

Hong Kong, China

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
POPULATION ^a																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	5.705	5.752	5.801	5.901	6.035	6.156	6.436	6.489	6.544	6.607	6.665	6.714	6.744	6.731	6.784	6.813	6.857	6.926
Population density ^b <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	5296	5460	5530	5610	5730	5840	5980	6040	6090	6140	6200	6240	6260	6240	6280	6310	6350	6410
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.3	2.0	4.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	-0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^a <i>million; calendar year</i>																		
Employed	2.75	2.80	2.79	2.86	2.93	3.00	3.16	3.23	3.28	3.32	3.37	3.43	3.47	3.47	3.52	3.54	3.58	3.64
Agriculture	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Manufacturing	0.75	0.72	0.65	0.59	0.56	0.53	0.49	0.44	0.38	0.35	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.20
Mining	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.94	2.01	2.07	2.19	2.29	2.35	2.57	2.71	2.73	2.75	2.86	2.92	2.92	2.92	3.04	3.11	3.19	3.28
Unemployed	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.15	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.25	0.28	0.24	0.20	0.17	0.15
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.2	2.8	2.2	4.7	6.2	4.9	5.1	7.3	7.9	6.8	5.6	4.8	4.0
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	0.2	1.8	-0.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	5.3	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.7
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	63.2	63.5	62.4	62.3	62.0	62.0	61.6	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.4	61.5	61.8	61.4	61.3	61.0	61.3	61.4
Male	79.1	78.9	78.1	78.2	77.2	76.6	75.7	75.1	74.6	74.0	73.5	73.0	72.5	72.0	71.6	71.1	70.9	70.6
Female	46.8	47.9	46.3	46.4	46.9	47.6	47.8	47.9	48.5	49.2	49.9	50.7	51.9	51.7	52.0	51.9	52.6	53.2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Hong Kong Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	598950	690324	805082	927996	1047470	1115739	1229481	1365024	1292764	1266668	1317650	1299218	1277314	1234761	1291923	1382590	1475910	1616215
Agriculture ^c	1432	1441	1468	1612	1596	1453	1444	1464	1530	1171	920	1003	1002	824	886	847	849	...
Mining ^d	210	222	205	197	249	317	311	272	301	307	241	174	136	116	72	100	93	...
Manufacturing	96258	94283	96410	89282	84316	81415	79534	77754	68686	63358	67646	59760	51396	44403	44455	45547	45761	...
Electricity, gas, and water	13814	14855	17199	19222	24074	25535	29048	31465	34908	35960	36917	37957	39609	38839	39726	39924	40364	...
Construction	29701	33915	36528	42177	45356	53694	64115	71190	69101	65560	62054	57167	51534	44910	40376	38538	38688	...
Trade ^e	135979	156433	183400	217209	241688	262656	293685	309841	286057	280306	308600	309926	310500	308872	345092	386726	397252	...
Transport and communications	51727	58508	68735	76427	89488	99777	108469	111232	106144	106574	118974	117526	121766	117420	126820	135119	137166	...
Finance ^f	108925	136620	170985	205266	245475	240188	274885	314310	274913	255633	268399	251495	247045	251085	266855	294260	356371	...
Public administration ^g	80963	93719	109989	129521	150319	174652	197549	219163	231219	240786	245629	257726	259893	256134	257630	253312	256347	...
Others ^h	55838	61687	71605	78598	104035	120860	128477	151275	145404	145119	135653	140326	140273	129203	122906	138455	150408	...
Taxes on production and imports	28191	34631	46763	51151	53802	50360	59701	82205	60372	53474	57908	53917	43325	48057	58729	62891	71071	...
Statistical discrepancy	-4089	4010	1796	17337	7071	4831	-7738	-5148	14128	18422	14709	12242	10836	-5103	-11625	-13131	-18460	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	4904	1945	9490	-11076	-1615	24598	24768	8754	28543	5652	28491	23410	1648	27348	62267
GNI at current market prices	...	...	...	932900	1049415	1125229	1218405	1363409	1317362	1291436	1326404	1327761	1282966	1263252	1315333	1384238	1503258	1678482
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																		
Agriculture	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...
Industry	24.4	22.0	19.9	17.6	15.6	15.2	14.7	14.0	14.2	13.8	13.4	12.6	11.7	10.8	10.0	9.3	8.8	...
