

Japan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
POPULATION																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	123.5	124.0	124.4	124.8	125.2	125.5	125.8	126.1	126.4	126.6	126.8	127.1	127.4	127.7	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	331	333	334	335	336	337	337	338	339	340	340	341	342	342	343	343	343	343	343
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	0.33	0.39	0.37	0.32	0.28	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.18	0.17	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.03	0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.01
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	63.1	63.4	63.7	64.0	64.3	64.6	64.7	64.8	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.4	65.6	65.7	65.8	66.0	...	...
LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																			
Employed	62490	63690	64360	64500	64530	64570	64860	65570	65140	64620	64460	64120	63300	63160	63290	63560	63820	64120	64120
Agriculture	4510	4270	4110	3830	3730	3670	3560	3500	3430	3350	3260	3130	2960	2930	2860	2820	2720	2720	2720
Manufacturing	15050	15500	15690	15300	14960	14560	14450	14420	13820	13450	13210	12840	12220	11780	11500	11420	11610	11650	11650
Mining	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	70	60	60	50	50	50	50	40	30	30	30	40
Others	42870	43860	44500	45310	45780	46280	46790	47580	47830	47760	47940	48100	48070	48380	48870	49270	49480	49710	49710
Unemployed	1340	1360	1420	1660	1920	2100	2250	2300	2790	3170	3200	3400	3590	3500	3130	2940	2750	2570	2570
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	63.3	63.8	64.0	63.8	63.6	63.4	63.5	63.7	63.3	62.9	62.4	62.0	61.2	60.8	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4
Male	77.2	77.6	77.9	78.0	77.8	77.6	77.7	77.7	77.3	76.9	76.4	75.7	74.7	74.1	73.4	73.3	73.2	73.1	73.1
Female	50.1	50.7	50.7	50.3	50.2	50.0	50.0	50.4	50.1	49.6	49.3	49.2	48.5	48.3	48.3	48.4	48.5	48.5	48.5
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>billion Yen; calendar year</i>																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	440125	468234	480492	484234	486552	493588	504262	515249	504843	497629	502990	497720	491312	490294	498328	501734	508925	515581	515581
Agriculture	10916	10839	10613	9779	10233	9346	9697	9172	9518	9279	8896	8463	8443	8282	8053	7628	7438	...	...
Mining	1121	1102	1068	960	864	861	863	807	738	645	627	631	570	562	481	488	505	...	...
Manufacturing	117316	124508	123193	117008	112834	114669	117193	118969	113708	110125	111439	104084	101272	102757	105410	107877	108603	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	11232	11979	12363	12566	13089	13329	13518	13998	14181	14068	13576	13849	13400	12834	12727	12051	11433	...	...
Construction	43406	44945	44989	45393	44044	40841	41126	41566	39329	38133	37130	35538	33893	32333	32954	31861	32148	...	...
Trade	58324	65904	69350	70189	72660	75788	75444	77038	73954	73066	70661	69779	67722	66240	67734	69065	68722	...	...
Transport and communications	29090	31283	32214	32854	33736	35264	35372	36392	35632	34947	34821	34575	34501	34353	34277	33612	33419	...	...
Finance	24815	24817	25305	26085	28127	29299	31391	32080	29613	30218	30445	31916	33482	34141	33648	34940	35218	...	...
Public administration ^b	32219	34028	35574	36918	38117	39579	43127	44363	45245	45644	45974	46529	47141	46814	46982	47050	47170	...	...
Others ^c	124343	133520	142874	150257	153509	156724	155948	160655	163665	163474	169409	171546	172626	173621	174717	177922	179914	...	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	15450	15028	17864	18935	20532	23802	23600	24875	23947	23795	23294	25602	26638	25904	24598	24342	24131	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on imports ^d	430	484	784	654	908	1003	1068	548	462	719	685	849	1071	1155	1119	1679	2110	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	2363	-146	30	508	-1035	688	3116	4536	2745	1105	2622	5563	3829	3107	4827	1902	6376	...	...
Net factor income from abroad ^e	2772	3071	3990	4163	3812	3836	5471	6758	6940	6384	6421	8321	8193	8524	9620	11849	14418	17238	17238
GNI at current market prices	442897	471306	484482	488397	490364	497424	509732	522007	511782	504013	509411	506040	499506	498818	507948	513583	523344	532820	532820
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current producers' prices</i>																			
Agriculture	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	...	...
Industry	38.2	37.8	36.5	35.0	33.7	32.9	33.0	32.8	32.0	31.4	31.1	29.8	29.1	29.0	29.3	29.1	29.1	...	...
Services	59.4	60.0	61.4	63.0	64.3	65.3	65.2	65.5	66.2	66.8	67.2	68.6	69.3	69.4	69.1	69.4	69.5	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	440125	468234	480492	484234	486552	493588	504262	515249	504843	497629	502990	497720	491312	490294	498328	501734	508925	515581	515581
Private consumption	234272	247563	258052	264149	267137	271656	278564	284387	282527	283880	282772	284217	283254	281791	284428	285936	290719	293529	293529
Government consumption	56890	60872	64249	67014	71568	74663	77341	78963	80304	82207	84942	87122	88306	88503	89468	90602	89958	90480	90480

