

## Kazakhstan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>POPULATION</b> <sup>a</sup>																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.5
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	-1.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-1.4	-2.0	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	...	57.2	56.9	56.1	55.7	55.7	55.8	56.0	56.0	56.1	56.3	56.5	56.6	56.7	56.7	57.1	57.4	55.2
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>million; calendar year</i>																		
Employed	6.48	7.72	7.58	6.96	7.12	7.36	7.49	7.44	7.05	7.06	7.11	7.48	7.40	7.66	7.84	7.90	8.03	8.23
Agriculture	1.22	...	...	...	...	...	1.39	1.55	1.60	1.34	1.95	2.37	2.37	2.45	2.39	2.34	2.30	...
Industry	1.36	...	...	...	...	...	1.05	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.86	0.83	0.82	0.86	0.87	0.89	0.90	...
Others	3.90	...	...	...	...	...	4.08	4.00	3.87	3.87	3.39	3.50	3.52	3.68	3.92	4.03	4.20	...
Unemployed <sup>b</sup>	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.54	0.81	0.97	0.97	0.93	0.95	0.91	0.78	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.63	0.60
Unemployment rate <sup>b</sup> <i>percent</i>	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	11.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.5	12.8	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	-1.8	-8.1	2.2	3.4	1.8	-0.7	-5.2	0.0	0.7	5.2	-1.1	3.5	2.4	0.8	1.6	2.5
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	68.6	67.0	61.5	63.5	66.8	68.7	68.8	65.9	66.0	66.0	70.2	70.1	70.0	69.9	69.4	69.7	70.4
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>billion Tenge; calendar year</i>																		
<b>At Current Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	...	...	...	29.4	423.5	1014.2	1415.7	1672.1	1733.2	2016.5	2599.9	3250.6	3776.3	4612.0	5870.1	7590.6	10213.7	12763.2
Agriculture	...	...	...	4.8	63.3	125.0	172.0	190.7	148.5	199.4	210.9	283.6	301.9	362.6	418.1	483.5	561.3	730.1
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147.1	137.0	210.2	339.1	371.5	457.7	557.7	799.6	1198.9	1646.6	1926.9
Manufacturing	...	...	...	8.4	123.3	238.7	300.0	127.5	208.3	284.2	428.9	534.6	547.4	655.7	781.6	914.0	1188.1	1444.0
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.8	77.2	74.7	79.6	91.0	107.8	128.0	138.3	148.3	183.8	222.0
Construction	...	...	...	2.4	40.6	65.5	62.3	70.7	85.6	95.7	134.6	177.8	239.4	276.2	355.8	595.0	1001.2	1273.7
Trade	...	...	...	3.1	51.4	174.6	244.4	261.6	262.7	273.9	323.5	392.9	459.5	536.9	731.6	897.9	1164.7	1573.9
Transport and communications	...	...	...	2.9	47.3	108.2	159.7	195.6	239.4	243.2	298.5	362.6	437.8	570.8	691.2	896.8	1178.8	1422.1
Finance	...	...	...	1.8	3.6	12.6	15.4	18.1	29.8	54.6	80.7	111.5	130.5	145.8	172.2	245.8	475.5	796.8
Public administration	...	...	...	0.6	6.5	23.8	36.3	46.7	51.0	52.7	60.7	65.6	74.5	86.4	127.6	157.9	190.9	253.1
Others	...	...	...	5.4	79.1	228.0	366.0	462.4	400.6	433.1	494.5	672.4	803.7	1050.0	1410.8	1750.4	2262.8	2895.0
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	1.9	5.5	6.7	10.7	8.0	10.4	18.7	23.7	37.3	55.7	71.3	110.0	165.7	306.0	614.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	...	...	1.8	13.8	44.3	70.4	76.9	103.7	113.5	172.7	224.6	271.8	313.0	353.3	467.8	665.8	839.5
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	-0.1	-2.2	-9.1	-12.3	-23.4	-23.3	-62.8	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1170.3	...
GNI at current market prices	...	...	...	29.3	421.3	1005.1	1403.4	1648.7	1709.9	1953.7	2437.5	3083.3	3603.2	4351.0	5482.1	6877.5	9043.4	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current basic prices</i>																		
Agriculture	...	...	...	16.4	15.2	12.8	12.7	11.9	9.1	10.4	8.6	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.8
Industry	...	...	...	36.8	39.5	31.2	26.7	26.7	31.0	34.6	40.1	38.4	38.0	37.0	36.9	39.2	40.8	38.8
Services	...	...	...	46.8	45.3	56.0	60.6	61.4	60.0	55.0	51.3	52.4	53.5	54.7	55.7	54.2	53.5	55.4
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	...	...	...	29.4	423.5	1014.2	1415.7	1672.1	1733.2	2016.5	2599.9	3250.6	3776.3	4612.0	5870.1	7590.6	10213.7	12763.2
Private consumption	...	...	...	20.9	328.8	721.1	952.8	1179.1	1270.0	1460.1	1609.0	1882.5	2061.8	2512.8	3142.5	3784.4	4669.9	5801.3
Government consumption	...	...	...	4.1	45.2	137.7	182.8	207.0	186.9	232.7	314.0	436.0	438.4	519.2	681.8	853.8	1039.8	1420.4
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	8.2	110.7	233.8	243.9	271.8	272.4	326.3	450.3	771.4	907.1	1062.7	1472.4	2122.7	3084.4	3868.9
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	-2.3	10.9	2.7	-15.3	-10.9	1.5	32.2	21.3	102.3	123.3	122.8	72.1	228.1	378.1	707.9
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	11.2	157.0	395.3	499.3	583.9	525.9	856.2	1471.6	1511.5	1774.5	2233.0	3081.8	4064.2	5223.0	6352.3