Services	75.4	77.8	79.9	82.3	84.2	84.7	85.2	85.9	85.7	86.1	86.5	87.3	88.3	89.2	89.9	90.6	91.2	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	598950	690324	805082	927996	1047470	1115739	1229481	1365024	1292764	1266668	1317650	1299218	1277314	1234761	1291923	1382590	1475910	1616215
Private consumption	342168	406466	472798	541082	624409	691708	755508	833825	795948	765248	777141	782984	748402	719873	767923	804936	864416	966074
Government consumption	43141	51294	63795	72283	83148	93624	103541	112751	116550	119993	120172	128866	131291	130151	127327	121435	123066	130004

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Gross fixed capital formation	156158	180809	217637	249443	305757	334363	378486	451891	388731	325328	347375	333044	286025	261576	275034	289170	322386	328637	
Increase in stocks	5728	4098	8187	2299	21263	45656	9762	12313	-15651	-10612	14399	-4060	5660	9111	7076	-4761	-2129	15013	
Exports of goods and services	782379	926992	1110860	1255826	1404297	1597770	1683302	1742544	1609748	1625385	1887701	1801786	1909957	2111509	2456615	2747138	3032411	3350665	
Less: Imports of goods and services	730624	879335	1068195	1192937	1391404	1647382	1701118	1788300	1602562	1558674	1829138	1743402	1804021	1997459	2342052	2575328	2864240	3174178	
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	57.1	58.9	58.7	58.3	59.6	62.0	61.4	61.1	61.6	60.4	59.0	60.3	58.6	58.3	59.4	58.2	58.6	59.8	
Government consumption	7.2	7.4	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.3	9.0	9.5	9.1	9.9	10.3	10.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	8.0	
Gross domestic capital formation	27.0	26.8	28.0	27.1	31.2	34.1	31.6	34.0	28.9	24.8	27.5	25.3	22.8	21.9	21.8	20.6	21.7	21.3	
Exports of goods and services	130.6	134.3	138.0	135.3	134.1	143.2	136.9	127.7	124.5	128.3	143.3	138.7	149.5	171.0	190.2	198.7	205.5	207.3	
Imports of goods and services	122.0	127.4	132.7	128.5	132.8	147.6	138.4	131.0	124.0	123.1	138.8	134.2	141.2	161.8	181.3	186.3	194.1	196.4	
At Chained Prices ⁱ																			
GDP by industrial origin at 2006 market prices	766941	810613	860004	911976	966816	988987	1030454	1082558	1017318	1043320	1126279	1131880	1152718	1187369	1287900	1379110	1475910	1569890	
Agriculture ^c	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911	948	937	878	902	893	849	771
Mining ^d	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	100	89	91	76	84	93	106
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58774	53435	48075	43130	43858	44791	45761	45060
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35551	36168	37527	38214	39086	40047	40364	40810
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56084	54959	53926	51438	46658	42891	38688	37885
Trade ^e	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	244104	244720	255537	278237	320153	365135	397252	426063
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96228	98019	104297	104962	119586	128406	137166	144598
Finance ^f	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	236747	237765	244284	257817	292460	317626	356371	409758
Public administration ^g	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	237615	247081	245997	246879	253265	253051	256347	259413
Others ^h	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129916	134330	136741	140618	142766	146930	150408	154496
Taxes on production and imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58431	57446	57315	58787	66007	66530	71071	81805
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-18460	-30875
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	5419	2070	9022	-9844	-1257	21459	22310	8079	26909	5631	29265	24052	1579	27348	61145
GNI at 2006 market prices	...	...	...	918396	970293	998931	1022600	1082762	1038537	1065299	1135269	1158394	1159545	1215822	1311620	1381190	1503258	1631034
Growth of Output annual change, percent																			
GDP	3.9	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.0	2.3	4.2	5.1	-6.0	2.6	8.0	0.5	1.8	3.0	8.5	7.1	7.0	6.4	
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	-1.1	-6.3	2.7	-1.0	-5.0	-9.2
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4.1	-3.7	-4.9	-2.0	-1.1	-2.0	-0.8
Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	2.7	4.3	9.9	7.5	7.1	7.5
Expenditure on GDP at 2006 market prices	766941	810613	860004	911976	966816	988987	1030454	1082558	1017318	1043320	1126279	1131880	1152718	1187369	1287900	1379110	1475910	1569890	
Private consumption	489711	535354	579978	625029	664963	676526	701512	739891	698880	707258	743002	756555	749870	739994	791710	815463	864416	932093	
Government consumption	76487	82341	93230	95162	98735	101737	105510	107873	108369	111773	114035	120932	123887	126130	127035	122927	123066	125866	
Gross fixed capital formation	181349	198417	216245	222633	256128	274016	303178	344848	318596	265218	286195	293779	280000	282596	289620	301359	322386	335777	
Increase in stocks	6975	4969	7416	2835	23044	45279	10631	12750	-17104	-10949	14536	-4845	6535	9699	7967	-4736	-2129	15708	
Exports of goods and services	759977	873992	1030589	1159855	1269873	1397148	1475177	1546874	1477936	1544257	1795765	1765029	1924323	2171348	2505672	2770963	3032411	3276382	
