

## Brunei Darussalam

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>POPULATION</b>																		
Total population <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	253.4	260.5	267.8	276.3	284.5	296.0	305.1	301.7	309.5	316.9	324.8	332.8	344.2	349.6	359.7	370.1	383.0	390.0
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	44	45	46	48	49	51	53	52	54	55	56	58	60	61	62	64	66	68
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.1	-1.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.4	1.6	2.9	2.9	3.5	1.8
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	65.8	66.4	66.9	67.5	68.0	68.6	69.1	69.6	70.1	70.6	71.1	71.6	72.1	72.5	73.0	73.5	73.9	...
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>a</sup> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																		
Employed	...	112	...	...	...	123	...	...	...	144	148	158	159	159	164	169	180	183
Agriculture	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	4	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	95	...	...	...	104	...	...	...	...	...	128	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	5	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	7	7	11	6	7	6	7	7	6
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	...	4.7	...	...	...	4.9	...	...	...	4.5	4.7	7.2	3.5	4.5	3.5	4.3	4.0	3.4
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	6.3	0.8	0.1	3.5	2.9	6.6	1.3
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	65.6	...	...	...	66.5	...	...	...	64.9	65.5	67.9	69.8	69.8	69.9	70.0	71.7	71.2
Male	...	82.2	...	...	...	79.3	...	...	...	81.7	83.1	79.3	94.8	79.5	79.6	79.6	82.7	82.5
Female	...	46.4	...	...	...	54.2	...	...	...	46.2	46.3	56.4	64.0	59.2	59.1	59.1	59.0	58.0
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>million Brunei Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
<b>At Current Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	6381	6395	6815	6634	6243	6710	7213	7717	6780	7797	10346	10035	10463	11424	13306	15864	18226	18512
Agriculture	62	65	66	71	75	78	81	95	96	96	106	114	114	140	150	150	129	127
Mining	2986	2759	2836	2523	2148	2050	2412	2427	1896	2833	4619	4009	4223	5080	6742	8868	10768	10593
Manufacturing	711	797	879	814	750	873	920	1157	926	1056	1589	1578	1641	1750	1768	1952	1925	1916
Electricity, gas, and water	33	37	39	44	49	52	56	74	79	80	73	77	92	98	95	113	104	112
Construction	198	216	363	416	414	667	672	667	593	334	306	361	391	401	423	419	540	530
Trade	423	435	403	406	394	417	333	438	355	381	371	388	403	414	444	458	486	549
Transport and communications	268	283	295	303	322	341	346	386	346	364	394	407	425	445	454	456	504	511
Finance	192	195	201	211	228	248	300	306	309	319	323	348	352	355	375	472	553	539
Public administration	880	913	1003	1072	1052	1115	1141	1207	1275	1420	1586	1710	1710	1689	1785	1847	2009	2344
Others	629	694	732	773	814	869	950	959	904	913	979	1043	1110	1053	1069	1128	1209	1291
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Agriculture	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
Industry	61.6	59.6	60.4	57.2	53.8	54.3	56.3	56.1	51.5	55.2	63.7	60.0	60.7	64.1	67.9	71.6	73.2	71.0
Services	37.5	39.4	38.6	41.7	45.0	44.6	42.6	42.7	47.0	43.6	35.3	38.8	38.2	34.6	31.0	27.5	26.1	28.3
<b>Expenditure on GDP at current market prices</b>																		
Private consumption	1690	1715	2107	2557	2424	2459	2789	3032	2730	2690	2569	2644	2679	3121	3534	3563	3610	3722
Government consumption	1405	1444	1590	1714	1687	1795	1819	1942	2025	2231	2671	2950	2843	2750	2934	2920	3292	3842
Gross fixed capital formation	1192	1319	1585	1967	1789	2460	2980	2739	2292	1667	1341	1469	2218	1712	1787	1801	1907	2399
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	-21	7	8	7	2	-5	-2
Exports of goods and services	3944	4264	3944	3633	3189	4007	4323	4413	3422	4352	6968	6977	7023	7916	9154	11132	13090	12525
Less: Imports of goods and services	2378	2569	3265	3434	3022	3746	4374	4514	3892	3774	3706	3933	4355	4109	4230	4329	4596	5150
Statistical discrepancy	528	222	854	197	176	-265	-324	105	203	631	492	-51	50	27	118	775	927	1176