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Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	13.8	199.5	441.7	509.7	626.1	604.2	808.9	1276.5	1565.1	1776.4	1985.3	2577.5	3395.0	4129.1	5474.2
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	1.2	-29.6	-34.8	62.0	67.4	80.7	-82.1	10.2	112.0	247.6	146.8	-3.0	-67.7	-52.4	86.6
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	...	...	...	70.9	77.7	71.1	67.3	70.5	73.3	72.4	61.9	57.9	54.6	54.5	53.5	49.9	45.7	45.5
Government consumption	...	...	...	13.9	10.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	10.8	11.5	12.1	13.4	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.2	10.2	11.1
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	20.0	28.7	23.3	16.1	15.6	15.8	17.8	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.9
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	37.9	37.1	39.0	35.3	34.9	30.3	42.5	56.6	46.5	47.0	48.4	52.5	53.5	51.1	49.8
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	46.7	47.1	43.5	36.0	37.4	34.9	40.1	49.1	48.1	47.0	43.0	43.9	44.7	40.4	42.9
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	...	...	...	2.2	25.7	388.6	1018.9	1440.3	1640.6	1779.8	2215.0	2952.1	3567.7	4128.4	5054.3	6439.2	8402.7	11111.6
Agriculture	...	...	...	0.5	3.8	47.9	118.8	170.5	153.9	180.2	193.0	246.9	292.7	308.6	362.2	447.8	512.5	609.0
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143.0	147.7	254.3	387.9	432.0	504.8	629.7	818.7	1288.8	1689.4
Manufacturing	...	...	...	0.6	6.1	112.7	239.4	312.3	177.8	212.5	323.9	487.7	575.2	590.7	721.9	837.0	986.2	1266.5
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.8	73.8	79.1	86.4	93.7	118.9	131.0	145.4	152.3	197.2
Construction	...	...	...	0.2	2.0	25.2	51.2	67.3	81.3	92.4	109.1	171.4	212.4	262.8	316.0	496.4	811.6	1165.4
Trade	...	...	...	0.2	2.5	54.5	193.3	251.7	257.1	268.2	287.6	367.1	426.7	506.3	593.3	799.6	985.9	1322.0
Transport and communications	...	...	...	0.2	2.2	41.4	109.8	164.9	193.8	238.1	288.9	326.9	398.5	482.2	640.3	768.9	995.8	1327.1
Finance <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.9	29.8	59.1	95.4	130.0	154.4	182.7	232.3	349.2	682.4
Public administration	...	...	...	0.0	0.6	6.6	24.0	35.2	49.5	49.8	55.7	61.5	73.4	84.5	92.2	134.9	165.1	197.6
Others <sup>c</sup>	...	...	...	0.6	7.2	85.9	239.5	373.1	415.6	393.5	454.8	561.2	732.9	888.5	1140.2	1524.3	1882.5	2416.5
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	2.6	8.0	9.5	8.8	10.4	20.2	34.8	48.9	69.6	98.2	164.2	253.7	503.7
Taxes less subsidies on products	...	...	...	0.1	1.6	17.0	50.7	74.8	78.8	104.1	129.6	194.5	249.1	296.2	342.8	397.9	526.4	742.1
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																		
GDP	...	...	...	...	-12.5	-8.3	0.5	1.7	-1.9	2.7	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.8
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	-21.0	-24.4	-5.0	-0.9	-19.3	21.4	-3.2	17.1	3.2	2.2	-0.1	7.1	6.0	8.5
Industry	...	...	...	...	-25.0	-15.9	-4.5	4.8	12.3	3.6	15.3	15.4	11.8	9.2	11.2	10.7	13.4	7.4
Services	...	...	...	...	-9.8	0.3	3.6	0.4	-4.9	-0.4	8.4	12.3	9.8	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.9	12.8
<b>Expenditure of GDP at previous year's market prices</b>																		
Private consumption	...	...	...	1.3	15.8	261.1	684.0	982.8	1170.6	1276.0	1484.7	1739.1	1933.6	2304.6	2860.7	3478.2	4259.7	5178.8
Government consumption	...	...	...	0.2	4.1	42.8	117.5	164.1	176.4	201.1	267.7	374.3	403.3	477.4	574.2	755.4	916.2	1192.7
Gross fixed capital formation	...	...	...	0.5	7.3	68.8	178.0	251.9	252.3	273.9	378.7	564.2	848.5	979.7	1301.8	1886.2	2753.1	3633.4
Increase in stocks	...	...	...	-0.2	0.6	1.2	-11.4	-10.5	1.4	26.7	18.1	98.4	121.2	116.7	62.7	198.9	342.9	656.7
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	1.7	9.9	164.8	403.3	505.5	514.1	541.6	1094.9	1445.1	1739.5	1907.6	2476.4	3115.7	4328.4	5693.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	1.6	13.0	159.9	365.9	547.8	581.0	607.8	1035.3	1257.3	1573.6	1641.4	2279.1	2899.7	3805.8	5182.1
Statistical discrepancy	...	...	...	0.3	1.0	9.8	13.5	94.3	106.7	68.3	6.1	-11.6	95.1	-16.3	57.6	-95.6	-391.8	-60.9
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> annual change, percent																		
Private consumption	...	...	...	...	-24.3	-20.6	-5.2	3.2	-0.7	0.5	1.7	8.1	2.7	11.8	13.8	10.7	12.6	10.9
Government consumption	...	...	...	...	0.7	-5.4	-14.7	-10.2	-14.8	7.6	15.0	19.2	-7.5	8.9	10.6	10.8	7.3	14.7
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	...	33.2	-42.4	-29.6	5.6	-2.8	9.7	10.7	40.5	11.0	6.4	15.1	35.0	31.7	23.9

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>																		
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	5.9	121.6	236.5	228.6	260.8	273.9	358.5	471.6	873.7	1030.4	1185.5	1544.5	2350.8	3462.5	4576.8
Gross national saving	...	...	...	5.2	50.6	149.8	271.8	268.2	262.6	279.6	549.9	799.8	1120.4	1294.3	1591.4	2184.3	3181.4	...
