

Malaysia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
POPULATION																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	18.10	18.55	19.04	19.56	20.11	20.68	21.17	21.77	22.33	22.91	23.49	24.01	24.53	25.05	25.58	26.13	26.64	27.17
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	55	56	58	59	61	63	64	66	68	69	71	73	74	76	78	79	81	82
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	...	51.1	52.0	52.9	53.8	54.7	55.6	58.3	59.6	60.8	62.0	62.2	62.4	62.6	62.8	63.0	63.2	63.4
LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																		
Employed	7042	7204	7370	7627	7834	7893	8616	8784	8884	9152	9556	9699	9887	10240	10346	10413	10629	10890
Agriculture	1738	1680	1585	1577	1477	1527	1626	1481	1616	1628	1552	1416	1424	1408	1453	1470	1504	1558
Manufacturing	1333	1470	1639	1742	1892	1780	1912	2002	1908	1991	2174	2184	2069	2131	2023	1989	2083	1977
Mining	37	36	36	37	38	32	35	38	28	38	28	27	28	30	35	36	42	39
Others	3578	3705	3836	4040	4196	4306	4826	5048	5048	5181	5515	5730	6022	6301	6469	6550	6647	6963
Unemployed	356	313	274	231	231	248	217	215	284	314	287	342	344	370	367	368	354	351
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	5.1	4.3	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2
Labor force <i>annual change percent</i>	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.5	2.7	0.8	9.2	1.9	1.1	3.0	4.4	1.5	1.9	3.6	1.0	0.6	2.1	2.5
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	66.5	...	65.9	66.5	...	64.7	66.3	65.6	64.3	64.2	65.4	64.9	64.4	65.2	64.4	63.3	63.1	63.2
Male	85.3	...	84.9	86.0	...	84.3	84.9	84.3	83.1	82.8	83.3	82.3	81.5	82.1	80.9	80.0	79.9	79.5
Female	47.8	...	46.9	46.5	...	44.7	46.8	46.0	44.4	44.6	47.2	46.8	46.7	47.7	47.2	45.9	45.8	46.4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Ringgit; calendar year</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	119082	135123	150682	172194	195461	222473	253733	281795	283243	300764	356401	352579	383213	418769	474048	522445	573736	641864
Agriculture	18120	19398	21958	23741	26702	28809	29637	31283	37706	32610	30647	28245	34432	38971	43949	43854	50512	65701
Mining	14111	13725	12399	11037	10426	13864	16598	19432	19055	23081	37617	33945	34169	41918	56881	75062	83869	92796
Manufacturing	28847	34524	38910	44643	52072	58684	70646	79974	81525	93045	109998	103434	112076	125332	144007	154657	169761	179522
Electricity, gas, and water	2643	2708	3295	4289	4858	5813	6560	7726	9188	9619	10629	11281	11970	12607	13711	14327	15388	16373
Construction	4649	5939	7396	9054	10909	13747	16641	18474	14507	13987	13971	14241	14673	15200	15458	15680	15941	17584
Trade	16171	19404	22238	25924	30186	34132	37794	41529	43169	44378	47934	49201	51327	53062	59401	66535	72801	83577
Transport and communications	7026	8505	9215	10798	12902	14964	16761	18762	19433	20290	24898	26488	28197	30172	33319	35978	38586	42329
Finance ^a	10707	12243	15018	21001	22946	25758	32716	38210	37774	38326	48287	50986	55829	57914	60531	65328	72022	81719
Public administration	11149	11653	12366	13465	14662	16780	17216	18704	18335	20184	22576	24104	27450	29569	31827	34426	38208	44231
Others ^b	7572	8757	9971	11408	13016	14891	17052	18743	19996	20836	21324	22594	23810	24891	26099	27542	29057	30910
Less: Imputed bank service charges	6220	6884	7707	9253	10618	12529	16057	19858	22760	22052	17308	17594	17324	17374	17531	17314	18066	18846
Plus: Taxes on imports	4305	5151	5625	6086	7400	7559	8169	8815	5316	6459	5826	5653	6605	6507	6396	6372	5659	5969
Net factor income from abroad	-5064	-6800	-8006	-8265	-9412	-10377	-11801	-15095	-15321	-20886	-28909	-25623	-25061	-22537	-24402	-23961	-17356	-13758
GNI at current market prices	114016	128323	142678	163928	186049	212095	241932	266699	267923	279877	327492	326956	358152	396232	449646	498484	556380	628106
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current producers' prices</i>																		
Agriculture	15.0	14.2	14.4	13.5	13.4	12.7	11.3	10.7	12.5	10.3	8.3	7.7	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.2	8.6	10.0
Industry	41.5	41.6	40.6	39.4	39.4	40.5	42.2	42.9	41.3	44.2	46.8	44.7	43.9	45.4	47.4	48.7	48.6	46.8
Services	43.5	44.3	45.0	47.1	47.2	46.8	46.5	46.4	46.1	45.5	44.9	47.6	47.4	45.5	43.5	43.1	42.8	43.2
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	61687	70501	75749	83144	94088	106613	116794	127783	117718	125056	155941	162618	172485	186674	208571	234234	257412	292724
Government consumption	16426	18504	19604	21750	23973	27527	28178	30341	27670	33044	36229	42448	49656	54306	59635	64516	68526	78297