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Gross fixed capital formation	142239	149057	146782	142008	138670	138090	142907	142903	130559	126793	126634	122805	114334	111783	113159	116885	119415	119827	
Increase in stocks	2551	3195	1011	298	-706	2222	2911	3239	2009	-3144	1326	402	-993	242	1647	1356	2485	3113	
Exports of goods and services	45863	46668	47288	44109	44270	45230	49561	56074	55051	51144	55256	52567	55829	58882	66286	71913	81756	90830	
Less: Imports of goods and services	41690	39121	36891	33344	34387	38272	47022	50316	45607	43251	47940	49393	49417	50907	56660	64957	75408	82198	
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	53.2	52.9	53.7	54.5	54.9	55.0	55.2	55.2	56.0	57.0	56.2	57.1	57.7	57.5	57.1	57.0	57.1	56.9	
Government consumption	12.9	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.7	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.9	16.5	16.9	17.5	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.7	17.5	
Gross domestic capital formation	32.9	32.5	30.8	29.4	28.4	28.4	28.9	28.4	26.3	24.8	25.4	24.8	23.1	22.8	23.0	23.6	24.0	23.8	
Exports of goods and services	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.8	10.9	10.9	10.3	11.0	10.6	11.4	12.0	13.3	14.3	16.1	17.6	
Imports of goods and services	9.5	8.4	7.7	6.9	7.1	7.8	9.3	9.8	9.0	8.7	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.4	11.4	12.9	14.8	15.9	
At Constant I Chained Prices ^f																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1995 I 2000 market prices	460925	476369	481000	482191	487520	496958 I	492340	500072	489824	489130	503120	504048	505369	512513	526578	536762	549772	561279	
Agriculture	11711	10396	10680	9704	9940	9346 I	8567	8463	8632	8715	8896	8680	9201	8661	8042	8328	8112	...	
Mining	1402	1295	1222	1112	903	861 I	628	605	575	567	627	676	651	659	564	595	625	...	
Manufacturing	112676	118335	115995	111750	110107	114669 I	109490	112244	106341	105914	111439	105344	103731	109243	115593	121599	126823	...	
Electricity, gas, and water	12399	13057	13092	12805	13149	13329 I	13137	13134	13391	13562	13576	13873	13832	13819	14343	15587	15569	...	
Construction	48006	47451	46348	46303	43984	40841 I	41358	40868	39105	38490	37130	36033	34888	33074	33788	32693	32809	...	
Trade	57452	63345	66912	68235	71354	75788 I	74711	75317	72866	72464	70661	71200	70509	69252	70071	71006	69734	...	
Transport and communications	30822	32259	32631	33223	34057	35264 I	32091	34055	34039	34019	34821	35724	36552	36971	37309	37184	37588	...	
Finance	24408	24517	25100	26122	28131	29299 I	30330	31054	29244	30213	30445	31666	33645	34508	33780	34634	34077	...	
Public administration ^b	35835	36158	36682	37500	38447	39545 I	42737	43329	43987	45070	45974	46764	47589	48516	48863	49191	49425	...	
Others ^c	139079	144306	148743	152735	154132	156724 I	158244	160541	162596	162994	169409	173315	176585	179928	183138	188265	191697	...	
Less: Imputed bank service charges	14574	14160	16989	18398	20312	23802 I	22363	23600	23171	23643	23294	26039	27598	27110	25612	25042	24194	...	
Taxes less subsidies on imports	2060	2305	2426	2392	2664	2889 I	3016	3544	3662	3738	3869	3898	3796	3953	4039	4101	4150	...	
less: Consumption taxes for gross capital formation	2159	2252	2073	1872	1756	1889 I	3027	3434	3096	2787	3185	3177	2921	3096	3320	3606	3836	...	
Statistical discrepancy	1810	-642	231	582	2721	4093 I	3616	3880	1781	-46	2752	6091	4873	4016	5993	2513	7771	...	
Net factor income from abroad ^e	2915	3135	3997	4152	3798	3840 I	5389	6592	6798	6322	6431	8436	8440	8903	10107	12502	15232	18223	
GNI at 1995 I 2000 market prices ^g	460948	477662	484099	486092	491562	500766 I	500827	507837	499384	498093	509554	512406	513532	519689	532251	540240	550298	560658	
Growth of Output annual change, percent																			
GDP	5.2	3.4	1.0	0.2	1.1	2.0	2.7	1.6	-2.0	-0.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	
Agriculture	-0.3	-11.2	2.7	-9.1	2.4	-6.0	2.4	-1.2	2.0	1.0	2.1	-2.4	6.0	-5.9	-7.1	3.6	-2.6	...	
Industry	7.9	3.2	-1.9	-2.7	-2.2	0.9	3.3	1.4	-4.5	-0.6	2.7	-4.2	-1.8	2.4	4.8	3.8	3.1	...	
Services	4.0	4.5	3.2	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.0	1.8	-0.5	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.9	0.6	...	
Expenditure on GDP at 1995 I 2000 market prices																			
Private consumption	247378	254483	261142	264716 I	266416	271485	278275	280353	277906	280693	282772	287391	290544	291731	296438	300390	306438	310985	
Government consumption	61459	63961	65579	67558 I	71238	74041	76177	76779	78156	81404	84942	87492	89585	91683	93390	94843	94489	95189	
Gross fixed capital formation	143472	146738	143231	139209 I	129171	130343	136318	135975	126176	125180	126634	125488	119307	118663	120379	124158	125790	125159	
Increase in stocks	2324	2937	1000	240 I	-535	2092	2773	3053	2009	-3065	1452	491	-888	301	1955	1514	2580	3158	
Exports of goods and services	38840	40443	42028	41995 I	40292	42043	44513	49460	48120	49029	55256	51427	55291	60385	68795	73584	80697	87676	
Less: Imports of goods and services	32548	32194	31981	31527 I	35218	39918	45256	45488	42376	43904	47940	48240	48684	50578	54684	57863	60305	61391	