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	4.5	49.4	155.3	280.2	286.0	276.4	323.6	676.9	932.1	1276.1	1579.9	2045.9	2952.3	4504.0	5541.5
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	-0.1	-2.2	-9.1	-12.3	-23.4	-23.3	-62.8	-162.4	-167.3	-173.1	-261.0	-388.1	-713.1	-1170.3	...
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>d</sup>	...	...	...	0.8	3.4	3.6	3.9	5.6	9.6	18.7	35.4	35.0	17.4	-24.6	-66.4	-54.9	-152.2	-270.8
<b>Savings and Investment</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	15.2	11.7	15.3	19.8	17.1	15.9	16.0	26.0	28.7	33.8	34.3	34.9	38.9	44.1	43.4
Gross national saving	...	...	...	17.7	12.0	14.8	19.2	16.0	15.2	13.9	21.2	24.6	29.7	28.1	27.1	28.8	31.1	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	...	...	20.0	28.7	23.3	16.1	15.6	15.8	17.8	18.1	26.9	27.3	25.7	26.3	31.0	33.9	35.9
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> Tenge																		
Per capita GDP	...	...	...	1795	26229	64123	90876	109043	114999	135086	174682	218773	254141	309341	391342	501393	667212	824274
Per capita GNI	...	...	...	1791	26095	63547	90088	107519	113451	130881	163773	207513	242491	291833	365471	454291	590762	...
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year																		
Agriculture crop year																		
1. Wheat	16197	6889	18285	11585	9052	6490	7678	8955	4746	11242	9074	12707	12700	11537	9937	11198	13461	16467
2. Barley	8500	3085	8511	7149	5497	2208	2696	2583	1093	2265	1664	2244	2209	2154	1388	1528	1953	...
3. Potatoes	2324	2143	2570	2296	2040	1720	1656	1472	1263	1695	1693	2185	2269	2308	2261	2521	2362	2415
4. Vegetable (fresh, frozen, etc.)	1136	955	985	808	781	780	778	880	1079	1287	1544	1782	1857	1938	2059	2169	2059	2196
5. Sugarbeet	1044	674	1160	843	433	371	341	128	225	294	273	282	372	424	398	311	339	309
Mining																		
1. Iron ore, iron content	23846	21993	17671	13129	10521	14902	12975	13133	9336	9617	16157	15886	17675	19281	20303	19471	22263	22587
Manufacturing																		
1. Steel	6753	6355	6063	4558	2969	3027	3217	3880	3117	4105	4799	4691	4866	5069	5372	4477	4245	4782
2. Rolled steel	4900	4700	4400	...	...	2153	2288	3030	2585	3186	3894	3888	4018	3838	4040	3105	3000	3437
3. Acid, sulphuric	3151	2815	2349	1179	681	695	653	635	605	685	635	695	710	735	745	751	758	...
4. Sugar	319	307	213	164	97	113	143	148	230	229	280	347	391	480	543	529	490	390
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages																		
Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100	...	...	173.0	150.2	130.5	101.3	94.3	91.1	72.0	97.3	93.0	109.7	112.1	113.2	110.9	118.0	127.1	...
Mining 1980 = 100	121.5	118.1	103.5	87.1	66.6	67.0	66.4	73.1	72.0	78.9	95.5	108.8	126.1	139.0	157.6	161.9	173.2	177.7
Manufacturing 1980 = 100	140.7	145.0	114.7	96.0	66.4	55.6	53.6	53.7	51.5	52.6	61.7	71.0	76.7	82.8	90.4	97.3	105.1	112.2
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																		
Crude petroleum thousand metric tons																		
Production	21676	22036	21934	19572	18544	18123	21050	23409	23819	26736	30648	36060	42068	45376	50684	50870	54339	55551
Exports	...	20800	18174	13697	9445	11307	14503	16382	20289	25205	27713	32378	39134	38638	52419	50151	51697	58000
Imports	...	12500	11400	8684	1836	692	340	1726	2261	528	1010	2337	2631	2332	3250	3728	5686	7746
Consumption	...	18300	17100	14600	11785	10858	10925	9758	8791	7294	6725	8541	9148	8477	12198	10412	15117	5297

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<b>Coal</b> <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	128000	126463	122384	111880	104625	83355	76831	72647	69773	58378	74872	79135	73731	84906	86875	86617	96231	94403
Exports	...	51200	43553	34483	22481	20768	20840	24857	23294	16843	25157	28515	22664	26890	24338	24138	28102	26506
Imports	...	5600	1000	4748	193	1209	1060	975	1241	1079	663	206	196	356	460	438	298	356
Consumption	...	84800	83200	7750	68303	65116	55801	50025	47155	45104	52858	51138	52604	57707	60598	60603	64355	68253
<b>Natural gas</b> <i>million cubic meters</i>																		
Production	7114	7885	8113	6685	4488	5916	6524	4283	7948	9946	11542	11610	14109	7557	8970	9517	9665	9569
Exports	...	4200	3915	3451	1636	2566	2342	2432	2306	4252	5214	5538	10437	11009	17285	15430	15063	15224
Imports	...	12800	13400	9772	7173	9121	5495	3004	3056	2930	4219	4226	8176	8696	11652	11229	11066	7181
Consumption	...	16500	17600	14700	10155	11513	11581	6122	4772	6153	7829	6060	3688	6879	5348	5981	12443	...
<b>Electricity</b> <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	87379	85984	82700	77444	66397	66651	59038	52300	49144	47498	51635	55384	58331	63866	66945	67916	71657	76145
Exports	...	12700	15447	...	...	...	26	1	133	85	38	1637	1974	4975	7403	3978	3286	3528
Imports	...	28200	29619	11706	13031	7395	6615	4704	4088	3326	2842	3660	2389	3506	5234	4552	4057	3665
Consumption	104700	101200	96500	88900	74428	73945	64602	56600	53004	50669	47532	52182	58758	56189	57938	61675	66471	76283
<b>Retail prices</b> <sup>e</sup> <i>Tenge/liter</i>																		
Gasoline, premium	...	...	...	1.3	7.5	18.5	23.0	27.1	28.0	34.8	43.9	46.0	53.6	...	70.7	...	88.3	...