Malaysia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross fixed capital formation	39348	49126	55191	66937	78664	96967	107825	121494	75982	65841	90141	88580	89995	93864	99336	107185	119596	139142
Increase in stocks	-813	1938	-1906	535	1870	120	-2579	-398	-427	1476	5615	-2557	4955	1462	9930	-2770	577	1654
Exports of goods and services	88675	105161	114494	135896	174255	209323	232358	262885	327836	364861	427003	389256	415040	447846	546925	613694	669776	707156
Less: Imports of goods and services	86241	110107	112450	136068	177389	218077	228843	260310	265536	289514	358529	327765	348919	365383	450350	494414	542150	577110
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	51.8	52.2	50.3	48.3	48.1	47.9	46.0	45.3	41.6	41.6	43.8	46.1	45.0	44.6	44.0	44.8	44.9	45.6
Government consumption	13.8	13.7	13.0	12.6	12.3	12.4	11.1	10.8	9.8	11.0	10.2	12.0	13.0	13.0	12.6	12.3	11.9	12.2
Gross domestic capital formation	32.4	37.8	35.4	39.2	41.2	43.6	41.5	43.0	26.7	22.4	26.9	24.4	24.8	22.8	23.0	20.0	20.9	21.9
Exports of goods and services	74.5	77.8	76.0	78.9	89.2	94.1	91.6	93.3	115.7	121.3	119.8	110.4	108.3	106.9	115.4	117.5	116.7	110.2
Imports of goods and services	72.4	81.5	74.6	79.0	90.8	98.0	90.2	92.4	93.7	96.3	100.6	93.0	91.1	87.3	95.0	94.6	94.5	89.9
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 1987 I 2000 market prices	105976	116094	126408	138917	151713	166626	183292	196714	182237	193422 I	356401	358246	377559	399414	426508	449250	475192	505353
Agriculture	17308	17292	18478	17898	17559	17114	17890	18010	17512	17596 I	30647	30594	31471	33369	34929	35835	37769	38593
Mining	9968	10432	10910	10475	11099	13643	14040	14305	14357	15344 I	37617	36980	38610	40959	42627	42472	41315	42663
Manufacturing	26060	29708	31788	36423	40566	45174	53387	58788	50899	56840 I	109998	105301	109640	119687	131127	137940	147672	152262
Electricity, gas, and water	2833	2838	3370	4335	4940	5876	6441	6070	6745	7078 I	10629	11062	11759	12282	13100	13851	14631	15196
Construction	3750	4333	4799	5317	6122	7411	8610	9522	7241	6926 I	13971	14427	14762	15031	14903	14685	14604	15279
Trade	14019	16277	18282	20267	22702	25304	27297	29484	28489	29383 I	47934	48974	50986	51965	56441	61346	65536	73522
Transport and communications	7124	7777	8239	9240	10967	12298	13208	14764	14720	15354 I	24898	26409	27442	28620	30973	32870	34903	37851
Finance ^a	8694	10033	12067	15118	15756	17287	20220	24044	23583	24976 I	48287	50570	55392	58011	60775	65541	71023	80516
Public administration	9318	9738	10304	11043	11639	11803	12004	13041	13180	14055 I	22576	23583	24816	26693	28243	30371	33498	35004
Others ^b	7631	8596	9389	10335	11429	12780	13792	14760	15036	15447 I	21324	22223	23105	23996	24996	26064	27304	28673
Less: Imputed bank service charges	4681	5551	6316	6980	7727	8888	10954	13759	13956	14896 I	17308	17505	17018	17654	17705	17742	18351	19727
Plus: Taxes on imports	3954	4620	5097	5444	6661	6823	7356	7684	4430	5319 I	5826	5629	6594	6453	6099	6017	5287	5521
Net factor income from abroad	-4320	-5650	-8184	-8799	-9824	-11422	-13188	-14416	-9451	-13628 I	-28909	-26506	-25888	-22605	-23670	-24956	-20567	-23114
GNI at 1987 I 2000 market prices	101658	110443	118223	130116	141889	155203	170103	182297	172785	179794 I	327492	331740	351671	376809	402838	424295	454625	482239
Growth of Output annual change, percent																		
GDP	9.0	9.5	8.9	9.9	9.2	9.8	10.0	7.3	-7.4	6.1	8.9	0.5	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.0	5.9	6.3
Agriculture	-0.6	-0.1	6.9	-3.1	-1.9	-2.5	4.5	0.7	-2.8	0.5	6.1	-0.2	2.9	6.0	4.7	2.6	5.2	2.2
Industry	11.0	11.0	7.5	11.2	10.9	14.9	14.4	7.5	-10.6	8.8	13.6	-2.6	4.2	7.5	7.3	3.4	4.9	3.3
Services	11.3	12.0	11.2	13.2	9.8	9.6	8.9	11.1	-1.1	4.4	6.0	4.1	5.8	4.2	6.4	6.8	7.4	10.0
Expenditure on GDP at 1987 I 2000 market prices																		
Private consumption	55354	60361	63170	67120	73422	81981	87609	91385	82031	84377 I	155941	160662	166883	180423	198193	216247	230222	255028
Government consumption	14219	15889	16673	18078	19500	20682	20833	22017	20059	23485 I	36229	41918	46902	50939	54832	58395	61258	65299
Gross fixed capital formation	35886	43912	48738	57413	66668	81895	88624	96744	55177	51568 I	90141	88282	88792	91317	94562	99266	107116	117375
Increase in stocks	-697	1657	-1612	446	1486	90	-1900	-276	-233	1254 I	5615	-1450	4907	966	4052	-3080	111	-5918
Exports of goods and services	76758	88863	100056	111605	136054	161856	176792	186499	187415	212085 I	427003	397838	419430	440963	511774	554261	592898	617628
Less: Imports of goods and services	75544	94588	100617	115745	145417	179878	188666	199655	162212	179347 I	358529	329004	349356	365195	436906	475838	516412	544059
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Malaysia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Growth of Consumption and Investment <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	11.9	9.0	4.7	6.3	9.4	11.7	6.9	4.3	-10.2	2.9	13.0	3.0	3.9	8.1	9.8	9.1	6.5	10.8
Government consumption	5.9	11.7	4.9	8.4	7.9	6.1	0.7	5.7	-8.9	17.1	1.6	15.7	11.9	8.6	7.6	6.5	4.9	6.6
Gross domestic capital formation	21.4	29.5	3.4	22.8	17.8	20.3	5.8	11.2	-43.0	-3.9	29.2	-9.3	7.9	-1.5	6.9	-2.5	11.5	3.9
Investment Financing at current prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	38535	51064	53285	67472	80534	97087	105246	121096	75555	67317	95756	86023	94950	95326	109266	104415	120173	140796
Gross national saving	36051	39420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115211	128009	113712	125445	145952	166569	182771	213590	240983
Gross domestic saving	40969	46118	55329	67300	77400	88333	108761	123671	137855	142664	164231	147513	161072	177789	205842	223695	247798	270843
Net factor income from abroad	-5064	-6800	-8006	-8265	-9412	-10377	-11801	-15095	-15321	-20886	-28909	-25623	-25061	-22537	-24402	-23961	-17356	-13758
Net current transfers from abroad ^c	146	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-6567	-7313	-8178	-10566	-9300	-14871	-16963	-16852	-16102
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	34.4	34.1	36.7	39.1	39.6	39.7	42.9	43.9	48.7	47.4	46.1	41.8	42.0	42.5	43.4	42.8	43.2	42.2
Gross national saving	30.3	29.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.3	35.9	32.3	32.7	34.9	35.1	35.0	37.2	37.5
Gross domestic capital formation	32.4	37.8	35.4	39.2	41.2	43.6	41.5	43.0	26.7	22.4	26.9	24.4	24.8	22.8	23.0	20.0	20.9	21.9
At Current Market Prices <i>Ringgit</i>																		
Per capita GDP	6579	7284	7914	8803	9720	10758	11985	12944	12684	13128	15172	14685	15622	16717	18532	19994	21537	23624
Per capita GNI	6299	6918	7494	8381	9252	10256	11428	12251	11998	12216	13942	13617	14601	15818	17578	19077	20885	23118
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>																		
<i>Agriculture crop year</i>																		
1. Saw logs ^d <i>thousand cubic meters</i>	40147	40169	43511	37135	35672	31644	30140	31162	21672	21888	23074	18922	20649	21531	22039	22399	21893	21893
2. Palm oil	6095	6141	6374	7404	7220	7811	8386	9069	8320	10556	10842	11804	11909	13355	13976	14961	15881	15823
3. Sawn timber <i>thousand cubic meters</i>	8725	8803	9572	9225	8703	9287	7551	7211	5115	5231	5589	4695	4721	4769	4853	5261	5129	4946
4. Palm kernels	1845	1785	1874	2266	2204	2396	2489	2638	2430	3026	3163	3368	3269	3627	3661	3963	4125	4096
5. Rice	1269	1377	1333	1343	1379	1373	1439	1368	1257	1314	1382	1352	1415	1453	1467	1490	1385	...
6. Rubber ^e	1288	1253	1173	1075	1101	1088	1083	971	884	778	928	882	890	986	1169	1126	1284	1201
7. Copra ^f	64	47	40	35	45	42	34	35	26	25	25	37	36	27	26	27	24	22
8. Coconut oil ^{e, g}	40	30	37	39	36	36	27	24	18	21	28	33	39	41	42	31	28	36
<i>Mining</i>																		
1. Iron ore, iron content	293	355	315	223	203	202	325	269	376	337	259	376	404	596	664	950	667	...
2. Bauxite	398	376	331	69	174	184	219	279	160	223	123	64	40	6	2	5	92	...
3. Tin-in-concentrates	29	21	14	10	7	6	5	5	6	7	6	6	4	3	3	3	2	...
<i>Manufacturing</i>																		
1. Cement	5881	7451	8366	8797	9928	10713	12349	12668	10397	10104	11445	13820	14336	17243	17326	16659	19456	22021
2. Diesel oil	...	...	...	4217	5160	5918	6325	6792	5974	5861	7716	9626	9452	9622	8999	8952	9052	8805
3. Iron and steel bars and rods	1114	1293	1858	1913	2310	2462	3030	3374	1903	2261	2584	2691	3221	3347	3004	2668	3021	2756
4. Kerosene	859	890	916	1066	1552	1877	2176	2243	2184	2058	2533	3293	3171	3056	3165	3149	3419	3306
5. Prepared animal feeds ^h	1166	1331	1302	1295	1288	1408	1441	1674	1750	1969	2202	2430	2476	2382	2304	2242	2238	2234
6. Liquefied petroleum gas	544	482	565	956	1210	1317	1394	1353	1410	1573	1919	2308	2945	3278	3232	3391	3437	3798
7. Fuel oil	...	...	...	2387	2165	2307	2794	3153	2390	1798	1864	1904	1573	1355	1519	1837	1794	1597