Japan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Growth of Consumption and Investment <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	4.6	2.9	2.6	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.5	0.7	-0.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.5
Government consumption	3.2	4.1	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.9	0.8	1.8	4.2	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	-0.4	0.7
Gross domestic capital formation	7.3	2.7	-3.6	-3.3	-2.1	3.1	5.0	-0.0	-7.8	-4.7	4.9	-1.6	-6.0	0.4	2.9	2.7	2.1	-0.0
Investment Financing at current prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	144790	152252	147793	142305	137964	140311	145819	146142	132568	123649	127961	123207	113341	112025	114806	118241	121900	122940
Gross national saving	151059	161256	161697	156669	151037	150380	152850	157585	147805	136539	140638	133741	127350	127655	133201	136230	141424	147453
Gross domestic saving	148963	159799	158191	153071	147847	147269	148357	151899	142012	131541	135276	126381	119753	120000	124432	125197	128248	131572
Net factor income from abroad ^e	2772	3071	3990	4163	3812	3836	5471	6758	6940	6384	6421	8321	8193	8524	9620	11849	14418	17238
Net current transfers from abroad	-677	-1615	-483	-565	-623	-725	-978	-1071	-1146	-1387	-1060	-960	-596	-870	-851	-816	-1243	-1358
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	33.8	34.1	32.9	31.6	30.4	29.8	29.4	29.5	28.1	26.4	26.9	25.4	24.4	24.5	25.0	25.0	25.2	25.5
Gross national saving	34.3	34.4	33.7	32.4	31.0	30.5	30.3	30.6	29.3	27.4	28.0	26.9	25.9	26.0	26.7	27.2	27.8	28.6
Gross domestic capital formation	32.9	32.5	30.8	29.4	28.4	28.4	28.9	28.4	26.3	24.8	25.4	24.8	23.1	22.8	23.0	23.6	24.0	23.8
At Current Prices <i>thousand Yen</i>																		
Per capita GDP	3566	3778	3864	3881	3889	3935	4012	4089	3996	3931	3965	3914	3856	3840	3901	3928	3983	4037
Per capita GNI	3587	3802	3896	3914	3919	3965	4054	4143	4051	3982	4017	3980	3921	3908	3977	4020	4097	4171
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>																		
<i>Agriculture crop year</i>																		
1. Rice	10499	9604	10573	7834	11981	10748	10344	10025	8960	9175	9490	9057	8889	7792	8730	9074	8556	8714
2. Maize	6845	6078	6446	4903	5984	5701	5368	5487	5184	4795	5287	5114	4867	4563	4659	4640	4290	4541
3. Radish	2336	2317	2346	2224	2154	2148	2132	2020	1902	1948	1876	1868	1780	1752	1620	1627	1650	...
4. Sweet potatoes	1402	1205	1295	1033	1264	1181	1109	1130	1139	1008	1073	1063	1030	941	1009	1053	989	968
5. Wheat	952	759	759	638	565	444	478	573	570	583	688	700	829	856	860	875	837	910
6. Soya beans	220	197	188	101	99	119	148	145	158	187	235	271	270	232	163	225	229	227
7. Barley	346	283	286	283	225	218	233	193	144	205	214	206	218	198	199	183	174	195
<i>Mining</i>																		
1. Lime stone	198224	...	...	...	...	201096	...	...	183955	180193	185569	182255	170166	163565	161858	165240	166621	165982
2. Quarzites	17925	...	...	...	...	18349	...	...	...	...	15578	...	...	12838	12218	12600	12936	...
3. Silica sand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6121	...	...	4700	4705	4549	4593	...
4. Dolomite	5371	...	...	...	...	3773	...	...	...	...	3539	...	...	3579	3727	3534	3695	...
<i>Manufacturing</i>																		
1. Crude steel	110339	109649	98132	99623	98295	101640	98801	104545	93548	94192	106444	102866	107745	110511	112718	112471	116226	120203
2. Semifinished steel	103474	...	...	...	...	96631	...	...	89597	90870	102687	98729	103870	106735	109680	109028	112961	116941
3. Pig iron	80229	79985	73144	73738	73776	74905	74597	78519	74981	74520	81071	78836	80979	82091	82974	83058	84270	86771
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 2000 = 100	111.1	106.0	110.4	98.9	111.1	106.0	103.9	104.3	98.1	99.7	100.0	98.3	97.2	92.4	94.0	95.3	97.2	...
Mining 2005 = 100	117.7	121.7	120.6	118.9	118.7	114.4	116.0	106.2	100.6	99.6	100.4	100.0	94.0	97.0	97.0	100.0	102.6	106.6
Manufacturing 2005 = 100	99.2	100.9	94.7	91.0	91.9	94.9	97.0	100.6	93.7	93.9	99.2	92.5	91.4	94.2	98.7	100.0	104.5	107.4

