

Economy and Output

The Asia and Pacific region accounts for just over one third of global **GDP measured using purchasing power parities**. Six economies in the region have **per capita GDP** at more than 60% of the United States level. Many economies in the region are reporting annual growth rates for GDP that are exceptionally high by historical standards, and are also substantially higher than growth rates recorded by the industrialized countries of Western Europe and America. High-growth economies typically have high shares of **gross capital formation** in GDP. **Manufacturing** output growth of over 8% for the latest year is observed in four economies, including two of the most populous ones.

Introduction

This is the first issue of *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific* to use the new 2005 benchmark purchasing power parities (PPPs). When PPPs are used to convert GDP and related aggregates to a common currency, differences in price levels among countries are eliminated. Comparisons are made in “real” terms because they reflect differences in the volumes of goods and services produced and consumed in each country. Thirty-one regional members of the Asian Development Bank (ADB) took part in the 2005 International Comparison Program (ICP). Out of these 31 regional members, 21 took part in the 2005 ICP Asia-Pacific coordinated by ADB, while the other 10 participated in price comparisons organized by other regional agencies. Two nonmember economies also participated in the 2005 ICP Asia-Pacific. The World Bank has also prepared econometric estimates of PPPs for a further 14 ADB developing member countries that did not participate in the ICP.

In this **economy and output** theme, the standard range of macroeconomic statistics showing the industrial structure of GDP and its breakdown by final expenditure are presented. In addition, tables showing growth of agricultural and manufacturing production are included.

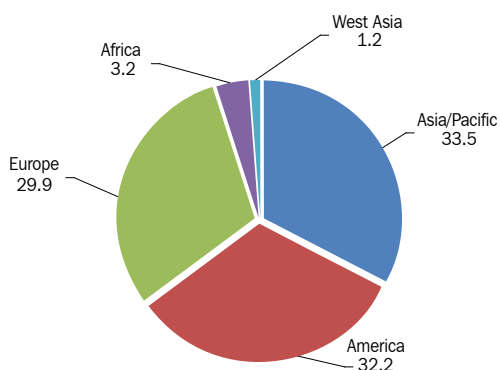
Key Trends

Figure 2.1 divides the real GDP of the world economy into five regions for 2006. The *world economy* is measured by the total GDP of the economies that took part in the 2005 ICP. *America* covers North and South America but excludes Central America and the Caribbean islands; while *Asia Pacific* covers both developed and developing regional members of ADB plus two nonmember economies in the region—Macau, China and Islamic Republic of Iran.

Figure 2.1 shows that the Asia and Pacific region and America each accounted for over 33% and 32% of the world economy, respectively. Europe accounted for about 30%, and Africa and West Asia together comprised only a little more than 4%.

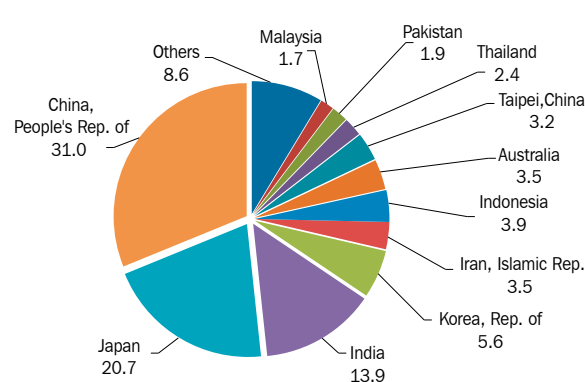
Figure 2.2 shows the breakdown of total real GDP within the Asia and Pacific region for 2006. The People’s

Figure 2.1 Percentage Distribution of Real GDP in the World Economy, 2006



Sources: Derived from Table 2.1 and World Development Indicators Online (World Bank 2008).

Figure 2.2 Percentage Distribution of Real GDP in the Asia and Pacific Region, 2006

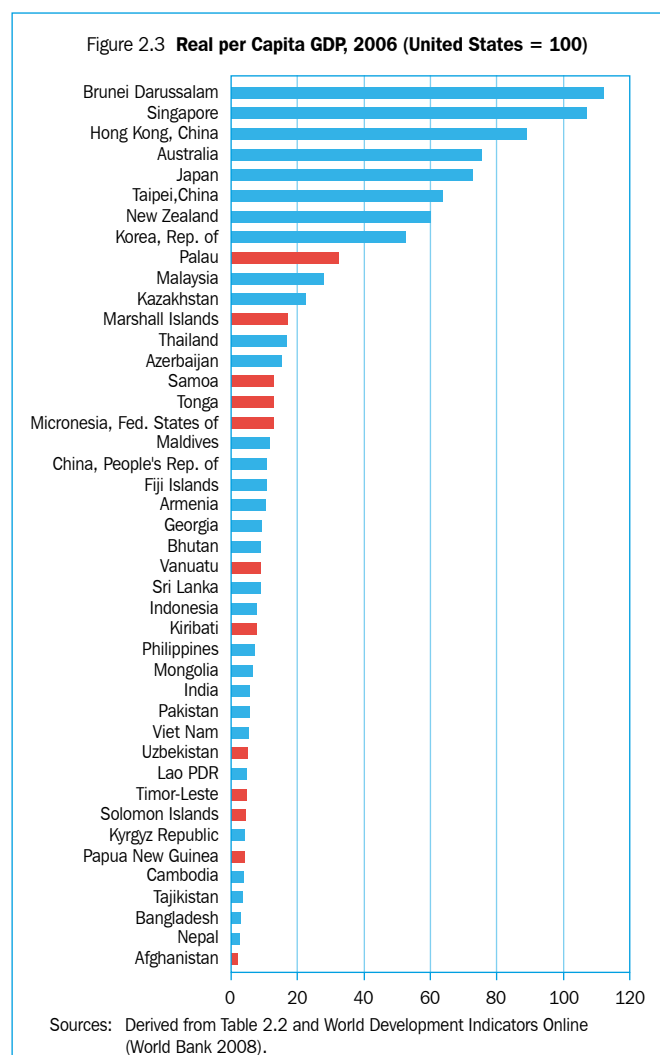


Source: Derived from Table 2.1.

Republic of China (PRC) and Japan together accounted for slightly over half of the total. India's share was also substantial at 14%, and Republic of Korea accounted for close to 6%. Australia, Indonesia, and Islamic Republic of Iran were about equal, each accounting for around 4% of the total.

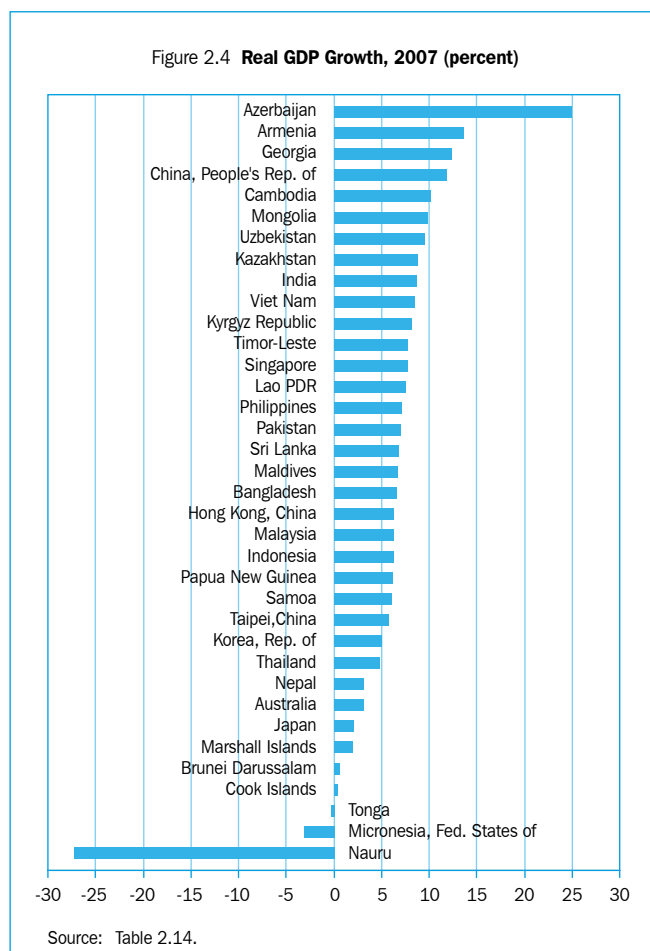
Figure 2.3 shows per capita GDP for 43 ADB regional members for 2006. The GDP data have again been converted to US dollars using PPPs so that the comparisons are made in real terms. Thirty-one ADB regional members took part in the 2005 ICP, but the World Bank has made econometric estimates of PPPs for some of the missing regional members. These are designated by red bars in Figure 2.3.

The 43 economies in Figure 2.3 can be divided into three groups. The first group comprises six rich economies whose GDP is more than 60% of the United States level: Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Hong Kong, China; Japan; Singapore; and Taipei,China. Five economies fall into a middle-income group with per capita GDP between 20% and 60% that of the United States: Kazakhstan, Republic of



Korea, Malaysia, New Zealand, and Palau. The remaining 32 economies of the region have per capita GDP less than one fifth that of the United States, and 22 have per capita GDP less than one tenth that of the United States. Four of the five most populous economies in the region fall into this last category: Bangladesh (3.0), India (5.6), Indonesia (7.9), and Pakistan (5.4).

Many economies in the region are reporting annual growth rates for GDP that are exceptionally high by historical standards. They are also substantially higher than growth rates posted by the industrialized countries of Western Europe and America. Figure 2.4 shows real 2007 GDP growth rates for 36 economies.

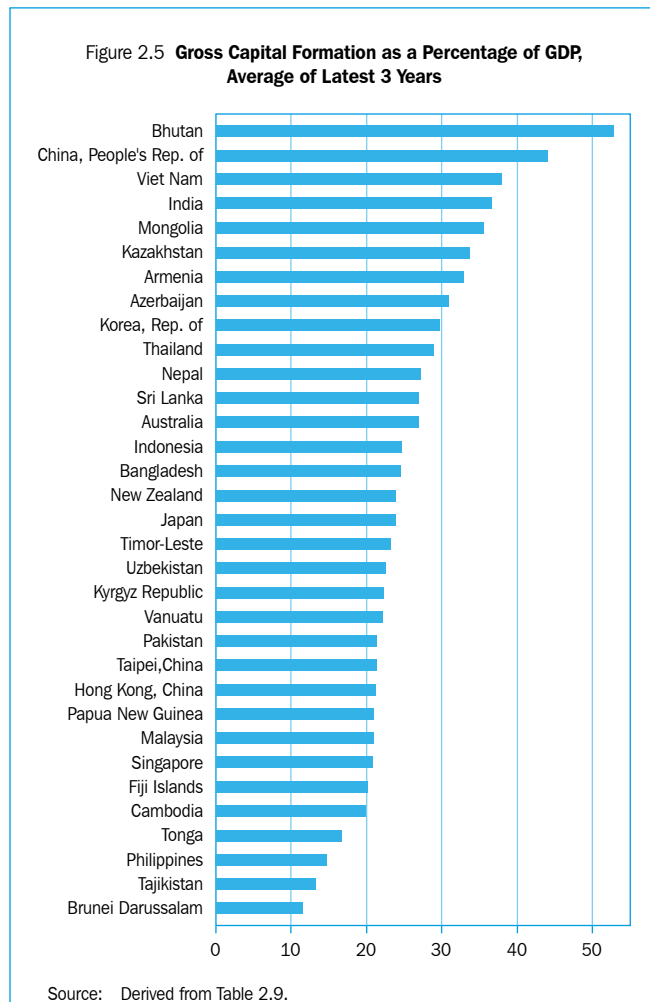


Five economies reported real GDP growth in excess of 10%: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Cambodia, PRC, and Georgia. A further six grew at rates in excess of 8%: India, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Mongolia, Uzbekistan, and Viet Nam. Real GDP in Bangladesh, Indonesia, and Pakistan grew at between 6% and 7%. By comparison, GDP growth in countries of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development is usually between 2% to 4%.

For many economies in the Asia and Pacific region, these high rates of GDP growth are recent phenomena

and started around 2004. The main exception is the PRC, which has mostly experienced growth of over 8% since the mid-1990s.

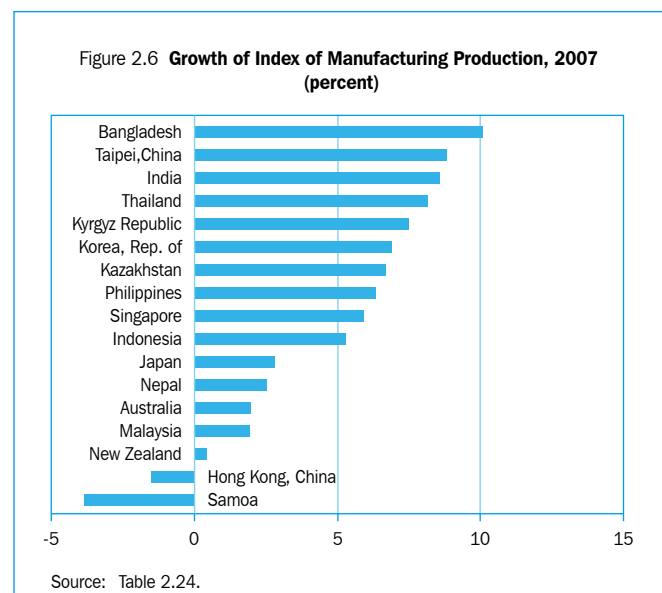
Capital investment is one of the key factors behind Asian growth. Figure 2.5 shows gross capital formation (GCF) as a share of GDP. Because GCF is volatile from year to year, the shares have been averaged over the latest 3 years available.



A number of economies that had high real GDP growth in 2007 are also shown to have high GCF shares in Figure 2.5. These include Armenia, Azerbaijan, PRC, India, Kazakhstan, Mongolia, and Viet Nam. The very high GCF share shown for Bhutan is due to a major hydroelectric scheme.

Manufacturing is the engine of growth for several major economies in the region. Figure 2.6 shows that in 2007, manufacturing output grew at over 8% in four economies: Bangladesh; India; Taipei, China; and Thailand.

By contrast, manufacturing output in Australia, Malaysia, and New Zealand grew at 2% or less while manufacturing output in Hong Kong, China and in Samoa fell. Manufacturers in most of these economies may have suffered from strong competition from other parts of Asia where costs of production, such as for labor and rents, are lower.



Data Issues and Comparability

The national accounts statistics are all compiled according to the United Nations System of National Accounts (SNA). Many countries still use the 1968 version of the SNA. Others have changed to the 1993 SNA or are in the process of doing so. The differences between the two systems are not significant for most countries when comparisons are made for GDP and its main components. The national accounts data can therefore be considered as reasonably comparable.

The PPPs for Asia were calculated as part of the global 2005 ICP exercise coordinated by the World Bank. Extensive consultations were held with participating economies to ensure the comparability and reliability of the PPP calculations. PPPs for 2005 were directly calculated for 31 ADB regional members. For an additional 14 ADB regional members, PPPs were calculated by the ICP Global Office located at the Development Data Group of the World Bank, on the assumption that PPPs are a function of per capita gross national income calculated using the World Bank Atlas Method, and the proportion of children in secondary education.