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	26.5	26.8	30.9	38.5	38.8	36.6	38.7	39.3	40.3	34.5	24.8	26.3	25.6	27.3	26.6	22.5	19.8	20.1
Government consumption	22.0	22.6	23.3	25.8	27.0	26.8	25.2	25.2	29.9	28.6	25.8	29.4	27.2	24.1	22.1	18.4	18.1	20.8
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	12.9
Exports of goods and services	61.8	66.7	57.9	54.8	51.1	59.7	59.9	57.2	50.5	55.8	67.4	69.5	67.1	69.3	68.8	70.2	71.8	67.7
Imports of goods and services	37.3	40.2	47.9	51.8	48.4	55.8	60.6	58.5	57.4	48.4	35.8	39.2	41.6	36.0	31.8	27.3	25.2	27.8
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 market prices	8291	8552	8959	8986	9269	9684	9963	9816	9761	10059	10346	10630	11041	11362	11419	11464	11968	12042
Agriculture	70	71	70	73	74	76	78	86	89	99	106	112	118	131	147	149	134	128
Mining	3660	3892	4143	4055	4187	4262	4093	4068	3995	4390	4619	4614	4765	4942	4905	4774	4977	4578
Manufacturing	1162	1202	1213	1190	1282	1406	1402	1403	1503	1541	1589	1592	1701	1751	1732	1698	1711	1659
Electricity, gas, and water	38	42	44	48	51	54	59	77	77	71	73	75	79	82	82	86	86	88
Construction	388	394	424	473	457	576	1037	643	599	394	306	362	395	407	424	458	441	489
Trade	486	444	438	432	404	403	272	377	340	375	371	387	435	461	476	486	499	558
Transport and communications	301	297	304	313	331	341	355	390	409	390	394	402	427	436	420	437	441	492
Finance	209	210	217	225	238	255	277	302	308	313	323	352	350	361	380	417	476	470
Public administration	1324	1333	1412	1460	1493	1521	1561	1572	1531	1578	1586	1691	1720	1712	1766	1817	1978	2289
Others	653	667	692	717	751	790	828	899	910	907	979	1044	1050	1078	1088	1142	1225	1290
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																		
GDP	1.1	3.1	4.8	0.3	3.1	4.5	2.9	-1.5	-0.6	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.6
Agriculture	2.6	1.5	-0.7	4.4	1.2	2.9	1.4	11.3	3.7	11.2	6.6	5.8	5.2	11.3	12.0	1.3	-9.9	-4.5
Industry	-0.3	5.4	5.3	-1.0	3.7	5.4	4.7	-6.1	-0.3	3.6	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.5	-0.5	-1.8	2.9	-5.6
Services	3.6	-0.8	3.8	2.7	2.2	2.9	-0.5	7.4	-1.2	1.9	2.5	6.1	2.8	1.6	2.0	4.1	7.4	10.4
<b>Expenditure on GDP at 2000 market prices</b>																		
Private consumption	2023	1989	2434	2853	2631	2506	2791	3152	2843	2762	2569	2677	2696	3122	3505	3485	3616	3688
Government consumption	2114	2109	2238	2333	2394	2449	2489	2529	2431	2480	2671	2919	2861	2787	2903	2872	3241	3752
Gross fixed capital formation	1546	1676	1979	2409	2167	2351	4378	2714	2363	1893	1341	1462	2093	1654	1703	1716	1745	2205
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	-21	7	8	6	1	-3	-1
Exports of goods and services	4915	5346	5669	5511	5668	6621	6393	6069	5465	6228	6968	7059	7467	7636	7581	7486	7775	7013
Less: Imports of goods and services	2977	3403	4225	4370	4049	4692	5685	4738	4101	3952	3706	3824	4334	3984	4134	4251	4434	5010
Statistical discrepancy	670	835	864	250	458	450	-403	91	761	648	492	357	251	138	-145	155	29	397
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> annual change, percent																		
Private consumption	4.8	-1.7	22.4	17.2	-7.8	-4.8	11.4	12.9	-9.8	-2.8	-7.0	4.2	0.7	15.8	12.3	-0.6	3.7	2.0
Government consumption	2.3	-0.2	6.1	4.2	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.6	-3.9	2.0	7.7	9.3	-2.0	-2.6	4.1	-1.0	12.8	15.8
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-28.6	6.7	45.7	-20.8	2.8	0.5	1.4	26.5
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>																		
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1351	1448	2224	1720	1794	1803	1902	2397
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	3286	3236	3118	2363	2132	2456	2605	2743	2025	2876	5106	4441	4942	5554	6837	9380	11324	10948