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ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
Crude petroleum <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	690	999	1039	952	912	916	882	885	813	762	792	763	781	858	874	936	926	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	257469	257603	276055	276804	295813	287032	285100	288901	274662	268373	275030	259002	261102	264285	260641	268433	257062	...
Consumption	252801	266184	279895	277471	296602	287088	286433	288061	276315	272175	272537	261092	259920	263199	257054	266596	252833	...
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	857272	888089	895266	906705	964330	989880	1009349	1037892	1046288	1066130	1091500	1075890	1101260	1093956	1137341	1157911	1161112	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption ^h	354228	362054	358690	355540	369837	377740	387283	398330	389160	397004	407042	395020	403546	404707	415866	416693	426271	...
Retail prices <i>Yen/liter</i>																		
Gasoline, premium	120.87	123.13	120.11	118.09	118.53	110.08	104.89	104.52	97.87	98.40	103.91	104.98	104.34	106.27	112.33	124.62	137.33	134.95
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	70.54	...	...	90.32	...	81.90	...	82.76	...	102.78	...	104.67	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer <i>2005 = 100</i>																		
Food	94.1	97.3	98.9	100.2	100.8	100.7	100.8	102.7	103.3	103.0	102.2	101.5	100.6	100.3	100.3	100.0	100.3	100.3
Producers price index ⁱ <i>2005 = 100</i>	95.2	99.8	100.4	101.4	102.3	101.0	100.9	102.7	104.2	103.6	101.6	101.0	100.2	100.0	100.9	100.0	100.5	100.8
Implicit GDP deflator ^j <i>1995 I 2000 = 100</i>	112.8	113.9	113.0	111.2	109.4	108.5	106.7	105.9	103.8	102.3	102.4	100.0	98.0	97.1	98.4	100.0	102.2	104.0
	95.5	98.3	99.9	100.4	103.5	103.0	102.4	103.0	103.1	101.7	100.0	98.7	97.2	95.7	94.6	93.5	92.6	91.9
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	3.1	3.4	1.6	1.3	0.6	-0.1	0.1	1.9	0.6	-0.3	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0
Food price index	4.0	4.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	-1.3	-0.1	1.8	1.5	-0.6	-1.9	-0.6	-0.8	-0.2	0.9	-0.9	0.5	0.3
Implicit GDP deflator	2.4	2.9	1.6	0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.6	0.0	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-0.8
MONEY AND BANKING <i>billion Yen; as of end of period</i>																		
Money supply (M1)																		
Currency in circulation	119628	131044	136138	145615	151665	171544	188147	204283	214404	239538	247859	281800	347977	363493	377979	399200	398645	401028
Demand deposits	37254	37970	38103	40849	42353	46231	49084	52733	54311	59405	61948	66690	71328	72456	73313	75322	76608	78076
Quasi-money ^k	82374	93074	98035	104765	109312	125313	139063	151550	160093	180134	185912	215110	276649	291037	304666	323878	322037	322952
Money supply (M2)	385344	385302	379346	381225	389754	387260	387152	393211	407090	398472	402004	389477	335617	331216	329574	322582	329566	343383
Foreign assets (net)	504972	516346	515484	526840	541419	558804	575298	597494	621494	638011	649863	671277	683594	694709	707553	721782	728211	744410
Domestic credit	-30521	-17858	-7624	31775	34563	46014	41937	53335	32687	27356	27728	27758	26849	24142	26419	41933	46745	74064
Claims on government sector (net)	608573	626008	644343	649409	646823	658280	667361	675955	742001	740040	756978	767624	755218	784478	774878	772843	766229	749048
Claims on private sector	84194	73895	79360	90743	87017	89081	91479	97165	140361	153108	180323	205825	222528	274007	277403	279509	267208	247212
Claims on other financial institutions	524379	552113	564983	558666	559806	569199	575883	578790	601640	586932	576654	561800	532690	510471	497474	493334	499021	501836
Other items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	-73080	-91804	-121234	-154345	-139967	-145490	-134000	-131796	-153194	-129386	-134842	-124106	-98474	-113911	-93744	-92994	-84763	-78702
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
M2 <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	7.4	2.3	-0.2	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.9	4.0	2.7	1.9	3.3	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.9	2.2
	114.7	110.3	107.3	108.8	111.3	113.2	114.1	116.0	123.1	128.2	129.2	134.9	139.1	141.7	142.0	143.9	143.1	144.4