Malaysia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
8. Refined sugar	801	895	951	957	1002	1053	1117	1155	1073	1226	1234	1210	1409	1424	1448	1412	1460	1574	
9. Wheat flour	...	...	...	621	672	713	692	720	714	761	706	664	664	701	725	833	839	889
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>																			
Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100	73.0	75.2	79.1	85.5	85.7	88.9	91.7	94.4	89.4	98.0	99.5	102.5	104.8	113.1	119.4	125.1	130.3	...	
Mining 1993 I 2000 = 100	91.5	96.2	98.8	100.0	103.6	112.8	119.4	122.3	123.6	119.7 I	100.0	103.1	104.9	110.5	117.0	115.1	111.2	114.7	
Manufacturing 1993 I 2000 = 100	70.4	80.2	88.6	100.0	114.9	131.2	147.3	165.6	148.6	167.8 I	100.0	93.5	98.4	109.1	123.0	129.3	139.0	141.7	
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																			
Crude petroleum <i>thousand metric tons</i>																			
Production ⁱ	29556	30765	31631	31586	32155	33327	33736	36512	37116	35296	34619	31702	37319	42324	50640	49331	55227	47008	
Exports	22110	22595	22916	21339	19339	19164	17494	15872	18071	17725	16672	15118	16192	17913	18686	18223	16866	16879	
Imports	1004	1084	1136	1670	1535	1270	1397	1256	1929	3247	6963	8559	6845	7991	7888	9121	10277	10573	
Consumption	8653	9436	10029	11776	14126	15183	17290	18263	17557	...	...	24806	23628	27364	26274	...	...	...
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																			
Production	105	180	80	397	134	112	74	105	350	309	383	498	353	175	389	789	922	...	
Exports	42	97	90	105	60	77	2	2	0	4	5	9	6	403	20	58	94	93	
Imports	2060	2009	2121	1625	1907	2003	2720	2523	2299	2641	2677	3706	5331	6347	8642	9359	10880	10267	
Consumption	1956	2185	2275	1917	2226	2254	2768	2591	2633	...	...	4156	5251	4623	13275	...	...	...
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																			
Production	25263	28335	31887	35579	40058	46632	52819	58674	60471	62546	66678	72280	75328	84022	90661	96214	100831	104950	
Exports	162	151	175	104	151	25	14	37	5	11	0	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Imports	104	128	159	128	197	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Consumption	25263	28335	31871	35603	40104	46609	45177	51204	52525	55961	62350	64954	68802	73483	78804	83219	86602	91614	
Retail prices <i>Ringgit/liter</i>																			
Gasoline, premium	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.19	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.50	1.92	1.92	
Diesel ^j	0.59	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.72	0.73	0.77	0.8	1.10	1.58	1.58	
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																			
Consumer 2000 I 2005 = 100	70.6	73.7	77.1	79.9	82.4	85.7	88.6	91.1	95.8	98.5	100.0	101.4	103.2	104.4	105.9 I	100.0	103.6	105.7	
Food	62.0	65.0	69.2	70.8	74.6	78.2	82.7	86.1	93.8	98.1	100.0	100.7	101.4	102.7	105.0 I	100.0	103.4	106.5	
Nonfood	75.0	78.1	81.2	84.5	87.2	89.5	91.6	93.6	96.8	98.7	100.0	101.8	104.1	105.3	106.3 I	100.0	103.7	105.3	
Producers 1989 I 2000 = 100	100.7	100.7	104.9	105.4	110.7	115.9	119.2	122.2	135.9	130.6 I	100.0	100.2	99.5	104.2	110.7	117.2	123.2	131.4	
Implicit GDP deflator 1987 I 2000 = 100	112.4	116.4	119.2	124.0	128.8	133.5	138.4	143.3	155.4	155.5 I	100.0	98.4	101.5	104.8	111.1	116.3	120.7	127.0	
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Consumer price index	3.1	4.4	4.6	3.6	3.1	4.0	3.4	2.8	5.2	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	3.1	3.6	2.0	
Food price index	4.2	4.8	6.5	2.3	5.4	4.8	5.8	4.1	8.9	4.6	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.2	3.6	3.4	3.0	
Implicit GDP deflator	3.8	3.6	2.4	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	8.5	0.0	4.9	-1.6	3.1	3.3	6.0	4.6	3.8	5.2	