National Accounts

Table 2.1 **Gross domestic product at PPP**
(current international dollars, million)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Developing Member Countries							
Central and West Asia							
Afghanistan	...	...	15053	17522	18084	20562	21242
Armenia	6258	7024	8090	9419	10703	12560	14684
Azerbaijan	18113	20386	22941	26054	29526	38389	56313
Georgia	9801	10518	11291	12812	13946	15747	17784
Kazakhstan	71358	82943	92665	103441	116588	131765	150512
Kyrgyz Republic	6545	7060	7182	7851	8641	8887	9467
Pakistan	236521	247020	259450	277816	306753	340262	375400
Tajikistan	5492	6198	6880	7743	8807	9682	10762
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	18077	...
Uzbekistan	35806	38208	40432	43001	47378	50182	58165
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	2994091	3320729	3686302	4141350	4688998	5333231	6122383
Hong Kong, China	176068	181206	187771	197538	220341	243081	268136
Korea, Rep. of	729155	775368	843928	888607	957036	1027374	1113259
Mongolia	3750	3957	4245	5300	6029	6662	7463
Taipei, China	449603	458414	487425	507943	552036	592261	641001
South Asia							
Bangladesh	111464	120169	127670	137245	149987	163729	180145
Bhutan	1420	1553	1752	1919	2108	2324	2601
India	1540948	1658768	1749803	1932218	2176720	2440831	2753405
Maldives	827	874	944	1055	1244	1180	1503
Nepal	20890	21038	21432	22752	24493	26022	27926
Sri Lanka	50326	50519	54236	58759	63439	69740	78146
Southeast Asia							
Brunei Darussalam ^a	14061	14795	15637	16434	16985	17567	18909
Cambodia	11437	12617	13731	15217	17268	20143	23013
Indonesia	498398	541197	562476	601925	650142	705159	770775
Lao PDR	6727	7287	7853	8478	9327	10238	11677
Malaysia	222823	232429	247555	267211	276939	301308	328040
Myanmar	23242	26498	30195	35091	40747	...	...
Philippines	178191	185687	197343	211484	231358	250244	271985
Singapore	131351	131484	139770	147800	166631	184852	207153
Thailand	308203	322468	345559	378121	413242	445366	482936
Viet Nam	109970	120384	131186	143792	159391	178075	198854
The Pacific							
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	2786	2911	3059	3165	3417	3504	3826
Kiribati	270	296	317	323	321	312	322
Marshall Islands	293	310	332	347	358	377	391
Micronesia, Fed. States of	536	545	559	588	584	599	607
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	219	227	223	224	242	265	286
Papua New Guinea	9867	10106	10410	9470	10002	10592	11127
Samoa	649	714	778	815	878	951	1013
Solomon Islands	637	617	619	697	782	838	928
Timor-Leste ^b	1838	2193	1724	1770	1879	2058	2022
Tonga	404	444	468	492	515	517	570
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	638	623	585	632	685	756	886
Developed Member Countries							
Australia	491212	522543	550989	578723	616433	646550	687346
Japan	3218286	3301885	3368481	3488895	3686335	3872843	4088480
New Zealand	75990	80660	86023	91162	97588	102622	110285
TOTAL DMCs ^c	7976915	8610988	9324233	10227987	11387567	12668703	14226708
TOTAL REGIONAL MEMBER COUNTRIES ^c	11776465	12530871	13345363	14403201	15804907	17308286	19131729

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b GDP estimates before 2002 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2002 exclude its value added.

c For reporting countries only.

Sources: ADB staff estimates using World Development Indicators Online (World Bank 2008), CEIC data, and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

Table 2.2 **GDP per capita at PPP**
(current international dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Developing Member Countries							
Central and West Asia							
Afghanistan	...	...	691	789	779	871	881
Armenia	1943	2185	2519	2933	3330	3904	4559
Azerbaijan	2250	2513	2807	3164	3555	4575	6637
Georgia	2210	2390	2583	2950	3232	3644	4041
Kazakhstan	4794	5582	6236	6938	7773	8704	9832
Kyrgyz Republic	1339	1433	1447	1567	1706	1737	1833
Pakistan	1692	1735	1786	1874	2030	2210	2395
Tajikistan	887	982	1068	1178	1313	1413	1539
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	2742	...
Uzbekistan	1448	1523	1589	1665	1808	1887	2156
East Asia							
China, People's Rep. of	2362	2602	2870	3205	3607	4079	4658
Hong Kong, China	26417	26988	27842	29348	32482	35678	39103
Korea, Rep. of	15511	16374	17721	18567	19922	21342	23050
Mongolia	1556	1622	1712	2120	2383	2602	2881
Taipei, China	20180	20456	21643	22471	24331	26011	28021
South Asia							
Bangladesh	870	925	970	1029	1109	1195	1298
Bhutan	2385	2575	2868	3101	3363	3660	4022
India	1517	1603	1665	1809	2006	2217	2463
Maldives	3061	3168	3364	3702	4298	4017	5027
Nepal	926	909	905	940	990	1029	1079
Sri Lanka	2725	2697	2853	3052	3260	3546	3930
Southeast Asia							
Brunei Darussalam ^a	43292	44456	45430	47007	47221	47465	49370
Cambodia	910	986	1048	1142	1274	1457	1633
Indonesia	2421	2594	2660	2809	2995	3207	3471
Lao PDR	1328	1408	1486	1569	1689	1821	2032
Malaysia	9486	9680	10092	10667	10826	11531	12314
Myanmar	464	518	579	659	750	...	...
Philippines	2316	2364	2460	2583	2769	2935	3127
Singapore	32610	31775	33470	35919	39991	43334	47065
Thailand	4952	5146	5473	5940	6437	6877	7403
Viet Nam	1416	1530	1645	1777	1943	2143	2363
The Pacific							
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	3452	3594	3769	3877	4159	4247	4613
Kiribati	3199	3441	3631	3637	3556	3375	3420
Marshall Islands	5708	6108	6656	6908	7049	7306	7535
Micronesia, Fed. States of	5007	5081	5205	5463	5423	5555	5619
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	11426	11760	11456	11456	12260	13289	14262
Papua New Guinea	1901	1892	1886	1685	1733	1786	1824
Samoa	3707	4041	4389	4586	4929	5321	5651
Solomon Islands	1514	1428	1392	1526	1666	1736	1870
Timor-Leste ^b	2360	2787	1945	1958	2035	2093	1993
Tonga	4083	4468	4696	4920	5128	5137	5640
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	3329	3167	2895	3052	3226	3469	3964
Developed Member Countries							
Australia	25646	26917	28036	29084	30618	31694	33203
Japan	25372	25969	26431	27317	28853	30310	32002
New Zealand	19698	20786	21786	22637	23875	24825	26355
DEVELOPING MEMBER COUNTRIES ^c	2424	2584	2765	2997	3297	3627	4028
REGIONAL MEMBER COUNTRIES ^c	3423	3597	3787	4040	4383	4748	5192

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b GDP estimates before 2002 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2002 exclude its value added.

c For reporting countries only.

Sources: ADB staff estimates using World Development Indicators Online (World Bank 2008), country sources, CEIC data, and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

National Accounts

Table 2.3 GNI per capita, Atlas method
(current US dollars)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Developing Member Countries													
Central and West Asia													
Afghanistan	286	177	168	160	155	149	143	104	213	207	237	273	319
Armenia	...	450	520	560	590	610	660	710	800	950	1140	1470	1920
Azerbaijan	...	400	400	450	510	570	610	660	720	820	950	1260	1840
Georgia	...	510	610	730	770	730	700	680	730	870	1050	1300	1580
Kazakhstan	...	1280	1340	1390	1390	1290	1270	1350	1520	1800	2300	2940	3870
Kyrgyz Republic	...	350	380	390	350	300	280	280	290	340	400	450	500
Pakistan	420	490	500	500	470	470	490	500	510	560	640	720	800
Tajikistan	...	200	170	170	180	180	180	180	180	210	280	330	390
Turkmenistan	837	526	561	640	660	866	866	943	952	1004	1065	1115	1234
Uzbekistan	...	580	600	610	620	650	630	560	450	420	460	530	610
East Asia													
China, People's Rep. of	320	530	650	750	790	850	930	1000	1100	1270	1500	1740	2000
Hong Kong, China	12500	23930	24400	26180	25150	25720	27000	26100	24870	25720	27490	28160	29040
Korea, Rep. of	6000	10770	12070	12190	9200	9220	9800	10580	11280	12060	14030	15880	17690
Mongolia	1230	400	470	510	460	420	410	440	490	560	690	810	1000
Taipei, China ^a	8327	13110	13716	14068	12779	13739	14723	13352	13606	14013	15161	16119	16495
South Asia													
Bangladesh	270	310	320	340	340	340	360	360	350	370	410	440	450
Bhutan	570	520	570	630	600	630	720	740	890	980	1110	1270	1430
India	390	380	410	420	420	440	450	460	470	530	630	730	820
Maldives	...	...	...	1840	1930	2050	2140	2140	2190	2380	2670	2560	3010
Nepal	200	200	210	220	210	210	220	230	230	250	270	300	320
Sri Lanka	470	700	740	790	810	820	850	840	850	930	1040	1170	1310
Southeast Asia													
Brunei Darussalam ^b	12540	15800	16320	16310	14480	14060	14670	16010	17000	17590	19650	22540	26930
Cambodia	...	280	290	300	280	280	280	300	300	340	380	440	490
Indonesia	620	1010	1120	1120	670	590	590	740	810	920	1110	1260	1420
Lao PDR	200	360	390	380	310	290	290	310	330	350	420	460	500
Malaysia	2390	4030	4480	4600	3630	3370	3390	3410	3550	3900	4560	5070	5620
Myanmar	129	180	193	206	132	145	159	165	222	212	216	248	281
Philippines	740	1040	1190	1230	1080	1050	1050	1050	1020	1070	1180	1270	1390
Singapore	11860	23260	25130	27160	23490	22880	22970	21250	21030	21750	25040	26620	28730
Thailand	1550	2820	3050	2800	2120	2010	2010	1980	2000	2190	2530	2770	3050
Viet Nam	130	250	300	340	350	360	390	410	430	470	540	620	700
The Pacific													
Cook Islands	3300	5168	5284	4936	4451	4911	5055	5565	6748	9687	12087	13098	...
Fiji Islands	...	2480	2650	2570	2290	2360	2250	2160	2170	2410	3000	3480	3720
Kiribati	720	940	890	1150	1150	1100	1030	1080	1010	950	1070	1170	1240
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	2070	2280	2540	2550	2720	2880	2810	2930	2980
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	2220	2200	2090	2030	2000	2170	2080	2130	2280	2310	2400	2390
Nauru ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2812	2599	2818
Palau	5170	5750	6386	6495	6357	6251	6360	6476	6102	6080	6971	7395	8011
Papua New Guinea	830	1050	1070	950	810	730	640	570	510	500	570	680	740
Samoa	1070	1010	1350	1340	1330	1330	1350	1380	1390	1510	1770	2030	2270
Solomon Islands	740	880	900	920	870	830	690	630	560	560	600	630	690
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	420	390	570	750	840
Tonga	1230	1720	1830	1840	1720	1720	1600	1500	1480	1570	1800	2070	2250
Tuvalu	1012	1199	1264	1345	1293	1362	1204	1253	1421	1815	2191	2385	2441
Vanuatu	1120	1230	1250	1290	1300	1270	1250	1200	1060	1170	1390	1580	1690
Developed Member Countries													
Australia	18190	20230	21950	22740	21890	21470	20720	20480	20250	22820	27790	33130	35860
Japan	26660	40350	41350	38610	32970	32350	34620	35120	33240	33420	36690	38930	38630
New Zealand	12910	14440	15910	16680	15480	14930	13760	13520	13580	15640	19480	23460	26750

a Based on GNI/GDP per capita and exchange rates derived from the country source.

b Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

Sources: World Development Indicators Online (World Bank 2008); for Afghanistan, Cook Islands, Myanmar, Palau, Turkmenistan, and Tuvalu: National Accounts Main Aggregates Database Online (UNSD 2008); ADB staff estimates derived from country sources.

Table 2.4 Agriculture value added
(percent of total value added)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	35.7	65.7	...	...	...	...	57.0	53.2	45.2	46.0	41.6	39.5	32.6	...
Armenia	...	40.8	35.9	31.2	33.4	28.9	25.2	27.9	25.7	23.4	24.4	20.6	19.5	19.2
Azerbaijan	29.3	27.5	27.8	21.7	18.9	19.2	17.1	16.1	15.2	13.5	11.8	9.9	7.5	6.3
Georgia	...	...	34.0	29.1	27.3	26.0	21.7	22.2	20.4	20.4	17.8	16.5	12.7	10.8
Kazakhstan	...	12.8	12.7	11.9	9.1	10.4	8.6	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.8
Kyrgyz Republic	33.6	43.1	49.4	44.2	39.2	37.6	36.6	37.0	37.3	36.7	32.8	31.3	32.0	...
Pakistan	26.0	26.1	25.5	26.7	27.3	27.0	25.9	24.1	23.4	23.4	22.2	21.5	19.4	19.6
Tajikistan	33.2	38.4	39.0	35.4	27.1	27.4	27.4	26.1	24.7	27.0	21.6	23.9	24.2	22.4
Turkmenistan	32.2	16.9	13.1	21.0	25.9	24.8	22.9	24.7	22.0	20.3	19.9	20.7	20.3	...
Uzbekistan	33.1	32.4	26.2	32.3	31.3	33.5	34.4	34.0	34.5	33.1	31.1	28.1	26.5	24.0
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	27.1	20.0	19.7	18.3	17.6	16.5	15.1	14.4	13.7	12.8	13.4	12.5	11.3	11.3
Hong Kong, China	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...
Korea, Rep. of	8.9	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.0
Mongolia	15.2	38.0	43.8	35.9	37.5	37.0	29.1	24.9	20.5	20.7	22.2	21.9	19.5	20.6
Taipei, China	4.2	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5
South Asia														
Bangladesh	30.2	26.4	25.7	25.8	25.4	26.2	25.5	24.1	22.7	21.8	21.0	20.1	19.6	18.9
Bhutan	39.0	34.0	33.1	33.0	31.9	29.4	28.4	27.0	26.9	25.8	25.4	23.6	22.3	...
India	29.3	26.5	27.4	26.1	26.0	25.0	23.4	23.2	20.9	21.0	19.2	18.8	18.3	17.6
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	48.4	38.9	38.6	38.6	37.0	38.1	37.8	36.6	37.4	36.5	35.9	35.2	33.6	32.5
Sri Lanka	24.2	19.5	19.0	18.4	16.8	16.8	15.6	15.0	14.3	13.2	12.5	11.8	11.3	11.7
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
Cambodia	55.6	49.6	46.5	46.3	46.3	43.5	37.9	36.7	32.9	33.6	31.2	32.4	31.7	31.9
Indonesia	19.4	17.1	16.7	16.1	18.1	19.6	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.2	14.3	13.1	12.9	13.8
Lao PDR	61.2	55.0	52.9	52.8	53.3	53.7	52.6	51.2	50.4	48.6	47.0	44.8	42.6	...
Malaysia	15.0	12.7	11.3	10.7	12.5	10.3	8.3	7.7	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.2	8.6	10.0
Myanmar	57.3	60.0	60.1	58.9	59.1	59.9	57.2	57.1	54.5	50.6	48.4	...	...	...
Philippines	21.9	21.6	20.6	18.9	17.0	17.1	15.8	15.1	15.1	14.6	15.1	14.3	14.1	14.1
Singapore	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Thailand	12.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	10.8	9.4	9.0	9.1	9.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.7	11.4
Viet Nam	38.7	27.2	27.8	25.8	25.8	25.4	24.5	23.2	23.0	22.5	21.8	21.0	20.4	20.3
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	20.7	9.5	11.0	11.7	14.3	14.6	13.0	11.2	12.0	14.9	13.3	12.4	11.3	11.9
Fiji Islands	...	18.8	18.9	16.5	16.0	18.6	16.5	14.3	14.8	14.3	14.1	13.9	12.5	...
Kiribati	3.8	11.9	10.3	7.9	9.3	9.8	3.9	2.4	2.9	5.2	5.6	3.7	3.2	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	5.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5
Papua New Guinea	29.7	35.1	32.8	36.3	34.7	32.6	31.7	31.4	33.6	39.4	37.2	38.3	35.0	35.1
Samoa	...	18.4	18.8	20.9	19.0	16.9	16.6	14.8	14.5	12.7	13.5	12.6	11.3	11.5
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste ^b	...	29.5	30.4	33.7	41.1	43.2	25.8	24.1	32.1	32.7	33.5	33.5	35.7	31.5
Tonga	34.7	29.4	30.7	29.3	30.9	33.2	28.7	25.6	26.7	28.4	28.0	27.3	26.0	26.6
Tuvalu	25.6	24.0	25.1	24.0	21.2	20.1	17.3	17.4	15.9	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	20.7	16.6	16.6	16.7	17.2	16.2	15.6	15.0	15.7	15.2	15.2	14.0	14.7	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	4.9	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.3
Japan	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	...
New Zealand	6.7	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.6	7.0	8.6	8.9	6.7	6.5	...	...	...	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b GDP estimates before 2002 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2002 exclude its value added.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