Japan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits	82374	93074	98035	104765	109312	125313	139063	151550	160093	180134	185912	215110	276649	291037	304666	323878	322037	322952	
Savings and time deposits ^l	3853439	3853019	3793463	3812250	3897541	3872602	3871515	3932106	407090	398472	402004	389477	335617	331216	329574	322582	329566	343383	
Loans and advances ^m	215940	210488	218711	239320	223857	231949	220834	226402	419892	338928	328677	327256	287143	298307	284656	278951	300391	280880	
Domestic credits outstanding ⁿ	602150	634640	650832	644109	642792	650670	653607	660672	707208	740239	781486	749539	724407	730727	739410	743563	724416	717108	
Interest Rates percent; period averages																			
On deposits																			
Savings ^o	...	...	...	...	1.630	0.908	0.285	0.252	0.226	0.115	0.093	0.052	0.017	0.010	0.009	0.008	0.060	0.203
Time: 6 months ^p	...	...	...	1.969	1.969	1.081	0.492	0.429	0.446	0.227	0.197	0.105	0.062	0.069	0.122	0.188	0.366	0.523
12 months ^q	...	...	...	1.991	2.043	1.164	0.564	0.447	0.424	0.272	0.241	0.130	0.072	0.049	0.040	0.034	0.156	0.381
GOVERNMENT FINANCE billion Yen; fiscal year ending 31 March																			
Central Government																			
Total revenue and grants	67595	69054	63854	63086	59058	60372	61028	61260	58224	55893	60192	57790	52030	50582	53771	59168	74126	...	
Total revenue	67595	69054	63854	63086	59058	60372	61028	61260	58224	55893	60192	57790	52030	50582	53771	59168	74126	...	
Current revenue	64371	65233	59649	58569	55113	55996	57169	57420	54194	52025	56512	54272	48790	47780	50956	56213	59267	...	
Taxes	61686	62683	57304	56381	52866	53475	54443	54482	51229	48915	52849	50082	45304	44526	47278	51566	53871	...	
Nontaxes	2686	2550	2345	2188	2247	2521	2726	2938	2965	3110	3663	4190	3486	3254	3678	4647	5396	...	
Capital receipts	3223	3821	4204	4517	3945	4376	3858	3839	4030	3869	3680	3518	3240	2802	2815	2955	14860	...	
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	69655	70852	75257	80180	80044	82302	81617	79304	111926	92443	92465	87283	85110	83367	79917	90125	79589	...	
Total expenditure	69655	70852	75258	80180	80045	82302	81617	79304	111926	92443	92465	87283	85110	83367	79917	90125	79589	...	
Current expenditure	60241	60764	62435	63222	64048	66497	66447	66303	68559	74684	75641	74082	72499	70632	69913	71111	71305	...	
Capital expenditure	9415	10088	12823	16959	15997	15805	15170	13001	43367	17759	16823	13201	12612	12735	10004	19014	8285	...	
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	4131	4469	-2786	-4652	-8935	-10501	-9277	-8883	-14365	-22659	-19129	-19810	-23709	-22852	-18957	-14898	-12038	...	
Capital account surplus/deficit	-6191	-6268	-8618	-12442	-12051	-11430	-11312	-9162	-39337	-13890	-13144	-9682	-9371	-9933	-7189	-16059	6575	...	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2061	-1799	-11404	-17094	-20987	-21930	-20589	-18045	-53702	-36550	-32273	-29493	-33081	-32785	-26146	-30957	-5463	...	
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Total revenue	15.0	14.6	13.2	13.1	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.2	11.9	11.7	10.6	10.2	10.8	11.7	14.5	...	
Total expenditure	15.5	15.0	15.6	16.7	16.4	16.6	16.1	15.4	22.2	18.5	18.3	17.7	17.4	16.9	16.0	17.9	15.5	...	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.5	-0.4	-2.4	-3.6	-4.3	-4.4	-4.0	-3.5	-10.7	-7.3	-6.4	-6.0	-6.8	-6.6	-5.2	-6.1	-1.1	...	
Expenditure by Function, General Government ^r																			
Total	97708	101989	108168	113043	118408	124753	131301	134644	138766	143220	146362	150124	151509	153477	155424	157469	158256	...	
General public services	7958	7157	7463	7735	7710	8078	8016	8109	8738	9402	8668	8922	8981	9543	9158	8811	8733	...	
Defence	8414	8803	9094	9297	9584	10040	10088	10401	10512	10522	10675	10782	10764	10819	10780	10741	10826	...	
Education	15669	16399	16976	17392	17923	18330	19509	19865	19863	20046	20303	20282	20144	19933	19558	19320	19498	...	
Health	19787	21103	22771	23684	24832	26022	27347	27304	27709	28617	31900	32890	33144	33694	34683	35711	35793	...	
Social security and welfare	32759	34804	37411	39712	42340	45506	47358	49331	52028	53973	53848	55868	57255	57672	58819	60240	61389	...	
Housing and community amenities	1346	1443	1540	1662	1748	1734	1892	1861	1829	1843	1878	1965	1814	1862	1875	1799	1759	...	
Economic services	8458	8700	9095	9526	10023	10636	12270	12705	12946	13451	13591	13783	13687	14156	14474	14715	14644	...	
Others	3315	3581	3817	4036	4249	4408	4823	5068	5140	5367	5499	5631	5721	5798	6078	6132	5615	...	

