.7	81.5	88.4	89.6
Total long-term debt as percent of total debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.0	50.1	53.2	57.7	58.7	58.4	59.1
Short-term debt as percent of total debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48.0	49.9	46.8	42.3	41.3	41.6	40.9
Debt service as percent of exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

a Conversion used for automotive gasoline is 1 kiloliter = 0.740 tons; and for automotive diesel oil, 1 kiloliter = 0.839 tons.

b Includes other refinery feedstock.

c Refers to saleable coal.

d Refers to terminal gate prices.

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- e Includes other deposits with banks and deposits with nonbank Australian depository institutions.
- f The sum of the credit aggregates (net foreign assets, domestic credit, and other items) does not add up to money supply (M3) because M3 only captures a limited part of financial institutions' liabilities, while domestic credit covers a large proportion of financial institutions' assets as well as securitized loans. Furthermore, financial institutions' foreign liabilities (which are a large part of those liabilities that are not included in money) are not included in net foreign assets.
- g The sum of the government and private sectors and other financial institutions does not equate to domestic credit because the latter includes some items that are not on the balance sheets of financial institutions.
- h Refers to interest rates on on-line savings deposits.
- i From 1999 onward, data are based on transactions recorded on an accrual basis. Prior to 1999, data are based on transactions recorded on a cash basis.
- j Net increase in provision were deducted from the current expenditure from 1990 to 1998.
- k Includes capital transfers.
- l Includes public order and safety.
- m Refers to fuel and energy.
- n Include nominal interest on superannuation, public debt transactions, and other outlays.
- o Figures were converted from Australian Dollars to US Dollars using the average exchange rates of the fiscal year ending 30 June period from the IMF.
- p Figures were converted from Australian Dollars to US Dollars using the end of period exchange rates from the IMF.
- q Includes direct investment liabilities.

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