Malaysia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
MONEY AND BANKING ^k million Ringgit; as of end of period																		
Money supply (M1)	24241	26903	30395	41792	46471	51924	60585	63365	54135	73628	78516	81016	89512	102441	114550	124338	141367	169007
Currency in circulation	10059	11045	12142	13534	15922	17479	19031	21434	18246	24780	22264	22148	23897	26101	28617	30178	33519	36247
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	14181	15859	18253	28259	30549	34445	41554	41931	35889	48848	56252	58869	65615	76339	85933	94160	107848	132760
Quasi-money	59662	69190	84086	98008	113895	146949	177623	228852	242337	265089	278051	283707	297000	326996	423085	497009	586317	627918
Money supply (M2)	83903	96093	114481	139800	160366	198873	238209	292217	296472	338718	356567	364723	386512	429436	537636	621346	727684	796926
Money supply (M3)	115311	133048	163527	206968	236712	271949	329708	390809	401459	436170	458363	471731	504150	553058	621226	672835	760302	832788
Foreign assets (net)	26671	25291	33880	55710	62008	58752	60273	43484	94640	124686	122213	125751	134019	167417	258043	259875	312620	384041
Domestic credit	131281	156733	175027	203199	232547	278467	361639	458198	449795	445843	476283	495128	533990	578231	592156	631453	674484	724733
Claims on government sector (net)	6859	5149	2839	3420	-2525	-6376	-9235	-8725	-21016	-16813	-11826	-12833	-1068	11886	-4713	-9917	-1600	-2241
Claims on private sector	124423	151584	172189	199778	235072	284844	370874	466924	470810	462656	488109	507960	535058	566345	596869	641370	676084	726974
Other items	-42641	-48976	-45380	-51941	-57843	-65270	-92204	-110873	-142975	-134360	-140133	-149148	-163860	-192590	-228973	-218493	-226802	-275986
<i>Money supply (M2) annual change, percent</i>	12.8	14.5	19.1	22.1	14.7	24.0	19.8	22.7	1.5	14.2	5.3	2.3	6.0	11.1	25.2	15.6	17.1	9.5
<i>M2 percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	70.5	71.1	76.0	81.2	82.0	89.4	93.9	103.7	104.7	112.6	100.0	103.4	100.9	102.5	113.4	118.9	126.8	124.2
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits	15025	16651	19068	29280	31777	36301	42857	43846	36794	48413	54627	56201	60222	70033	78059	84480	94396	115995
Savings deposits	13428	13102	14584	18199	21680	23483	28155	25854	26800	32984	37702	41166	45109	49085	57242	60793	64634	70873
Time deposits	33806	46491	59004	71605	77755	102210	128340	165131	175663	199717	201391	191170	194813	210543	257959	287024	330349	331644
Loans and advances ^l	80758	97206	105729	117236	134151	175007	230603	293044	302694	295332	314798	325072	338242	355839	448354	526776	585506	636363
Interest Rates ^m percent per annum; period averages																		
On deposits ^m																		
Savings deposits	3.43	3.34	3.32	3.99	3.54	3.70	4.10	4.23	3.87	2.76	2.72	2.28	2.12	1.86	1.58	1.41	1.48	1.44
Time: 6 months	7.00	8.05	7.84	6.31	5.67	6.73	7.23	9.21	5.76	3.47	3.50	3.22	3.21	3.01	3.00	3.04	3.34	3.29
12 months	7.21	8.19	7.84	6.29	6.15	6.89	7.26	9.33	5.74	3.95	4.24	4.00	4.00	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.73	3.70
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ⁿ million Ringgit; fiscal year ending 31 December																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	29521	34053	39250	41691	49446	50954	58280	65736	56710	58675	61864	79567	83515	92608	99397	106304	123546	139885
Total revenue	29521	34053	39250	41691	49446	50954	58280	65736	56710	58675	61864	79567	83515	92608	99397	106304	123546	139885
Current revenue ^o	29521	34053	39250	41691	49446	50954	58280	65736	56710	58675	61865	79567	83515	92608	99397	106304	123546	139885
Taxes	21244	25830	28772	31900	37487	41671	47272	53627	45336	45346	47173	61492	66860	64891	72050	80594	86630	95168
Nontaxes	8277	8223	10478	9791	11959	9283	11008	12109	11374	13329	14692	18075	16655	27717	27347	25710	36916	44717
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	32958	36693	40493	41337	45038	49093	56465	59110	61713	68161	81579	97989	103768	113536	118816	125028	142655	160544
Total expenditure	32958	36693	40493	41337	45038	49093	56465	59110	61713	68161	81579	97989	103768	113536	118816	125028	142655	160544
Current expenditure ^p	25026	28296	32075	32217	35064	36573	43865	44665	44585	46699	56547	63757	68699	75224	91298	97744	107694	123084
Capital expenditure ^q	7932	8397	8418	9120	9974	12520	12600	14445	17128	21462	25032	34232	35069	38312	27518	27284	34961	37460
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	4495	5757	7175	9474	14382	14381	14415	21071	12126	11976	5317	15810	14816	17384	8099	8560	15852	16801
Capital account surplus/deficit	-7932	-8397	-8418	-9120	-9974	-12520	-12600	-14445	-17128	-21463	-25032	-34232	-35069	-38312	-27518	-27284	-34961	-37460
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^r	-3437	-2640	-1243	354	4408	1861	1815	6626	-5002	-9487	-19715	-18422	-20253	-20928	-19419	-18724	-19109	-20659