Japan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>billion Yen; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	41457	42360	43012	40202	40498	41531	44731	50938	50645	47548	51654	48979	52109	54548	61170	65657	75246	83931
Imports, cif	33855	31900	29527	26826	28104	31549	37993	40956	36654	35268	40938	42416	42228	44362	49217	56949	67344	73136
Trade balance	7602	10460	13485	13376	12393	9982	6738	9982	13991	12280	10716	6564	9881	10186	11953	8707	7902	10796
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	9.6	2.2	1.5	-6.5	0.7	2.6	7.7	13.9	-0.6	-6.1	8.6	-5.2	6.4	4.7	12.1	7.3	14.6	11.5
Imports	16.8	-5.8	-7.4	-9.1	4.8	12.3	20.4	7.8	-10.5	-3.8	16.1	3.6	-0.4	5.1	10.9	15.7	18.3	8.6
Exports, by HSC																		
Animal and animal products	56	59	59	51	49	43	51	75	67	57	62	71	75	79	86	102	123	148
Vegetable products	47	45	45	35	33	31	35	38	54	42	33	147	40	39	40	43	48	55
Animal or vegetable fats	16	12	10	9	8	8	9	11	12	11	11	12	12	12	11	9	10	11
Prepared foodstuffs	153	159	160	153	142	140	146	171	156	157	148	162	172	165	175	193	210	240
Mineral products	236	238	282	295	312	307	293	313	209	177	201	222	217	228	302	555	759	1176
Chemical products	2071	2131	2179	2007	2124	2425	2708	3112	3050	2972	3181	3185	3496	3753	4241	4647	5276	5916
Plastics and rubber	1314	1293	1320	1229	1307	1489	1654	1858	1852	1793	1867	1796	2059	2207	2515	2871	3360	3820
Hides and skins	61	50	46	39	39	31	33	34	31	24	25	28	28	27	28	30	32	34
Wood and wood products	16	15	13	11	10	10	13	12	9	10	8	8	9	10	10	11	10	12
Wood pulp products	362	361	344	282	275	284	269	316	312	321	337	304	352	353	385	399	434	495
Textiles and textile articles	1017	1046	1065	898	837	816	905	976	926	869	881	888	891	872	901	890	942	1167
Footwear, headgear	21	24	25	20	20	17	19	20	20	18	19	17	15	16	17	18	21	25
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	418	416	418	380	410	447	497	517	506	467	542	517	516	547	627	702	796	877
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	111	94	105	91	99	107	139	182	215	190	209	206	205	249	269	333	638	796
Base metals and articles thereof	2835	2854	2723	2571	2498	2711	2808	3277	3250	2749	2882	2952	3314	3521	4295	5050	6088	7033
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	18341	18896	19082	18202	18975	20128	21348	23497	22547	21119	23961	21110	21761	22988	25795	26681	29550	32237
Transportation equipment	10454	10564	11114	10205	9596	8512	9228	11072	11872	10902	10939	11240	13122	13395	14281	15424	18464	21052
Instruments—measuring, musical	2781	2891	2800	2587	2599	2739	3006	3480	3345	3335	3868	3571	3090	3380	4125	4141	4309	4019
Arms and ammunition	11	10	11	10	14	8	8	7	10	16	26	14	19	9	10	10	10	11
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	496	542	551	465	399	424	483	614	669	805	631	562	580	470	493	655	632	786
Works of art	7	3	4	5	2	3	3	4	6	5	8	13	6	5	7	6	10	15
Exports, by principal commodity																		
1. Passenger motor cars	7359	7371	7658	6551	5837	4980	5514	7112	7795	7095	6930	7211	8775	8895	9214	9929	12300	14317
2. Semiconductors and other electronic parts	1935	2003	2214	2446	2996	3830	3881	4066	3703	3726	4576	3647	3867	4074	4395	4402	4855	5243
3. Iron and steel products	1808	1835	1689	1614	1520	1644	1655	1929	1940	1533	1600	1650	1940	2066	2519	3037	3485	4042
4. Motor vehicle parts	1567	1524	1585	1654	1798	1782	1841	1789	1637	1637	1864	1880	2117	2300	2562	2801	3023	3355
5. Office machines	2980	2997	3210	3070	2979	2889	3189	3826	3652	3057	3094	2821	3005	2619	2611	2575	2730	2912
Imports, by HSC																		
Animal and animal products	2278	2329	2375	2241	2325	2438	2701	2603	2402	2398	2395	2453	2401	2269	2281	2363	2238	2246
Vegetable products	1658	1565	1549	1388	1586	1402	1793	1869	1807	1528	1428	1527	1559	1591	1706	1667	1739	2065
Animal or vegetable fats	62	67	73	61	68	82	95	107	109	85	73	75	86	94	108	98	100	126
Prepared foodstuffs	1162	1232	1269	1177	1284	1360	1555	1681	1738	1554	1556	1710	1766	1715	1832	2018	2233	2308
Mineral products	9556	8675	7776	6352	5739	5959	7562	8671	6642	6542	9265	9501	9176	10403	12014	16455	21415	23494