Less: Imports of goods and services	731975	863717	1043630	1170068	1323141	1487603	1552747	1660889	1563629	1556375	1812432	1785182	1918006	2135753	2431185	2625490	2864240	3115936	
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, percent																			
Private consumption	6.3	9.3	9.1	7.8	6.4	1.7	3.7	5.5	-5.5	1.2	5.1	1.8	-0.9	-1.3	7.0	3.0	6.0	7.8	
Government consumption	5.5	7.7	7.1	2.1	3.8	3.0	3.7	2.2	0.5	3.1	2.0	6.0	2.4	1.8	0.7	-3.2	0.1	2.3	
Gross domestic capital formation	9.7	8.1	10.0	0.3	22.0	13.1	0.2	14.2	-13.7	-16.0	16.3	-2.8	-1.6	1.9	1.7	-0.1	8.3	9.8	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Investment Financing at current prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	161886	184907	225824	251742	327020	380019	388248	464204	373080	314716	361774	328984	291685	270687	282110	284409	320257	343650
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	404366	392500	394252	416078	402033	388486	398927	404622	441343	498423	562382
Gross domestic saving	213641	232564	268489	314631	339913	330407	370432	418448	380266	381427	420337	387368	397621	384737	396673	456219	488428	520137
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	4904	1945	9490	-11076	-1615	24598	24768	8754	28543	5652	28491	23410	1648	27348	62267
Net current transfers from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-12467	-12364	-11943	-13013	-13878	-14787	-14301	-15461	-16524	-17353	-20022
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	35.7	33.7	33.3	33.9	32.5	29.6	30.1	30.7	29.4	30.1	31.9	29.8	31.1	31.2	30.7	33.0	33.1	32.2
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.6	30.4	31.1	31.6	30.9	30.4	32.3	31.3	31.9	33.8	34.8
Gross domestic capital formation	27.0	26.8	28.0	27.1	31.2	34.1	31.6	34.0	28.9	24.8	27.5	25.3	22.8	21.9	21.8	20.6	21.7	21.3
At Current Market Prices <i>Hong Kong Dollars</i>																		
Per capita GDP	104996	120015	138795	157261	173554	181241	191047	210350	197559	191731	197697	193500	189397	183449	190451	202928	215238	233358
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	158092	173877	182783	189326	210101	201318	195480	199010	197751	190235	187682	193902	203170	219226	242349
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>																		
<i>Agriculture crop year</i>																		
1. Vegetable (fresh, frozen, etc.)	112	105	95	91	89	88	76	84	60	48	43	36	32	28	26	25	21	19
2. Chicken	25	24	21	21	19	18	18	15	4	11	14	14	18	19	13	21	17	13
3. Fresh fruits and nuts	4	4	3	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	2
<i>Manufacturing</i>																		
1. Cigarettes <i>million</i>	23132	32721	36513	25759	24747	22767	21386	20929	13470	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Manufactured gas <i>teracalorie</i>	3596	3878	4349	4585	4951	5248	5491	5710	5719	5896	6224	6345	6363	6449	6482	6511	6457	6459
3. Cement	1808	1677	1643	1712	1927	1913	2027	1925	1539	1387	1284	1279	1206	1189	1039	1005	1255	1300
4. Woven cotton fabrics <i>million square meters</i>	576	622	701	474	531	506	540	506	341	366	306	378	333	221	157	200	...	...
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture <i>1983-1987 = 100</i>	80.0	71.0	55.0	52.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	45.0	37.0	41.0	42.0	43.0	43.0	41.0	37.0	42.0	38.0	30.0
Manufacturing <i>2000 = 100</i>	119.9	120.6	123.0	122.3	122.0	123.1	118.6	117.6	107.4	100.5	100.0	95.6	86.2	78.3	80.6	82.6	84.4	83.1
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
<i>Coal¹ thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	3	13	-	-	-	-
Imports	8931	9635	10215	11830	8451	9109	6770	5714	7102	6393	6060	8034	8721	10690	10692	10825	11404	12261
Consumption	8931	9635	10215	11830	8451	9109	6770	5712	7102	6393	6059	8034	8718	10677	10692	10825	11404	12261
<i>Electricity million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	28960	31889	35076	35948	26741	27916	28440	28943	31414	29496	31329	32429	34312	35506	37129	38448	38613	38948
Exports	1797	3061	4963	4500	1758	1483	531	559	610	633	1181	1581	2175	3008	3087	4498	4528	4035
Imports	-	-	-	446	8253	7546	7778	7876	7760	9701	10203	10355	10182	10397	9837	11001	10897	10959
Consumption	23834	25317	26153	27725	29182	29855	31633	32240	34846	34802	36299	37261	38087	38454	39223	40048	40334	40853

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Retail prices HK\$/liter																		
Gasoline, unleaded	6.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.5	10.1	10.1	9.5	10.3	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.7	12.5	13.1	13.1
Diesel	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.0	6.2	5.7	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.6	8.8
PRICE INDEXES period averages																		
Consumer ^k October 2004–September 2005 = 100	63.8	71.0	77.8	84.6	92.1	100.4	106.7	113.0	116.2	111.6	107.4	105.7	102.4	99.8	99.4	100.3	102.4	104.4
Food	64.8	72.2	78.7	84.6	90.4	96.8	100.6	104.3	106.3	104.3	102.0	101.2	99.1	97.6	98.6	100.4	102.1	106.5
Implicit GDP deflator 2006 = 100	78.1	85.2	93.6	101.8	108.3	112.8	119.3	126.1	127.1	121.4	117.0	114.8	110.8	104.0	100.3	100.3	100.0	103.0
Price Indexes annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	10.2	11.3	9.6	8.7	8.9	9.0	6.3	5.9	2.8	-4.0	-3.8	-1.6	-3.1	-2.5	-0.4	0.9	2.1	2.0
Food price index	10.0	11.4	9.0	7.5	6.9	7.1	3.9	3.7	1.9	-1.9	-2.2	-0.8	-2.1	-1.5	1.0	1.8	1.7	4.3