Diesel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.5	16.0	18.7	34.9	35.5	44.5	...	51.7	...	56.7	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer 1995 = 100	...	...	...	1.8	36.2	100.0	139.3	163.5	175.1	189.7	214.7	232.8	246.5	262.3	280.4	301.7	327.6	363.0
Producers price index 1995 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	123.9	142.8	144.0	171.4	236.5	237.2	238.0	260.1	303.5	375.5	444.5	499.7
Implicit GDP deflator previous year = 100	...	...	...	1330.1	1646.3	261.0	138.9	116.1	105.6	113.3	117.4	110.1	105.8	111.7	116.1	117.9	121.6	114.9
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	...	...	...	...	1876.6	176.2	39.3	17.4	7.1	8.3	13.2	8.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8
Implicit GDP deflator	...	...	...	1230.1	1546.3	161.0	38.9	16.1	5.6	13.3	17.4	10.1	5.8	11.7	16.1	17.9	21.6	14.9
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>f</sup> <i>billion Tenge; as end of period</i>																		
Money supply (M1)	...	...	...	7.9	48.8	100.5	110.0	141.1	104.4	162.3	195.5	224.2	287.3	412.1	680.6	799.4	1281.5	1532.7
Currency in circulation	...	...	...	2.3	20.3	48.0	62.8	92.8	68.7	103.5	106.4	131.2	161.7	238.5	379.3	411.8	600.8	739.7
Demand deposits <sup>g</sup>	...	...	...	5.7	28.6	52.5	47.2	48.3	35.6	58.8	89.0	93.1	125.6	173.6	301.4	387.6	680.7	793.0
Quasi-money <sup>h</sup>	...	...	...	0.3	6.6	15.3	25.0	31.9	44.2	111.6	201.6	351.8	477.7	559.6	969.5	1265.9	2396.0	3097.1
Money supply (M3) <sup>i</sup>	...	...	...	8.2	55.4	115.8	135.0	173.0	148.5	273.9	397.0	576.0	765.0	971.7	1650.1	2065.3	3677.6	4629.8
Foreign assets (net)	...	...	...	1.3	-0.5	76.6	113.5	135.5	104.4	257.0	303.2	501.5	715.0	969.2	1401.6	1201.0	2295.9	1961.3
Domestic credit	...	...	...	14.6	123.3	97.2	85.5	102.8	150.8	204.4	321.0	378.7	493.3	606.3	1033.2	1872.5	3308.8	5256.9
Claims on government sector <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	0.1	10.8	24.5	20.9	22.4	38.4	35.3	26.3	-171.3	-245.5	-473.0	-614.1	-995.1	-1912.9	-2648.1
Claims on private sector <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.6	103.1	153.7	289.1	516.0	699.2	1011.2	1561.1	2708.6	4879.8	7573.9
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	14.5	112.5	72.7	64.6	1.8	9.2	15.4	5.6	19.4	26.8	37.1	65.5	117.2	313.6	293.5
Claims on nonfinancial public enterprise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.6	12.8	30.9	20.7	41.7	28.3	37.6
Other items	...	...	...	-7.7	-67.4	-57.9	-63.9	-65.2	-106.6	-187.6	-227.2	-304.1	-443.3	-603.7	-784.7	-1008.2	-1927.2	-2588.3

## Kazakhstan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Money supply (M3)</b> <i>annual percent growth</i>	...	...	...	...	576.1	109.0	16.6	28.2	-14.1	84.4	45.0	45.1	32.8	27.0	69.8	25.2	78.1	25.9
<b>M3</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	...	...	...	27.9	13.1	11.4	9.5	10.3	8.6	13.6	15.3	17.7	20.3	21.1	28.1	27.2	36.0	36.3
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b> <sup>1</sup>																		
Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110.8	188.1	246.8	985.4	439.7	551.5	434.5	641.1	780.6	1439.6	1948.1
Savings deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	2.9	4.4	5.5	12.0
Time deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.0	41.7	66.0	214.0	297.8	1117.1	1704.7	1366.9	1697.6	5289.0	11735.5
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>m</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.2	26.9	45.0	108.0	140.1	1950.2	2206.1	2753.7	4057.2	6862.1	1005.9
<b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent per annum; period averages</i>																		
On deposits <sup>n</sup>																		
Demand deposits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	1.9	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.1
Time deposits: up to 12 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.4	4.4	3.3	3.3	4.1	5.1
over 12 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.9	10.2	10.8	8.0	6.8	9.5	9.9	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.5
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <sup>o</sup> <i>billion Rubles   billion Tenge; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																		
<b>Central Government</b>																		
Total revenue and grants	...	27.2	253.8	7.1	91.9	219.4	243.0	279.7	309.5	398.6	598.8	746.6	821.2	1022.3	1305.1	2098.5	2338.1	...
Total revenue	...	27.2	253.8	8.0	91.8	199.0	242.7	279.4	304.0	396.0	595.6	746.4	821.2	1022.3	1286.7	2098.5	2338.1	...
Current revenue	...	19.9	192.0	8.0	78.1	181.8	200.2	220.2	234.5	360.2	571.2	721.0	811.7	1009.8	1267.6	2064.3	2263.9	...
Taxes	...	17.5	177.5	5.7	52.3	159.8	178.1	204.1	215.6	330.3	524.1	635.8	752.8	947.3	1186.1	1998.3	2209.1	...
Nontaxes <sup>p</sup>	...	2.4	14.5	2.3	25.8	21.9	22.1	16.0	18.9	29.9	47.1	85.2	58.9	62.5	81.5	66.0	54.8	...
Capital receipts	...	-	-	-	13.7	17.3	42.5	59.3	69.5	35.8	24.4	25.4	9.5	12.5	19.1	34.2	74.2	...
Grants	...	-	-	-	0.1	20.4	0.2	0.3	5.5	2.6	3.2	0.2	-	-	18.4	-	-	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	32.8	259.0	7.5	101.9	260.2	280.0	341.9	377.4	468.4	602.0	759.6	834.2	1062.6	1323.8	2051.9	2256.5	...