Japan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Chemical products	2025	2086	1992	1837	1886	2104	2298	2533	2436	2349	2533	2749	2855	3041	3291	3684	4166	4707	
Plastics and rubber	553	571	523	476	505	591	699	797	754	729	808	865	907	993	1119	1298	1574	1700	
Hides and skins	542	455	433	378	390	417	474	452	399	398	445	518	475	480	502	549	612	642	
Wood and wood products	1547	1439	1413	1648	1515	1513	1775	1863	1230	1261	1247	1237	1195	1185	1286	1237	1416	1434	
Wood pulp products	549	480	451	397	437	558	567	559	526	451	530	505	478	513	538	527	559	562	
Textiles and textile articles	2028	2004	2043	1887	2168	2379	2866	2807	2546	2397	2626	2851	2716	2783	2883	3036	3386	3451	
Footwear, headgear	254	279	297	287	301	341	437	456	391	384	389	443	439	430	426	478	534	573	
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	269	263	229	189	213	256	317	362	316	287	332	355	367	379	411	451	528	538	
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	1432	1127	857	769	861	921	836	780	699	727	801	721	713	661	831	930	1219	1370	
Base metals and articles thereof	2311	2271	1596	1400	1437	1858	1834	2108	1758	1490	1750	1664	1604	1853	2447	2842	3564	4459	
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	3584	3644	3469	3420	4039	5662	7533	8314	7986	7984	9957	10076	9956	10334	11508	12547	14238	15204	
Transportation equipment	1634	1429	1317	1158	1374	1491	1762	1810	1789	1714	1476	1473	1800	1896	1951	2098	2290	2561	
Instruments—measuring, musical	860	869	818	801	906	1048	1417	1617	1629	1567	1720	1916	1911	1986	2195	2473	2996	2791	
Arms and ammunition	16	49	24	18	37	28	21	17	19	13	17	30	26	21	21	22	19	19	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	561	568	568	552	616	727	907	973	875	840	944	1013	1027	1049	1082	1268	1452	1646	
Works of art	615	141	65	59	58	47	59	72	49	52	49	28	28	24	33	34	38	38	
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, total	287839	315018	339997	362831	395317	443292	411614	421466	388040	419456	478361	403517	416789	471906	565811	594887	646787	707134	
1. United States	91121	92200	96716	106898	118693	122034	113174	118383	119717	130195	144009	122701	120198	117384	128606	136002	147230	142486	
2. China, People's Republic of	6145	8605	11967	17353	18687	21934	21827	21692	20182	23450	30356	30948	39958	57480	73917	80005	92789	110245	
3. Korea, Republic of	17500	20088	17786	19192	24361	31292	29369	26097	15400	23089	30703	25292	28612	34823	44247	46678	50290	54458	
4. Hong Kong, China	13106	16337	20779	22828	25743	27780	25364	27257	22454	22148	27187	23252	25432	29918	35414	36019	36437	38964	
5. Thailand	9150	9446	10384	12317	14700	19719	18301	14615	9352	11358	13634	11873	13217	16043	20274	22563	22907	25536	
6. Germany	17926	20631	20323	18108	17784	20328	18230	17988	19091	18698	19998	15652	14126	16412	18972	18742	20415	22649	
7. Singapore	10739	12228	12981	16672	19605	23006	20800	20264	14781	16345	20830	14713	14183	14858	17976	18529	19492	21437	
8. United Kingdom	10817	11030	12299	12101	12734	14073	12494	13771	14626	14249	14837	12146	11961	13204	15136	15177	15226	15809	
9. Netherlands	6178	7229	8095	7500	8507	9921	9264	9792	10859	12055	12581	11489	10587	11756	13386	12080	14726	17673	
10. Malaysia	5529	7649	8128	9690	12364	16802	15341	14524	9330	11153	13886	11012	11016	11250	12565	12624	13211	14922	
Imports, total	235334	236658	232908	241713	274323	336141	349664	338709	280867	310774	379577	349081	337172	382953	454809	515194	578696	611304	
1. China, People's Republic of	12057	14248	16972	20652	27569	35922	40405	41828	37079	43070	55156	57780	61792	75559	94335	108439	118444	126844	
2. United States	52842	53634	52693	55943	63067	75880	79897	75975	67518	67529	72514	63713	58589	59892	63605	65447	69329	71415	
3. Saudi Arabia	10495	10091	10251	8925	8376	9718	10672	11886	7176	8394	14188	12316	11638	14565	18484	28575	36986	32795	
4. United Arab Emirates	9083	10513	9733	8999	9143	10172	11506	12309	8341	8898	14815	12850	11607	14327	18324	25175	31720	31276	
5. Korea, Republic of	11743	12381	11596	11742	13524	17330	15980	14606	12142	16138	20454	17221	15498	17931	22063	24398	27385	27502	
6. Australia	12359	12965	12409	12253	13574	14514	14228	14546	12989	12808	14774	14385	13986	15005	19404	24406	27776	30613	
7. Indonesia	12744	12783	12239	12537	12883	14199	15223	14605	10824	12618	16371	14883	14174	16352	18652	20768	24216	25824	
8. Germany	11642	10746	10746	9824	11130	13703	14189	12380	10686	11513	12733	12391	12437	14227	17086	17870	18311	19042	
9. Thailand	4164	5258	5950	6526	8181	10130	10266	9568	8165	8876	10595	10353	10507	11890	14099	15574	17037	18581	
10. Malaysia	5411	6458	6556	7676	8201	10545	11762	11372	8684	10943	14490	12824	11173	12593	14093	14686	15587	17281	
Trade Indexes <i>2000 = 100; period averages</i>																			
Quantum index																			
Exports	74.2	76.1	77.3	75.9	77.2	80.2	81.1	90.7	89.5	91.4	100.0	90.5	97.7	102.5	113.4	114.4	123.2	130.4	
Imports	58.7	61.1	60.8	63.4	71.9	80.9	85.4	86.8	82.2	90.1	100.0	98.0	100.0	107.1	114.6	117.9	122.3	118.8	