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>b</sup>	...	-171	-98	-142	-9	-624	-484	-273	...	...	...	-482	-554	-505	-522	-626	-642	...
<b>Savings and Investment</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	51.5	50.6	45.8	35.6	34.2	36.6	36.1	35.5	29.9	36.9	49.4	44.3	47.2	48.6	51.4	59.1	62.1	59.1
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	12.9
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> <i>Brunei Dollars</i>																		
Per capita GDP	25181	24551	25448	24011	21946	22669	23640	25575	21902	24601	31853	30154	30398	32678	36991	42864	47587	47467
<b>PRODUCTION</b> <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>																		
<i>Agriculture crop year</i>																		
1. Vegetable (fresh, frozen, etc.)	5.00	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.82	5.98	6.72	6.63	6.32	7.01	8.86	8.92	9.59	10.36	11.16	10.71	9.52	...
2. Fruits	3.10	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	2.80	2.50	4.00	4.00	4.14	4.20	4.65	4.52	4.79	3.77	...
3. Cassava	1.00	1.00	1.20	1.20	1.40	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.70	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.05	...
4. Bananas	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.70	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.60	0.70	0.77	0.72	1.38	...
5. Rice, paddy	0.93	0.88	0.74	0.79	0.79	0.51	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.20	0.30	0.54	0.57	0.84	0.95	1.31	0.05	...
6. Pineapple	0.72	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.79	...
7. Coconut	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.49	0.57	0.23	0.21	0.36	0.04	...
8. Sweet potatoes	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.32	...
<b>Production Index</b> <i>period average</i>																		
Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100	42.7	48.2	46.7	45.8	49.6	46.5	49.4	50.3	61.9	98.7	95.0	106.3	106.6	112.8	115.9	119.0	119.0	...
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																		
<i>Crude petroleum thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production <sup>c</sup>	6717	7372	8272	7856	8039	7727	7557	8135	8050	8781	9278	9384	9736	9952	9695	9054	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7920	7895	8373	9058	9050	9511	9809	9552	...	...	...
Consumption	...	2	2	236	263	134	123	190	205	...	...	318	219	175	90	...	...	...
<i>Natural gas <sup>d</sup> terajoules</i>																		
Production	334456	343063	366982	371043	381698	416720	413441	413516	400550	419732	434010	392777	398168	441681	427832	411260	...	...
Consumption	1263	1338	1520	2109	2109	1531	1188	1188	1125	1125	1036	1017	1196	1099	1066	1010	...	...
<i>Electricity million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	1172	1269	1408	1547	1663	1966	2123	2407	2503	2434	2517	2579	2702	2814	2906	2913	2948	...
Consumption	1018	1069	1145	1356	1519	1758	1993	2315	2417	2126	2194	2213	2301	2365	2726	2723	2656	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer (national) 1977 I 1990 I 2002 = 100	158.0 I	101.6	102.9	107.3	109.9	116.5	118.8	120.8	120.3	120.2	121.7	122.4	119.6 I	100.3	101.2	102.3	102.5	102.8
Food	161.1 I	102.5	103.3	106.0	107.3	110.1	113.4	117.6	118.0	117.8	117.8	118.4	118.8 I	99.2	100.8	101.3	101.6	103.8
Implicit GDP deflator 2000 = 100	77.0	74.8	76.1	73.8	67.4	69.3	72.4	78.6	69.4	77.5	100.0	94.4	94.8	100.5	116.5	138.4	152.3	153.7