Total expenditure	17.1	32.8	230.3	7.5	101.9	260.2	280.0	318.7	352.4	447.4	576.2	726.0	801.1	1021.8	1287.9	1946.1	2150.6	...
Current expenditure	17.1	32.8	225.5	7.5	101.9	260.2	280.0	318.7	302.8	416.1	533.7	634.7	663.9	778.6	963.0	1578.2	1653.1	...
Capital expenditure	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	49.6	31.3	42.5	91.3	137.2	243.2	324.9	367.9	497.5	...
Net lending <sup>q</sup>	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.2	25.0	21.0	25.8	33.6	33.1	40.8	35.9	105.8	105.9	...
Current surplus/deficit	17.0	-12.9	45.8	0.5	-23.8	-78.5	-79.8	-98.5	-68.3	-55.9	37.5	86.3	147.8	231.2	304.6	486.1	610.8	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	-	4.8	-	13.7	17.3	42.5	59.3	19.9	4.5	-18.1	-65.9	-127.7	-230.7	-305.8	-333.7	-423.3	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-5.6	-5.2	-0.4	-10.0	-40.8	-37.0	-62.2	-67.9	-69.8	-3.2	-13.0	-13.0	-40.3	-18.7	46.6	81.6	...
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.9	13.4	30.1	-18.6	6.5	36.6	50.8	61.7	64.4	82.4	...
Foreign borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.8	51.6	49.2	31.8	10.4	-51.9	7.3	-49.4	-113.3	-0.4	...
Use of cash balances <sup>r</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	2.9	-9.5	-10.0	-3.9	28.3	-17.8	6.4	2.3	-163.6	...
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	...	31.7	20.8	27.2	21.7	19.6	17.1	16.7	17.5	19.6	22.9	23.0	21.7	22.2	21.9	27.6	22.9	...
Total expenditure	35.6	38.2	18.9	25.5	24.1	25.7	19.8	19.1	20.3	22.2	22.2	22.3	21.2	22.2	21.9	25.6	21.1	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-6.5	-0.4	-1.4	-2.4	-4.0	-2.6	-3.7	-3.9	-3.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.3	0.6	0.8	...

# Kazakhstan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <sup>s</sup> million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, fob	...	928.0	1451.0	1486.0 I	3542.5	5250.2	5911.0	6497.0	5334.1	5871.6	8812.2	8639.1	9670.3	12926.7	20096.2	27849.0	38250.4	47755.3
Imports, cif	...	584.0	566.0	472.0 I	5284.7	3806.7	4241.1	4300.8	4313.9	3655.1	5040.0	6446.0	6584.0	8408.7	12781.2	17352.5	23676.9	32756.4
Trade balance	...	344.0	885.0	1014.0 I	-1742.2	1443.5	1669.9	2196.2	1020.2	2216.5	3772.2	2193.1	3086.3	4518.0	7315.0	10496.5	14573.5	14998.9
<b>External Trade</b> annual change, percent																		
Exports	...	...	56.4	2.4	...	48.2	12.6	9.9	-17.9	10.1	50.1	-2.0	11.9	33.7	55.5	38.6	37.3	24.8
Imports	...	...	-3.1	-16.6	...	-28.0	11.4	1.4	0.3	-15.3	37.9	27.9	2.1	27.7	52.0	35.8	36.4	38.3
<b>Exports, by HSC</b>																		
Animal and animal products	...	...	...	...	...	91.5	72.8	80.6	29.3	21.7	10.5	18.1	19.2	30.8	41.1	63.8	67.0	95.8
Vegetable products	...	...	...	...	...	381.0	526.7	610.8	366.8	378.5	559.7	392.7	408.2	659.5	640.7	456.5	837.0	1783.2
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	1.7	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.5	4.2	3.8	8.5	12.7	10.4	14.8	21.2
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	...	...	...	63.3	116.9	112.1	38.2	22.8	33.2	43.5	39.1	79.3	119.6	133.6	144.7	143.7
Mineral products	...	...	...	...	...	1533.0	2179.3	2527.3	2302.0	2731.1	4790.6	5028.8	5917.5	8316.3	13727.1	20553.3	27510.9	33276.1
Chemical products	...	...	...	...	...	504.1	491.3	423.3	337.8	335.3	378.2	405.9	418.6	440.0	634.1	899.1	1553.2	1839.4
Plastics and rubber	...	...	...	...	...	53.9	55.7	12.8	9.7	8.3	4.6	6.2	8.4	13.7	20.5	25.4	37.4	47.3
Hides and skins	...	...	...	...	...	40.0	62.5	64.0	33.2	25.4	23.2	21.5	32.8	74.6	138.0	254.6	237.7	347.3
Wood and wood products	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	6.8	3.8	3.4	6.2	7.4	8.4	5.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5
Wood pulp products	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	9.3	11.3	7.1	9.2	3.9	9.1	6.5	7.9	11.5	0.2	20.3	25.3
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	...	...	...	131.9	147.1	124.8	74.5	62.7	97.9	94.9	115.4	155.4	188.9	213.9	262.7	294.0
Footwear, headgear	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	4.4	2.4	2.4	6.7	1.5	2.8	0.8	3.0	3.2	5.4	3.1	1.2
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	...	...	...	22.5	28.2	26.5	4.6	2.5	2.6	3.4	1.9	2.8	5.3	9.9	19.6	20.9
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	...	...	...	...	...	11.5	21.2	133.1	240.4	285.5	387.6	264.6	269.5	249.9	345.6	399.1	696.9	731.5
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	...	...	...	2162.6	1849.0	2107.6	1732.2	1817.2	2273.7	2109.9	2234.1	2635.1	3897.2	4419.1	6159.4	8176.2
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	...	...	...	143.1	207.2	160.1	79.1	104.3	146.2	132.8	112.2	154.8	193.1	245.1	275.7	350.1
