

Mongolia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
POPULATION																			
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	2.15	2.18	2.16	2.17	2.21	2.24	2.28	2.31	2.34	2.37	2.41	2.44	2.48	2.50	2.53	2.56	2.59	2.64	
Population density persons per square kilometer	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Population annual change, percent	2.4	1.4	-0.9	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	
Urban population percent of total population	54.6	56.3	54	53.8	52.4	51.6	52.9	52.7	53.1	56.6	57.2	57.2	57.4	53.4	59.1	60.2	60.9	60.8	
LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year																			
Employed	829.3	851.1	860.0	837.3	834.7	812.7	825.0	828.8	842.4	853.4	847.6	872.6	901.7	959.8	986.1	1001.2	1042.8	1054.0	
Agriculture	258.8	274.9	294.2	302.2	339.6	354.2	358.1	374.5	394.2	402.4	393.5	402.4	391.4	387.5	381.8	386.2	391.4	385.6	
Industry	131.6	132.2	133.9	124.1	99.9	108.1	104.7	100.4	97.9	98.8	91.0	93.3	99.2	109.5	114.2	113.9	118.9	123.1	
Others	393.2	388.6	377.9	339.1	320.3	305.3	306.8	290.2	300.5	312.2	324.5	336.6	380.2	429.5	454.5	468.2	499.5	515.3	
Unemployed	45.7	55.4	54.0	71.9	74.9	45.1	55.4	63.7	49.8	39.8	38.6	40.3	30.9	33.3	35.6	32.9	32.9	29.9	
Unemployment rate percent	5.5	6.5	6.3	8.6	9.0	5.5	6.7	7.7	5.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	
Labor force annual change, percent	4.4	2.6	1.0	-2.6	-0.3	-2.6	1.5	0.5	1.6	1.3	-0.7	2.9	3.3	6.4	2.7	1.5	4.2	1.1	
Labor force participation rate percent	...	...	75.8	73.9	71.6	68.5	68.0	67.4	67.0	66.7	62.9	62.2	62.7	64.5	64.4	63.5	64.4	64.2
Male	...	...	...	...	...	71.9	70.4	69.3	69.4	69.3	64.8	64.9	64.9	66.9	65.2	64.8	64.5	65.2
Female	...	...	72.7	71.5	69.6	65.0	65.6	65.5	64.6	64.1	61.0	59.7	60.5	62.2	63.7	62.2	64.3	63.2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^c billion Tugriks; calendar year																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10.5	18.9	47.3	194.8	324.4 I	550.3	646.6	832.6	817.4	925.3	1018.9	1115.6	1236.9 I	1660.4	2152.1	2779.6	3715.0	4557.5	
Agriculture	1.6	2.7	14.3	58.3	104.7 I	209.1	283.0	298.9	306.2	342.1	296.5	277.6	254.0 I	342.9	478.7	608.8	723.7	938.5	
Mining					I	66.0	67.2	119.2	68.3	79.8	117.2	100.8	125.9 I	194.8	369.3	613.7	1116.0	1252.7	
Manufacturing ^d	3.7	5.7	15.1	51.3	86.4 I	66.4	38.4	55.0	47.5	55.0	62.5	90.1	78.0 I	115.6	129.6	162.3	204.8	280.3	
Electricity, gas, and water					I	9.7	14.4	25.6	33.2	33.7	24.6	33.0	46.8 I	60.7	71.6	88.0	102.5	115.1	
Construction	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.7	6.0 I	9.2	17.8	18.3	20.1	23.0	19.3	21.9	31.0 I	56.4	57.9	68.3	76.8	102.1	
Trade	2.0	5.1	7.3	49.1	61.5 I	93.6	107.9	174.8	172.2	191.7	244.6	297.8	335.0 I	299.9	363.0	414.8	523.7	647.6	