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Price Indexes</b> annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	2.1	...	1.3	4.3	2.4	6.0	2.0	1.7	-0.4	-0.1	1.2	0.6	-2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.3
Food price index	-0.4	...	0.8	2.6	1.2	2.6	3.0	3.7	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	-0.8	1.6	0.5	0.3	2.2
Implicit GDP deflator	8.4	-2.8	1.8	-3.0	-8.8	2.9	4.5	8.6	-11.7	11.6	29.0	-5.6	0.4	6.1	15.9	18.8	10.0	0.9
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> million Brunei Dollars; as of end of period																		
Money supply (M1)	2383	2273	2488	2511	4481	4217	3366	2430	2265	2727	2296	2373	2273	1962	3799	2977	2816	...
Currency in circulation	404	425	460	479	515	573	601	644	627	714	681	648	655	651	669	705	740	...
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	1979	1848	2028	2032	3966	3644	2765	1786	1638	2013	1615	1725	1618	1311	3130	2272	2076	...
Quasi-money	2135	2424	2426	2935	3118	3894	4562	5135	4322	4964	7391	6625	6602	8056	8927	10619	10253	...
Money supply (M2)	4519	4696	4913	5446	7599	8111	7928	7566	6587	7691	9687	8998	8875	10019	12726	13596	13069	...
<b>Money supply (M2)</b> annual change, percent																		
M2	8.2	3.9	4.6	10.8	39.5	6.7	-2.3	-4.6	-12.9	16.8	25.9	-7.1	-1.4	12.9	27.0	6.8	-3.9	...
<b>M2</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
M2	70.8	73.4	72.1	82.1	121.7	120.9	109.9	98.0	97.2	98.7	93.6	89.7	84.8	87.7	95.6	85.7	71.7	...
<b>Interest Rates</b> percent per annum; period averages																		
On deposits																		
Savings																		
Time: 6 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	...
12 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	...
Government Finance																		
million Brunei Dollars; fiscal year ending 31 December   beginning 1 April																		
<b>Central Government</b>																		
Total revenue and grants	2706	2686	2730	3416	4318	2451	2861	2843	1916	2536	5084	4233	4268 I	6369	6402	8441	9188	...
Total revenue	2706	2686	2730	3416	4318	2451	2861	2843	1916	2536	5084	4233	4268 I	6369	6402	8441	9188	...
Current revenue	2706	2686	2730	3416	4318	2451	2861	2843	1916	2536	5084	4233	4268 I	6369	6402	8441	9188	...
Taxes <sup>e</sup>	1610	1466	1292	1144	1100	1231	1414	1571	970	1344	2422	2306	2332 I	3426	3685	5252	5514	...
Nontaxes <sup>f</sup>	1096	1220	1437	2272	3219	1219	1447	1272	946	1192	2662	1926	1936 I	2943	2717	3190	3673	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	2791	2760	3058	3397	4285	4431	3676	4058	4025	4334	4196	3856	4736 I	5721	4868	5096	5273	...
Total expenditure <sup>g</sup>	2791	2760	3058	3397	4285	4431	3676	4058	4025	4334	4196	3856	4736 I	5721	4868	5096	5273	...
Current expenditure	...	2123	2213	2254	2301	2430	2587	2600	2754	3126	3043	2745	3777 I	4596	3957	4076	3600	...
Capital expenditure	...	637	844	1143	1984	2001	1089	1458	1271	1208	1153	1111	959 I	1125	858	1010	1600	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	...	562	516	1162	2017	20	274	243	-838	-590	2041	1487	491 I	1773	2404	4365	1606	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>h</sup>	-22	-104	-267	-45	969	1015	38	132	366	-106	1127	36	-1033 I	-177	1546	3355	2355	...
<b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Total revenue	42.4	42.0	40.0	51.5	69.2	36.5	39.7	36.8	28.3	32.5	49.1	42.2	40.8 I	60.9	56.0	63.4	50.0	...
Total expenditure	43.7	43.2	44.9	51.2	68.6	66.0	51.0	52.6	59.4	55.6	40.6	38.4	45.3 I	54.7	42.6	38.3	28.7	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.3	-1.6	-3.9	-0.7	15.5	15.1	0.5	1.7	5.4	-1.4	10.9	0.4	-9.9 I	-1.7	13.5	25.2	12.8	...