National Accounts

Table 2.5 **Industry value added**
(percent of total value added)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	23.7	10.5	...	...	...	...	23.2	26.1	19.7	18.7	23.3	25.3	27.8	...
Armenia	...	30.9	31.7	32.3	30.1	31.6	34.8	32.5	34.5	38.3	40.6	44.7	45.7	45.2
Azerbaijan	33.7	33.6	39.1	39.9	36.5	40.7	45.3	47.2	50.2	52.6	54.7	63.6	68.7	72.8
Georgia	...	...	23.6	23.5	22.7	22.3	22.1	21.8	24.1	25.4	26.2	26.5	24.6	23.8
Kazakhstan	...	31.2	26.7	26.7	31.0	34.6	40.1	38.4	38.0	37.0	36.9	39.2	40.8	38.8
Kyrgyz Republic	35.5	19.4	18.3	22.7	22.8	26.8	31.3	28.7	23.1	22.1	23.8	22.0	19.6	...
Pakistan	25.2	23.8	24.2	23.5	23.8	23.7	23.3	24.0	23.9	23.9	27.0	27.1	27.2	26.8
Tajikistan	37.4	39.0	30.6	27.4	25.9	29.2	38.5	39.8	39.0	37.1	34.7	30.9	30.9	27.4
Turkmenistan	29.6	64.8	70.2	48.9	44.6	43.6	41.8	42.3	42.4	41.3	40.8	41.5	41.2	...
Uzbekistan	33.0	27.8	30.5	26.1	26.2	24.3	23.1	22.6	22.2	23.5	25.2	28.8	30.0	32.6
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	41.3	47.2	47.5	47.5	46.2	45.8	45.9	45.2	44.8	46.0	46.2	47.5	48.7	48.6
Hong Kong, China	24.4	15.2	14.7	14.0	14.2	13.8	13.4	12.6	11.7	10.8	10.0	9.3	8.8	...
Korea, Rep. of	41.6	41.9	41.3	41.1	40.7	40.2	40.7	39.2	38.4	39.0	40.7	40.3	39.6	39.4
Mongolia	40.6	27.5	21.3	26.2	20.7	20.7	21.9	22.0	22.8	25.7	29.2	33.5	40.4	38.4
Taipei, China	40.2	34.3	33.7	33.1	32.4	30.9	30.1	28.4	29.2	28.8	28.4	27.9	27.7	28.3
South Asia														
Bangladesh	21.5	24.6	24.9	25.1	25.8	25.2	25.3	25.9	26.4	26.3	26.6	27.2	27.9	28.5
Bhutan	28.0	34.8	34.5	34.6	34.0	36.6	35.5	37.5	38.3	39.1	37.6	37.2	37.9	...
India	26.9	27.8	27.0	26.8	26.1	25.3	26.2	25.3	26.5	26.2	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.4
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	12.3	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.5	17.0	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.6
Sri Lanka	28.9	29.3	29.0	29.1	27.2	27.4	27.8	28.3	28.0	28.4	28.6	30.2	30.6	29.9
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	61.6	54.3	56.3	56.1	51.5	55.2	63.7	60.0	60.7	64.1	67.9	71.6	73.2	71.0
Cambodia	11.2	14.8	15.7	17.1	17.4	19.1	23.0	23.6	25.6	26.3	27.2	26.4	27.6	26.8
Indonesia	39.1	41.8	43.5	44.3	45.2	43.4	45.9	46.8	44.5	43.7	44.6	46.8	47.0	46.7
Lao PDR	14.5	19.0	20.9	21.1	22.5	22.6	22.9	23.7	24.7	25.9	27.3	29.5	31.8	...
Malaysia	41.5	40.5	42.2	42.9	41.3	44.2	46.8	44.7	43.9	45.4	47.4	48.7	48.6	46.8
Myanmar	10.5	9.9	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.0	9.7	10.6	13.0	14.3	16.2	...	...	...
Philippines	34.5	32.1	32.1	32.1	31.5	30.6	32.3	31.6	31.8	31.9	31.7	31.9	31.7	31.7
Singapore	32.6	33.1	32.8	32.3	32.7	31.4	33.6	30.6	30.6	30.5	32.1	31.2	31.3	29.4
Thailand	37.2	40.7	40.8	40.2	39.6	40.9	42.0	42.1	42.4	43.6	43.4	44.0	44.4	43.9
Viet Nam	22.7	28.8	29.7	32.1	32.5	34.5	36.7	38.1	38.5	39.5	40.2	41.0	41.5	41.6
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.4	9.0	8.3	8.6	9.4
Fiji Islands	...	22.8	22.7	23.8	23.3	21.5	21.6	22.7	22.2	21.4	22.5	21.2	21.6	...
Kiribati	8.6	6.2	6.0	5.2	9.7	11.2	10.0	13.9	10.2	8.1	6.8	6.5	6.0	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.1	8.5
Palau	...	9.4	9.1	9.0	12.7	12.1	15.3	16.2	17.9	17.1	17.7	16.1	17.7	20.7
Papua New Guinea	31.2	33.3	36.1	30.9	32.3	35.7	39.1	39.8	36.0	36.3	38.2	40.6	44.7	44.4
Samoa	...	29.4	28.1	26.0	24.0	24.0	25.7	26.9	26.0	27.3	27.6	27.6	26.5	27.2
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste ^b	...	25.5	24.6	23.0	14.7	16.8	18.5	16.4	19.5	16.5	15.3	16.0	13.9	15.9
Tonga	13.6	17.9	17.9	15.7	15.4	15.8	16.6	15.4	15.1	14.6	14.1	14.0	13.4	12.1
Tuvalu	14.5	14.0	10.9	12.9	13.4	13.9	13.1	13.3	14.1	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	12.3	11.5	10.4	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.3	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.6	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	31.2	29.0	28.4	27.6	27.7	27.1	26.9	26.1	25.8	26.4	26.1	26.8	28.0	28.7
Japan	38.2	32.9	33.0	32.8	32.0	31.4	31.1	29.8	29.1	29.0	29.3	29.1	29.1	...
New Zealand	26.7	25.9	25.7	25.5	24.3	24.6	24.5	23.8	24.3	23.9	...	...	...	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b GDP estimates before 2002 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2002 exclude its value added.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

Table 2.6 Services value added
(percent of total value added)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	40.6	23.8	...	...	...	...	19.8	20.7	35.1	35.4	35.1	35.3	39.6	...
Armenia	...	28.3	32.4	36.5	36.5	39.5	40.0	39.6	39.9	38.4	35.1	34.6	34.8	35.7
Azerbaijan	37.0	38.9	33.2	38.3	44.6	40.1	37.5	36.7	34.7	34.0	33.4	26.5	23.8	21.0
Georgia	...	...	42.4	47.4	50.0	51.7	56.1	56.0	55.5	54.2	56.0	57.0	62.7	65.4
Kazakhstan	...	56.0	60.6	61.4	60.0	55.0	51.3	52.4	53.5	54.7	55.7	54.2	53.5	55.4
Kyrgyz Republic	31.0	37.5	32.2	33.1	38.0	35.5	32.1	34.3	39.5	41.2	43.4	46.7	48.4	...
Pakistan	48.8	50.1	50.4	49.8	48.9	49.2	50.7	51.9	52.8	52.7	50.8	51.4	53.4	53.7
Tajikistan	29.4	22.6	30.4	37.2	47.0	43.4	34.1	34.1	36.4	35.9	43.7	45.1	44.9	50.2
Turkmenistan	38.2	18.3	16.7	30.2	29.5	31.5	35.2	33.0	35.6	38.4	39.3	37.8	38.5	...
Uzbekistan	34.0	39.8	43.3	41.6	42.5	42.2	42.5	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.7	43.1	43.5	43.4
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	31.5	32.9	32.8	34.2	36.2	37.8	39.0	40.5	41.5	41.2	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.1
Hong Kong, China	75.4	84.7	85.2	85.9	85.7	86.1	86.5	87.3	88.3	89.2	89.9	90.6	91.2	...
Korea, Rep. of	49.5	51.8	52.8	53.4	54.2	54.5	54.4	56.3	57.5	57.2	55.6	56.3	57.1	57.6
Mongolia	44.2	34.5	34.9	37.9	41.8	42.3	49.0	53.1	56.7	53.6	48.6	44.6	40.1	41.0
Taipei, China	55.6	62.2	63.1	64.4	65.2	66.6	67.9	69.6	69.1	69.5	69.9	70.4	70.7	70.2
South Asia														
Bangladesh	48.3	49.1	49.5	49.1	48.7	48.7	49.2	50.0	50.9	52.0	52.4	52.6	52.5	52.6
Bhutan	33.0	31.2	32.4	32.4	34.1	34.1	36.2	35.5	34.8	35.1	37.0	39.2	39.8	...
India	43.8	45.7	45.6	47.1	47.9	49.7	50.5	51.5	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.4	52.4	52.9
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	39.3	43.4	43.6	43.6	45.5	44.9	44.9	46.1	45.1	45.9	46.8	47.7	49.7	50.9
Sri Lanka	46.9	51.3	52.0	52.5	56.0	55.8	56.6	56.7	57.7	58.3	58.8	58.0	58.0	58.4
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	37.5	44.6	42.6	42.7	47.0	43.6	35.3	38.8	38.2	34.6	31.0	27.5	26.1	28.3
Cambodia	33.2	35.5	37.7	36.6	36.3	37.5	39.1	39.7	41.5	40.1	41.7	41.2	40.8	41.3
Indonesia	41.5	41.1	39.9	39.6	36.7	37.0	38.5	37.6	40.1	41.1	41.0	40.2	40.1	39.4
Lao PDR	24.3	26.0	26.2	26.2	24.2	23.6	24.6	25.1	25.0	25.5	25.7	25.7	25.6	...
Malaysia	43.5	46.8	46.5	46.4	46.1	45.5	44.9	47.6	47.4	45.5	43.5	43.1	42.8	43.2
Myanmar	32.2	30.1	29.5	30.9	31.1	31.1	33.1	32.4	32.5	35.1	35.4	...	...	...
Philippines	43.6	46.3	47.3	49.0	51.6	52.3	52.0	53.2	53.1	53.4	53.2	53.8	54.2	54.2
Singapore	67.0	66.8	67.0	67.6	67.1	68.4	66.3	69.3	69.3	69.5	67.8	68.7	68.6	70.5
Thailand	50.3	49.7	49.7	50.4	49.6	49.7	49.0	48.7	48.1	46.0	46.3	45.7	44.8	44.7
Viet Nam	38.6	44.1	42.5	42.2	41.7	40.1	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.1
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	71.9	83.0	81.5	81.1	77.4	77.1	78.9	80.7	80.2	76.6	77.6	79.3	80.1	78.7
Fiji Islands	...	58.3	58.4	59.7	60.7	59.9	61.9	62.9	63.0	64.3	63.4	64.9	65.9	...
Kiribati	87.6	81.9	83.7	86.9	81.0	79.0	86.1	83.7	87.0	86.7	87.6	89.8	90.8	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94.9	98.8	83.3	77.7
Palau	...	84.7	87.0	88.0	84.3	83.8	80.8	79.9	78.7	79.6	79.0	80.4	78.8	75.8
Papua New Guinea	39.0	31.7	31.2	32.7	32.9	31.7	29.1	28.8	30.4	24.3	24.6	21.1	20.3	20.5
Samoa	...	52.2	53.1	53.1	57.0	59.1	57.7	58.4	59.5	60.0	58.9	59.8	62.2	61.3
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste ^b	...	45.1	45.0	43.3	44.1	40.1	55.7	59.6	48.4	50.8	51.1	50.5	50.4	52.6
Tonga	51.7	52.8	51.4	54.9	53.8	51.0	54.7	59.0	58.2	57.0	57.9	58.7	60.6	61.3
Tuvalu	59.8	62.0	64.0	63.2	65.4	65.9	69.7	69.3	70.1	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	67.0	71.9	73.1	74.7	74.2	74.7	75.1	75.9	75.0	76.0	76.2	77.1	76.7	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	63.9	67.6	67.8	68.8	68.9	69.5	69.6	69.9	69.8	70.4	70.4	70.0	68.9	69.0
Japan	59.4	65.3	65.2	65.5	66.2	66.8	67.2	68.6	69.3	69.4	69.1	69.4	69.5	...
New Zealand	66.6	66.9	67.0	67.6	69.1	68.4	66.9	67.2	69.0	69.5	...	...	...	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b GDP estimates before 2002 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2002 exclude its value added.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

National Accounts

Table 2.7 **Private consumption expenditure**
(percent of GDP)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.5	126.4	122.0	115.1	110.1	...
Armenia	...	106.1	100.3	103.3	99.9	96.0	96.7	93.3	88.6	83.1	82.3	75.4	71.6	70.4
Azerbaijan	54.6	84.3	92.0	80.7	80.0	75.8	64.4	61.5	62.9	60.0	55.8	42.1	37.1	35.3
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	71.1	67.3	70.5	73.3	72.4	61.9	57.9	54.6	54.5	53.5	49.9	45.7	45.5
Kyrgyz Republic	71.3	75.0	82.1	68.9	88.2	77.6	65.7	64.8	67.5	77.9	76.0	84.5	95.1	101.1
Pakistan	71.4	72.4	72.9	74.9	72.1	75.7	75.4	76.3	74.8	73.9	74.2	76.9	75.4	74.9
Tajikistan	75.0	60.3	64.2	70.5	84.1	74.2	87.7	84.3	80.8	78.5	74.0	81.1	80.4	...
Turkmenistan	49.3	60.6	49.2	68.4	76.4	75.8	35.3	51.1	45.7	56.8	61.6	46.4	54.9	...
Uzbekistan	61.4	50.6	55.2	60.8	59.6	62.1	61.9	61.6	60.2	55.7	51.7	50.9	...	...
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	50.6	46.7	47.7	46.8	46.5	46.7	46.2	44.9	43.7	41.8	39.9	38.6	38.0	37.1
Hong Kong, China	57.1	62.0	61.4	61.1	61.6	60.4	59.0	60.3	58.6	58.3	59.4	58.2	58.6	59.8
Korea, Rep. of	50.9	52.3	52.7	52.7	49.3	51.9	54.0	55.2	55.7	53.7	51.5	52.6	53.6	54.1
Mongolia	62.2	63.4	66.8	60.5	67.7	68.3	71.6	74.8	77.4	73.0	65.9	55.6	48.7	...
Taipei, China	54.6	58.2	58.5	58.6	58.8	59.7	60.7	62.1	61.1	60.4	60.7	61.3	60.4	59.2
South Asia														
Bangladesh	82.9	82.2	80.7	79.7	77.9	77.7	77.5	77.5	76.8	76.0	74.9	74.4	74.2	74.0
Bhutan	...	41.6	43.2	54.4	57.1	58.9	46.8	44.9	43.2	44.2	42.7	39.9	37.5	...
India	66.2	63.1	64.3	63.2	64.0	64.2	63.7	64.4	63.2	61.7	58.4	57.4	55.8	55.5
Maldives	...	36.8	35.0	36.4	35.0	35.2	32.9	31.9	30.5	28.8	26.6	44.8	...	...
Nepal	83.5	75.9	76.9	77.1	76.9	77.5	75.9	80.2	82.1	82.8	79.6	79.5	82.3	81.1
Sri Lanka	74.8	70.7	68.7	67.0	66.6	68.4	70.9	70.4	71.3	71.8	70.9	69.0	67.7	67.2
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	26.5	36.6	38.7	39.3	40.3	34.5	24.8	26.3	25.6	27.3	26.6	22.5	19.8	20.1
Cambodia	90.4	92.6	95.2	88.2	92.9	87.5	86.7	83.1	83.9	83.6	85.1	84.3	81.0	78.2
Indonesia	58.9	61.6	62.4	61.7	67.8	73.9	61.7	61.7	67.6	68.1	66.8	64.4	62.7	63.5
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	51.8	47.9	46.0	45.3	41.6	41.6	43.8	46.1	45.0	44.6	44.0	44.8	44.9	45.6
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	71.2	74.1	73.5	72.6	74.3	72.6	69.6	70.6	69.4	69.2	68.7	69.3	70.1	69.4
Singapore	46.3	42.3	41.6	41.0	40.0	42.2	42.2	46.0	46.6	46.1	42.6	41.1	40.1	39.6
Thailand	56.6	53.2	53.8	54.7	54.2	56.0	56.1	57.3	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.1	55.9	53.5
Viet Nam	84.8	73.6	74.4	71.8	70.9	68.6	66.5	64.9	65.1	66.3	65.1	63.5	63.3	64.9
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	72.9	59.6	58.7	58.8	54.0	49.9	57.0	55.5	52.8	51.1	49.1	47.9	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	59.0	42.7	48.9	58.3	59.3	69.8	60.1	71.9	73.9	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste ^b	...	...	...	...	81.1	98.0	111.6	99.8	109.3	109.4	111.2	99.3	92.3	89.1
Tonga	93.6	95.5	101.7	96.7	101.2	95.4	94.3	100.2	104.9	105.3	102.4	108.9	104.7	107.7
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	63.3	56.0	58.7	58.9	56.8	57.8	57.6	59.6	66.8	65.6	63.9	61.2	57.5	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	56.4	59.3	59.2	58.6	58.9	59.1	58.7	59.5	58.9	59.0	58.6	58.0	56.6	55.6
Japan	53.2	55.0	55.2	55.2	56.0	57.0	56.2	57.1	57.7	57.5	57.1	57.0	57.1	56.9
New Zealand	60.6	58.4	59.3	59.6	61.4	60.2	59.3	57.9	58.7	58.7	58.5	59.4	59.3	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b GDP estimates before 2002 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2002 exclude its value added.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