Transportation equipment	...	...	...	...	...	59.4	92.1	70.0	46.0	36.8	52.8	69.0	52.6	74.9	76.0	89.4	381.8	570.0
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	17.7	9.3	6.4	7.1	29.1	17.6	16.6	16.0	30.9	24.2	16.1	17.9
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	7.0	4.7	1.5	1.4	3.5	3.5	1.9	3.2	3.4	4.5	4.7	6.5
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	23.5	14.1	10.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Imports, by HSC</b>																		
Animal and animal products	...	...	...	...	...	28.3	61.7	86.1	65.3	44.5	69.1	75.7	70.3	103.4	145.3	230.0	302.9	432.5
Vegetable products	...	...	...	...	...	63.0	53.6	40.9	48.8	53.3	60.6	69.0	76.9	104.8	116.5	133.8	185.3	280.8
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	...	...	...	20.8	34.5	36.6	41.8	37.4	46.2	55.5	62.2	50.7	54.4	86.8	91.2	126.5
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	...	...	...	288.0	412.2	437.8	292.9	241.6	289.9	331.0	333.0	426.0	611.1	741.1	1082.6	1435.4
Mineral products	...	...	...	...	...	1145.6	901.2	716.3	733.6	421.7	657.6	904.4	822.9	1007.2	1873.5	2322.8	3375.3	4275.6
Chemical products	...	...	...	...	...	326.6	412.6	451.1	416.2	341.8	545.8	667.1	715.7	909.6	1128.3	1337.0	1638.6	2129.8
Plastics and rubber	...	...	...	...	...	123.5	229.9	159.7	142.3	116.1	193.2	239.8	267.9	362.8	504.2	664.8	928.5	1344.2
Hides and skins	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	5.8	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	4.2	6.3	9.5	19.3	13.8	16.9	24.5
Wood and wood products	...	...	...	...	...	61.1	56.8	54.4	53.2	27.6	52.3	71.5	62.9	100.9	158.5	235.0	332.5	505.8
Wood pulp products	...	...	...	...	...	90.5	108.9	117.5	103.9	89.3	132.6	166.1	167.3	209.6	277.7	51.3	476.0	599.6
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	...	...	...	96.4	83.4	68.1	68.0	55.0	65.6	75.6	102.1	146.6	162.6	223.9	287.3	358.7
Footwear, headgear	...	...	...	...	...	32.3	18.1	10.0	14.8	24.7	22.7	15.0	23.4	23.3	22.8	51.3	44.4	51.8

## Kazakhstan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	...	...	...	63.5	87.1	104.0	109.9	77.3	110.2	114.2	136.2	183.5	311.0	354.7	549.9	815.0
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	...	...	...	...	...	5.2	0.9	5.4	15.5	14.3	14.5	12.3	6.3	8.9	13.8	27.2	30.4	61.5
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	...	...	...	312.3	460.9	442.0	497.9	339.5	562.9	889.5	737.9	993.2	1666.1	2546.3	3149.7	4354.4
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	...	...	...	754.2	813.9	1003.3	1027.0	961.0	1402.4	1852.2	1881.7	2152.5	3421.9	4902.3	6479.1	8807.7
Transportation equipment	...	...	...	...	...	265.0	360.0	367.7	439.0	619.8	563.0	625.0	803.2	1222.8	1777.2	2341.7	3717.3	5702.3
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	...	...	...	...	72.7	67.5	89.3	99.7	97.1	134.9	159.3	165.7	208.4	274.8	351.2	511.6	748.6
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.9	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	...	...	51.8	69.5	105.7	138.6	88.9	102.3	115.4	139.3	178.2	234.4	321.8	463.0	658.4
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	2.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.6	0.3	0.8	1.1
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, total	...	...	244.4	1106.7	3231.5	5256.6	5926.3	6497.4	5510.8	5598.0	9877.9	9085.0	9670.3	12926.7	20095.2	23508.3	29961.7	36631.7
1. Russian Federation	...	...	...	-	1438.3	2365.8	2484.4	2287.8	1611.4	1138.6	1751.4	1759.5	1497.8	1967.9	2838.1	2918.3	3476.5	4167.8
2. China, People's Republic of	...	...	128.1	239.1	148.9	297.0	458.9	442.2	382.1	473.1	673.7	659.7	1023.0	1653.1	1967.3	2638.4	3279.3	5606.0
3. Italy	...	...	13.4	54.1	42.3	142.5	197.1	357.3	492.6	418.9	917.6	956.3	904.2	1013.1	3109.0	2105.2	3141.8	2714.4
4. Germany	...	...	37.4	89.4	73.2	171.1	183.0	353.0	281.5	332.5	550.9	501.8	220.3	146.4	212.8	2825.2	3715.7	4314.7
5. France	...	...	4.2	31.8	10.8	17.4	37.9	5.7	18.8	28.4	15.8	10.4	27.4	278.1	1468.2	2033.2	2278.9	2530.0
6. Switzerland	...	...	4.6	2.6	138.0	203.5	213.4	286.0	337.0	296.9	463.2	408.7	792.4	1679.9	3760.4	144.0	351.2	389.4
7. Iran	...	...	...	13.1	11.8	49.2	62.5	83.3	66.9	99.9	203.3	208.9	309.9	411.1	712.0	906.6	1119.2	1456.9
8. Romania	...	...	...	6.1	11.0	0.6	1.3	7.3	2.0	0.7	0.5	7.8	121.0	32.8	32.7	1193.9	1483.5	1236.2
9. United States	...	...	21.7	37.1	75.1	43.6	59.7	139.2	76.1	80.6	209.5	159.0	116.9	99.1	273.9	1058.7	907.5	1172.7
10. Turkey	...	...	...	39.1	49.1	70.4	51.7	102.2	94.4	36.2	62.3	74.2	97.4	99.2	147.1	506.9	903.4	1167.2
Imports, total	...	...	459.5	1703.6	3284.7	3806.9	4246.7	4302.5	4373.6	3686.5	5048.2	6477.7	6584.0	8408.7	12779.6	20155.3	27082.4	35729.5