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government<sup>i</sup></b>																			
Total	1871	1944	2136	2281	2235	2369	2428	2564	2716	3029	3503	3365	3074 I	4301	2240	3186	...	...	
General public services	23	22	24	25	25	25	21	24	26	24	20	16	18 I	23	14	22	...	...	
Defence	419	424	410	378	400	405	463	548	492	438	421	390	405 I	530	308	449	...	...	
Education	257	271	278	285	301	311	329	347	377	391	430	400	494 I	681	401	583	...	...	
Health	104	122	125	142	148	154	163	178	197	193	213	203	210 I	290	179	263	...	...	
Social security and welfare	68	74	82	88	88	88	88	94	95	101	127	104	105 I	133	108	...	...	...	
Housing and community amenities	107	111	126	137	144	147	156	166	176	184	219	191	104 I	134	74	106	...	...	
Economic services	705	724	875	1003	886	996	932	916	1053	1395	1723	1746	1399 I	2066	889	1371	...	...	
Agriculture	24	24	27	25	26	26	26	26	25	26	28	26	25 I	33	17	25	...	...	
Industry	11	11	13	13	14	14	15	17	20	21	25	22	23 I	31	18	26	...	...	
Electricity, gas, and water	75	78	83	81	97	92	89	92	90	73	115	86	95 I	128	115	144	...	...	
Transport and communications	60	60	69	79	72	79	97	86	103	117	115	100	97 I	115	33	58	...	...	
Other economic services	536	550	684	805	677	786	704	695	815	1160	1440	1512	1159 I	1760	706	1119	...	...	
Others	187	198	216	225	243	242	277	291	302	302	350	316	339 I	445	266	391	...	...	
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, fob	2237	2600	2370	2249	2156	2392	2604	2681	1911	2551	3903	3640	3702	4421	5057	6249	7575	7668	
Imports, cif	1012	1171	1463	1891	1808	2089	2495	2130	1399	1328	1106	1159	1556	1327	1422	1491	1662	2101	
Trade balance	1226	1429	907	358	347	303	109	552	512	1224	2797	2481	2146	3094	3635	4758	5913	5567	
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Exports	16.2	16.2	-8.9	-5.1	-4.1	10.9	8.9	3.0	-28.7	33.5	53.0	-6.7	1.7	19.4	14.4	23.6	21.2	1.2	
Imports	15.2	15.8	24.9	29.3	-4.4	15.5	19.4	-14.6	-34.3	-5.1	-16.7	4.8	34.3	-14.7	7.2	4.9	11.4	26.4	
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>																			
Food and live animals	14	9	12	13	12	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	8	5	
Beverage and tobacco	1	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Crude materials excluding fuels	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	6	7	9	7	
Mineral fuels, etc.	2160	2515	2255	2167	2011	2222	2413	2443	1676	2125	3502	3252	3259	3876	4624	5886	7296	7372	
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Chemicals	2	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	1	3	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	3	
Basic manufactures	11	11	17	13	14	19	22	34	25	31	30	68	40	54	24	24	18	25	
Machines, transport equipment	30	34	61	42	77	76	94	121	100	234	175	146	171	236	140	125	93	108	
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	17	24	20	9	35	57	57	63	96	150	188	165	222	240	250	191	138	138	
Unclassified goods	1	1	1	0	1	11	10	15	10	6	4	4	6	7	9	10	11	10	
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>																			
Food and live animals	155	151	145	142	214	229	251	237	187	173	165	190	179	200	210	259	234	270	
Beverage and tobacco	35	28	33	33	39	47	59	42	34	26	27	25	24	25	38	41	41	51	
Crude materials excluding fuels	13	14	24	18	45	79	92	73	32	15	12	11	13	14	12	9	14	14	
Mineral fuels, etc.	10	7	7	16	3	11	7	4	5	10	6	2	3	11	11	25	27	45	
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	3	4	5	4	6	7	10	9	8	7	5	6	6	9	7	6	7	9	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Chemicals	68	74	85	83	94	117	133	136	85	83	83	88	95	101	113	138	174	157
Basic manufactures	273	321	330	373	412	642	614	543	404	297	328	355	372	341	354	367	399	457
Machines, transport equipment	348	449	643	937	767	734	1067	830	465	563	346	352	714	468	497	478	585	870
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	103	118	182	278	222	214	248	246	170	152	132	128	146	152	174	161	172	216
Unclassified goods	3	6	9	7	4	10	12	11	8	2	2	2	4	6	6	7	7	12
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, total	2212	2466	3913	3632	3290	3388	3670	3973	1980	2552	3162	3336	3440	4422	4510	5633	6699	7202
1. Japan	1285	1543	2158	2221	1798	1883	1955	2108	934	1072	1286	1542	1377	1811	1720	2074	2067	2180
2. Indonesia	0	0	0	0	1	13	5	6	0	67	25	34	32	113	268	1089	1344	1749
3. Korea, Republic of	274	254	472	406	452	531	678	721	309	288	407	411	420	495	630	715	1006	1200
4. Australia	29	65	88	29	2	24	2	28	3	64	155	219	314	370	505	524	775	886
5. United States	76	26	36	22	46	67	76	97	204	391	378	385	278	343	390	536	523	383
6. Thailand	171	203	352	360	362	372	421	446	21	288	461	352	413	417	355	184	117	102
7. China, People's Republic of	3	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	11	56	135	220	295	203	189	196	170	170
8. Singapore	156	165	463	329	348	313	318	264	159	146	239	165	194	198	141	135	200	127
9. New Zealand	0	5	0	0	5	9	23	29	0	16	10	11	72	103	133	67	199	129
10. United Kingdom	3	8	8	6	16	9	14	23	277	42	106	45	49	9	112	47	127	98
Imports, total	1000	1111	2416	3055	2760	2960	3516	3154	2334	1328	1427	1315	1630	1341	1640	1668	2000	2288
1. Singapore	259	245	546	524	768	937	900	807	677	378	475	451	501	267	537	545	632	766
2. Malaysia	103	107	220	253	360	406	426	428	256	225	270	300	283	265	348	389	380	428
3. United Kingdom	65	78	148	130	192	171	245	192	468	66	114	95	100	49	136	88	161	202
4. Japan	146	175	374	286	279	261	278	353	68	106	67	61	351	133	119	115	111	131
5. United States	153	152	444	766	313	262	614	316	135	174	154	114	51	153	54	55	53	154
6. China, People's Republic of	27	32	50	38	49	89	92	78	10	19	17	19	23	65	50	59	110	111
7. Thailand	37	30	45	49	86	76	104	124	56	53	46	41	44	54	62	75	91	100
8. Hong Kong, China	16	20	45	50	29	81	123	115	28	53	60	56	64	87	62	35	32	38
9. Indonesia	19	18	42	92	99	61	52	59	39	60	26	24	35	35	35	43	54	62
10. Germany	39	47	98	363	114	132	123	189	50	28	45	24	38	43	63	30	38	41
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Current account	...	2944	2417	2027	2696	2429	2200	2875	...	...	...	1775	1531	2272	2892	4039	5219	...
Balance on goods	...	1415	996	456	441	411	239	663	...	...	...	2558	2226	3156	3723	4836	6026	...
Exports	...	2470	2402	2248	2154	2390	2603	2676	...	...	...	3640	3701	4410	5059	6249	7608	...
Imports	...	-1055	-1406	-1792	-1713	-1979	-2364	-2013	...	...	...	-1082	-1475	-1254	-1336	-1413	-1582	...
Services and income	...	1628	1481	1659	2261	2458	2304	2396	...	...	...	-514	-386	-594	-522	-421	-403	...
Credit	...	2278	2213	2081	2583	3254	3231	3379	...	...	...	726	661	648	779	880	990	...
Debit	...	-650	-732	-422	-322	-796	-927	-983	...	...	...	-1239	-1048	-1242	-1301	-1301	-1392	...
Current transfers	...	-99	-60	-88	-6	-440	-343	-184	...	...	...	-269	-309	-290	-309	-376	-404	...
Credit	...	6	11	1	1	21	14	12	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Debit	...	-105	-71	-89	-7	-461	-357	-196	...	...	...	-269	-309	-290	-309	-376	-404	...
Capital account	...	-2864	-2819	-2848	-3328	-1768	-2105	-3040	...	...	...	-1	-1	-1	-11	-8	-7	...
Financial account	...	-55	413	824	670	-634	119	126	...	...	...	95	1	-462	-1257	-709	-232	...
Direct investment	...	-55	413	824	670	-634	119	126	...	...	...	-62	-227	-122	-151	-6	-433	...