Transport and communications	1.3	1.3	2.6	13.8	29.3 I	35.1	47.9	64.1	72.0	84.7	112.2	144.9	182.8 I	221.0	265.2	340.9	369.2	456.7	
Finance ^e					I	1.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	4.1	0.6	-0.1	6.2 I	15.0	17.0	20.6	-14.2	-44.8	
Public administration	1.3	3.4	7.1	19.6	36.6 I	16.7	18.5	20.9	30.6	33.6	47.1	48.2	56.0 I	50.9	58.5	67.2	118.4	176.0	
Others					I	43.3	51.0	56.2	67.8	77.7	94.4	101.3	121.3 I	303.0	341.3	395.0	494.0	633.3	
Net factor income from abroad	-1.2	-1.0	-1.6	-11.6	-11.0 I	-11.4	-7.3	-9.5	-0.1	-4.0	-5.6	31.7	66.5 I	72.0	160.2	100.2	-11.7	5.7	
GNI at current market prices	9.3	17.9	45.7	183.3	313.4 I	538.9	639.3	823.1	817.3	921.3	1013.3	1147.4	1303.4 I	1732.4	2312.3	2879.7	3703.3	4563.2	
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Agriculture	15.2	14.1	30.2	29.9	32.3	38.0	43.8	35.9	37.5	37.0	29.1	24.9	20.5	20.7	22.2	21.9	19.5	20.6	
Industry	40.6	34.2	33.9	27.7	28.5	27.5	21.3	26.2	20.7	20.7	21.9	22.0	22.8	25.7	29.2	33.5	40.4	38.4	
Services	44.2	51.7	35.9	42.3	39.3	34.5	34.9	37.9	41.8	42.3	49.0	53.1	56.7	53.6	48.6	44.6	40.1	41.0	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	6.5	12.4	27.1	101.4	155.0 I	349.0	431.7	503.8	553.3	631.9	730.0	834.7	957.8 I	1212.4	1419.3	1546.6	1809.5	...	
Government consumption	3.1	4.8	8.9	44.2	96.2 I	72.3	93.0	114.0	147.5	158.1	183.2	217.5	236.7 I	246.1	312.8	344.5	425.3	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	3.4	4.0	5.3	42.7	62.2 I	149.1	181.1	214.9	274.3	323.4	322.0	351.6	451.1 I	532.2	661.0	844.5	1199.9	...	
Increase in stocks	0.2	2.7	8.5	3.5	8.0 I	25.3	12.3	18.6	13.7	19.0	46.6	50.6	38.7 I	57.5	81.4	183.2	104.0	...	

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Exports of goods and services ^f	-2.2	-4.3	-2.0	-8.5	-15.9	-5.7	-51.1	49.8	-110.3	-128.8	-170.1	-211.3	-264.6	957.6	1435.3	1787.4	2427.1	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	... |	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... |	1242.8	1665.6	1896.3	2217.0	...
Statistical discrepancy	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	11.6	18.9 |	-39.8	-20.3	-68.5	-61.2	-78.2	-92.9	-127.4	-182.7 |	-102.6	-92.2	-30.3	-33.9	...	
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	62.2	65.8	57.3	61.0	54.7	63.4	66.8	60.5	67.7	68.3	71.6	74.8	77.4	73.0	65.9	55.6	48.7	...	
Government consumption	29.8	25.1	18.8	26.6	33.9	13.1	14.4	13.7	18.0	17.1	18.0	19.5	19.1	14.8	14.5	12.4	11.4	...	
Gross domestic capital formation	34.3	35.6	29.3	27.8	24.8	31.7	29.9	28.1	35.2	37.0	36.2	36.1	39.6	35.5	34.5	37.0	35.1	...	
Exports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57.7	66.7	64.3	65.3	...
Imports of goods and services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.9	77.4	68.2	59.7	...