Implicit GDP deflator	7.5	9.0	9.9	8.7	6.5	4.1	5.8	5.7	0.8	-4.5	-3.6	-1.9	-3.5	-6.2	-3.5	-0.1	-0.3	3.0
MONEY AND BANKING ^l million Hong Kong Dollars; as of end of period																		
Money supply (M1)	107509	128497	155557	187608	185334	190471	217460	208093	197666	225156	243847	258056	295650	413423	484494	434684	491657	616727
Currency in circulation	37694	42608	52172	63354	67783	71334	76517	80589	81174	99519	91761	101627	113234	127867	140803	142307	150231	158013
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	69815	85889	103385	124254	117551	119137	140943	127504	116493	125637	152086	156429	182416	285556	343691	292377	341426	458714
Quasi-money	1102541	1242532	1363220	1576808	1807017	2092378	2314776	2580715	2914276	3161039	3405645	3292004	3222676	3400019	3682212	3944373	4562819	5489938
Money supply (M2)	1210050	1371029	1518777	1764416	1992351	2282849	2532236	2788808	3111942	3386196	3649492	3550060	3518326	3813442	4166706	4379057	5054475	6106665
Money supply (M2) annual change, percent																		
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	202.0	198.6	188.6	190.1	190.2	204.6	206.0	204.3	240.7	267.3	277.0	273.2	275.4	308.8	322.5	316.7	342.5	377.8
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits	69815	85889	103385	124254	117551	119137	140943	127504	116493	125637	152086	156429	182416	285556	343691	292377	341426	458714
Savings deposits	231672	314051	353877	422282	400506	439397	520575	491019	583374	643563	695909	851454	946500	1277527	1432011	1144484	1359313	1629237
Time deposits	853632	911491	992126	1132861	1370151	1611224	1738293	2025287	2254090	2440619	2642660	2358747	2146840	1960839	2070778	2606543	3024733	3750998
Domestic credits outstanding ^m	689368	817077	909912	1075777	1258589	1398193	1637191	2037278	1960371	1819792	1861465	1790063	1742869	1708521	1792395	1930316	1974022	2276722
Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages																		
On deposits																		
Savings	5.9	4.7	2.3	1.5	2.5	4.2	3.8	4.1	5.2	3.7	4.5	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.1
Time: 6 months	7.4	6.2	3.8	3.0	4.5	6.0	5.0	6.3	7.9	5.1	5.1	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.5	2.8	2.6
12 months	8.2	7.0	4.6	3.8	5.1	6.3	5.2	6.4	8.3	5.8	5.4	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.7	3.0	2.8
On loans and discounts																		
Commercial bills ⁿ	10.5	9.4	7.3	6.5	7.3	8.9	8.5	8.8	9.9	8.5	9.2	7.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	6.1	7.9	7.6
GOVERNMENT FINANCE million Hong Kong Dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April																		
Central Government ^o																		
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	89524	114701	135311	166602	174998	180045	208358	281226	216115	232995	225060	175559	177489	207338	263591	247035	288014	352967
Current revenue	81401	99973	119255	139758	147118	150948	170809	204408	176783	175196	171320	151405	153336	174611	188004	204548	234420	270138
Taxes	61121	77937	95788	112604	116551	119268	138257	156645	113985	110445	124684	123091	115992	131058	154834	173913	187543	224092
Nontaxes	20280	22036	23467	27154	30567	31680	32552	47763	62798	64751	46636	28314	37344	43553	33170	30635	46877	46046
Capital receipts ^p	8123	14728	16056	26844	27880	29097	37549	76818	39332	57799	53740	24154	24153	32727	75587	42487	53594	82829

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	85557	92192	113332	147438	164155	183158	182680	194360	239356	223043	232893	238890	239177	247466	242235	233071	229425	237292
Current expenditure	61469	71677	85024	96958	106620	121903	135853	160566	177406	175921	186686	198743	200310	203234	196906	192462	193985	206423
Capital expenditure ^q	24088	20515	28308	50480	57535	61255	46827	33794	61950	47122	46207	40147	38867	44232	45329	40609	35440	30869
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	19932	28296	34231	42800	40498	29045	34956	43842	-623	-725	-15366	-47338	-46974	-28623	-8902	12086	40447	63715
Capital account surplus/deficit	-15965	-5787	-12252	-23636	-29655	-32158	-9278	43024	-22618	10677	7533	-15993	-14714	-11505	30258	1878	18154	51960
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	3967	22509	21979	19164	10843	-3113	25678	86866	-23241	9952	-7833	-63331	-61688	-40128	21356	13964	58589	115675
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	14.9	16.6	16.8	18.0	16.7	16.1	16.9	20.6	16.7	18.4	17.1	13.5	13.9	16.8	20.4	17.9	19.5	21.8
Total expenditure	14.3	13.4	14.1	15.9	15.7	16.4	14.9	14.2	18.5	17.6	17.7	18.4	18.7	20.0	18.7	16.9	15.5	14.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	0.7	3.3	2.7	2.1	1.0	-0.3	2.1	6.4	-1.8	0.8	-0.6	-4.9	-4.8	-3.2	1.7	1.0	4.0	7.2
Expenditure by Function, Central Government ^r																		
Total	96855	109756	125278	156915	167426	192392	212182	235109	266448	269484	267507	269359	263520	271098	257137	244982	241744	255858
General public services ^s	12153	14592	16026	21259	20926	26555	28638	27769	27503	29163	28940	33315	31835	32337	32156	28662	29867	31885
Defence ^t	1657	1744	1785	1708	1476	1054	934	329	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	16570	19459	22180	25434	28905	33875	38220	47696	49214	51080	52212	53051	55595	57291	54451	54266	51935	55066