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-180	8	60	-45	21	50	...	
Other investment <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	337	220	-400	-1061	-724	151	...	
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1876	-1492	-1782	-1595	-3347	-4948	...	
Overall balance	...	25	11	3	38	27	214	-39	...	...	...	-6	39	28	28	-26	32	...	
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	-39	-28	-28	26	-32	...	
<b>Balance of Payments</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Exports	...	66.7	57.4	54.8	52.7	50.5	50.9	51.5	...	...	...	65.0	63.3	67.3	64.3	65.6	66.3	...	
Imports	...	-28.5	-33.6	-43.6	-41.9	-41.8	-46.2	-38.7	...	...	...	-19.3	-25.2	-19.1	-17.0	-14.8	-13.8	...	
Balance on goods	...	38.2	23.8	11.1	10.8	8.7	4.7	12.8	...	...	...	45.7	38.1	48.1	47.3	50.7	52.5	...	
Current account balance	...	79.5	57.8	49.4	66.0	51.3	43.0	55.3	...	...	...	31.7	26.2	34.7	36.7	42.4	45.5	...	
Overall balance	...	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.6	4.2	-0.8	...	...	...	-0.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	-0.3	0.3	...	
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> million US Dollars; as of end of period																			
Total <sup>k</sup>	...	2134	2573	2479	4396	5874	5937	3656	...	2450	3548	2956	2938	3589	4835	5163	4999	...	
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	463	356	339	358	383	401	434	469	...	
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	48	50	48	46	44	70	87	91	46	37	23	
SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	5	7	8	10	12	14	15	17	19	
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Brunei Dollars per US Dollar																			
End of period	1.7445	1.6305	1.6449	1.6080	1.4607	1.4143	1.3998	1.6755	1.6605	1.6660	1.7315	1.8510	1.7365	1.7008	1.6338	1.6642	1.5336	1.4412	
Average of period	1.8125	1.7276	1.6290	1.6158	1.5274	1.4174	1.4100	1.4848	1.6736	1.6950	1.7240	1.7917	1.7906	1.7422	1.6902	1.6644	1.5889	1.5071	