At Constant Prices ^g																			
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 | 2005 market prices	1021.8	927.8	840.0	814.8	833.6 |	886.4	907.2	943.5	976.8	1008.2	1018.9	1029.5	1069.1 |	2342.7	2591.6	2779.6	3017.4	3316.5	
Agriculture	296.0	287.1	281.1	272.7	280.1 |	294.1	303.9	316.9	337.7	352.6	296.5	242.1	212.0 |	474.5	549.4	608.3	654.1	757.3	
Mining					|	91.1	95.8	101.1	106.3	110.2	117.2	126.6	116.2 |	419.4	550.1	608.2	646.3	657.2	
Manufacturing ^d	179.8	167.2	158.8	144.5	148.2 |	88.8	75.8	65.3	67.6	65.6	63.5	84.6	100.5 |	131.5	126.7	102.0	115.6	153.0	
Electricity, gas, and water					|	22.5	22.6	22.7	23.4	24.5	24.6	25.3	26.1 |	76.6	79.6	80.0	83.6	86.3	
Construction	44.3	37.0	21.9	18.4	20.3 |	22.5	23.1	22.5	22.3	22.6	19.3	21.7	26.6 |	54.5	50.9	58.8	61.8	75.7	
Trade	247.6	217.3	169.5	177.2	177.1 |	170.4	170.7	199.8	195.4	196.5	244.6	265.6	291.4 |	232.8	221.4	227.0	261.8	302.0	
Transport and communications	158.3	96.9	79.7	75.9	73.6 |	72.8	80.4	84.1	91.2	92.7	112.2	126.7	146.8 |	233.4	252.2	309.1	346.4	410.9	
Finance ^e					|	5.9	11.8	4.6	0.4	6.7	0.6	-3.1	-1.1 |	73.6	87.4	100.0	96.8	110.0	
Public administration	95.8	122.2	129.0	126.1	134.3 |	41.9	43.4	44.3	45.6	46.1	47.1	44.4	44.0 |	63.8	64.9	66.8	67.2	67.2	
Others					|	76.4	79.8	82.3	87.0	90.7	94.4	95.7	106.5 |	582.4	609.0	619.3	683.8	696.9	
Net factor income from abroad	-68.0	-3.5	-1.8	-24.4	-18.6 |	-18.3	-10.2	-10.8	-0.1	-4.4	-5.6	29.3	57.5 |	101.6	193.0	100.2	-9.5	2.7	
GNI at 2000 | 2005 market prices	953.8	924.4	838.2	790.4	815.0 |	868.1	897.0	932.7	976.7	1003.9	1013.3	1058.8	1126.6 |	2444.3	2784.6	2879.7	3007.9	3319.2	
Growth of Output annual change, percent																			
GDP	-2.5	-9.2	-9.5	-3.0	2.3	...	2.4	4.0	3.5	3.2	1.1	1.0	3.8	6.1	10.6	7.3	8.6	9.9	
Agriculture	-1.0	-3.0	-2.1	-3.0	2.7	...	3.4	4.3	6.6	4.4	-15.9	-18.3	-12.4	4.9	15.8	10.7	7.5	15.8	
Industry	-4.9	-8.9	-11.5	-9.9	3.4	...	-3.4	-2.6	3.7	1.6	0.8	15.0	4.3	5.9	18.3	5.2	6.9	7.1	
Services	-2.2	-13.0	-13.4	0.3	1.6	...	5.1	7.5	1.1	3.1	15.3	6.1	11.0	6.7	4.1	7.1	10.1	9.0	
Investment Financing at current prices																			
Gross domestic capital formation	3.6	6.7	13.9	46.2	70.2 |	174.5	193.4	233.6	288.0	342.4	368.6	402.2	489.8 |	589.7	742.4	1027.6	1303.9	...	
Gross national saving	-0.3	1.1	11.0	58.6	94.3 |	152.2	152.9	246.4	163.4	207.4	201.6	240.5	261.6 |	459.0	899.7	1287.3	1714.9	...	