Table 2.8 Government consumption expenditure
(percent of GDP)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.9	9.4	9.8	9.7	10.9	...
Armenia	...	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.3	12.2	12.2	11.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.7	11.5	12.1
Azerbaijan	13.6	12.8	7.7	6.4	15.2	15.6	15.2	13.6	12.4	12.4	12.9	10.4	8.5	6.5
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	13.6	12.9	12.4	10.8	11.5	12.1	13.4	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.2	10.2	11.1
Kyrgyz Republic	25.0	19.5	18.5	17.3	17.9	19.1	20.0	17.5	18.6	16.8	18.2	17.5	18.0	17.8
Pakistan	15.1	11.7	12.6	11.9	11.3	10.4	8.6	7.8	8.7	8.8	8.2	7.8	10.9	10.4
Tajikistan	8.3	15.8	16.8	16.5	9.5	9.9	11.6	13.9	12.8	12.2	11.8	14.6	13.6	...
Turkmenistan	23.0	8.4	7.1	13.3	16.2	11.9	14.5	11.7	11.1	12.0	12.9	13.3	12.7	...
Uzbekistan	25.4	22.3	22.1	20.5	20.5	20.6	18.7	18.4	18.0	17.5	17.1	16.4	...	...
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	14.1	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.6	15.3	15.8	16.1	15.9	15.2	14.5	14.1	14.2	14.4
Hong Kong, China	7.2	8.4	8.4	8.3	9.0	9.5	9.1	9.9	10.3	10.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	8.0
Korea, Rep. of	11.8	11.2	11.6	11.6	12.8	12.3	12.1	12.9	12.9	13.3	13.5	14.2	14.8	15.1
Mongolia	29.8	13.1	14.4	13.7	18.0	17.1	18.0	19.5	19.1	14.8	14.5	12.4	11.4	...
Taipei, China	17.6	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.2	14.1	13.9	14.2	13.9	13.9	13.2	13.1	12.6	12.1
South Asia														
Bangladesh	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6
Bhutan	...	18.6	21.1	22.1	20.1	18.6	21.5	21.1	20.4	20.1	20.6	21.6	21.1	...
India	11.7	10.9	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.9	12.6	12.4	11.9	11.3	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.1
Maldives	...	16.8	15.9	17.7	18.3	20.6	22.9	23.2	23.2	21.8	24.2	22.2	...	...
Nepal	8.7	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.7	9.2
Sri Lanka	13.2	14.7	14.5	14.2	13.7	13.4	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.2	12.6	13.1	15.4	15.3
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	22.0	26.8	25.2	25.2	29.9	28.6	25.8	29.4	27.2	24.1	22.1	18.4	18.1	20.8
Cambodia	7.2	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.3	7.6	7.3	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.7
Indonesia	8.8	7.8	7.6	6.8	5.7	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.3	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.3
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	13.8	12.4	11.1	10.8	9.8	11.0	10.2	12.0	13.0	13.0	12.6	12.3	11.9	12.2
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	10.1	11.4	11.9	13.2	13.3	13.1	13.1	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.1	9.7	9.8	9.7
Singapore	10.1	8.5	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.0	10.8	12.1	12.3	12.0	10.8	10.7	11.2	10.5
Thailand	9.4	9.9	10.2	10.1	11.1	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.7	11.1	11.9	11.8	12.6
Viet Nam	12.3	8.2	8.4	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.1
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	17.5	16.1	15.9	16.8	17.4	15.9	17.2	17.4	16.9	16.7	15.6	15.3	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	24.8	17.1	19.9	19.3	18.1	16.9	16.2	15.5	14.4	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste ^b	...	...	...	...	15.0	15.0	35.2	39.8	47.8	51.7	51.5	47.5	53.8	65.5
Tonga	19.1	19.0	15.5	16.4	15.9	14.8	15.1	22.3	20.6	19.0	18.4	18.1	22.8	23.9
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	30.9	27.1	29.5	20.8	20.8	23.0	23.1	22.5	23.7	21.7	19.7	18.6	18.7	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	17.5	18.4	18.3	18.0	18.0	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.1	17.9	18.3
Japan	12.9	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.9	16.5	16.9	17.5	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.7	17.5
New Zealand	19.1	17.5	17.3	18.1	18.0	18.3	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.4	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b GDP estimates before 2002 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2002 exclude its value added.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

National Accounts

Table 2.9 **Gross domestic capital formation**
(percent of GDP)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	...	18.4	20.0	19.1	19.1	18.4	18.6	19.8	21.7	24.3	24.9	30.5	33.6	34.8
Azerbaijan	26.5	23.8	29.0	34.2	33.4	26.5	20.7	20.7	34.6	53.2	58.0	41.5	29.9	21.3
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	23.3	16.1	15.6	15.8	17.8	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.9
Kyrgyz Republic	24.1	18.3	25.2	21.7	15.4	18.0	20.0	18.0	17.6	11.8	14.5	16.4	24.2	26.3
Pakistan	18.9	18.5	19.0	17.9	17.7	15.6	17.2	17.0	16.6	16.8	16.6	19.1	21.8	23.0
Tajikistan	25.0	28.7	22.3	19.7	15.4	17.3	9.4	9.7	9.4	10.0	12.2	11.6	16.0	...
Turkmenistan	40.1	33.6	50.0	48.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	32.2	24.2	23.0	18.9	20.9	17.1	19.6	21.1	21.2	20.8	23.9	23.0	...	...
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	36.1	41.9	40.4	37.9	37.1	36.7	35.1	36.3	37.9	41.2	43.3	43.3	44.5	44.2
Hong Kong, China	27.0	34.1	31.6	34.0	28.9	24.8	27.5	25.3	22.8	21.9	21.8	20.6	21.7	21.3
Korea, Rep. of	37.5	37.7	38.9	36.0	25.0	29.1	31.0	29.3	29.1	30.0	30.4	30.1	29.8	29.4
Mongolia	34.3	31.7	29.9	28.1	35.2	37.0	36.2	36.1	39.6	35.5	34.5	37.0	35.1	...
Taipei, China	23.0	25.2	23.1	24.1	25.0	23.6	23.3	18.4	18.0	18.4	22.7	21.4	21.3	21.2
South Asia														
Bangladesh	17.1	19.1	20.0	20.7	21.6	22.2	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	24.7	24.3
Bhutan	...	46.7	43.0	33.0	35.7	39.7	47.3	59.2	59.2	56.8	61.9	51.1	45.4	...
India	26.0	26.2	24.0	25.3	23.3	25.9	24.3	22.8	25.2	28.2	32.2	35.5	35.9	38.4
Maldives	...	31.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	18.4	25.2	27.2	25.3	24.8	20.5	24.3	22.3	20.2	21.4	24.5	26.5	26.8	28.0
Sri Lanka	20.7	25.6	25.9	25.8	25.4	25.6	25.4	22.2	22.0	21.6	24.7	26.1	27.4	27.2
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.1	14.4	21.3	15.1	13.5	11.4	10.4	12.9
Cambodia	8.3	14.3	14.5	14.8	11.8	16.7	16.9	18.5	18.1	20.1	16.2	18.5	20.6	20.8
Indonesia	30.7	31.9	30.7	31.8	16.8	11.4	22.2	22.0	21.4	25.6	24.1	24.6	24.6	24.9
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	32.4	43.6	41.5	43.0	26.7	22.4	26.9	24.4	24.8	22.8	23.0	20.0	20.9	21.9
Myanmar	13.4	14.2	12.3	12.5	12.4	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.1	11.0	12.0	...	...	...
Philippines	24.2	22.5	24.0	24.8	20.3	18.8	21.2	19.0	17.7	16.8	16.7	14.6	14.5	15.3
Singapore	37.1	34.5	35.4	38.7	31.1	32.2	33.3	26.5	23.7	16.0	21.7	19.9	20.0	22.6
Thailand	41.4	42.1	41.8	33.7	20.4	20.5	22.8	24.1	23.8	25.0	26.8	31.4	28.5	26.8
Viet Nam	12.6	27.1	28.1	28.3	29.0	27.6	29.6	31.2	33.2	35.4	35.5	35.6	36.8	41.7
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	14.3	22.7	16.7	18.3	28.2	22.8	12.4	14.7	19.7	22.0	19.1	19.2	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	24.4	21.9	22.7	21.1	17.9	16.1	21.3	21.8	19.8	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.6	30.3	38.0	29.3	20.6	20.7	20.7	28.1
Tonga	18.5	20.1	22.6	19.5	19.0	20.2	19.4	18.0	19.7	18.4	17.9	18.1	16.7	15.4
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	34.9	23.2	20.2	18.8	17.7	20.3	22.2	20.0	21.1	19.4	21.2	21.5	23.9	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	28.2	24.3	22.8	23.0	23.9	24.8	25.1	22.1	22.9	25.0	26.1	26.4	27.0	27.3
Japan	32.9	28.4	28.9	28.4	26.3	24.8	25.4	24.8	23.1	22.8	23.0	23.6	24.0	23.8
New Zealand	20.1	23.3	22.8	21.9	20.3	22.3	21.6	22.3	22.2	23.5	24.4	24.5	22.7	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b GDP estimates before 2002 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2002 exclude its value added.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

Table 2.10 **Exports of goods and services**
(percent of GDP)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.5	41.9	31.5	25.2	25.1	...
Armenia	...	23.9	23.2	20.3	19.0	20.8	23.4	25.5	29.4	32.2	27.4	27.3	22.0	18.7
Azerbaijan	43.9	32.5	24.9	29.0	22.7	28.0	40.2	41.5	42.8	42.0	48.8	62.9	66.5	72.1
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	39.0	35.3	34.9	30.3	42.5	56.6	46.5	47.0	48.4	52.5	53.5	51.1	49.8
Kyrgyz Republic	29.2	29.5	30.7	38.3	36.5	42.2	41.8	36.7	39.6	38.7	42.6	38.3	41.7	44.7
Pakistan	14.8	16.7	16.9	16.1	16.5	15.4	13.4	14.7	15.2	16.7	15.7	15.7	15.3	13.9
Tajikistan	27.8	63.5	73.5	84.1	48.9	64.2	92.4	66.1	62.9	63.9	58.8	54.3	58.2	39.5
Turkmenistan	111.2	142.5	105.8	51.3	32.7	56.1	97.2	83.6	69.0	62.3	62.5	65.3	63.4	...
Uzbekistan	29.0	31.6	34.2	29.8	25.0	21.7	26.5	30.8	31.6	36.9	40.6	39.7	...	...
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	19.0	20.2	20.1	21.8	20.3	20.4	23.3	22.6	25.1	29.6	34.0	37.3	39.9	40.7
Hong Kong, China	130.6	143.2	136.9	127.7	124.5	128.3	143.3	138.7	149.5	171.0	190.2	198.7	205.5	207.3
Korea, Rep. of	28.0	28.8	27.9	32.4	46.2	39.1	40.8	37.8	35.3	37.9	44.0	42.3	43.0	45.6
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57.7	66.7	64.3	65.3	...
Taipei, China	45.7	47.2	46.6	47.5	47.2	47.3	53.8	50.3	52.9	57.0	63.1	64.2	69.8	73.8
South Asia														
Bangladesh	6.1	10.9	11.1	12.0	13.3	13.2	14.0	15.4	14.3	14.2	15.5	16.6	19.0	22.0
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.4	28.1	24.6	25.8	31.1	38.6	51.2	...
India	7.1	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.7	13.2	12.8	14.5	14.8	18.1	19.9	22.1	21.2
Maldives	...	92.7	91.7	91.2	92.4	90.5	89.5	86.8	86.5	87.5	91.9	...	...	...
Nepal	10.5	24.2	22.3	26.3	22.8	22.8	23.3	22.6	17.7	15.7	16.7	14.6	13.4	13.1
Sri Lanka	30.5	35.9	35.0	36.6	35.3	34.6	38.2	38.4	34.9	34.7	35.3	32.3	30.1	29.2
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	61.8	59.7	59.9	57.2	50.5	55.8	67.4	69.5	67.1	69.3	68.8	70.2	71.8	67.7
Cambodia	2.4	31.2	25.4	33.7	31.8	37.2	49.9	52.7	55.4	56.5	63.6	64.1	68.6	65.3
Indonesia	25.3	26.3	25.8	27.9	53.0	35.5	41.0	38.2	32.7	30.5	32.2	34.1	31.0	29.4
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	74.5	94.1	91.6	93.3	115.7	121.3	119.8	110.4	108.3	106.9	115.4	117.5	116.7	110.2
Myanmar	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	...	...	...
Philippines	27.5	36.4	40.5	49.0	52.2	51.5	55.4	49.2	50.2	49.6	50.9	47.6	47.3	42.6
Singapore	183.2	187.0	181.6	175.2	172.7	183.9	195.6	191.6	192.3	212.5	225.4	238.5	246.2	230.9
Thailand	34.1	41.8	39.3	48.0	58.9	58.3	66.8	65.9	64.2	65.7	70.7	73.4	73.5	73.2
Viet Nam	36.0	32.8	40.9	43.1	44.8	50.0	55.0	54.6	56.8	59.3	65.7	69.4	73.6	76.8
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	62.3	59.3	62.8	61.0	60.8	61.0	65.2	60.7	61.5	59.9	53.8	55.7	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	40.6	59.3	52.6	46.8	50.5	43.6	43.9	42.3	38.8	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	1.2	11.4	12.1	11.9	11.5	12.1	11.0
Tonga	33.9	8.7	7.8	6.4	5.6	4.7	8.2	11.1	17.9	19.3	20.8	20.1	16.3	14.8
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	49.5	45.8	47.1	52.1	43.6	39.9	43.6	41.7	45.1	44.8	46.3	45.3	44.1	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	15.3	18.1	19.2	19.4	19.9	18.8	19.9	22.7	21.2	19.4	17.5	18.7	20.3	20.6
Japan	10.4	9.2	9.8	10.9	10.9	10.3	11.0	10.6	11.4	12.0	13.3	14.3	16.1	17.6
New Zealand	26.8	29.0	28.1	28.1	29.4	30.6	35.5	35.1	32.5	29.1	28.9	27.8	29.0	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b GDP estimates before 2002 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2002 exclude its value added.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

National Accounts

Table 2.11 Imports of goods and services
(percent of GDP)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.6	90.9	80.7	71.3	70.3	...
Armenia	...	62.2	56.0	58.3	52.8	49.8	50.5	46.1	46.6	50.0	42.1	40.5	36.5	38.1
Azerbaijan	38.6	53.4	55.9	53.0	54.5	41.9	38.4	37.3	50.0	65.5	72.7	52.9	38.8	30.2
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	43.5	36.0	37.4	34.9	40.1	49.1	48.1	47.0	43.0	43.9	44.7	40.4	42.9
Kyrgyz Republic	49.5	42.4	56.6	46.2	58.0	57.0	47.6	37.0	43.3	45.3	51.3	56.8	79.0	89.9
Pakistan	20.2	19.4	21.4	20.8	17.5	17.0	14.7	15.7	15.3	16.1	14.6	19.6	23.3	22.2
Tajikistan	36.1	68.2	76.9	90.8	57.9	65.7	100.2	77.3	76.0	73.7	69.6	72.8	83.0	66.1
Turkmenistan	123.7	145.0	107.0	82.4	70.8	83.5	82.4	78.9	53.4	56.6	60.4	48.0	55.0	...
Uzbekistan	47.8	28.7	34.5	30.1	26.0	21.6	26.7	31.9	31.0	30.8	33.3	30.0	...	...
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	15.6	18.6	18.0	17.3	16.0	17.6	20.9	20.5	22.8	27.6	31.4	31.7	32.1	31.4
Hong Kong, China	122.0	147.6	138.4	131.0	124.0	123.1	138.8	134.2	141.2	161.8	181.3	186.3	194.1	196.4
Korea, Rep. of	29.0	29.9	31.3	33.0	33.3	32.4	37.7	35.5	33.9	35.6	39.7	39.9	42.1	44.8
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.9	77.4	68.2	59.7	...
Taipei, China	40.8	45.6	43.3	45.4	46.2	44.8	51.6	45.1	45.8	49.7	59.7	60.0	64.2	66.3
South Asia														
Bangladesh	13.5	17.3	18.7	18.0	18.3	18.7	19.2	21.5	19.0	20.0	20.8	23.0	25.2	28.9
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.5	46.4	44.1	43.5	57.0	61.9	59.2	...
India	8.5	12.2	11.7	12.1	12.8	13.6	14.2	13.6	15.5	16.1	19.9	22.7	25.1	24.3
Maldives	...	77.2	73.1	78.5	75.8	79.9	71.6	70.0	65.6	65.5	80.8	...	...	...
Nepal	21.1	34.6	35.8	37.7	33.9	29.7	32.4	33.2	28.5	28.5	29.5	29.5	31.3	31.3
Sri Lanka	38.5	45.5	43.7	43.6	41.1	42.1	48.4	44.5	41.4	40.7	44.2	41.3	41.1	39.5
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	37.3	55.8	60.6	58.5	57.4	48.4	35.8	39.2	41.6	36.0	31.8	27.3	25.2	27.8
Cambodia	8.4	47.4	44.0	45.7	44.8	50.1	61.7	61.4	64.3	66.6	70.9	72.7	76.0	72.9
Indonesia	23.7	27.6	26.4	28.1	43.2	27.4	30.5	30.1	26.4	23.1	27.5	29.9	25.6	25.3
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	72.4	98.0	90.2	92.4	93.7	96.3	100.6	93.0	91.1	87.3	95.0	94.6	94.5	89.9
Myanmar	3.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	...	...	...
Philippines	33.3	44.2	49.3	59.3	58.8	51.3	53.5	52.3	50.7	55.6	54.6	51.7	48.0	42.2
Singapore	176.3	171.4	166.5	162.4	152.0	167.4	182.0	176.5	175.5	185.0	200.1	209.8	216.3	202.0
Thailand	41.7	48.6	45.5	46.6	43.0	45.7	58.1	59.4	57.5	58.9	65.8	74.7	70.0	65.6
Viet Nam	45.3	41.9	51.8	51.2	52.2	52.8	57.5	56.9	62.0	67.7	73.3	73.5	78.6	90.2
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	67.2	58.8	58.8	58.4	58.3	61.4	70.3	68.7	63.9	68.2	70.4	73.4	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	48.9	41.1	44.1	45.4	45.8	46.4	41.5	51.4	46.9	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.8	71.1	106.5	102.5	95.2	79.1	78.9	93.6
Tonga	65.1	43.4	47.5	39.0	41.7	35.1	37.1	51.6	63.1	62.0	59.5	65.2	60.6	61.8
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	76.7	54.8	54.5	50.4	54.1	57.5	53.4	54.7	60.9	58.8	58.7	60.3	57.8	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	17.3	20.1	19.6	19.1	20.7	21.0	21.9	22.4	21.1	21.5	20.1	21.2	21.8	21.8
Japan	9.5	7.8	9.3	9.8	9.0	8.7	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.4	11.4	12.9	14.8	15.9
New Zealand	26.6	28.2	27.5	27.7	29.1	31.4	33.8	32.7	30.6	28.8	29.7	30.1	30.4	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b GDP estimates before 2002 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2002 exclude its value added.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