Health	9230	10693	13636	18457	19322	24285	25138	27954	31366	31860	32720	34182	33169	34201	32199	31616	32127	33533
Social security and welfare	5309	6342	7299	9170	10948	13912	17630	21335	25956	27179	27727	29616	31820	33333	33285	33262	33540	34896
Housing and community amenities ^u	20697	21661	22704	27659	32876	34273	42181	44161	58631	65694	61020	50173	42391	43026	35083	31986	31610	33585
Economic services	17396	20367	25362	35906	33998	36574	35089	42101	48663	38626	38145	41468	41642	44294	44422	40398	37543	38773
Agriculture	429	404	695	752	436	506	657	1182	1702	1327	730	872	772	797	843	900	1282	1848
Industry	1274	1371	1613	6474	1785	2234	2438	3712	2754	2695	2714	3261	3349	3838	2936	2544	2247	2408
Electricity, gas, and water ^v	4488	5051	5498	6484	7260	8196	8533	9703	11309	11210	10928	10728	10080	9530	9730	9586	9592	10335
Transport and communications	5520	4966	7545	10314	12107	12042	10993	10287	9048	8272	7825	7714	9059	10711	13270	11871	9811	8818
Other economic services ^w	5685	8575	10011	11882	12410	13596	12468	17217	23850	15122	15948	18893	18382	19418	17643	15497	14611	15364
Others ^x	13843	14898	16286	17322	18975	21864	24352	23764	25115	25882	26743	27554	27068	26616	25541	24792	25122	28120
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million Hong Kong Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob ^y	639874	765886	924953	1046250	1170013	1344127	1397917	1455949	1347649	1349000	1572689	1480987	1560517	1742436	2019114	2250174	2461027	2687513
Imports, cif	642530	778982	955295	1072597	1250709	1491121	1535582	1615090	1429092	1392718	1657962	1568194	1619419	1805770	2111123	2329469	2599804	2868011
Trade balance	-2656	-13096	-30342	-26347	-80696	-146994	-137664	-159141	-81443	-43718	-85273	-87208	-58903	-63334	-92009	-79295	-138777	-180497
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	12.2	19.7	20.8	13.1	11.8	14.9	4.0	4.2	-7.4	0.1	16.6	-5.8	5.4	11.7	15.9	11.4	9.4	9.2
Imports	14.2	21.2	22.6	12.3	16.6	19.2	3.0	5.2	-11.5	-2.5	19.0	-5.4	3.3	11.5	16.9	10.3	11.6	10.3
Exports, by HSC																		
Animal and animal products	...	...	761	685	715	769	492	402	220	192	166	136	94	65	72	66	73	66
Vegetable products	...	...	122	60	66	76	50	43	33	30	33	33	18	9	11	11	12	11
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	122	117	133	250	143	184	124	233	73	67	94	73	69	47	51	54
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	4835	4702	5120	5026	5266	5562	3220	2430	2567	2358	2548	2714	3125	3158	3324	3622

Hong Kong, China

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Mineral products	2099	2082	1069	832	333	877	623	606	875	940	1042	1374	1560	2094	2258	2190
Chemical products	3297	3433	3668	3934	4121	3889	3288	2935	3303	3062	2727	3173	3228	3449	4173	4502
Plastics and rubber	9039	8336	8411	8764	7364	6766	5605	4480	4852	3894	3835	3794	4471	5944	6370	7427
Hides and skins	3751	3384	2788	2661	2403	1454	777	633	629	549	397	295	289	168	141	94
Wood and wood products	142	106	111	103	72	78	74	80	101	71	41	40	42	33	34	43
Wood pulp products	7627	7675	7760	8407	8152	7947	6776	5830	6864	6092	5843	5641	5229	5042	4652	4774
Textiles and textile articles	91873	85864	86428	86448	81929	84216	85234	83291	86014	79764	72330	69470	68434	60858	56306	42402
Footwear, headgear	997	655	603	498	310	315	267	300	459	542	147	170	169	56	69	36
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	523	672	581	542	508	532	256	162	174	164	74	128	141	109	148	179
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	5481	5928	5786	6271	6238	5785	5322	6537	7427	5629	5673	5863	6498	7727	8209	9422
Base metals and articles thereof	7728	7738	7661	8325	7595	6614	5078	3815	4014	3204	2766	3012	3699	4133	5690	6699
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	60821	60736	59759	65380	56784	56479	44608	38632	44583	33062	25801	20992	24294	38553	39191	24020
Transportation equipment	149	218	82	84	140	81	78	152	177	16	32	16	5	19	16	1
Instruments—measuring, musical	22512	19848	21696	23727	21855	22297	21241	16615	16006	11762	5509	3152	2908	2857	2219	2013
Arms and ammunition	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7723	6581	5569	5351	4151	4092	2893	2056	1991	1649	1307	1109	1079	1029	1017	1004
Works of art	135	114	180	111	132	108	115	80	60	54	39	37	32	58	41	68
Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind	4381	4090	3906	4097	4121	3687	2621	1512	597	473	610	562	629	622	536	493
Re-export	413999	534841	690829	823224	947921	1112470	1185758	1244539	1159195	1178400	1391722	1327467	1429590	1620749	1893132	2114143	2326500	2578392
Exports, by principal commodity																		
1. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	77156	71857	73086	73801	69447	72228	74874	74251	77415	72240	65039	63880	63392	56240	52233	38889
2. Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and parts	20138	22668	24815	31889	30357	32958	26688	23790	28533	20322	15564	10235	13115	18839	13507	7917
Imports, by HSC																		
Animal and animal products	21882	21773	26448	31122	32789	35548	31145	30705	33965	31604	30012	30084	30804	31599	34655	42020
Vegetable products	16791	15647	16658	17637	17935	18670	16566	15559	15307	14134	14682	14413	14087	14122	15233	17665
Animal or vegetable fats	1348	1410	3315	4742	4864	8007	8636	2970	3520	3680	3568	2539	2537	1829	1666	2575