Gross domestic saving	0.8	1.7	11.3	49.3	73.2 |	129.0	121.9	214.9	116.6	135.3	105.7	63.5	42.4 |	201.9	420.0	888.4	1480.2	...	
Net factor income from abroad	-1.2	-1.0	-1.6	-11.6	-11.0 |	-11.4	-7.3	-9.5	-0.1	-4.0	-5.6	31.7	66.5 |	72.0	160.2	100.2	-11.7	...	
Net current transfers from abroad ^h	0.0	0.3	1.3	20.9	32.1 |	34.6	38.3	41.0	46.8	76.1	101.5	145.3	152.7 |	185.2	319.4	298.7	246.4	...	
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Gross domestic saving	8.0	9.1	23.9	25.3	22.6	23.4	18.9	25.8	14.3	14.6	10.4	5.7	3.4	12.2	19.5	32.0	39.8	...	
Gross national saving	-2.8	5.6	23.2	30.1	29.1	27.7	23.7	29.6	20.0	22.4	19.8	21.6	21.1	27.6	41.8	46.3	46.2	...	
Gross domestic capital formation	34.3	35.6	29.3	23.7	21.6	31.7	29.9	28.1	35.2	37.0	36.2	36.1	39.6	35.5	34.5	37.0	35.1	...	
At Current Market Prices thousand Tugriks																			
Per capita GDP	5.1	8.9	21.9	89.3	147.4 |	246.2	285.2	362.5	351.1	392.6	426.2	460.1	503.0 |	664.5	854.5	1091.0	1440.7	1742.8	
Per capita GNI	4.5	8.4	21.1	84.0	142.3	241.2	282.0	358.4	351.1	390.9	423.9	473.1	530.0	693.3	918.1	1130.3	1436.2	1745.0	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>																		
<i>Agriculture crop year</i>																		
1. Milk <i>million liters</i>	307	302	299	284	303	359	359	406	418	467	376	290	276	292	406	426	450	466
2. Wheat	596	538	453	450	322	257	215	238	192	167	139	139	123	160	136	74	128	110
3. Potatoes	131	97	79	60	54	52	46	54	65	64	59	58	52	79	80	83	109	115
4. Vegetable and melons	42	23	16	23	23	27	24	34	46	39	44	45	40	60	49	64	70	76
5. Barley	89	48	35	22	6	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	8	4
6. Oats	30	7	4	6	2	-	-	-	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	1
<i>Mining</i>																		
1. Lignite and brown coal	6562	4837	4290	4040	3655	3581	4818	4349	4472	4986	4940	5062	5467	5419	6769	7412	7945	9090
2. Coal	595	2200	1957	1569	1355	1290	68	62	64	71	70	72	78	77	96	105	129	148
3. Salt	6	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	-
<i>Manufacturing</i>																		
1. Cement	441	227	133	82	86	109	106	112	109	103	91	68	148	162	62	112	141	180
2. Wheat flour	190	174	182	176	127	159	92	63	66	67	40	38	50	54	58	58	64	71
3. Sawnwood, coniferous <i>thousand cubic meters</i>	509	270	125	84	50	61	70	37	36	16	15	21	10	17	18	13	10	11
4. Meat	58	50	25	17	11	11	9	8	7	4	4	12	7	11	4	5	8	7
Production Index <i>period averages</i>																		
<i>Agriculture 1999-2001=100</i>	101.3	106.3	95.2	86.0	80.4	84.4	93.2	89.7	98.6	108.1	108.7	83.2	76.2	65.8	77.2	73.4	79.4	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
<i>Coal thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	7157	7037	6247	5617	5158	5020	5111	4924	5057	4964	5185	5141	5544	5666	6865	7517	8074	9238