Malaysia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing (net)	3793	3157	1479	375	1751	-	1291	-2048	11040	5423	12714	13381	6076	23250	25650	12700	17750	25800
Foreign borrowing (net) ^s	-767	118	-3170	-3134	-4757	-1635	-2177	-1681	1819	2923	864	6295	8020	-3664	121	-3503	-3054	-4314
Special receipts ^t	52	282	201	127	519	166	475	91	1	238	13	6	61	-	516	454	26	16
Use of cash balances ^u	359	-917	2733	2278	-1921	-392	-1404	-2988	-7858	902	6123	-1259	6096	1342	-6868	9073	4387	-843
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Total revenue	24.8	25.2	26.0	24.2	25.3	22.9	23.0	23.3	20.0	19.5	17.4	22.6	21.8	22.1	21.0	20.3	21.5	21.8
Total expenditure	27.7	27.2	26.9	24.0	23.0	22.1	22.3	21.0	21.8	22.7	22.9	27.8	27.1	27.1	25.1	23.9	24.9	25.0
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.9	-2.0	-0.8	0.2	2.3	0.8	0.7	2.4	-1.8	-3.2	-5.5	-5.2	-5.3	-5.0	-4.1	-3.6	-3.3	-3.2
Expenditure by Function, Central Government ^v																		
Total	35715	37861	41763	42341	46341	50624	58493	60415	62687	69313	84488	98992	104676	114577	120162	128279	143502	180477
General public services	2618	3249	3886	4147	4205	6426	5700	6943	7503	9077	11295	12474	9442	10277	15288	11190	12402	13386
Defence	4868	6281	6969	7388	7858	8892	9060	8921	7276	9230	9291	11597	13363	16436	16323	17888	19365	21836
Education	6596	7067	8059	8478	10108	10603	12489	12881	13443	15323	20022	24785	29418	29226	25833	26794	30938	36714
Health	1777	2035	2414	2407	2529	2772	3474	3727	4047	4461	5403	6250	6654	8976	9361	8723	9991	11268
Social security and welfare ^w	1435	1198	1613	1497	1702	1796	2143	2506	2237	2596	3149	4440	4826	6107	4968	4843	5560	9856
Housing and community amenities ^x	105	127	175	219	487	483	702	856	1118	1168	1286	1666	1944	2105	2485	1335	1658	1001
Economic services	8994	7164	8002	7777	8949	9309	11978	11626	13329	13182	18277	17874	18447	20260	18752	23721	30945	30056
Agriculture ^y	2342	2345	2389	2442	2536	2495	2618	2405	2081	2310	2506	2760	2809	3378	4528	4279	7366	6019
Industry ^z	3320	1445	1184	1156	1342	1842	2680	2562	4506	4394	7428	6700	5311	5458	3466	6980	7897	7425
Electricity, gas, and water	840	730	860	646	1277	707	955	1601	2365	1941	1621	1131	2267	977	1056	1547	2726	2593
Transport and communications	2456	2625	3517	3464	3730	4191	5655	4992	4142	4369	6411	7105	7788	10235	9443	10908	12937	13530
Other economic services ^{aa}	36	19	52	69	64	74	70	66	235	168	311	178	272	212	260	8	19	489
Others ^{ab}	9322	10740	10645	10428	10503	10343	12947	12955	13734	14276	15765	19906	20582	21190	27151	33785	32644	56358
EXTERNAL TRADE million Ringgit; calendar year																		
Exports, fob	79646	94497	103657	121237	153921	184986	197026	220890	286563	321560	373270	334284	357430	397884	481253	533787	588965	605153
Imports, cif	79119	100831	101440	117405	155921	194344	197280	220935	228124	248477	311459	280229	303090	316538	399632	434010	480773	504814
Trade balance	528	-6334	2216	3833	-2000	-9358	-254	-45	58439	73083	61811	54055	54340	81346	81621	99777	108193	100339
External Trade annual change, percent																		
Exports	17.4	18.6	9.7	17.0	27.0	20.2	6.5	12.1	29.7	12.2	16.1	-10.4	6.9	11.3	21.0	10.9	10.3	2.7
Imports	30.0	27.4	0.6	15.7	32.8	24.6	1.5	12.0	3.3	8.9	25.3	-10.0	8.2	4.4	26.3	8.6	10.8	5.0
Exports, by HSC																		
Animal and animal products	999	1179	1254	1268	1376	1418	1515	1685	1973	1735	1849	1827	1929	2269	2770	2971	3028	3752
Vegetable products	593	554	574	653	725	661	746	972	1188	1415	1357	1174	1283	1240	1303	1188	1422	1492
Animal or vegetable fats	5809	6394	7149	7632	10948	13279	11989	12614	20542	17262	12158	11761	16935	22937	24994	22878	25555	37034
Prepared foodstuffs	2038	2144	2177	2235	2580	2710	2991	3144	3759	3996	4271	4637	5353	6180	7081	6839	8509	10286
Mineral products	15051	15065	13727	12729	11687	13283	16225	18247	18083	22991	36350	32779	31087	40721	56462	71619	81835	87523
Chemical products	1060	1374	1621	1850	2986	3871	4733	6654	8582	9039	11128	11197	13325	16227	21251	20758	23791	27708
Plastics and rubber	5001	5293	5526	5865	7418	9896	9839	10511	13296	12584	14590	13443	14920	18285	23852	26952	34095	35853
Hides and skins	64	97	134	139	164	253	332	283	472	232	216	210	200	253	225	220	285	296