Prepared foodstuffs	29804	28663	31502	33132	34617	31609	24938	23358	22165	21739	21718	21390	23816	23989	25000	28360
Mineral products	21150	21767	27051	31468	37942	35154	27329	31016	37765	33915	34297	38316	51681	63767	77346	90058
Chemical products	42371	41670	50899	62978	62814	62142	55272	53887	58908	53926	53392	57655	63829	64332	65517	74828
Plastics and rubber	44792	46934	60285	81414	76960	79980	70437	70577	84501	71774	76184	81624	97723	111315	120913	123149
Hides and skins	34702	40201	48600	55981	59704	56657	49372	50778	57504	57605	55569	61955	72061	73816	77681	77024
Wood and wood products	6728	8157	9968	11264	11946	14375	12617	12301	11950	10028	9370	8021	7168	5711	5456	5100
Wood pulp products	18459	18745	22760	28930	29363	30577	26579	26309	28846	24048	23397	23350	25499	25988	27078	28532
Textiles and textile articles	181870	188518	214138	229951	234142	241810	214359	208931	226969	215323	211491	220412	236745	243631	248719	249535
Footwear, headgear	39441	50193	57054	63181	66863	67808	55031	51132	54181	49571	48031	47449	46916	49416	47735	46431
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	10494	11558	13374	15373	16399	18418	15366	13083	14352	13138	12510	12961	14631	17154	16175	16355
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	24085	27721	32567	36442	34395	35901	29846	39913	50506	50552	59673	71808	82825	101562	120480	141431
Base metals and articles thereof	46500	53284	58917	81611	84870	86518	76105	63567	72220	59646	59862	69277	81972	84987	97300	106887
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	269291	321415	388319	491683	513728	568188	509349	515059	680583	649612	716026	841948	1039013	1183253	1369860	1530165
Transportation equipment	40404	59037	57240	63142	56072	54965	52413	24901	25615	34291	25460	31942	30391	30040	28494	35523
Instruments—measuring, musical	54560	59215	66122	77459	80170	84118	74934	76804	89042	95101	86334	91704	103158	112474	120409	132271
Arms and ammunition	22	30	26	20	38	31	18	18	10	20	14	10	16	20	11	16
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	45820	52208	60164	68136	72760	76907	72493	77320	88174	76894	75591	76647	83426	87019	95762	113286

Hong Kong, China

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Works of art	...	...	704	510	608	534	590	1195	734	910	974	1087	1211	1322	1561	2083	2955	5382
Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind	...	...	4077	3943	4694	4921	6622	6511	5555	3620	906	507	1028	944	1264	1361	1358	1416
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, total	82271.9	98727.9	119661.0	135120.0	151533.0	173556.0	180530.0	187870.0	173693.0	173793.0	202249.0	190081.0	200320.0	224040.0	259423.0	289509.0	316819.0	295910.0	
1. China, People's Republic of	20331.5	26736.0	35411.7	43684.4	49668.7	57861.2	61979.6	65583.8	59840.7	57994.2	69743.9	70095.5	78743.8	95477.3	114180.0	130283.0	148853.0	140187.0	
2. United States	19817.1	22391.3	27582.6	31158.9	35179.4	37850.6	38368.9	40949.1	40700.2	41502.3	47084.1	42413.1	42878.3	41780.1	43963.9	46504.7	47873.9	36416.5	
3. Japan	4679.9	5307.5	6261.6	6959.0	8436.3	10596.4	11829.1	11414.0	9122.1	9413.3	11194.9	11249.7	10745.4	12087.9	13813.1	15258.4	15494.8	14491.8	
4. United Kingdom	3286.6	3651.3	4281.1	4563.9	4866.4	5584.0	6023.4	6431.7	6755.1	7211.6	8095.8	7105.8	6959.9	7377.0	8460.0	8914.2	9480.9	9385.6	
5. Germany	5315.3	6612.9	6338.3	7079.8	7042.4	7490.6	7577.0	7318.9	6711.2	6801.3	7690.9	6624.2	6270.5	7224.8	8082.2	9358.2	9750.6	8174.4	
6. Korea, Republic of	1907.3	2110.5	1938.2	2261.6	2415.3	2803.6	2934.9	2796.7	1782.3	2747.5	3826.8	3329.2	3905.4	4570.0	5661.5	6204.9	6671.9	6990.3	
7. Singapore	2614.8	2688.1	3130.1	3682.6	4214.5	4944.0	4964.5	4925.7	3970.5	4181.6	4717.0	3793.3	4053.2	4588.8	5596.0	5985.5	6226.1	5635.5	
8. Netherlands	1396.1	1604.6	1893.8	2132.5	2370.0	2825.0	2965.3	3227.4	3237.1	3035.1	3119.2	3253.2	3367.6	3594.2	4257.4	5473.1	5286.1	4898.5	
9. France	1289.0	1640.7	1834.9	2012.9	2132.8	2666.3	2814.7	3036.3	3161.9	3346.0	3589.3	2981.1	2630.8	2834.0	3415.2	4077.5	4294.4	3471.1	
10. Australia	1237.8	1386.3	1658.2	1779.3	2128.9	2393.0	2451.3	2496.2	2327.0	2306.3	2547.0	2246.5	2409.9	2732.0	3195.2	3454.8	3704.1	4355.5	
Imports, total	82489.7	100283.0	123444.0	138605.0	161781.0	192765.0	198551.0	208623.0	184602.0	179650.0	213328.0	201474.0	208024.0	232580.0	271458.0	299967.0	334691.0	384615.0	
1. China, People's Republic of	30313.4	37757.9	45784.6	51987.3	60863.9	69737.5	73756.8	78587.3	74973.6	78338.0	91803.8	87522.2	92031.7	101260.0	118051.0	135084.0	153651.0	178419.0	
2. Japan	13269.0	16396.8	21472.8	23014.8	25238.1	28601.9	26924.0	28630.7	23250.5	21001.8	25597.5	22705.0	23477.1	27561.3	32957.2	33028.2	34549.0	37605.8	
3. Singapore	3353.4	4056.6	5050.3	6184.0	8018.0	10088.8	10536.8	10236.0	7939.2	7738.9	9643.3	9363.9	9716.6	11646.6	14262.7	17411.8	21226.2	27681.0	
4. United States	6653.3	7575.7	9128.3	10271.2	11565.0	14881.6	15657.9	16200.0	13767.1	12719.5	14498.6	13485.8	11822.0	12784.1	14499.9	15444.1	16046.7	19020.0	
5. Korea, Republic of	3614.3	4496.6	5704.9	6233.7	7454.5	9471.5	9477.5	9462.2	8908.1	8443.8	10390.6	9129.6	9770.6	11238.1	12926.7	13272.1	15423.9	16456.9	