Exports	490	121	88	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	435	1560	2116	2457	3268
Imports	73	-	-	-	73	211	23	100	38	30	43	10	0	0	0	0	0	1
Consumption ⁱ	6649	6992	6219	5664	5167	4994	5107	4935	4986	5017	5212	5189	5535	5162	5189	5473	5691	5906
<i>Electricity million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	3348	3229	2929	2132	3318	2628	2614	2662	2675	2842	2946	3017	2464	3138	3303	3419	3544	3701
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	60	59	25	18	16	7	8	12	21	10
Imports	228	84	102	197	228	381	383	344	367	203	181	196	167	171	171	168	168	195
Consumption ⁱ	2719	2400	2175	2006	1861	1909	1936	1939	1929	1867	1910	1948	2032	2195	2357	2534	2620	2829
<i>Retail prices Tugriks/liter</i>																		
Gasoline, premium ^j	1.3	10.5	52.0	...	...	...	144.0	210.0	209.8	295.0	350.0	359.0	334.0	413.0	527.0	674.0	778.0	817.0
Diesel	1.1	1.1	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	185.0	...	409.1	...	410.8	...	794.1	...	955.0	976.0
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
<i>Consumer 1978 | January 1991 | December 1995 | December 2000 = 100</i>	102.1 |	152.7	649.8	1838.8	3057.8	4681.8 |	144.6	174.2	184.7	198.5 |	100.0	107.9	109.8	114.9	127.5	139.6	147.9	170.3
<i>Implicit GDP deflator ^c 2000 2005 = 100</i>	1.0	2.0	5.6	23.9	38.9	62.1	71.3	88.3	83.7	91.8	100.0	108.4	115.7	70.9	83.0	100.0	123.1	137.4

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Price Indexes annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	...	49.6	325.5	183.0	66.3	53.1	44.6	20.5	6.0	7.5	8.1	7.9	1.8	4.6	11.0	9.5	5.9	15.1
Implicit GDP deflator	...	99.0	176.3	324.7	62.7	59.6	14.8	23.8	-5.2	9.7	8.9	8.4	6.9	9.8	17.2	20.4	23.1	11.6
MONEY AND BANKING billion Tugriks; as end of period																		
Money supply (M1)	4.7	7.3	7.6	18.5	32.9	42.6	64.3	76.1	82.6	114.8	130.8	156.2	187.7	212.8	221.3	269.1	331.9	590.5
Currency in circulation	0.7	2.0	2.9	10.8	21.8	29.8	46.1	56.8	61.8	91.6	107.4	109.2	120.8	131.5	143.5	152.4	185.1	283.3
Demand deposits	4.0	5.3	4.7	7.8	11.1	12.9	18.2	19.3	20.8	23.3	23.4	47.0	66.9	81.3	77.8	116.8	146.8	307.1
Quasi-money	0.9	2.6	5.4	24.2	43.9	59.4	64.1	94.0	84.7	105.3	128.1	174.9	282.4	490.5	625.7	871.0	1204.6	1810.6
Money supply (M2)	5.6	9.9	13.1	42.8	76.8	102.0	128.4	170.1	167.2	220.2	258.8	331.1	470.1	703.3	847.0	1140.1	1536.5	2401.1
Foreign assets (net)	-0.3	0.5	0.0	23.4	29.7	51.7	73.7	135.4	96.6	167.5	201.7	220.2	308.5	256.3	311.0	570.2	1131.8	1436.2
Domestic credit	7.0	11.0	16.1	24.5	49.2	45.5	90.2	67.6	136.1	116.6	84.8	129.3	200.0	514.6	647.3	769.0	745.4	1329.5
Claims on government sector ^k	6.5	7.9	9.2	14.6	8.4	-6.3	34.4	25.1	59.8	43.1	23.5	3.6	-20.3	112.9	53.6	-56.7	-441.2	-699.2
Claims on private sector	0.5	3.1	6.9	9.9	40.6	51.7	22.9	28.1	43.7	31.4	45.5	114.7	220.3	401.7	593.2	825.2	1185.0	2025.9