Table 2.12 **Gross domestic saving**
(percent of GDP)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-19.4	-35.7	-31.7	-24.8	-21.0	...
Armenia	...	-17.5	-11.7	-14.7	-11.2	-8.3	-8.9	-4.8	0.9	6.5	7.4	14.0	16.9	17.5
Azerbaijan	31.8	2.9	0.3	19.1	4.8	8.6	20.4	24.9	24.7	27.6	31.3	47.5	54.4	58.2
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	15.3	19.8	17.1	15.9	16.0	26.0	28.7	33.8	34.3	34.9	38.9	44.1	43.4
Kyrgyz Republic	3.7	5.5	-0.6	13.8	-6.1	3.2	14.3	17.7	13.8	5.3	5.8	-2.1	-13.1	-18.9
Pakistan	13.5	15.8	14.5	13.2	16.7	14.0	16.0	15.9	18.7	17.3	17.6	15.2	13.7	14.7
Tajikistan	17.8	23.9	18.9	13.0	6.4	15.9	0.6	1.8	6.4	9.3	14.2	4.3	6.0	...
Turkmenistan	27.6	31.0	43.7	18.3	7.3	12.3	50.2	37.2	43.2	31.1	25.6	40.3	32.3	...
Uzbekistan	13.2	27.1	22.7	18.7	19.9	17.3	19.4	20.0	21.8	26.9	31.2	32.7	...	...
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	35.2	39.6	38.3	39.0	38.9	38.0	38.0	39.0	40.4	43.0	45.6	47.3	47.8	48.6
Hong Kong, China	35.7	29.6	30.1	30.7	29.4	30.1	31.9	29.8	31.1	31.2	30.7	33.0	33.1	32.2
Korea, Rep. of	37.3	36.5	35.7	35.8	37.9	35.8	33.9	31.9	31.4	33.0	35.0	33.2	31.5	30.8
Mongolia	8.0	23.4	18.9	25.8	14.3	14.6	10.4	5.7	3.4	12.2	19.5	32.0	39.8	...
Taipei, China	27.8	26.8	26.4	26.1	26.0	26.2	25.5	23.6	25.0	25.7	26.0	25.6	26.9	28.7
South Asia														
Bangladesh	12.9	13.1	14.9	15.9	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	19.5	20.0	20.2	20.5
Bhutan	...	39.8	35.6	23.5	22.9	22.5	23.3	40.9	39.7	39.1	36.0	27.7	37.4	...
India	22.8	24.4	22.7	23.8	22.3	24.8	23.7	23.5	26.4	29.8	31.8	34.3	34.8	...
Maldives	...	46.4	49.2	45.9	46.7	44.2	44.2	44.9	46.3	49.3	49.2	32.9	...	...
Nepal	7.3	13.8	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.6	14.1	11.7	9.5	8.6	11.7	11.6	9.0	9.7
Sri Lanka	12.0	14.6	16.8	18.8	19.6	18.0	15.2	16.1	15.5	15.6	15.9	17.2	16.4	16.9
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	51.5	36.6	36.1	35.5	29.9	36.9	49.4	44.3	47.2	48.6	51.4	59.1	62.1	59.1
Cambodia	2.3	2.5	-1.0	6.4	2.3	7.6	8.1	11.6	8.5	9.1	8.5	9.9	13.8	16.1
Indonesia	32.3	30.6	30.1	31.5	26.5	19.5	31.8	31.5	25.1	23.7	24.9	27.5	28.7	28.2
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	34.4	39.7	42.9	43.9	48.7	47.4	46.1	41.8	42.0	42.5	43.4	42.8	43.2	42.2
Myanmar	11.7	13.4	11.5	11.8	11.8	13.0	12.3	11.5	10.2	11.0	12.1	...	...	...
Philippines	18.7	14.5	14.6	14.2	12.4	14.3	17.3	17.1	19.1	19.7	21.2	21.0	20.1	20.9
Singapore	44.0	50.1	50.6	51.5	51.8	48.7	46.9	41.6	40.6	43.6	47.1	48.6	49.9	51.4
Thailand	34.0	36.9	36.0	35.3	34.8	32.5	32.5	31.4	31.7	32.0	31.7	31.0	32.3	33.9
Viet Nam	2.9	18.2	17.2	20.1	21.5	24.6	27.1	28.8	28.7	27.4	28.5	30.3	30.6	29.1
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	9.5	10.2	11.7	11.6	13.4	10.7	5.0	9.7	17.3	13.6	2.5	1.5	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	16.1	40.2	31.2	22.4	22.6	13.2	23.7	12.6	11.7	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste ^b	...	...	...	...	3.9	-13.0	-46.8	-39.7	-57.1	-61.1	-62.8	-46.8	-46.1	-54.5
Tonga	-12.7	-14.6	-17.2	-13.1	-17.2	-10.2	-9.4	-22.6	-25.5	-24.3	-20.8	-27.0	-27.6	-31.6
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	5.7	17.0	11.8	20.3	22.4	19.2	19.3	17.9	9.4	12.7	16.4	20.2	23.8	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	26.5	22.3	22.5	23.4	23.2	22.6	23.1	22.4	23.1	23.0	23.6	23.9	25.5	26.1
Japan	33.8	29.8	29.4	29.5	28.1	26.4	26.9	25.4	24.4	24.5	25.0	25.0	25.2	25.5
New Zealand	20.3	24.1	23.4	22.3	20.6	21.5	23.3	24.7	24.1	23.8	24.0	22.6	22.3	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b GDP estimates before 2002 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2002 exclude its value added.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

National Accounts

Table 2.13 Resource gap ^a
(percent of GDP)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-31.0	-48.9	-49.2	-46.0	-45.2	...
Armenia	...	-35.9	-31.7	-33.8	-30.3	-26.6	-27.6	-24.6	-20.7	-17.7	-17.5	-16.5	-16.7	-17.3
Azerbaijan	5.2	-20.9	-28.7	-15.1	-28.5	-17.9	-0.2	4.2	-9.9	-25.5	-26.7	5.9	24.5	36.9
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	-8.0	3.6	1.5	0.1	-1.7	7.9	1.8	6.5	8.6	8.5	7.9	10.2	7.6
Kyrgyz Republic	-20.3	-12.9	-25.8	-7.9	-21.5	-14.8	-5.7	-0.3	-3.8	-6.6	-8.7	-18.5	-37.3	-45.2
Pakistan	-5.5	-2.7	-4.5	-4.7	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2	-1.1	2.1	0.5	1.0	-3.9	-8.0	-8.3
Tajikistan	-7.2	-4.7	-3.4	-6.7	-9.0	-1.5	-8.8	-7.9	-3.0	-0.7	2.0	-7.4	-10.0	...
Turkmenistan	-12.5	-2.5	-6.3	-30.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	-19.0	2.9	-0.3	-0.2	-1.0	0.1	-0.2	-1.1	0.6	6.1	7.3	9.7	...	...
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	-0.9	-2.3	-2.1	1.1	1.8	1.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	1.8	2.3	4.0	3.3	4.4
Hong Kong, China	8.7	-4.5	-1.5	-3.3	0.5	5.3	4.4	4.5	8.3	9.3	8.9	12.4	11.4	10.9
Korea, Rep. of	-0.2	-1.1	-3.1	-0.2	12.9	6.6	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.1	4.6	3.1	1.7	1.4
Mongolia	-26.3	-8.3	-11.0	-2.2	-21.0	-22.4	-25.8	-30.4	-36.2	-23.4	-15.0	-5.0	4.7	...
Taipei, China	4.9	1.6	3.3	2.1	1.0	2.5	2.2	5.2	7.1	7.3	3.4	4.2	5.7	7.5
South Asia														
Bangladesh	-4.2	-6.0	-5.1	-4.8	-4.2	-4.5	-5.1	-5.1	-5.0	-4.8	-4.5	-4.5	-4.4	-3.9
Bhutan	...	-6.9	-7.3	-9.5	-12.9	-17.2	-24.0	-18.3	-19.5	-17.7	-25.8	-23.4	-8.1	...
India	-3.2	-1.7	-1.3	-1.5	-1.0	-1.1	-0.6	0.6	1.2	1.6	-0.4	-1.2	-1.1	...
Maldives	...	15.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	-11.1	-11.4	-14.3	-12.3	-12.0	-7.9	-10.2	-10.7	-10.8	-12.8	-12.8	-14.9	-17.9	-18.3
Sri Lanka	-8.7	-11.0	-9.1	-7.0	-5.8	-7.6	-10.2	-6.1	-6.5	-6.0	-8.8	-8.9	-11.0	-10.3
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^b	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.3	29.8	26.0	33.6	37.9	47.8	51.7	46.2
Cambodia	-6.0	-11.8	-15.4	-8.4	-9.5	-9.1	-8.8	-7.0	-9.6	-11.0	-7.7	-8.6	-6.8	-4.7
Indonesia	1.5	-1.3	-0.6	-0.3	9.8	8.1	9.6	9.5	3.7	-1.9	0.9	2.9	4.2	3.3
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	2.0	-3.9	1.4	0.9	22.0	25.1	19.2	17.4	17.3	19.7	20.4	22.8	22.2	20.3
Myanmar	-1.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	...	...	...
Philippines	-5.5	-7.9	-9.4	-10.6	-7.9	-4.4	-3.9	-1.9	1.4	2.9	4.4	6.4	5.6	5.7
Singapore	6.9	15.6	15.2	12.8	20.7	16.5	13.6	15.1	16.9	27.6	25.4	28.7	29.9	28.8
Thailand	-7.3	-5.2	-5.8	1.6	14.3	12.0	9.7	7.3	7.9	7.1	4.9	-0.4	3.8	7.1
Viet Nam	-9.7	-8.9	-10.9	-8.2	-7.6	-3.1	-2.5	-2.4	-4.5	-8.0	-6.9	-5.3	-6.2	-12.6
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	-4.8	-12.5	-5.0	-6.7	-14.8	-12.1	-7.3	-5.1	-2.4	-8.4	-16.6	-17.8	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	-8.3	18.2	8.5	1.3	4.7	-2.8	2.4	-9.1	-8.1	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste ^c	...	...	...	...	...	...	-72.4	-69.9	-95.1	-90.5	-83.3	-67.5	-66.9	-82.7
Tonga	-31.2	-34.7	-39.8	-32.6	-36.1	-30.4	-28.9	-40.5	-45.2	-42.7	-38.7	-45.2	-44.3	-47.0
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	-29.2	-6.3	-8.4	1.5	4.7	-1.1	-2.9	-2.1	-11.7	-6.7	-4.7	-1.3	-0.1	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	-1.6	-2.0	-0.4	0.4	-0.7	-2.2	-2.0	0.3	0.1	-2.0	-2.6	-2.5	-1.5	-1.2
Japan	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.7
New Zealand	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	-0.8	1.7	2.3	1.9	0.3	-0.4	-1.9	-0.5	...

a Derived as gross domestic saving less gross domestic capital formation.

b Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

c GDP estimates before 2002 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2002 exclude its value added.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

Table 2.14 **Growth rates of real GDP**
(percent)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.6	12.6	10.3	6.5	...
Armenia	...	...	5.9	3.3	7.3	3.3	5.9	9.6	15.1	14.0	10.5	13.9	13.3	13.7
Azerbaijan	...	-12.0	1.3	5.8	10.0	7.4	11.1	9.9	10.6	11.2	10.2	26.4	34.5	25.1
Georgia	...	...	...	10.5	3.1	2.9	1.8	4.8	5.5	11.1	5.9	9.6	9.4	12.4
Kazakhstan	...	-8.3	0.5	1.7	-1.9	2.7	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.8
Kyrgyz Republic	...	-5.4	7.1	9.9	2.1	3.7	5.4	5.3	-0.0	7.0	7.0	-0.2	3.1	8.2
Pakistan	4.6	5.1	6.6	1.7	3.5	4.2	3.9	2.0	3.1	4.7	7.5	9.0	6.6	7.0
Tajikistan	...	-12.5	-16.7	1.7	5.3	3.7	8.3	9.6	10.8	10.9	10.4	6.6	6.7	...
Turkmenistan	...	-7.2	6.7	-11.4	7.1	16.5	5.5	4.3	0.3	3.3	5.0	9.0	9.0	...
Uzbekistan	...	-0.9	1.7	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.4	7.7	7.0	7.3	9.5
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	3.8	10.9	10.0	9.3	7.8	7.6	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.1	11.9
Hong Kong, China	3.9	2.3	4.2	5.1	-6.0	2.6	8.0	0.5	1.8	3.0	8.5	7.1	7.0	6.4
Korea, Rep. of	9.2	9.2	7.0	4.7	-6.9	9.5	8.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.0
Mongolia	-2.5	...	2.4	4.0	3.5	3.2	1.1	1.0	3.8	6.1	10.6	7.3	8.6	9.9
Taipei, China	5.7	6.5	6.3	6.6	4.5	5.7	5.8	-2.2	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.2	4.9	5.7
South Asia														
Bangladesh	5.9	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	6.0	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.5
Bhutan	2.4	7.3	5.8	4.2	5.8	7.7	7.2	6.8	10.9	7.2	6.8	7.1	8.5	...
India	5.3	7.3	8.0	4.3	6.7	6.4	4.4	5.8	3.8	8.5	7.5	9.4	9.6	8.7
Maldives	16.9	7.4	9.1	10.4	9.8	7.2	4.8	3.5	6.5	8.5	9.5	-4.6	19.1	6.6
Nepal	4.7	3.4	5.2	5.1	3.2	4.3	6.0	5.4	0.1	3.9	4.7	3.1	3.7	3.2
Sri Lanka	6.2	5.5	3.8	6.4	4.8	4.3	6.0	-1.3	4.0	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	1.1	4.5	2.9	-1.5	-0.6	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.9	0.5	0.4	4.4	0.6
Cambodia	1.2	6.5	5.3	5.7	5.0	12.6	8.4	7.7	7.0	8.5	10.3	13.3	10.8	10.2
Indonesia	9.0	8.2	7.8	4.7	-13.1	0.8	4.9	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3
Lao PDR	6.7	7.1	6.9	6.9	4.0	7.3	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.9	7.3	8.3	7.5
Malaysia	9.0	9.8	10.0	7.3	-7.4	6.1	8.9	0.5	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.0	5.9	6.3
Myanmar	2.8	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	11.0	13.8	11.3	12.0	13.8	13.6	13.6	12.7	...
Philippines	3.0	4.7	5.9	5.2	-0.6	3.4	4.4	1.8	4.4	4.9	6.4	5.0	5.4	7.2
Singapore	9.2	8.2	7.8	8.3	-1.4	7.2	10.1	-2.3	4.0	3.5	9.0	7.3	8.2	7.7
Thailand	11.2	9.2	5.9	-1.4	-10.5	4.4	4.8	2.2	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8
Viet Nam	5.1	9.5	9.3	8.2	5.8	4.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.5
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	7.9	...	-0.3	-2.3	-0.8	2.7	13.9	4.9	2.6	8.2	4.3	0.2	1.4	0.4
Fiji Islands	3.6	...	4.8	-2.2	1.3	8.8	-1.7	2.0	3.2	1.1	5.4	0.7	3.6	...
Kiribati	2.1	-5.5	12.8	8.8	15.8	8.2	-0.1	1.5	5.3	-1.1	-1.7	1.6	-5.2	...
Marshall Islands	9.8	-0.3	-12.3	-5.2	-3.6	-2.9	5.1	2.7	3.8	3.4	5.6	1.7	1.3	2.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	4.2	2.9	-3.1	-10.6	5.5	-2.1	4.7	0.1	0.9	2.9	-3.3	-0.6	-2.3	-3.2
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-14.5	6.3	-27.3
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	-0.4	-3.4	6.6	-6.3	4.7	10.1	0.0	2.7	2.0	...	2.7	3.4	2.6	6.2
Samoa	-7.5	6.6	7.3	0.8	2.4	2.2	6.1	7.0	1.0	3.1	3.3	4.1	1.9	6.1
Solomon Islands	2.9	10.0	1.6	-1.7	3.2	-1.6	-14.2	-8.0	-2.8	6.5	8.0	5.0	6.1	...
Timor-Leste ^b	...	9.5	10.8	4.1	...	-35.5	13.7	16.5	2.4	0.1	4.2	6.2	-5.8	7.8
Tonga	2.0	4.5	0.0	-3.2	3.5	2.3	5.4	7.2	1.4	3.4	1.1	-3.3	4.4	-0.3
Tuvalu	15.4	-5.0	-7.1	5.6	19.7	-0.5	13.4	5.9	1.2	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	0.0	-0.0	2.5	8.6	4.3	-3.2	2.7	-2.6	-7.4	3.2	5.5	6.5	7.2	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	3.9	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.2	4.0	1.9	3.8	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.2
Japan	5.2	2.0	2.7	1.6	-2.0	-0.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.1
New Zealand	-0.0	4.2	3.5	1.7	0.5	5.3	2.4	3.8	5.1	3.8	3.8	2.7	1.5	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b Estimates before 2003 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2003 exclude its value added.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