Malaysia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Wood and wood products	9008	9377	10259	12151	12402	11843	12274	12542	11261	13447	13439	10714	11222	11933	14433	15245	17072	16028	
Wood pulp products	502	551	652	667	793	970	900	937	1221	1459	1759	1703	1803	1922	2292	2634	2985	3921	
Textiles and textile articles	3795	4549	4949	5235	5946	6485	6965	7640	9419	9233	10093	8706	8238	8256	9507	9578	10441	9979	
Footwear, headgear	361	393	402	392	393	346	347	325	333	360	413	382	396	548	978	428	694	671	
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	444	582	681	852	1172	1412	1410	1526	1849	1992	2353	2353	2689	2652	2881	2523	3038	3606	
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	1280	1685	1662	1479	1533	1593	1473	1766	2065	2208	2783	2369	2166	2981	4668	5490	6392	7421	
Base metals and articles thereof	2599	2628	3129	3651	4228	5256	5591	6197	8827	8380	9090	9128	9336	11669	17171	15663	23663	27583	
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	26620	35696	41691	55376	76861	97418	105117	119819	162148	195319	230694	200826	213606	224968	259411	274828	303030	290484	
Transportation equipment	1932	3281	3838	3678	5837	5257	4662	4965	8161	5261	2987	2476	3004	3242	5170	5151	8756	8469	
Instruments—measuring, musical	1076	1642	1798	2011	2551	2959	3193	4024	4915	5115	7237	8277	8608	9364	12013	11531	15291	14809	
Arms and ammunition	2	1	3	3	21	13	10	1	3	7	6	7	7	7	4	2	5	13	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1098	1597	1997	2606	3261	3745	4637	4748	6123	6986	7713	6837	7318	7821	9011	8956	10368	10856	
Works of art	14	7	3	6	16	4	5	7	12	3	8	9	10	11	9	17	22	16	
Special provisions	300	409	429	759	1024	2317	2070	2284	2330	2535	2777	3469	3997	4409	5760	6452	8684	7353	
Exports, by principal commodity																			
1. Thermionic, valves, tubes, photocells, etc.	11683	13051	14357	18751	24881	33197	35509	40887	54493	65479	71169	60778	72991	85141	89281	86705	93505	96471	
2. Parts/accessories for office and data processing machines and automatic data processing equipment	...	...	...	6840	9529	11954	12261	14937	24561	41224	50450	37673	37519	31636	32913	31311	41875	36746
3. Telecommunication equipment, parts, and accessories	...	...	...	5691	8307	9489	9982	22544	14680	15895	22766	22654	19269	19875	25428	26352	33621	28828
4. Petroleum, crude and partly refined	10639	10196	9122	7926	6546	6701	7212	7069	7535	9306	14245	11160	11599	15659	21856	29359	31967	32863	
5. Palm oil	4411	5045	5437	5773	8348	10399	9503	10817	17799	14475	9959	10031	15054	20441	21508	19346	22117	32643	
6. Liquefied natural gas	2635	3280	2712	2655	2550	3069	4746	6260	5952	7002	11423	11119	9888	13357	17215	20790	23285	26157	
7. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3555	4210	4772	5024	5416	5682	5977	6889	9007	8559	8575	7855	7598	7815	8897	9016	5036	4972	
8. Saw logs and sawn timber	7106	7108	7339	7460	6875	6103	5402	5121	4385	5466	5505	3800	7120	7182	7778	8310	7666	5292	
9. Sound recorders and reproducers, including TV images	...	...	...	4050	6013	7001	6966	6278	7436	6902	9052	8922	4282	4631	5033	5646	5797	5292
10. Rubber	3027	2690	2357	2132	2927	4038	3510	2971	2829	2344	2571	1886	2492	3581	5210	5598	8235	7335	
Imports, by HSC																			
Animal and animal products	1144	1299	1533	1639	1822	2142	2326	2548	2477	2731	3126	3605	3452	3496	4548	4709	4734	5775	
Vegetable products	2505	2859	2835	3006	3338	3948	4570	4942	5428	5702	5439	5259	5585	5346	7207	7402	8072	9741	
Animal or vegetable fats	221	399	337	410	567	389	268	483	1012	1027	579	779	1250	1335	2874	2067	2657	3141	
Prepared foodstuffs	1776	2053	2121	2186	2639	3107	3493	4173	4312	4321	4616	5401	5713	6196	7856	8610	10129	11404	
Mineral products	4859	5223	5294	5373	5182	5937	7212	8807	8414	8808	16351	16190	15659	18938	27206	37002	45439	47246	
Chemical products	4754	5227	5762	6065	7387	9666	9606	11298	12118	13707	15879	15291	15726	16378	22963	24026	25734	28792	
Plastics and rubber	3208	3813	3939	4764	5792	6915	6621	7608	7967	9091	11803	10105	11476	12043	16297	17790	21854	22336	
Hides and skins	111	154	183	188	270	451	340	316	281	340	437	464	746	492	692	718	781	916	
Wood and wood products	114	152	184	273	377	477	520	541	640	859	1048	1021	1000	937	1446	1402	1634	1666	
Wood pulp products	1832	2201	2204	2252	2828	3895	3291	3575	3397	4313	5207	4430	4465	4448	5904	6224	6854	77616	
Textiles and textile articles	3218	3841	4087	3837	4685	5072	4842	4659	4938	5331	5788	4873	4764	4348	5381	5566	5771	6009	
Footwear, headgear	92	104	101	98	133	150	176	213	130	198	268	273	329	414	707	369	431	489	
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	522	738	989	1144	1526	1970	1600	1365	1518	1716	2145	2023	2250	2058	2948	2648	2849	3212	

Malaysia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	4182	4289	2226	2924	4538	5392	5167	4942	2878	4409	4896	4405	4119	4440	5553	6184	7168	9162
Base metals and articles thereof	7631	9824	9314	11062	13207	16505	17212	19197	16044	18429	20860	19432	20025	21387	32478	36672	44405	52475
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	32102	45016	46998	56863	80369	101239	104898	115630	129402	142788	187128	160645	176567	184650	215193	229365	244796	246093
Transportation equipment	7672	9226	8821	8846	13712	15863	13911	17813	14722	11766	9420	9141	11650	10890	16819	19556	20655	22078
Instruments—measuring, musical	2426	3198	3171	3397	4425	5253	5113	6379	6711	6676	9794	9330	9365	10041	13797	13138	15423	14341
Arms and ammunition	12	29	41	39	49	42	31	32	33	14	18	30	83	84	65	62	85	151
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	584	698	761	780	940	1092	1317	1460	1337	1588	1846	1569	1846	1866	2537	2647	2726	2793
Works of art	15	7	2	5	6	8	9	17	17	57	9	9	21	12	14	34	41	29
Special provisions	138	480	538	2254	2129	4831	4754	4939	4349	4607	4802	5955	6999	6740	7593	7818	8533	9348
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, total	29421	34406	40710	47130	58750	73726	78218	78909	73471	84551	98154	88201	93387	104968	126509	140977	160664	176673
1. United States	4986	5808	7594	9580	12448	15313	14251	14553	15885	18533	20162	17816	18826	20540	23749	27764	30191	28005
2. Singapore	6753	8020	9391	10228	12167	14960	16018	15869	12444	13974	18050	14913	15959	16523	18994	22010	24744	26294
3. Japan	4506	5458	5401	6113	7010	9199	10498	9983	7716	9839	12780	11770	10530	11222	12777	13181	14241	16000
4. China, People's Republic of	619	639	772	1204	1933	1889	1882	1852	1994	2318	3028	3821	5253	6810	8460	9303	11646	15263
5. Hong Kong, China	934	1152	1549	1942	2715	3941	4607	4355	3410	3775	4440	4063	5307	6784	7549	8241	7947	8178
6. Thailand	1033	1098	1490	1695	2218	2868	3207	2869	2317	2758	3550	3360	3972	4615	6040	7585	8502	8553
7. Korea, Republic of	1360	1514	1389	1614	1646	2015	2386	2521	1672	2487	3235	2963	3140	3039	4431	4737	5806	6910
8. Netherlands	775	828	991	1147	1352	1781	2325	3086	3443	4272	4108	4060	3459	3431	4147	4609	5849	6740
9. Australia	494	587	681	629	925	1122	1217	1347	1693	2029	2426	2052	2108	2614	4153	4766	4553	5909
10. India	478	319	430	214	527	821	1209	1186	1890	2038	1925	1577	1761	2534	3003	3955	5129	6070
Imports, total	29173	36754	39935	45628	59562	77633	78458	79059	58338	65502	82204	73358	79513	82735	104304	113609	130477	148739
1. Japan	7055	9582	10379	12533	15907	21179	19241	17368	11470	13633	17331	14211	14168	14282	16773	16634	17338	19002
2. United States	4944	5626	6331	7725	9900	12657	12133	13246	11444	11414	13668	11839	13099	12851	15263	14789	16424	15724
3. Singapore	4308	5700	6269	6955	8386	9613	10475	10434	7902	9166	11763	9293	9541	9811	11705	13425	15329	19223
4. China, People's Republic of	561	802	975	1096	1363	1709	1876	2232	1849	2139	3237	3804	6157	7300	10339	13177	15887	18746
5. Thailand	702	892	994	1134	1474	2037	2594	3093	2259	2467	3176	2927	3158	3829	5789	6045	7167	7928
6. Korea, Republic of	742	1072	1213	1391	1898	3179	4070	4070	3359	3415	3663	2958	4231	4555	5228	5706	7068	7404
7. Germany	1267	1593	1684	1743	2496	3432	3351	3438	2294	2028	2441	2743	2939	3891	4703	5088	5750	6801
8. Indonesia	316	506	636	718	942	1213	1426	1464	1477	1757	2269	2241	2551	2939	4194	4375	4952	6014
9. Hong Kong, China	558	749	905	921	1189	1675	1820	1923	1518	1645	2264	1892	2323	2258	2858	2852	3452	4272
10. Philippines	156	165	240	219	322	461	800	908	1383	1635	1991	1839	2596	3115	2819	3219	2901	2750
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ac} million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Current account	-919	-4234	-2312	-3286	-4786	-7680	-3285	-4451	11971 I	12604	8487	7286	8025	13322	15079	19984	25467	28902
Balance on goods	2622	527	3410	3191	1717	6	4018	3652	17637 I	22644	20827	18383	18978	25727	27572	33155	36682	37278
Exports, fob	28636	33533	39679	46023	56761	71715	76875	77390	71774 I	84097	98430	87981	94343	104729	126817	141786	160773	176233
Imports, fob	-26014	-33006	-36269	-42832	-55044	-71709	-72857	-73738	-54137 I	-61452	-77602	-69598	-75365	-79002	-99244	-108630	-124090	-138955
Services and income ^{ad}	-3595	-4798	-5722	-6477	-6503	-7686	-7303	-8103	-5667 I	-8312	-10416	-8944	-8173	-9957	-8579	-8692	-6621	-3691
Credit	5877	5978	6814	8670	11951	14288	17927	18316	13137 I	13923	15926	16302	17017	16582	21441	24946	30268	39530
Debit	-9472	-10776	-12536	-15147	-18454	-21974	-25230	-26419	-18804 I	-22235	26341	25246	25190	26539	30020	33638	36888	43222
Current transfers ^{ae}	54	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	... I	-1728	-1924	-2152	-2781	-2447	-3913	-4479	-4594	-4684
Official I Credit	51	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	... I	801	756	537	661	508	422	299	313	343