6. Malaysia	1052.7	1268.9	1657.1	2049.6	2609.0	3722.7	4397.1	4909.4	4195.1	3870.9	4864.6	5044.4	5098.2	5740.8	6684.1	7352.7	7775.3	8363.0	
7. Thailand	1046.3	1323.3	1525.9	1682.4	2225.0	2727.8	3070.5	3367.6	2871.8	2942.1	3599.8	3516.2	3796.6	4269.9	4871.1	5983.7	6824.5	8295.0	
8. Germany	1903.9	2141.6	2831.1	3221.3	3708.6	4141.6	4380.9	4975.2	4216.4	3626.4	4142.5	4278.5	4236.8	5290.7	5142.9	5285.3	5708.6	6257.4	
9. Philippines	328.1	382.8	446.7	517.8	608.0	861.8	954.0	1268.8	1323.5	1589.9	2087.8	1977.0	2711.0	3753.5	4367.4	4924.0	5188.6	6219.4	
10. India	594.9	710.4	753.5	1221.2	1462.1	1874.2	1969.1	2126.0	1889.4	2228.3	2759.9	2296.3	2499.2	3182.3	3778.0	4593.2	4742.5	5993.2	
Trade Indexes 2000 = 100; period averages																			
Quantum index																			
Exports ^y	39	46	55	63	69	77	81	86	82	85	100	97	105	120	138	154	169	183	
Imports	38	46	56	63	72	81	85	91	85	85	100	98	106	119	136	147	162	179	
Unit value index																			
Exports ^y	101	104	104	104	106	109	109	107	103	100	100	98	95	94	95	96	97	99	
Imports	101	103	103	102	105	110	109	106	101	99	100	97	93	93	95	98	100	102	
Terms of trade	100	101	102	102	100	99	100	100	102	101	100	101	102	101	99	98	97	97	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Current account balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-7729	2507	10248	6993	9785	12412	16470	15730	20181	22928	27405
Balance on goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-17298	-7833	-3159	-8193	-8331	-5053	-5779	-9312	-7627	-14033	-19700
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	192188	175834	174719	202697	190928	200298	224657	260263	289583	317604	345976
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-209487	-183666	-177878	-210891	-199259	-205350	-230436	-269575	-297210	-331638	-365676
Services and income	11180	11937	14947	16857	19896	19361	24086	27027	29932	39195	49672	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97332	79762	82434	94913	89193	86111	89736	107162	128517	156602	193890
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-86151	-67826	-67487	-78056	-69297	-66750	-65651	-80135	-98585	-117407	-144218
Current transfers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1610	-1596	-1540	-1670	-1780	-1896	-1837	-1985	-2125	-2234	-2566
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	751	669	570	538	605	777	529	626	943	960	943
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2361	-2265	-2109	-2208	-2385	-2673	-2365	-2611	-3067	-3194	-3509
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2381	-1780	-1546	-1174	-2011	-1065	-329	-634	-373	1365
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20010	-8476	1061	4165	-6626	-19750	-20952	-20093	-21448	-20622	-18774
Direct investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-2220	5209	2572	12432	-7781	8132	-11684	6417	75	6712
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22085	33086	24485	-41294	-38785	-33999	-39333	-31466	-26714	4720
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3299	10213	205	5083	6612	10048	5693	3921	3338	7498
Other investments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-31640	-47447	-23097	17154	20204	-5132	25231	-319	2679	-37705
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1561	498	431	2699	6973	6541	7977	3279	4083	4709
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12282	-6789	10027	10044	4684	-2377	994	3286	1378	6016	14705
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-12282	6789	-10027	-10044	-4684	2377	-994	-3286	-1378	-6016	-14705
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.0	105.3	107.0	119.9	114.6	122.3	141.7	156.9	162.9	167.2	167.0
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-118.8	-110.0	-108.9	-124.7	-119.6	-125.4	-145.3	-162.5	-167.2	-174.5	-176.5
Balance on goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-9.8	-4.7	-1.9	-4.8	-5.0	-3.1	-3.6	-5.6	-4.3	-7.4	-9.5
Current account balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-4.4	1.5	6.3	4.1	5.9	7.6	10.4	9.5	11.4	12.1	13.2
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	-4.1	6.1	5.9	2.8	-1.5	0.6	2.0	0.8	3.2	7.1
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period																			
Total	24657	28889	35250	43012	49277	55424	63833	92823	89669	96255	107560	111174	111919	118388	123569	124278	133210	152702	
Gold, national valuation	89	81	76	26	26	26	25	19	19	19	18	19	23	28	29	34	42	56	
Foreign exchange	24568	28808	35174	42986	49251	55398	63808	92804	89606	96236	107542	111155	111896	118360	123540	124244	133168	152646	
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SDRs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXCHANGE RATES Hong Kong Dollars per US Dollar																			
End of period	7.801	7.781	7.743	7.726	7.738	7.732	7.736	7.746	7.746	7.771	7.796	7.797	7.798	7.763	7.774	7.753	7.775	7.802	
Average of period	7.790	7.771	7.741	7.736	7.728	7.736	7.734	7.742	7.745	7.758	7.791	7.799	7.799	7.787	7.788	7.777	7.768	7.801	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ² million US Dollars; as of end of year																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12339.0	13220.0	14026.0	17899.0	26794.0	29177.0	37894.0	40422.0	336552.0	277281.0	208260.0	179877.0	174527.0	...	...	...	...	...