1. Russian Federation	...	...	...	-	1292.8	1899.7	2324.6	1969.4	1711.8	1350.6	2439.2	2891.9	2548.8	3282.1	4812.6	7181.7	9867.3	12166.0
2. China, People's Republic of	...	...	244.7	188.9	69.8	34.7	35.8	46.6	50.6	81.6	151.0	172.0	313.0	523.7	758.2	4288.8	5226.7	7995.3
3. Germany	...	...	96.2	488.0	293.6	196.7	197.7	367.7	366.4	287.6	335.7	490.2	586.2	734.2	1053.1	1424.5	1997.7	2951.1
4. Ukraine	...	...	...	-	119.8	85.7	92.3	93.3	92.7	59.2	81.2	155.0	217.1	324.0	722.6	733.9	907.0	1082.6
5. United States	...	...	16.2	74.5	109.3	64.7	66.3	201.7	270.8	348.7	277.5	349.2	461.5	470.6	563.2	592.1	710.6	828.3
6. Turkey	...	...	...	73.7	87.2	123.5	151.2	177.0	209.1	112.2	144.0	136.9	173.7	209.0	342.4	505.9	766.5	1188.1
7. Italy	...	...	15.7	101.9	60.7	30.2	42.3	84.7	89.3	107.1	155.9	268.9	219.1	250.2	426.5	555.9	870.6	872.5
8. France	...	...	15.9	72.3	30.7	48.6	34.1	61.6	80.7	56.6	75.6	141.6	110.2	196.9	313.7	638.6	923.7	697.7
9. United Kingdom	...	...	-	24.6	66.4	83.6	76.5	141.4	218.5	232.9	223.1	249.4	259.7	248.6	301.1	308.1	426.5	695.9
10. Netherlands	...	...	12.4	89.6	31.1	29.5	49.0	70.1	91.7	101.2	65.6	85.4	87.5	127.6	179.3	388.0	447.5	608.3
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Current account	...	...	...	-1073.0	-905.0	-213.2	-750.5	-799.1	-1235.9	-236.0	366.3	-1389.5	-1024.3	-272.6	335.4	-1055.8	-1914.5	-7183.7
Balance on goods	...	...	...	-1560.0	-920.0	114.1	-335.1	-276.5	-800.9	340.3	2168.4	983.4	1987.1	3679.0	6785.4	10321.8	14641.7	15140.7
Exports	...	...	...	3586.0	3285.0	5440.0	6291.7	6899.2	5870.6	5988.5	9288.1	8927.8	10026.9	13232.6	20603.1	28300.6	38762.1	48349.1
Imports	...	...	...	-5146.0	-4205.0	-5325.9	-6626.7	-7175.7	-6671.5	-5648.2	-7119.7	-7944.4	-8039.8	-9553.6	-13817.7	-17978.8	-24120.4	-33208.4
Services and income	...	...	...	359.0	-82.0	-386.2	-473.9	-597.3	-557.3	-732.9	-2051.1	-2611.4	-3125.2	-3787.0	-5961.8	-10964.2	-15348.9	-20114.8
Credit	...	...	...	...	580.0	731.0	916.0	998.0	1036.0	1191.6	1485.0	1774.2	1967.6	2431.7	2908.8	4238.2	6915.8	
Debit	...	...	...	...	-966.0	-1205.0	-1513.0	-1556.0	-1769.0	-3242.7	-4096.3	-4899.4	-5754.6	-8393.5	-13873.0	-19587.0	-27030.6	
Current transfers	...	...	...	129.0	97.0	59.0	58.4	74.6	122.3	156.7	249.0	238.5	113.7	-164.7	-488.2	-413.5	-1207.4	-2209.6
Credit	...	...	...	...	73.0	61.0	76.6	128.0	157.7	352.2	394.4	425.9	278.6	352.9	810.0	904.2	903.8	

# Kazakhstan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	-14.0	-2.0	-2.0	-6.0	-1.0	-103.2	-156.0	-312.1	-443.3	-841.1	-1223.5	-2111.6	-3113.4
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	-380.6	-315.6	-439.7	-369.3	-234.0	-290.5	-185.0	-119.8	-27.8	-21.3	14.0	32.7	-37.5
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	1162.3	2004.1	2901.5	2395.2	1328.3	1307.0	2613.7	1359.1	2765.8	4700.7	898.0	16060.4	7421.9
Direct investment <sup>†</sup>	...	...	...	1096.0	635.0	964.0	1136.9	1319.9	1143.3	1468.0	1278.2	2860.6	2163.8	2213.4	5436.2	2117.1	6611.0	7098.8
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	223.5	404.2	61.7	-36.7	-55.0	-1317.5	-1246.7	-1891.0	-417.2	-3952.7	-4501.4	-4601.5
Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	15.9	-46.4	-112.6	-67.8	-358.9
Other investment	...	...	...	...	...	191.3	643.7	1177.5	1190.1	-103.1	83.9	1070.5	442.0	2427.6	-271.9	2846.3	14018.5	5283.5
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	-577.0	8.0	-411.6	-914.7	-1183.0	-1232.5	-604.7	-797.7	-654.5	320.2	-931.9	-1015.9	-1800.0	-3104.0	-3251.8
Overall balance	...	...	...	-1110.0	298.0	156.9	23.4	479.6	-442.5	253.6	585.1	384.7	535.1	1533.5	3999.0	-1943.8	11074.6	-3051.2
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	1110.0	-298.0	-156.9	-23.4	-479.6	442.5	-253.6	-585.1	-384.7	-535.1	-1533.5	-3999.0	1943.8	-11074.6	3051.2
<b>Balance of Payments</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Exports	...	...	...	64.2	27.6	32.7	29.9	31.1	26.5	35.5	50.8	40.4	40.8	42.9	47.7	49.5	47.9	46.4
Imports	...	...	...	-92.1	-35.3	-32.0	-31.5	-32.4	-30.1	-33.5	-38.9	-35.9	-32.6	-31.0	-32.0	-31.5	-29.8	-31.9
Balance on goods	...	...	...	-27.9	-7.7	0.7	-1.6	-1.2	-3.6	2.0	11.9	4.4	8.1	11.9	15.7	18.1	18.1	14.5
Current account balance	...	...	...	-19.2	-7.6	-1.3	-3.6	-3.6	-5.6	-1.4	2.0	-6.3	-4.2	-0.9	0.8	-1.8	-2.4	-6.9
Overall balance	...	...	...	-19.9	2.5	0.9	0.1	2.2	-2.0	1.5	3.2	1.7	2.2	5.0	9.3	-3.4	13.7	-2.9
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Total	...	...	...	711.2	1215.5	1659.8	1960.6	2221.0	1964.8	2002.0	2095.7	2507.9	3140.8	4962.1	9276.7	7069.7	19127.0	17629.3
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	255.5	378.0	524.3	666.6	523.9	503.6	522.8	501.5	510.7	585.6	725.9	803.6	985.5	1376.2	1852.5