a Figures for 1991 and 2001 are based on population census results. Figures for 1995 are based on Labor Force Survey results.

b Derived from balance of payments data.

c Prior to 1997, conversion to metric tons was done by multiplying cubic meter figures with the specific gravity of crude oil. At an assumed temperature of 60°F and API gravity at 32.6°, the specific gravity of crude oil is 862 kgs per cubic meter. One kilogram is equivalent to 0.001 metric tons. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per day figures with 365.

d Normal cubic meter figures were initially converted to cubic feet then to terajoules. One cubic meter is equivalent to 35.3147 cubic feet, and one cubic feet is equivalent to 1.055 terajoules. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per day figures with 365.

e Includes duties, taxes, and licenses.

f Prior to 2004, includes receipt for, or in aid of, specified government department, receipts on government account of undertaking of a commercial character department, and revenue from government property.

g Prior to 2004, includes charged expenditure, ordinary expenditure, and development expenditure.

h Derived as excess of revenue over expenditure (ordinary plus charged) less the sum of contribution to development fund, contribution to government trust fund, and capital and currency adjustments.

i Data were compiled using government ordinary expenditure by Ministries.

j Prior to 1998, refers to investment income.

k Includes net foreign assets of commercial banks but excludes net foreign assets of the Brunei Investment Agency.

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