Claims on other financial institutions ^l	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	32.9	14.5	32.6	42.1	15.9	11.0	16.7	36.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.8
Other items	-1.0	-1.6	-3.0	-5.1	-2.1	4.8	-35.6	-33.0	-65.4	-64.0	-27.7	-18.4	-38.4	-67.6	-111.3	-199.1	-340.7	-364.6
Money supply (M2) annual change, percent	10.8	76.0	31.6	227.6	79.5	32.9	25.8	32.5	-1.7	31.6	17.6	27.9	42.0	49.6	20.4	34.6	34.8	56.3
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	53.8	52.4	27.6	21.9	23.7	18.5	19.9	20.4	20.5	23.8	25.4	29.7	38.0	42.4	39.4	41.0	41.4	52.7
Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages																		
On deposits																		
Savings	3.0	4.0	31.0	62.0	36.9	27.3	23.3	19.1	11.6	8.1	7.2	5.4	5.9	6.8	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0
Time: 12 months	4.0	6.0	60.0	111.5	75.6	56.9	36.4	37.9	24.3	19.8	13.8	13.2	13.2	14.0	14.1	13.0	13.0	13.4
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ^m billion Tugriks; fiscal year ending 31 December																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	5.3	6.5	11.9	54.8	85.5	140.9	160.0	212.0	225.5	254.8	351.1	439.3	477.0	553.9	713.1	837.9	1360.4	1880.5
Total revenue	5.3	6.1	11.3	51.8	82.2	135.8	155.9	206.0	217.0	247.9	346.3	430.1	470.2	545.2	707.1	833.6	1355.7	1858.5
Current revenue	5.3	6.1	11.3	51.8	82.2	135.7	155.9	206.0	216.8	247.9	346.2	430.0	469.7	545.2	706.3	832.6	1354.1	1856.0
Taxes ⁿ	4.7	5.1	10.2	49.8	67.5	105.5	121.0	164.0	154.0	181.2	260.6	328.2	359.2	421.0	583.1	692.2	1128.1	1502.3
Nontaxes ^o	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.0	14.7	30.2	35.0	42.0	62.8	66.6	85.6	101.7	110.6	124.3	123.2	140.4	226.0	353.7
Capital receipts	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.7	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	-	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.5
Grants	-	0.4	0.6	3.0	3.3	5.1	4.0	6.0	8.6	6.9	4.8	9.2	6.8	8.7	6.1	4.3	4.7	22.0
Total expenditure and net lending	6.5	8.7	12.0	61.6	98.9	149.3	176.6	287.6	342.2	361.7	429.7	489.7	548.6	615.8	752.5	764.6	1237.0	1747.3
Total expenditure	6.5	8.7	11.9	49.8	82.7	128.2	156.1	222.0	256.4	276.2	366.7	425.8	481.6	525.3	643.6	690.1	1158.0	1667.2
Current expenditure	5.4	7.4	10.5	41.5	72.2	101.5	129.8	192.6	222.5	247.9	314.1	366.7	413.5	434.8	538.7	600.3	982.3	1367.7
Capital expenditure ^p	1.1	1.3	1.4	8.3	10.4	26.7	26.3	29.4	34.0	28.3	52.6	59.1	68.1	90.5	104.9	89.8	175.7	299.5
Net lending ^q	-	-	0.1	11.8	16.3	21.2	20.5	65.6	85.8	85.5	63.0	63.9	67.1	90.5	108.9	74.5	79.0	80.1
Current surplus/deficit	-0.1	-1.3	0.7	10.3	10.0	34.2	26.2	13.4	-5.6	0.0	32.1	63.3	56.3	110.4	167.6	232.3	371.7	488.3