National Accounts

Table 2.15 **Growth rates of agriculture real value added**
(percent)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.1	-2.1	2.8	-12.8	...
Armenia	...	...	2.0	-4.5	12.8	1.4	-1.0	11.7	3.8	4.1	14.2	11.2	0.5	9.6
Azerbaijan	...	-8.3	2.3	-7.7	6.6	7.1	12.1	11.1	6.4	5.6	5.0	7.5	0.9	4.0
Georgia	...	...	...	3.9	-6.6	6.9	-12.0	8.2	-1.4	10.3	-7.9	12.0	-11.7	8.8
Kazakhstan	...	-24.4	-5.0	-0.9	-19.3	21.4	-3.2	17.1	3.2	2.2	-0.1	7.1	6.0	8.5
Kyrgyz Republic	...	-2.0	15.2	12.3	2.9	8.2	2.6	7.3	3.1	3.2	4.1	-4.2	1.7	1.5
Pakistan	3.0	6.6	11.7	0.1	4.5	1.9	6.1	-2.2	0.1	4.1	2.4	6.5	1.6	5.0
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	-54.0	-16.7	41.1	34.5	14.8	-2.6	8.1	-11.7	-5.7	3.2	13.8	6.5	...
Uzbekistan	...	2.0	-5.7	5.8	4.1	5.5	3.2	4.1	6.0	6.8	10.1	5.6	6.2	6.1
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	7.3	5.0	5.1	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	6.3	5.2	5.0	3.7
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	-1.1	-6.3	2.7	-1.0	-5.0	-9.2
Korea, Rep. of	-6.5	5.3	2.3	4.6	-6.4	5.9	1.2	1.1	-3.5	-5.3	9.2	0.7	-1.5	1.1
Mongolia	-1.0	...	3.4	4.3	6.6	4.4	-15.9	-18.3	-12.4	4.9	15.8	10.7	7.5	15.8
Taipei, China	1.9	2.7	-0.3	-1.9	-6.3	2.7	1.2	-1.9	4.7	-0.1	-4.1	-8.1	6.1	-2.9
South Asia														
Bangladesh	9.4	-0.3	3.1	6.0	3.2	4.8	7.4	3.1	0.0	3.1	4.1	2.2	4.9	3.2
Bhutan	5.1	1.5	2.0	3.9	2.3	1.5	4.6	5.0	2.7	2.2	1.8	0.4	1.7	...
India	4.0	-0.7	9.9	-2.6	6.3	2.7	-0.2	6.3	-7.2	10.0	-0.0	5.9	3.8	2.6
Maldives	9.7	1.0	2.2	1.3	6.4	3.3	-0.2	5.0	17.0	1.6	2.7	12.2	-0.7	-17.5
Nepal	5.8	-0.9	3.8	4.4	0.9	2.8	4.9	5.5	3.1	3.3	4.8	3.5	1.8	1.0
Sri Lanka	8.8	3.4	-4.1	3.1	2.4	5.9	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.8	6.3	3.3
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	2.6	2.9	1.4	11.3	3.7	11.2	6.6	5.8	5.2	11.3	12.0	1.3	-9.9	-4.5
Cambodia	1.2	3.5	1.2	5.5	5.1	3.7	-1.2	4.5	-3.5	10.5	-0.9	15.7	5.5	5.0
Indonesia	3.1	4.4	3.1	1.0	-1.3	2.2	1.9	4.1	2.6	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.5
Lao PDR	8.7	3.1	2.8	7.0	3.1	8.2	4.9	3.8	4.0	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	...
Malaysia	-0.6	-2.5	4.5	0.7	-2.8	0.5	6.1	-0.2	2.9	6.0	4.7	2.6	5.2	2.2
Myanmar	1.8	4.8	5.0	3.7	4.5	11.5	11.1	8.7	6.0	11.7	11.0	12.1	9.2	...
Philippines	0.5	0.9	3.8	3.1	-6.4	6.5	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.8	5.2	2.0	3.7	4.9
Singapore	-7.6	-3.8	3.2	0.7	-7.1	-1.8	-5.8	-2.0	-6.3	1.9	12.7	-1.2	15.5	0.2
Thailand	-4.7	4.0	4.4	-0.7	-1.5	2.3	7.2	3.2	0.7	12.7	-2.4	-1.9	3.8	3.9
Viet Nam	1.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.5	5.2	4.6	3.0	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.4
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	13.2	...	12.7	4.2	33.5	9.2	0.1	-2.9	9.5	28.3	-2.6	-3.7	-4.5	8.6
Fiji Islands	-4.6	...	4.5	-10.4	-7.8	13.7	-1.3	-5.5	4.9	-4.0	5.1	1.1	-0.6	...
Kiribati	-20.7	-28.9	11.6	-15.5	2.8	53.1	-77.8	...	...	...	-84.6	-63.3	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	2.2	-0.7	7.5	-8.4	2.1	13.8	2.1	-4.7	-4.1	...	4.6	1.8	0.7	3.7
Samoa	...	12.7	3.2	-6.5	3.4	-3.1	0.1	-4.1	-5.8	-3.9	-6.9	4.8	-4.1	11.7
Solomon Islands	-1.0	11.8	-2.8	1.0	0.2	-7.2	-17.1	-3.5	4.8	19.1	11.1	5.2	5.3	...
Timor-Leste	...	-4.3	11.6	7.0	...	-3.6	-14.3	8.7	6.0	-0.4	6.0	6.3	0.3	-5.6
Tonga	3.9	-1.0	-3.2	-1.9	0.7	-1.8	5.5	1.2	1.1	7.1	0.3	-3.7	1.6	-0.9
Tuvalu	13.1	0.6	6.1	0.0	-1.7	-1.1	-2.0	-2.7	-9.4	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	15.5	2.9	4.5	9.6	8.6	-12.2	7.4	-3.1	-3.3	6.5	7.2	-4.4	2.4	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	7.9	-16.9	23.2	7.5	-0.5	10.2	5.2	4.0	3.2	-23.5	28.2	4.1	2.9	-22.4
Japan	-0.3	-6.0	2.4	-1.2	2.0	1.0	2.1	-2.4	6.0	-5.9	-7.1	3.6	-2.6	...
New Zealand	16.7	7.3	7.6	0.7	-4.3	4.6	2.8	2.0	0.2	8.2	-2.1	4.2	0.5	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

Table 2.16 **Growth rates of industry real value added**
(percent)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.8	35.8	19.3	19.1	...
Armenia	...	...	6.2	1.9	1.2	6.1	12.9	4.2	22.9	27.6	7.4	14.8	18.3	12.0
Azerbaijan	...	-13.3	7.4	17.8	17.7	2.6	5.7	8.3	15.2	14.1	11.9	43.4	49.8	32.9
Georgia	...	...	...	8.6	4.0	-2.1	3.5	-0.6	15.1	16.5	12.1	11.9	13.6	13.4
Kazakhstan	...	-15.9	-4.5	4.8	12.3	3.6	15.3	15.4	11.8	9.2	11.2	10.7	13.4	7.4
Kyrgyz Republic	...	-12.3	2.4	19.3	-1.8	-3.8	8.8	4.5	-9.0	12.7	3.0	-9.8	-6.9	9.3
Pakistan	6.5	4.1	4.7	-0.3	6.1	4.9	1.3	4.1	2.7	4.2	16.3	12.1	5.0	6.8
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	22.8	16.1	-38.6	-0.5	17.1	1.0	1.8	-0.9	-0.4	3.8	11.2	8.0	...
Uzbekistan	...	-5.2	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.4	3.2	5.0	8.9	7.5	8.3
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	3.2	13.9	12.1	10.5	8.9	8.1	9.4	8.4	9.8	12.7	11.1	11.7	13.0	13.4
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4.1	-3.7	-4.9	-2.0	-1.1	-2.0	-0.8
Korea, Rep. of	13.4	9.8	7.2	4.5	-8.2	12.2	11.7	3.1	6.4	6.1	8.8	5.7	6.6	5.5
Mongolia	-4.9	...	-3.4	-2.6	3.7	1.6	0.8	15.0	4.3	5.9	18.3	5.2	6.9	7.1
Taipei, China	0.1	4.7	4.0	5.4	2.6	5.4	5.8	-7.5	7.3	4.0	8.9	6.3	7.0	9.2
South Asia														
Bangladesh	7.1	9.9	6.9	5.8	8.3	4.9	6.2	7.5	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.3	9.7	9.5
Bhutan	-1.7	13.5	5.2	-1.0	4.2	15.4	7.4	10.2	17.7	7.7	4.1	3.1	10.0	...
India	7.1	11.6	6.7	3.7	4.1	4.6	6.4	2.7	7.1	7.4	10.3	10.1	11.0	8.9
Maldives	16.4	4.7	3.3	20.2	17.1	12.1	1.2	8.0	9.9	8.2	12.8	3.0	10.6	9.9
Nepal	4.8	4.3	9.4	6.4	2.2	5.8	8.6	4.1	0.9	3.1	1.4	3.0	4.5	3.9
Sri Lanka	8.0	8.3	5.9	8.3	6.1	5.4	8.4	-2.3	3.5	4.7	5.4	8.0	8.1	7.6
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	-0.3	5.4	4.7	-6.1	-0.3	3.6	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.5	-0.5	-1.8	2.9	-5.6
Cambodia	-2.1	18.9	4.4	16.8	6.2	21.2	31.2	11.4	16.8	12.0	16.6	12.7	18.3	8.4
Indonesia	11.5	10.4	10.7	5.2	-14.0	2.0	5.9	2.7	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.7
Lao PDR	16.2	13.3	17.2	8.1	9.2	8.0	8.9	9.7	10.1	11.5	12.5	15.9	17.1	...
Malaysia	11.0	14.9	14.4	7.5	-10.6	8.8	13.6	-2.6	4.2	7.5	7.3	3.4	4.9	3.3
Myanmar	5.5	12.7	10.7	8.9	6.1	13.8	21.3	21.8	35.0	20.8	21.5	19.9	21.9	...
Philippines	2.6	6.7	6.4	6.1	-2.1	0.9	4.9	-2.5	3.9	4.0	5.2	3.8	4.8	7.1
Singapore	9.4	9.5	6.6	6.7	0.6	7.7	12.0	-9.0	4.0	1.2	10.5	8.1	10.5	7.3
Thailand	16.1	10.9	6.9	-1.8	-13.0	9.6	5.3	1.7	7.1	9.6	7.9	5.4	5.7	5.4
Viet Nam	2.3	13.6	14.5	12.6	8.3	7.7	10.1	10.4	9.5	10.5	10.2	10.7	10.4	10.6
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	20.2	...	-2.0	1.2	16.3	6.6	18.2	13.3	-0.3	16.7	10.6	-10.0	-0.1	6.3
Fiji Islands	3.0	...	7.4	3.0	1.2	8.1	-5.5	7.2	2.2	1.1	10.0	-6.6	5.9	...
Kiribati	1.3	2.2	-4.6	9.0	100.9	18.6	-3.8	23.8	-28.6	-6.4	2.4	10.2	2.2	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	-2.5	-10.0	12.9	-15.1	11.2	8.5	-0.5	8.3	2.3	...	1.9	6.0	3.2	7.7
Samoa	...	1.8	4.7	-1.9	-9.2	2.2	13.0	13.3	-0.2	3.6	5.4	3.1	-1.4	8.2
Solomon Islands	22.7	31.6	12.2	-14.5	12.6	23.9	-29.7	-36.2	-4.5	-0.4	4.0	6.7	8.8	...
Timor-Leste	...	16.6	7.2	4.1	...	-33.3	22.9	2.7	-10.6	-15.1	-0.7	10.6	-18.1	28.7
Tonga	0.3	20.4	5.3	-17.2	6.3	10.8	-0.4	1.3	6.3	2.8	-0.3	-6.7	-2.1	-5.9
Tuvalu	-32.1	-13.0	-15.4	24.4	15.3	0.8	13.3	10.3	6.5	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	-1.1	-2.2	-5.7	-11.1	4.3	4.7	7.8	-4.7	-5.8	3.6	5.4	7.1	7.1	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	...	3.7	2.7	1.8	4.7	3.2	3.1	-0.9	3.4	5.5	1.4	1.5	2.3	4.7
Japan	7.9	0.9	3.3	1.4	-4.5	-0.6	2.7	-4.2	-1.8	2.4	4.8	3.8	3.1	...
New Zealand	-4.4	2.8	3.5	0.1	-3.7	5.6	0.7	1.1	9.3	2.9	3.7	-0.8	-2.1	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