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	436.5	736.0	905.3	948.7	1255.7	1073.9	1253.8	1594.1	1997.2	2554.3	4235.0	8471.9	6083.0	17749.5	15775.4
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	-	-	-	19.2	101.5	230.2	345.4	441.4	387.3	225.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Rubles   Tenge per US Dollar																		
End of period	...	...	...	6.3	54.3	64.0	73.3	75.6	83.8	138.2	144.5	150.2	154.6	144.2	130.0	134.0	127.0	120.3
Average of period	0.6	0.6	...	...	35.5	61.0	67.3	75.4	78.3	119.5	142.1	146.7	153.3	149.6	136.0	132.9	126.1	122.6
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> million US Dollars; as of end of year																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	35.0	1727.8	2789.6	3750.2	2922.2	4078.0	6084.5	6129.1	12432.6	14887.2	17980.8	22767.0	32814.7	43378.2	74147.9	...
Long-term debt	...	...	25.7	1621.1	2268.2	2936.5	2149.4	3217.6	5007.8	5195.0	11471.6	13545.2	16138.8	19954.1	28871.9	35326.8	61569.3	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	25.7	1621.1	2227.0	2833.8	1946.5	2621.6	3037.8	3360.1	3622.5	3450.2	3210.4	3469.4	3232.9	2176.8	2136.2	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	-	-	41.2	102.7	202.9	596.0	1970.0	1834.9	7849.1	10095.0	12928.4	16484.7	25639.0	33150.0	59433.1	...
Short-term debt	...	...	9.2	21.6	232.3	381.4	221.2	349.0	423.8	474.1	961.0	1342.0	1842.0	2812.9	3942.8	8051.4	12578.6	...
Use of IMF credit	...	...	-	85.0	289.1	432.3	551.6	511.3	652.9	460.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt as percent of GNI	...	...	0.1	7.4	13.2	18.6	14.0	18.7	27.9	37.5	72.5	70.8	76.5	78.3	81.4	83.8	103.4	...
Total long-term debt as percent of total debt	...	...	73.4	93.8	81.3	78.3	73.6	78.9	82.3	84.8	92.3	91.0	89.3	87.5	88.9	81.4	83.0	...
Short-term debt as percent of total debt	...	...	26.4	1.3	8.3	10.2	7.6	8.6	7.0	7.7	7.7	9.0	10.2	12.4	12.0	18.6	17.0	...
Debt service as percent of exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	4.6	6.2	14.4	19.4	32.0	32.0	34.5	34.8	38.0	42.2	33.7	...
Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the year																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	-	0.4	22.5	105.1	191.6	266.9	623.3	903.2	2153.2	2623.0	3387.8	4508.7	7867.6	11450.4	12171.5	11839.3
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	0.0	7.5	32.2	101.7	98.3	169.9	230.7	243.0	712.7	685.2	666.4	723.4	810.7	1526.0	1952.6	2788.0

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	–	0.5	5.0	10.4	10.0	15.7	19.8	19.3	51.2	46.1	52.6	70.3	96.1	204.4	407.9	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	...	...	8.0	6.3	5.6	5.5	7.1	6.5	5.3	9.1	8.3	3.8	4.9	1.9	1.8	4.6	5.7	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	...	...	10.3	10.3	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.7	24.2	12.4	13.2	16.8	6.7	22.5	24.6	16.8	16.3	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	...	...	4.0	3.3	5.0	4.3	4.1	5.6	6.2	4.7	6.5	4.3	3.2	6.7	5.1	5.3	4.8	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	...	...	7.3	14.1	22.6	22.4	15.2	21.3	34.3	7.8	14.6	36.3	20.3	55.9	58.8	33.4	25.4	...

- a Data prior to 2006 are ADB staff estimates based on year-end statistics provided by the statistical agency.
- b For 1991–1993, refers to registered unemployed.
- c For 1993–1997, finance is included in others.
- d Derived from balance of payments data.
- e The 1993–2001 data are not comparable with the figures from 2002 onward due to differences in data sources.
- f From 2003 to 2007, includes accounts of credit companies.
- g Refers to transferable deposits in national currency.
- h Includes other deposits in tenge and in transferable deposits of individuals and nonbanking legal entities in foreign currency.
- i M2 plus other deposits of individuals and nonbanking legal entities in foreign currency.
- j Includes Deposits National Oil Fund.
- k Before January 2001, includes claims to public nonfinancial institutions.
- l Deposits in national currency for the year.
- m Credits in national currency for the year.
- n Includes deposits of nonbanking legal entities and individuals.
- o Data from 1998 onward recalculated according to IMF standards on state finance statistics.
- p Includes official transfers received and repayment of main debt.
- q Data for 2005–2006 include operational balance, net budget crediting, and financial assets transaction balance.
- r Refers to privatization receipts and final turnover operation; derived to tally with financing requirements.
- s Data for 1991–1993 exclude trade with other states of the former Soviet Union.
- t Refers to drawings minus authorization of direct investors loans and credits.

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