Malaysia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Private I Debit	3	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	... I	-2529	2680	2689	3442	2955	4335	4778	4907	5027
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-28
Financial account	1785	5623	8805	10812	1044	7611	9516	2198	-2550 I	-6619	-6276	-3892	-3142	-3196	5091	-9775	-11855	-10800	
Direct investment ^{af}	2332	3998	4062	5371	4425	6642	5369	6788	2708 I	2473	1762	287	1299	1104	2563	996	6	-2562	
Portfolio investment ^{ag}	-1048	-242	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 I	-1156	-2472	-649	-1712	1097	8683	-3738	3520	5340	
Other investment ^{ah}	501	1867	4743	5441	-3381	969	4147	-4590	-5258 I	-7936	-5565	-3531	-2729	-5397	-6154	-7033	-15381	-13578	
Net errors and omissions	1115	-144	-41	3665	1059	-638	-2569	-134	3290 I	-1296	-3186	-2430	-1148	343	1863	-6631	-6753	-4898	
Overall balance	1982	1246	6585	11390	-3537	-1714	2491	-3872	10269 I	4689	-974	964	3734	10469	22034	3578	6858	13177	
Reserves and related items	-1982	-1246	-6585	-11390	3537	1714	-2491	3872	-10269 I	-4689	974	-964	-3734	-10469	-22034	-3625	-6858	-13177	
Balance of Payments percent of GDP																			
Exports	65.0	68.2	67.1	68.8	76.2	80.7	76.2	77.3	99.4	106.3	104.9	94.8	93.6	95.0	101.7	103.4	103.0	94.4	
Imports	-59.1	-67.2	-61.3	-64.0	-73.9	-80.7	-72.2	-73.6	-75.0	-77.6	-82.7	-75.0	-74.7	-71.7	-79.6	-79.2	-79.5	-74.5	
Balance on goods	6.0	1.1	5.8	4.8	2.3	0.0	4.0	3.6	24.4	28.6	22.2	19.8	18.8	23.3	22.1	24.2	23.5	20.0	
Current account balance	-2.1	-8.6	-3.9	-4.9	-6.4	-8.6	-3.3	-4.4	16.6	15.9	9.0	7.9	8.0	12.1	12.1	14.6	16.3	15.5	
Overall balance	4.5	2.5	11.1	17.0	-4.7	-1.9	2.5	-3.9	14.2	5.9	-1.0	1.0	3.7	9.5	17.7	2.6	4.4	7.1	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period																			
Total	9871	11003	17343	27364	25545	23899	27130	20899	25675	30645	28383	29574	33416	43883	65945	69917	82194	101089	
Gold, national valuation	117	118	115	115	122	124	120	111	116	57	53	51	56	61	64	59	62	65	
Foreign exchange	9327	10421	16784	26814	24888	22945	26156	20013	24728	29670	27432	28633	32419	42772	64906	69377	81724	100640	
Reserve position in the Fund	233	257	330	315	400	678	688	600	626	835	792	764	790	871	776	285	195	155	
SDRs	194	207	113	121	135	151	166	175	205	83	105	125	151	178	199	196	214	229	
EXCHANGE RATES Ringgit per US Dollar																			
End of period	2.70	2.72	2.61	2.70	2.56	2.54	2.53	3.89	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.78	3.53	3.31	
Average of period	2.70	2.75	2.55	2.57	2.62	2.50	2.52	2.81	3.92	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.79	3.67	3.44	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US Dollars; as of end of year																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	15328	17080	20018	26148	30336	34343	39673	47228	42409	41903	41874	45089	48272	48557	52156	51981	52526	...	
Long-term debt	13422	15006	16378	19197	24147	27069	28605	32289	33940	35892	37300	38337	39903	39932	40723	38805	40723	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	11592	12539	12371	13460	14693	16023	15702	16807	18155	18930	19234	24156	26415	25400	25570	22449	21899	...	
Private nonguaranteed	1830	2467	4008	5737	9454	11046	12903	15482	15786	16961	18067	14181	13488	14532	15153	16356	18824	...	
Short-term debt	1906	2074	3639	6951	6189	7274	11068	14939	8469	6012	4573	6752	8369	8625	11432	13176	11803	...	
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
External debt as percent of GNI	36.4	36.6	35.7	41.1	42.8	40.6	41.3	49.8	62.1	57.0	50.6	55.5	54.5	49.5	44.1	39.9	36.0	...	
Total long-term debt as percent of total debt	87.6	87.9	81.8	73.4	79.6	78.8	72.1	68.4	80.0	85.7	89.1	85.0	82.7	82.2	78.1	74.7	77.5	...	
Short-term debt as percent of total debt	12.4	12.1	18.2	26.6	20.4	21.2	27.9	31.6	20.0	14.3	10.9	15.0	17.3	17.8	21.9	25.3	22.5	...	
Debt service as percent of exports of goods and services	12.6	7.4	9.1	8.7	8.9	7.0	8.9	7.4	7.2	4.9	5.6	6.0	7.2	7.9	6.2	5.6	4.0	...	
Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the year																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	3167	1839	3102	3425	4690	4450	6343	4276	3806	2853	4146	4091	5973	7409	7102	7192	5269	7105	