National Accounts

Table 2.17 **Growth rates of services real value added**
(percent)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	19.6	10.4	18.3	...
Armenia	...	...	-10.9	-2.2	-4.0	-5.7	-2.6	5.0	9.2	4.6	5.6	7.6	7.8	11.6
Azerbaijan	...	-14.3	-4.7	9.5	5.6	10.1	10.1	7.7	6.1	9.3	9.5	9.6	17.4	12.4
Georgia	...	...	...	9.2	12.6	2.3	7.3	5.0	4.7	9.9	7.5	9.8	13.4	12.0
Kazakhstan	...	0.3	3.6	0.4	-4.9	-0.4	8.4	12.3	9.8	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	12.8
Kyrgyz Republic	...	-4.6	-0.8	0.5	3.9	3.3	5.8	3.8	4.2	7.4	11.7	8.4	9.4	...
Pakistan	4.5	4.8	5.0	3.6	1.6	5.0	4.8	3.1	4.8	5.2	5.8	8.5	9.6	8.0
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	-16.0	-2.0	59.1	6.6	27.7	18.0	-5.7	6.6	10.5	7.5	5.0	10.9	...
Uzbekistan	...	-0.9	3.8	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.1	3.3	3.2	7.4	7.1	8.6	13.4
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	2.3	9.8	9.4	10.7	8.4	9.3	9.7	10.3	10.4	9.5	10.1	10.5	12.1	12.6
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	2.7	4.3	9.9	7.5	7.1	7.5
Korea, Rep. of	7.8	8.1	6.2	5.1	-3.9	6.6	6.1	4.8	7.8	1.6	1.9	3.4	4.2	4.8
Mongolia	-2.2	...	5.1	7.5	1.1	3.1	15.3	6.1	11.0	6.7	4.1	7.1	10.1	9.0
Taipei, China	9.4	7.8	8.0	7.5	5.9	6.1	5.8	0.6	3.4	3.3	4.9	3.7	4.1	4.5
South Asia														
Bangladesh	-1.9	4.9	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.7
Bhutan	2.8	6.9	8.9	13.1	11.2	6.4	7.4	4.6	7.1	9.3	11.2	15.1	11.6	...
India	5.2	10.1	7.6	8.8	8.3	9.5	5.7	7.2	7.5	8.5	9.1	10.3	11.1	10.7
Maldives	18.7	14.8	11.0	10.0	8.9	6.8	6.0	2.4	4.7	9.6	9.7	-8.2	23.8	8.6
Nepal	4.2	5.9	5.7	4.7	6.5	5.1	5.9	4.5	-1.8	3.7	6.8	2.5	6.4	4.2
Sri Lanka	4.3	5.2	5.9	6.1	4.7	3.3	6.0	-0.2	4.8	7.6	6.7	6.4	7.7	7.1
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	3.6	2.9	-0.5	7.4	-1.2	1.9	2.5	6.1	2.8	1.6	2.0	4.1	7.4	10.4
Cambodia	2.7	8.3	9.2	2.9	5.0	14.6	8.9	8.7	10.0	5.9	13.2	13.1	10.1	10.1
Indonesia	9.8	7.6	6.8	5.6	-16.5	-1.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	6.4	7.1	7.9	7.4	8.9
Lao PDR	-0.4	10.2	8.5	7.5	5.5	6.7	4.6	6.1	5.7	7.2	7.5	6.7	7.4	...
Malaysia	11.3	9.6	8.9	11.1	-1.1	4.4	6.0	4.1	5.8	4.2	6.4	6.8	7.4	10.0
Myanmar	3.2	7.3	6.5	6.8	7.0	9.2	13.4	12.9	14.8	14.6	14.5	13.1	13.9	...
Philippines	4.9	5.0	6.4	5.4	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	5.1	6.1	7.7	7.0	6.5	8.1
Singapore	10.5	7.5	8.7	9.5	-1.7	6.5	8.2	2.0	3.9	4.3	7.8	6.7	7.2	7.8
Thailand	12.7	8.9	5.3	-1.1	-10.0	0.4	3.7	2.4	4.6	3.5	6.8	5.0	4.8	4.2
Viet Nam	10.2	9.8	8.8	7.1	5.1	2.3	5.3	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.3	8.5	8.3	8.7
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	5.2	...	-1.3	-4.0	-5.7	1.2	15.4	5.0	1.7	3.7	4.8	2.3	2.5	-1.7
Fiji Islands	8.4	...	3.4	-2.3	4.3	3.3	0.9	3.0	2.5	1.0	3.7	5.0	5.0	...
Kiribati	7.2	-9.5	16.2	8.4	15.3	0.8	5.4	-1.5	5.2	5.4	2.3	5.0	5.9	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	-6.3	-1.0	0.0	4.1	3.1	8.4	-3.5	6.2	13.4	...	-0.7	3.3	4.1	8.3
Samoa	...	6.4	10.8	5.7	7.8	4.2	5.2	7.7	3.0	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.2
Solomon Islands	4.1	3.2	4.0	-1.0	4.2	-2.5	-5.7	-4.6	-9.5	-5.9	4.6	4.3	6.7	...
Timor-Leste ^b	...	13.3	12.7	2.8	...	-48.1	30.1	24.6	6.1	6.5	4.5	4.9	-5.9	11.7
Tonga	1.8	3.5	0.1	1.4	4.5	2.3	6.9	13.0	0.1	1.7	2.3	-2.6	7.1	1.9
Tuvalu	36.1	-4.8	-3.8	3.2	26.4	0.0	19.1	6.4	3.4	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	-4.8	-0.4	3.3	11.2	3.2	-1.7	0.9	-2.1	-8.6	2.3	5.0	9.4	8.4	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	...	5.9	4.0	4.8	4.3	5.9	4.4	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.3	4.0
Japan	4.0	3.2	3.0	1.8	-0.5	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.9	0.6	...
New Zealand	0.0	4.6	3.4	2.7	2.5	5.3	3.3	5.2	3.9	3.3	4.4	3.8	2.8	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b Estimates before 2003 include the value added of activities of the United Nations, while estimates beginning 2003 exclude its value added.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

Table 2.18 **Growth rates of real private consumption expenditure**
(percent)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	...	...	3.8	7.3	5.3	1.4	8.3	7.6	8.6	7.2	8.9	8.8	9.2	12.2
Azerbaijan	...	-2.9	9.4	11.7	13.3	11.6	10.0	9.4	8.0	9.7	11.2	13.2	14.5	16.9
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	-20.6	-5.2	3.2	-0.7	0.5	1.7	8.1	2.7	11.8	13.8	10.7	12.6	10.9
Kyrgyz Republic	...	-16.7	6.0	-8.9	17.8	0.3	-5.0	2.2	4.7	24.0	7.5	8.3	19.2	16.9
Pakistan	4.5	7.1	7.1	4.2	1.6	7.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	10.1	12.9	2.4	4.1
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	11.0	-13.3	23.1	19.7	15.5	-50.8	50.8	-10.3	28.4	13.7	-17.9	29.1	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	6.3	1.7	3.7	5.5	-5.5	1.2	5.1	1.8	-0.9	-1.3	7.0	3.0	6.0	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	9.2	9.9	6.7	3.3	-13.4	11.5	8.4	4.9	7.9	-1.2	-0.3	3.6	4.5	4.5
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taipei, China	7.9	5.6	6.7	7.1	6.2	5.5	4.6	0.7	2.6	1.5	4.5	3.0	1.8	2.6
South Asia														
Bangladesh	7.6	3.5	-0.1	4.7	1.1	1.3	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.3	5.1
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	7.3	10.7	2.3	1.3	1.3	...
India	4.5	6.1	7.8	3.0	6.5	6.1	3.2	6.1	2.7	5.8	5.2	8.7	7.1	6.8
Maldives	...	...	4.0	7.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	0.4	2.3	4.3	5.4	...	...	...
Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	6.4	4.0	2.9	4.7	9.5	0.8	4.0	1.5	9.1	8.3	3.3	1.7	6.5	5.6
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	4.8	-4.8	11.4	12.9	-9.8	-2.8	-7.0	4.2	0.7	15.8	12.3	-0.6	3.7	2.0
Cambodia	2.5	8.6	8.8	-1.1	10.1	6.7	4.9	2.4	8.4	8.1	12.5	12.3	6.8	6.2
Indonesia	17.2	12.6	9.7	7.8	-6.2	4.6	1.6	3.5	3.8	3.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	5.0
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	11.9	11.7	6.9	4.3	-10.2	2.9	13.0	3.0	3.9	8.1	9.8	9.1	6.5	10.8
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	5.4	3.8	4.6	5.0	3.4	2.6	3.5	3.6	4.1	5.3	5.9	4.8	5.5	5.8
Singapore	7.6	3.2	6.1	5.6	-3.3	9.1	14.9	4.7	4.9	0.9	5.2	3.9	3.3	4.6
Thailand	12.9	7.8	5.8	-1.4	-11.5	4.3	5.2	4.1	5.4	6.5	6.2	4.5	3.2	1.4
Viet Nam	...	...	9.1	5.9	4.5	2.6	3.1	4.5	7.6	8.0	7.1	7.3	8.3	9.6
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	-13.4	-5.1	32.8	28.9	12.4	31.3	-17.9	14.4	3.3	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	5.1	5.1	3.6	2.5	4.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.4	5.4	4.4	2.6	3.6
Japan	4.6	1.9	2.5	0.7	-0.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.5
New Zealand	0.2	3.9	4.4	2.4	3.1	3.3	1.5	2.8	5.0	6.5	5.3	4.7	2.7	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

National Accounts

Table 2.19 Growth rates of real government consumption expenditure
(percent)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	...	...	-2.7	-2.3	-2.1	1.7	2.9	3.1	5.1	11.1	10.7	18.6	19.8	14.7
Azerbaijan	...	-2.4	-0.5	1.9	96.8	-1.2	2.3	5.3	14.5	22.1	4.4	3.4	4.7	3.9
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	-5.4	-14.7	-10.2	-14.8	7.6	15.0	19.2	-7.5	8.9	10.6	10.8	7.3	14.7
Kyrgyz Republic	...	-13.4	7.3	-4.5	4.2	4.1	5.9	-1.3	-0.2	1.2	4.6	-2.7	1.5	1.6
Pakistan	-3.2	5.5	6.8	-8.4	6.8	-6.9	7.5	-5.6	15.0	7.2	1.4	1.7	48.3	2.0
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	11.5	-10.0	66.1	30.6	-14.3	28.0	-15.4	-5.2	12.1	12.4	12.4	4.5	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	5.5	3.0	3.7	2.2	0.5	3.1	2.0	6.0	2.4	1.8	0.7	-3.2	0.1	2.3
Korea, Rep. of	11.3	5.0	8.0	2.6	2.3	2.9	1.6	4.9	6.0	3.8	3.7	5.0	6.2	5.8
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taipei, China	12.5	3.8	7.2	6.0	3.6	-4.3	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.6	-0.5	1.1	-0.4	0.8
South Asia														
Bangladesh	0.4	2.3	-0.8	3.3	13.2	0.6	0.9	4.5	19.1	13.2	10.7	7.7	6.0	6.3
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.1	8.7	7.6	7.4	13.0	5.0	...
India	3.5	7.8	4.6	11.2	12.2	13.1	0.9	2.3	-0.4	2.6	2.6	5.4	6.2	5.5
Maldives	...	...	8.8	23.7	9.8	13.1	14.1	4.4	7.1	8.5	14.7	...	...	...
Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	4.4	8.9	8.5	7.2	5.2	3.9	5.3	-1.7	-1.8	4.8	9.3	12.0	9.6	7.9
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.6	-3.9	2.0	7.7	9.3	-2.0	-2.6	4.1	-1.0	12.8	15.8
Cambodia	-4.6	-23.2	25.2	2.0	-7.4	16.8	12.4	8.8	53.6	3.8	-5.0	3.9	1.7	19.5
Indonesia	4.8	1.3	2.7	0.1	-15.4	0.7	-0.9	7.6	13.0	10.0	4.0	6.6	9.6	3.9
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	5.9	6.1	0.7	5.7	-8.9	17.1	1.6	15.7	11.9	8.6	7.6	6.5	4.9	6.6
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	6.8	5.6	4.1	4.6	-1.9	6.7	6.1	-5.3	-3.8	2.6	1.4	2.3	10.4	8.3
Singapore	10.9	11.7	19.6	7.4	8.3	6.6	18.3	5.9	5.5	1.0	0.3	6.5	10.7	2.3
Thailand	6.9	5.2	12.1	-2.8	3.9	3.1	2.3	2.5	0.7	2.5	5.7	10.8	2.3	10.8
Viet Nam	...	...	7.4	4.0	3.2	-5.7	5.0	6.6	5.4	7.2	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.9
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	-2.8	-5.4	18.5	-5.3	-3.6	7.0	3.7	7.1	0.0	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	2.9	3.5	4.2	1.9	3.8	4.5	3.3	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.9	3.8	2.5	4.5
Japan	3.2	3.9	2.9	0.8	1.8	4.2	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	-0.4	0.7
New Zealand	1.0	4.9	1.4	8.1	-0.5	5.7	-2.0	4.0	1.4	4.6	4.0	5.1	4.3	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

Table 2.20 **Growth rates of real gross domestic capital formation**
(percent)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	...	...	7.8	4.9	5.2	-4.4	5.2	16.3	22.5	30.7	17.5	26.9	24.2	18.1
Azerbaijan	...	55.1	111.4	39.0	23.0	-2.0	2.6	20.6	84.0	61.5	21.4	16.6	14.8	17.8
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	-42.4	-29.6	5.6	-2.8	9.7	10.7	40.5	11.0	6.4	15.1	35.0	31.7	23.9
Kyrgyz Republic	...	96.3	11.4	0.7	-31.5	23.3	22.1	-5.6	-6.4	-26.1	23.6	13.7	53.3	9.1
Pakistan	5.2	3.8	5.8	-3.8	3.0	-9.0	4.9	4.3	-0.3	6.4	-5.2	12.9	16.5	19.3
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	-29.0	58.9	-13.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	9.7	13.1	0.2	14.2	-13.7	-16.0	16.3	-2.8	-1.6	1.9	1.7	-0.1	8.3	9.8
Korea, Rep. of	19.8	10.1	10.5	-5.3	-30.6	24.1	10.7	-0.0	5.9	2.5	4.8	2.1	3.8	2.5
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taipei, China	4.9	5.8	3.3	14.1	8.6	-0.2	3.9	-22.2	3.2	4.0	24.7	-1.7	0.7	2.0
South Asia														
Bangladesh	6.3	9.1	10.6	11.1	12.1	9.9	7.3	5.8	8.2	7.9	9.2	10.7	8.3	7.2
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.1	13.8	-0.9	16.4	-13.9	-1.5	...
India	16.8	7.6	-0.5	12.1	0.1	20.6	-3.5	-2.9	17.0	19.9	19.5	19.4	10.9	16.0
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	5.5	-0.3	6.1	5.2	10.6	0.6	8.7	-13.2	5.3	13.1	14.1	9.4	13.3	4.4
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.7	45.7	-20.8	2.8	0.5	1.4	26.5
Cambodia	-23.5	39.4	2.7	16.4	-20.4	48.3	8.6	21.3	3.8	21.7	-7.9	29.9	24.8	13.7
Indonesia	10.9	13.1	4.9	6.3	-39.0	-23.2	12.9	10.3	-1.8	10.8	6.9	12.4	1.2	2.0
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	21.4	20.3	5.8	11.2	-43.0	-3.9	29.2	-9.3	7.9	-1.5	6.9	-2.5	11.5	3.9
Myanmar	29.2	28.5	13.0	10.5	19.2	13.8	11.3	2.8	10.1	24.8	24.3	...	...	...
Philippines	15.8	3.5	12.5	11.7	-16.3	-2.0	5.5	-7.3	-4.3	3.0	7.2	-8.8	5.0	11.2
Singapore	17.7	14.5	9.6	19.5	-24.1	10.4	24.1	-22.4	-4.9	-30.7	48.1	-1.0	15.2	21.4
Thailand	31.2	14.3	5.2	-21.9	-50.9	8.5	11.3	2.7	6.0	13.5	12.8	12.9	-3.2	0.3
Viet Nam	...	...	14.2	9.4	12.6	1.2	10.1	10.8	12.7	11.9	10.5	11.2	11.8	24.2
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	0.6	12.8	56.6	-18.7	-8.3	5.9	38.8	6.9	-2.3	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	2.4	12.7	0.8	8.5	9.5	8.4	7.2	-9.1	9.1	14.9	10.4	5.7	7.4	5.4
Japan	7.3	3.1	5.0	-0.0	-7.8	-4.7	4.9	-1.6	-6.0	0.4	2.9	2.7	2.1	-0.0
New Zealand	-8.5	9.8	3.2	-0.5	-3.6	15.9	-1.1	6.7	7.1	13.0	8.5	2.7	-5.5	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