Long-term debt	6561.0	6946.0	7606.0	10514.0	18709.0	20064.0	23708.0	30103.0	107987.0	105983.0	84970.0	81907.0	85367.0	...	...	...	...	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt	5778.0	6274.0	6420.0	7385.0	8085.0	9113.0	14186.0	10319.0	228565.0	171298.0	123290.0	97970.0	89160.0	...	...	...	...	...
Use of IMF credit	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External debt as percent of GDP	16.4	15.2	13.7	15.2	20.1	20.6	24.2	23.3	21.0	24.0	25.0	35.0	32.0	...	...	...	...	...
Total long-term debt as percent of total debt	53.2	52.5	54.2	58.7	69.8	68.8	62.6	74.5	32.1	38.2	40.8	45.5	48.9	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt as percent of total debt	46.8	47.5	45.8	41.3	30.2	31.2	37.4	25.5	67.9	61.8	59.2	54.5	51.1	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service ^{aa} as percent of exports of goods and services	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	730	618	838	1077	1238	1360	1600	1241	697	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on long-term debt	509	431	446	351	1071	1237	1268	1199	1731	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on short-term debt	461	383	277	260	415	562	700	766	633	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

- a Prior to 1996, data was compiled using the "extended de facto" approach, and the "resident population" approach thereafter. The growth rate for 1996 was computed based on the mid-1996 population estimate of 6,311,000 under the "extended de facto" approach.
- b Excludes marine population and area of reservoirs. Figures refer to end-June of the year.
- c Refers to agriculture and fishing.
- d Refers to mining and quarrying.
- e Refers to wholesale, retail, and import and export trades; and restaurants and hotels.
- f Refers to financing, insurance, real estate, and business services.
- g Refers to community, social, and personal services.
- h Refers to ownership of premises.
- i Chain volume measures of GDP and GNI compiled using the annually reweighted chain linking approach have been adopted to replace the previous volume measures at constant 2000 prices. Component data series are estimated separately using component indices, thereby losing additivity.
- j Refers to steam coal and other coal and anthracite. Re-exports used in lieu of exports.
- k Based on the composite consumer price index, which refers to 90% of households spending between HK\$4,000 and HK\$59,999 a month in 2004/05.
- l Beginning April 1997, includes short-term exchange fund placements in the monetary aggregate.
- m Refers to loans and advances for use in Hong Kong, China only.
- n Refers to the Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation quoted best lending rate.
- o Refers to General Revenue Account and Funds, excluding transfers between them.
- p Includes net proceeds from issuance of bonds and notes based on the currency in which the debt instruments are denominated.
- q Figures for 1993 and 1994 include repayment of bonds and notes equivalent to HK\$1,200 million and HK\$2,400 million, respectively. Figures for 2006–2007 include repayment of bonds and notes equivalent to HK\$2,550 million.
- r Refers to Public Expenditure by Policy Area Group. "Public expenditure" comprises "government expenditure" plus expenditure by the Trading Funds and the Housing Authority. Expenditure figures have been adjusted to align with the cost-neutral transfers between policy area groups adopted in the 2008–2009 estimate.
- s Refers to the policy area group "Support."
- t Defence is no longer applicable after the establishment of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region on 1 July 1997.
- u Refers to policy area groups "Housing" and "Community and External Affairs", and policy areas "Environmental Hygiene" and "Environmental Protection and Conservation."
- v Refers to policy areas "Posts, Power, Competition Policy and Consumer Protection" and "Water Supply."
- w Refers to seven policy areas, namely "Employment and Labour"; "Financial Services"; "Information Technology and Broadcasting"; "Manpower Development"; "Public Safety"; "Travel and Tourism"; and "Buildings, Lands and Planning."
- x Refers to the policy area group "Security."
- y Refers to total exports (domestic exports and re-exports).
- z Beginning 1998, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development applied a new data series that provides total identified external debt and no longer distinguishes between long-term and short-term debt. Henceforth, short-term debt refers to debt due within a year of the reference period, and long-term debt refers to the residual.
- aa Refers to debt service as a percentage of total exports as reflected under direction of trade.

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Sources:

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