Japan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unit value index																		
Exports	108.1	107.8	107.8	102.5	101.5	100.3	106.8	108.8	109.6	100.7	100.0	104.7	103.2	103.0	104.4	111.1	118.2	124.6
Imports	140.8	127.6	118.6	103.4	95.5	95.3	108.7	115.2	108.0	95.6	100.0	105.7	103.2	101.2	104.9	118.0	134.5	150.3
Terms of trade	76.8	84.5	90.9	99.1	106.3	105.2	98.3	94.4	101.4	105.4	100.0	99.1	100.1	101.8	99.5	94.2	87.9	82.9
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^s <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Current account	44710	68116	112395	131918	130543	110421	65760	96980	118618	114586	119477	87653	112768	135999	172085	165664	170670	210556
Balance on goods	69430	95935	124566	139226	144139	131241	81344	99991	120335	120963	114804	69132	92116	103306	128494	93767	81379	104646
Exports	281009	307817	332264	352201	384985	428022	400500	409278	373296	402037	459570	383312	394613	447966	538807	568254	615919	677050
Imports ^t	-211579	-211884	-207701	-212974	-240848	-296783	-319154	-309288	-252961	-281074	-344767	-314181	-302496	-344661	-410312	-474488	-534540	-572405
Services and income	-20046	-15828	-8357	-2225	-7503	-13103	-6600	5844	7039	5801	14505	26427	25403	40196	51455	79298	99980	117443
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	179951	181113	162768	153189	166422	167439	157277	172956	210885	251296	283143	328481
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	-186551	-175269	-155729	-147388	-151918	-141012	-131874	-132759	-159430	-171997	-183162	-211038
Current transfers	-4674	-11989	-3816	-5082	-6091	-7711	-8986	-8855	-8757	-12174	-9832	-7903	-4752	-7503	-7866	-7400	-10688	-11533
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	6019	6011	5489	6184	7369	6149	10197	6520	6898	9743	6181	6762
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	-15006	-14866	-14247	-18360	-17200	-14052	-14950	-14021	-14762	-17141	-16870	-18294
Capital account	-1058	-1198	-1296	-1484	-1879	-2279	-3252	-4033	-14753	-16757	-9230	-2849	-3362	-4030	-4744	-4982	-4759	-4016
Financial account	-32563	-67587	-100690	-103767	-86103	-64437	-27476	-121037	-115738	-38325	-78214	-47942	-64248	70741	20799	-122102	-102436	-187384
Direct investment	-48969	-30353	-14549	-13700	-17231	-22591	-23198	-22768	-20960	-10002	-23235	-32092	-23041	-22478	-23136	-43005	-56772	-51000
Portfolio investment ^u	8219	44698	-26372	-69803	-23146	-32715	-41456	28297	-43509	-29256	-40420	-44795	-102766	-93724	24023	-16988	129662	72833
Other investments	8189	-81934	-59768	-20264	-45728	-9127	37178	-126566	-51272	934	-14558	28944	61560	186942	19911	-62110	-175327	-209218
Net errors and omissions	-20554	-7785	-9816	286	-17267	13956	1210	34420	4246	17720	16785	3759	1074	-17012	-28542	-16296	-31493	17340
Overall balance	-9464	-8456	595	26955	25295	57660	36242	6331	-7628	77224	48818	40619	46232	185699	159599	22286	31983	36496
Reserves and related items	9464	8456	-595	-26955	-25295	-57660	-36242	-6331	7628	-77224	-48818	-40619	-46232	-185699	-159599	-22286	-31983	-36496
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.6	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.8	9.4	10.1	10.6	11.7	12.5	14.1	15.5
Imports	-7.0	-6.1	-5.5	-4.9	-5.1	-5.7	-6.9	-7.3	-6.6	-6.4	-7.4	-7.7	-7.7	-8.1	-8.9	-10.4	-12.2	-13.1
Balance on goods	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.4
Current account balance	1.5	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.4	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.8
Overall balance	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.1	-0.2	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	4.4	3.5	0.5	0.7	0.8
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Total	79707	73272	72789	99689	127098	184510	217867	220792	216665	288080	356021	396237	462357	664569	835228	835506	880977	954145
Gold, national valuation	1206	1213	1166	1165	1238	1260	1219	1144	1194	1164	1119	1082	1171	1280	1337	1231	1295	1361
Foreign exchange	69487	61758	61888	88720	115146	172443	207335	207866	203215	277708	347212	387727	451458	652790	824264	828813	874936	948356
Reserve position in the Fund	5971	7722	8641	8261	8631	8100	6671	9144	9593	6552	5253	5051	7203	7733	6789	2877	1934	1395
SDRs	3042	2579	1094	1543	2083	2707	2642	2638	2663	2656	2437	2377	2524	2766	2839	2584	2812	3033
EXCHANGE RATES ^v <i>Yen per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	134.4	125.2	124.8	111.9	99.7	102.8	116.0	130.0	115.6	102.2	114.9	131.8	119.9	107.1	104.1	118.0	119.0	114.0
Average of period	144.8	134.7	126.7	111.2	102.2	94.1	108.8	121.0	130.9	113.9	107.8	121.5	125.4	115.9	108.2	110.2	116.3	117.8

Japan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ^w <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1354248	1557059	1521065	1512871	1767807
Long-term debt	417983	499981	503459	581799	715877
Public and publicly guaranteed	169561	232021	261753	311686	419140
Private nonguaranteed	248422	267960	241706	270113	296737
Short-term debt	936265	1057078	1017606	931072	1051930
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-
External debt <i>as percent of GNI</i>	29.1	31.9	34.9	34.4	37.8
Total long-term debt <i>as percent of total debt</i>	30.9	32.1	33.1	38.5	40.5
Short-term debt <i>as percent of total debt</i>	69.1	67.9	66.9	61.5	59.5
Debt service <i>as percent of exports of goods and services</i>

a Refers to total employed and unemployed persons 15 years old and over.

b Refers to producers of government services.

c Includes renting of dwellings and real estate, community and social service activities, business activities, personal service activities, and producers of private nonprofit services to households.

d Net of consumption taxes for gross capital formation.

e Refers to net income from the rest of the world.

f GDP by industrial origin prior to 1996 are fixed-based estimates with 1995 as base year, while the series from 1996 onward are chain-linked estimates with 2000 as reference year. On the other hand, expenditures on GDP prior to 1994 are fixed-based estimates with 1995 as base year, while the series from 1994 onward are chain-linked estimates with 2000 as reference year.

g Includes trading gains/losses.

h Prior to 2003, data included all work places consuming 500 kWh or more; and beginning 2003, those consuming 1000 kWh or more.

i Refers to domestic corporate goods price index excluding consumption tax.

j Computed using expenditure on GDP.

k Includes certificate of deposits.

l Refers to deposit money banks' quasi-money plus certificate of deposits, which is equal to the sum of time deposits, fixed savings, installment savings, nonresident Yen deposits, foreign currency deposits, and certificate of deposits.

m Refers to foreign liabilities, bank debentures, and unclassified liabilities.

n Refers to claims on government and private sectors, public nonfinancial corporations, and credits from central bank.

o Refers to saving deposits of at least 0.3 million Yen.

p Refers to time deposits from 6 months to less than 12 months.

q Refers to time deposits from 12 months to less than 2 years.

r Refers to the sum of general government's final consumption expenditure, subsidies, social benefits other than social transfers in kind, and other current transfers to other sectors other than the general government.

s Figures were converted from Japanese Yen to US Dollars using the average exchange rates of the period from the IMF.

t Figures beginning 1996 are based on new estimates of freight (sea transport).

u Includes financial derivatives.

v Figures beginning 1993 are not comparable to those prior to 1993 due to change in appropriation standard.

w Figures were converted from Japanese Yen to US Dollars using the end-of-period exchange rates from the IMF.

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