National Accounts

Table 2.21 **Growth rates of real exports of goods and services**
(percent)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	...	...	7.2	-6.5	-1.6	13.7	19.0	27.0	35.8	29.1	-1.7	-36.3	-18.1	-2.9
Azerbaijan	...	-4.2	1.1	45.0	13.9	50.0	15.4	34.1	-6.3	19.6	39.6	20.2	46.6	-4.9
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	5.0	2.0	1.2	-11.9	3.0	27.9	-1.8	15.1	7.5	10.9	1.1	6.5	9.0
Kyrgyz Republic	...	-17.4	6.7	21.1	-8.7	-10.4	10.5	-3.2	8.1	5.3	12.8	-11.0	8.9	25.3
Pakistan	1.1	-3.1	2.0	-6.5	-5.7	-2.9	16.0	12.2	10.0	28.4	-1.5	9.6	9.9	0.4
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	-8.9	-20.8	-57.0	-31.8	100.3	82.7	-10.3	-17.2	-6.8	5.4	13.9	5.8	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	8.5	10.0	5.6	4.9	-4.5	4.5	16.3	-1.7	9.0	12.8	15.4	10.6	9.4	8.0
Korea, Rep. of	4.5	24.4	12.2	21.6	12.7	14.6	19.1	-2.7	13.3	15.6	19.6	8.5	11.8	12.1
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taipei, China	0.6	12.6	6.8	9.2	2.8	11.7	18.9	-7.8	10.6	10.4	14.4	7.6	10.4	8.8
South Asia														
Bangladesh	17.8	30.7	8.1	16.5	12.3	2.3	14.4	14.9	-2.3	6.9	12.5	15.6	25.8	27.0
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.6	-1.2	14.3	26.6	33.3	41.2	...
India	11.1	31.4	6.3	-2.3	13.9	18.0	18.2	5.7	21.8	5.8	28.1	14.8	18.9	6.4
Maldives	...	...	14.2	9.8	7.2	6.4	7.6	0.2	6.2	16.2	11.9	...	...	...
Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	...	7.7	3.9	11.6	0.1	5.8	17.1	-8.0	3.4	3.4	7.7	6.6	3.8	7.3
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	1.3	16.8	-3.4	-5.1	-10.0	14.0	11.9	1.3	5.8	2.3	-0.7	-1.3	3.9	-9.8
Cambodia	-23.5	35.1	-19.4	39.6	-3.5	37.7	39.4	16.5	13.0	11.1	28.1	16.4	19.2	10.1
Indonesia	0.4	7.7	7.6	7.8	11.2	-31.8	26.5	0.6	-1.2	5.9	13.5	16.6	9.4	8.0
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	17.8	19.0	9.2	5.5	0.5	13.2	16.1	-6.8	5.4	5.1	16.1	8.3	7.0	4.2
Myanmar	14.5	-22.0	10.2	24.1	-0.9	6.8	79.3	...	20.6	-25.0	11.8	...	...	...
Philippines	1.9	12.0	15.4	17.2	-21.0	3.6	17.0	-3.4	4.0	4.9	15.0	4.8	13.4	5.6
Singapore	12.5	14.0	9.6	10.1	-3.9	8.0	15.2	-4.0	7.2	14.0	19.5	12.2	11.0	6.6
Thailand	13.4	15.4	-5.5	7.2	8.2	9.0	17.5	-4.2	12.0	7.1	9.6	3.9	8.5	7.1
Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.0	19.9	25.7	17.8	...	...
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	-4.6	3.3	-16.0	-17.9	4.2	-7.7	5.3	10.4	-1.5	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	4.9	5.1	10.0	11.0	4.2	2.2	8.5	7.6	-1.0	-0.4	2.1	3.1	2.2	3.9
Japan	6.7	4.3	5.9	11.1	-2.7	1.9	12.7	-6.9	7.5	9.2	13.9	7.0	9.7	8.6
New Zealand	7.3	2.3	4.7	3.9	2.9	7.4	6.3	3.0	7.8	0.9	4.7	-0.1	3.1	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

Table 2.22 **Growth rates of real imports of goods and services**
(percent)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	...	...	-0.6	11.6	-4.9	-1.9	7.2	6.4	18.9	26.5	-2.9	-21.1	-2.6	18.5
Azerbaijan	...	17.8	37.9	18.1	15.4	-0.4	17.3	48.0	16.4	57.6	33.9	19.8	25.1	8.4
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	-19.9	-17.1	7.5	-7.2	0.6	28.0	-1.5	0.5	-7.6	14.8	12.5	12.1	25.5
Kyrgyz Republic	...	-18.4	6.9	-20.2	1.5	-4.9	0.4	-13.8	13.1	16.0	16.3	6.5	45.0	30.6
Pakistan	-3.5	4.0	13.6	-3.8	-5.6	-5.4	-2.3	2.2	3.0	11.2	-8.6	40.5	18.7	1.3
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	-6.4	-21.2	-31.8	-7.9	37.4	4.1	-0.1	-32.1	9.5	12.0	-13.4	24.9	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	11.4	12.4	4.4	7.0	-5.9	-0.5	16.5	-1.5	7.4	11.4	13.8	8.0	9.1	8.8
Korea, Rep. of	13.8	23.0	14.3	3.5	-21.8	27.8	20.1	-4.2	15.2	10.1	13.9	7.3	11.3	11.9
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taipei, China	6.3	9.9	6.0	13.6	6.7	4.5	15.0	-13.0	7.1	8.1	18.9	3.8	5.2	4.0
South Asia														
Bangladesh	9.3	48.4	14.1	-1.7	4.5	2.3	10.2	11.2	-11.2	7.4	10.6	19.1	18.2	23.6
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2.7	7.1	7.6	37.5	17.0	1.7	...
India	3.4	28.1	-2.4	13.2	20.8	7.0	3.5	3.4	10.4	16.8	16.0	45.6	24.5	6.4
Maldives	...	...	10.6	20.5	2.3	16.3	-5.1	1.4	0.6	14.6	25.2	...	...	...
Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	...	0.8	2.5	10.4	12.4	-2.6	14.8	-10.7	10.9	11.2	9.0	2.7	6.9	4.1
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	17.9	15.9	21.2	-16.7	-13.4	-3.6	-6.2	3.2	13.3	-8.1	3.8	2.8	4.3	13.0
Cambodia	-25.1	33.1	-4.5	7.7	-0.4	28.3	30.6	9.6	15.3	12.9	19.8	17.3	16.0	12.1
Indonesia	21.4	20.9	6.9	14.7	-5.3	-40.7	25.9	4.2	-4.2	1.6	26.7	17.8	8.6	8.9
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	26.3	23.7	4.9	5.8	-18.8	10.6	24.4	-8.2	6.2	4.5	19.6	8.9	8.5	5.4
Myanmar	48.0	19.8	-7.4	3.4	16.6	-0.8	-8.0	...	-17.5	-15.8	-16.2	...	...	...
Philippines	10.0	16.0	16.7	13.5	-14.7	-2.8	4.3	3.5	5.6	10.8	5.8	2.4	1.9	-4.5
Singapore	13.9	14.5	10.5	11.5	-8.7	9.0	19.7	-5.6	5.9	9.6	22.7	11.1	11.4	6.8
Thailand	23.7	20.0	-0.6	-11.3	-21.6	10.5	27.1	-5.5	13.7	8.4	13.4	8.7	2.6	3.5
Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.8	22.7	21.9	14.2	...	...
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	-16.7	14.6	11.4	5.2	4.1	15.1	-6.4	29.5	-2.1	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	5.5	16.6	4.0	9.8	9.9	5.0	12.4	-1.0	1.5	13.1	13.0	12.1	7.2	8.9
Japan	7.8	13.3	13.4	0.5	-6.8	3.6	9.2	0.6	0.9	3.9	8.1	5.8	4.2	1.8
New Zealand	0.7	6.8	6.4	2.5	2.1	11.3	-0.7	4.0	7.2	12.7	12.5	4.1	-1.7	...

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

Sources: Country sources, ADB staff estimates using CEIC data and Official Country Data website (data.un.org/browse.aspx?d=SNA).

Production

Table 2.23 **Growth rates of agriculture production index**
(percent)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Developing Member Countries												
Central and West Asia												
Afghanistan	4.5	9.2	9.8	7.9	-4.0	-16.4	-5.8	23.7	1.3	6.2	-6.4	...
Armenia	4.7	1.8	-5.9	13.1	1.3	-2.5	11.6	4.4	4.3	14.5	11.2	0.4
Azerbaijan	-5.5	4.1	-8.0	3.7	8.5	11.7	9.3	5.5	5.2	1.8	12.1	-0.2
Georgia	11.2	-2.9	5.9	-9.3	6.2	-16.5	6.3	-3.5	13.4	-9.2	14.2	-12.6
Kazakhstan	-22.4	-7.0	-3.4	-20.9	35.1	-4.4	18.0	2.2	1.0	-2.1	6.4	7.7
Kyrgyz Republic	-6.8	11.9	11.8	5.0	8.7	4.8	4.5	-5.8	3.1	2.9	-4.5	3.4
Pakistan	9.3	1.9	1.7	3.8	4.4	2.3	-2.7	1.4	3.7	7.5	2.3	2.3
Tajikistan	-16.5	-11.2	-2.6	-4.7	-1.9	11.2	13.5	14.8	6.0	9.9	-0.0	...
Turkmenistan	-0.3	-36.3	13.4	10.4	22.3	4.6	21.4	1.0	7.3	9.1	-2.0	-2.4
Uzbekistan	2.3	-8.0	1.2	2.7	-2.9	2.2	1.6	4.9	4.1	9.1	7.3	6.2
East Asia												
China, People's Rep. of	7.8	6.5	4.7	3.8	3.1	4.3	3.0	4.9	2.5	6.5	3.6	3.9
Hong Kong, China	0.0	0.0	-8.2	-17.8	10.8	2.4	2.4	0.0	-4.7	-9.8	13.5	-9.5
Korea, Rep. of	5.3	4.1	1.6	-1.3	4.8	1.5	-0.3	-3.9	-3.2	2.8	0.8	-2.4
Mongolia	5.0	10.4	-3.8	9.9	9.7	0.5	-23.5	-8.4	-13.6	17.3	-4.9	8.1
Taipei, China	3.7	0.2	-1.3	-5.5	1.1	2.2	-1.2	4.1	0.2	-4.2	-5.8	0.8
South Asia												
Bangladesh	3.2	6.1	1.9	2.4	14.3	6.5	-2.0	2.3	2.0	-2.1	8.8	5.5
Bhutan	5.0	2.6	1.6	0.2	-0.4	-19.5	2.1	-0.7	4.9	4.6	-0.1	...
India	2.7	4.6	1.2	2.9	4.7	-0.3	3.0	-6.1	8.3	1.6	4.2	0.5
Maldives	-2.2	1.7	6.1	2.3	4.7	11.2	0.5	7.8	14.7	-17.7	-9.3	-1.9
Nepal	8.1	2.1	2.9	1.6	4.6	4.3	3.1	2.7	4.2	3.8	2.1	1.8
Sri Lanka	2.7	-8.4	2.8	1.1	3.2	2.6	-2.9	1.8	2.3	-9.2	9.9	-0.6
Southeast Asia												
Brunei Darussalam ^a	-6.2	6.3	1.7	23.1	59.5	-3.7	11.9	0.2	5.8	2.8	2.6	0.0
Cambodia	27.4	0.5	2.2	1.5	11.3	2.3	1.3	-4.1	17.8	-7.5	30.3	3.7
Indonesia	9.1	1.1	-4.2	-0.1	2.0	3.9	1.8	6.5	5.9	5.0	1.1	2.7
Lao PDR	-7.4	3.2	12.2	3.2	17.5	18.3	1.2	8.4	-3.9	4.6	-1.3	...
Malaysia	3.7	3.2	2.8	-5.3	9.7	1.5	3.1	2.2	8.0	5.5	4.8	4.1
Myanmar	3.4	4.0	-1.0	3.1	11.0	7.7	8.3	3.6	7.8	6.8	3.9	-0.0
Philippines	1.9	7.9	2.2	-7.6	9.3	3.5	3.9	5.1	1.0	6.9	1.2	2.8
Singapore	-5.6	-25.8	29.0	-2.3	0.0	-63.8	21.5	30.8	13.5	16.8	-2.2	...
Thailand	1.9	2.8	1.4	-2.3	3.0	5.4	3.2	0.1	5.1	-0.1	-0.7	3.4
Viet Nam	5.9	5.7	7.6	3.7	8.2	6.3	3.5	7.9	3.9	5.2	3.6	1.1
The Pacific												
Cook Islands	-0.6	5.1	12.4	13.4	-8.6	-0.4	-7.5	-17.5	-22.2	-15.1	0.3	...
Fiji Islands	2.8	-1.9	-4.0	-16.5	20.6	-0.5	-5.9	3.5	-6.3	4.0	0.3	0.6
Kiribati	0.0	16.4	0.0	4.6	1.3	-6.0	1.6	1.6	0.5	6.8	3.3	0.0
Marshall Islands	58.5	-15.5	-7.0	-28.8	-21.3	-18.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Nauru	0.0	-3.8	3.3	-3.5	5.5	-5.3	4.9	0.0	-4.7	5.5	-0.3	-4.7
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	0.6	5.6	0.9	3.3	4.2	3.2	-1.9	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	...
Samoa	11.4	6.9	4.2	-0.6	-4.2	3.4	1.3	1.6	-0.2	2.9	1.7	0.0
Solomon Islands	11.4	2.7	5.2	2.5	-4.6	-0.6	-3.7	1.8	2.7	8.8	4.4	0.0
Timor-Leste	0.4	-4.6	0.8	-10.1	6.6	-0.1	1.8	7.5	-0.6	4.8	0.0	...
Tonga	-13.1	2.4	1.2	-6.5	7.1	-1.5	0.6	3.7	-1.3	0.0	0.0	...
Tuvalu	0.3	4.7	5.3	1.9	2.8	0.5	3.7	2.1	3.5	2.5	0.0	...
Vanuatu	3.1	0.5	16.9	3.3	-16.1	-4.9	1.0	-9.1	4.7	14.7	0.8	-0.1
Developed Member Countries												
Australia	11.2	8.6	0.7	7.2	5.9	-1.2	5.1	-18.1	15.6	-5.5	9.0	-18.4
Japan	-4.6	-2.0	0.4	-5.9	1.6	0.3	-1.7	-1.1	-4.9	1.7	1.4	2.0
New Zealand	1.7	2.2	5.7	0.6	-4.9	7.3	3.8	1.3	4.8	4.4	-3.0	0.0

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

Sources: Country sources, FAOSTAT Database Online (FAO 2008).

Table 2.24 **Growth rates of manufacturing production index**
(percent)

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Developing Member Countries														
Central and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	...	...	...	2.9	-4.7	10.5	6.9	9.6	25.3	19.2	-0.6	9.9	-2.0	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	4.9	18.5	10.2	15.6	7.0	...
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.2	17.6	14.9	24.9	12.2	...
Kazakhstan	-0.4	-16.3	-3.6	0.2	-4.1	2.1	17.3	15.1	8.0	8.0	9.2	7.6	8.1	6.7
Kyrgyz Republic	...	...	...	...	...	-9.8	3.4	9.3	-11.2	19.2	4.7	-15.6	-12.8	7.5
Pakistan	4.9	1.5	3.2	-2.1	7.6	3.6	...	1.0	13.7	7.2	18.2	15.6	2.1	...
Tajikistan	0.2	-16.3	-27.3	-10.7	5.6	12.8	12.0	16.3	22.5	9.9	15.1	10.5	...	...
Turkmenistan	-0.9	-4.9	25.9	6.9	-0.7	18.7	13.4	13.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	-0.1	2.4	4.7	3.4	7.1	7.1	8.6	9.8	7.3	10.2	...	...	...
East Asia														
China, People's Rep. of	...	...	...	7.2	3.2	7.8	8.0	...	9.4	7.4	10.5	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	-0.7	0.9	-3.7	-0.8	-8.7	-6.4	-0.5	-4.4	-9.8	-9.2	2.9	2.5	2.2	-1.5
Korea, Rep. of	8.9	12.0	8.4	4.6	-6.5	25.3	17.2	0.1	8.1	5.6	10.7	6.4	8.6	6.9
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taipei, China	-0.7	5.3	2.7	7.2	3.2	7.8	8.1	-8.4	9.4	7.4	10.5	4.5	5.0	8.8
South Asia														
Bangladesh	12.8	5.8	6.7	2.9	9.5	4.1	4.9	6.5	4.8	6.3	7.1	8.5	10.8	10.1
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	9.0	14.1	7.3	6.7	4.4	7.1	5.3	2.9	6.0	7.4	9.2	9.1	12.5	8.6
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	-1.0	9.3	9.8	14.4	23.8	...	6.5	3.5	-6.6	2.4	2.0	...	2.0	2.5
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southeast Asia														
Brunei Darussalam ^a	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	66.0	48.8	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	13.7	11.0	6.6	13.2	-34.2	1.8	3.6	4.3	3.3	5.5	3.3	1.3	-1.6	5.3
Lao PDR	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	15.6	14.2	12.3	12.4	-10.3	12.9	25.0	-6.5	5.2	10.9	12.8	5.1	7.5	2.0
Myanmar	0.5	7.7	5.8	2.2	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	10.2	15.0	9.7	5.3	0.9	5.0	16.0	7.3	8.9	6.1	11.7	17.5	3.1	6.3
Singapore	10.0	10.3	3.3	4.5	-0.3	13.9	15.3	-11.6	8.4	3.0	13.9	9.5	11.9	5.9
Thailand	14.2	6.2	9.3	0.7	-9.3	12.3	6.9	2.7	9.1	14.0	11.7	9.1	7.4	8.2
Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Pacific														
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji Islands	7.3	...	5.4	8.3	6.3	7.8	-5.6	13.3	-0.2	-2.1	12.4	-16.4	7.6	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia, Fed. States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa ^b	-9.1	19.3	8.5	...	-3.7	6.1	2.8	6.8	2.8	-4.2	4.3	0.0	-1.0	-3.9
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developed Member Countries														
Australia	-1.2	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.0	2.1	0.9	2.3	2.1	3.6	0.9	-1.2	-0.5	2.0
Japan	4.0	3.3	2.2	3.7	-6.9	0.2	5.7	-6.8	-1.2	3.1	4.8	1.4	4.5	2.8
New Zealand	-3.6	3.2	2.1	-0.4	-3.8	3.2	4.5	0.5	5.8	4.4	4.0	-2.0	-1.9	0.5

a Brunei Darussalam is not a developing member country but an unclassified regional member country of ADB.

b Refers to volume indices of industrial production.

Sources: Country sources.