Malaysia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Interest on long-term debt	997	891	932	887	1007	1150	1432	1588	1612	1603	2033	1946	1731	1909	1783	1872	1882	2009
Interest on short-term debt	169	188	176	467	424	441	652	1245	656	319	266	195	235	275	306	325	480	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	4.8	7.4	5.8	5.2	6.6	5.8	6.5	5.9	4.1	5.1	5.7	4.0	4.9	1.5	3.0	5.2	5.8	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	20.9	13.3	20.9	11.6	13.8	18.3	18.0	13.0	14.2	14.4	13.2	13.6	11.7	6.7	8.3	9.6	9.6	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	6.0	6.5	4.1	5.4	4.5	12.5	13.1	4.7	3.6	6.2	3.9	5.8	7.9	0.7	3.2	9.5	6.2	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	37.3	14.6	27.4	24.3	17.2	27.6	19.0	21.4	32.8	28.9	22.7	33.4	25.5	23.6	26.3	28.3	21.2	...

a Refers to finance, insurance, real estate, and business services.

b Refers to community, social and personal services, producers of private nonprofit services, and domestic services of households including owner-occupied dwellings.

c Derived from balance of payments data.

d From 1995, item includes rubberwood logs from peninsular Malaysia.

e Production for Sabah and Sarawak were estimated from exports.

f From 1995, item refers to copra purchased by oil millers.

g From 1995, item includes crude and refined coconut oil produced by oil mills.

h From 1994, item refers to mixed poultry feeds.

i For 1997–2003, data were converted from barrels to metric tons by a factor of 0.15897882.

j Prior to 1993, data refer to average prices for Sabah and Sarawak only.

k Beginning December 1996, data compilation was based on a new statistical reporting system. Effective 15 September 1998, following the fixing of the Ringgit/US dollar exchange rate at RM3.80, all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued into ringgit at exchange rates prevailing on the reporting date and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in the Bank's records. In April 2007, M3 was revised to include "other deposits" from December 1999 onward.

l From December 1996 onward, item refers to loans by commercial and Islamic banks. Includes loans sold to Cagamas.

m Refers to average rates of commercial banks at end of period.

n Refers to federal government finance.

o Includes sinking fund revenues but excludes loan repayments by state governments and statutory authorities.

p Excludes intra-account transfers such as development fund.

q Refers to net development expenditure.

r Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit.

s Includes use of IMF compensatory and buffer financing facilities.

t Includes proceeds from the sale of assets and grants from foreign governments and organizations.

u Includes changes in government trust fund balances. A minus sign indicates the accumulation of assets.

v Refers to federal government current and development expenditures.

w Includes mainly welfare services, post and broadcasting, culture, youth and sports.

x Refers to government housing.

y Includes rural development.

z Includes trade.

aa Includes mainly feasibility studies, research and development, and mineral resources.

ab Includes mainly transfer payments, debt service charges, pensions and gratuities.

ac From 1999 onward, data are compiled based on the *Balance of Payments Manual 5* format of the IMF.

ad From 1992–1998, item refers to services. From 1999 onward, item refers to services and income.

ae Prior to 1999, item refers to unrequited transfers. From 1999 onward, item refers to current transfers, net.

af For 1992–1998, item refers to net long-term capital, private and official. For 1999 onward, item refers to direct investment.

ag For 1990–1991, item refers to portfolio investment and other long-term capital.

ah For 1990–1998, item refers to net private short-term capital only. From 1999 onward, item refers to other investments.

Malaysia

Sources:

Population	Official communication, 23 April 2008; past communication. Department of Statistics.
Labor Force	Official communication, 23 April 2008; past communication. Department of Statistics.
National Accounts	Official communication, 23 April 2008; past communication. Department of Statistics.
Production	
Agriculture	For 1990–1994, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , Third Quarter 1997. Bank Negara Malaysia. For 1995–2007, Official communication, 23 April 2008; other publications. Department of Statistics.
Mining	
Manufacturing	Cement, Iron and Steel Bars and Rods, Kerosene, Prepared Animal Feeds, LPG and Refined Sugar: For 1989–1994, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , Third Quarter 1997. Bank Negara Malaysia. For 1995–2006, Official website (www.statistics.gov.my), June 2007; past communication. Department of Statistics. For 2007, Department of Statistics. Official communication, 23 April 2008. Diesel Oil, Fuel Oil, and Wheat Flour: Official communication, 23 April 2008; other publications. Department of Statistics.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization.
Mining	For 1990–1996, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , Third Quarter 1997. Bank Negara Malaysia. For 1997–2007, Official website (www.statistics.gov.my), May 2008; other publications. Department of Statistics.
Manufacturing	
Energy	
Crude Petroleum	Production, Exports and Imports: For 1990–1991, 1996–2007, Official communication, 23 April 2008; past communication. Department of Statistics. For 1992–1995, <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> . United Nations. Consumption: <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> ; past issues. United Nations.
Coal	Production, Exports, and Imports: For 1990–1995, <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> ; past issues. United Nations. For 1996–2007, Official communication, 23 April 2008; other publications. Department of Statistics. Consumption: <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2004</i> ; past issues. United Nations.
Electricity	For 1990–1995, <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995</i> ; past issues. United Nations. For 1996–2007, Official communication, 23 April 2008; other publications. Department of Statistics.
Retail Prices	For 1990–1996 and 2000–2007, Official communication, 23 April 2008; past communication. Department of Statistics. For 1997–1999, Official communication, 31 May 2000. Ministry of Finance.
Price Indexes	Official communication, 23 April 2008; other publications. Department of Statistics.
Money and Banking	Official communication, 24 April 2008; past communication. Bank Negara Malaysia.

Malaysia

Government Finance	Official communication, 24 April 2008; past communication. Bank Negara Malaysia.
External Trade	For 1990–1991, <i>Quarterly Bulletin</i> , Third Quarter 1997. Bank Negara Malaysia. For 1992–2007, Official communication, 23 April 2008; other publications. Department of Statistics.
Direction of Trade	<i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2008. International Monetary Fund.
Balance of Payments	Official communication, 23 April 2008; other publications. Department of Statistics.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2008. International Monetary Fund.
External Indebtedness	Global Development Finance Online. World Bank.