Capital account surplus/deficit	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-8.3	-9.8	-26.5	-26.3	-29.4	-33.8	-28.3	-52.5	-59.0	-67.6	-90.5	-104.1	-88.8	-174.0	-297.0
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^r	-1.2	-2.2	-0.1	-6.8	-13.5	-8.4	-16.6	-75.6	-116.7	-106.9	-78.6	-50.4	-71.6	-61.9	-39.4	73.3	123.4	133.2

Mongolia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Total revenue	50.9	32.1	23.9	26.6	25.3	24.7	24.1	24.7	26.5	26.8	34.0	38.6	38.0	32.8	32.9	30.0	36.5	40.8
Total expenditure	61.9	46.0	25.2	25.6	25.5	23.3	24.1	26.7	31.4	29.8	36.0	38.2	38.9	31.6	29.9	24.8	31.2	36.6
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-11.0	-11.6	-0.2	-3.5	-4.2	-1.5	-2.6	-9.1	-14.3	-11.6	-7.7	-4.5	-5.8	-3.7	-1.8	2.6	3.3	2.9
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																		
Total ^s	6.5	8.7	12.0	61.6	98.9	143.9	176.6	287.6	342.2	361.7	429.7	489.7	548.6	615.8	752.5	764.6	1237.0	1749.2
General public services	0.9	0.5	0.9	3.6	8.4	12.8	20.0	25.0	12.8	14.6	16.0	25.0	25.9	25.8	240.5	193.8	243.0	329.9
Defence ^t	...	1.0	1.8	6.4	11.2	16.6	11.8	14.8	16.7	18.4	26.1	25.4	28.1	27.9	32.9	35.9	46.2	818.6
Education	1.2	2.1	3.3	9.6	16.4	23.5	33.7	46.6	52.9	64.8	82.1	98.7	103.7	115.4	141.0	147.8	193.4	251.6
Health	0.6	1.0	1.9	6.3	11.6	16.0	22.4	28.6	30.0	35.7	46.0	53.1	58.0	58.1	73.2	80.2	99.4	140.2
Social security and welfare ^u	0.8	1.1	2.8	5.7	13.5	23.4	28.7	42.9	51.5	59.9	76.0	84.5	96.9	117.6	150.6	185.7	257.2	383.0
Housing and community amenities ^v	0.7	0.6	0.9	3.4	5.3	7.5	9.1	12.7	14.7	16.2	21.3	22.1	25.1	24.5	9.6	8.0	13.6	43.9
Economic services ^w	0.4	1.7	1.7	12.3	26.8	27.2	28.0	23.7	27.9	22.4	33.0	45.1	58.9	73.5	84.9	85.1	329.1	520.4
Agriculture	...	0.3	0.6	1.7	2.8	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.9	5.0	8.3	11.7	13.8	12.9	12.8	14.5	17.2	34.0
Industry	...	0.5	0.4	1.1	9.8	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.6	2.1	3.8	3.3	3.5	5.1	6.8	11.4
Electricity, gas, and water	...	0.4	0.1	3.2	7.5	12.4	8.2	8.0	9.2	4.8	8.6	11.2	15.0	17.4	24.4	21.3	37.4	29.6
Transport and communications	...	0.4	0.3	5.5	4.6	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.7	6.8	8.9	13.3	16.2	25.2	24.2	25.2	37.8	46.3
Other economic services	...	0.1	0.2	0.8	2.1	3.6	8.0	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.6	6.8	10.2	14.7	20.1	19.0	229.9	399.2
Others	1.9	2.4	1.5	23.5	29.5	40.4	42.0	115.7	143.3	136.0	138.9	149.5	169.6	189.2	19.7	28.2	41.3	201.4
EXTERNAL TRADE million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, fob	660.7	348.0	388.4	382.6	356.1	473.3	424.3	451.5	462.3	454.2	535.8	521.5	524.0	615.9	853.3	1064.9	1542.8	1949.2
Imports, cif	924.0	360.9	418.3	379.0	258.4	415.3	450.9	574.4	503.3	512.8	614.5	637.7	690.8	801.0	1011.6	1184.4	1485.6	2170.1
Trade balance	-263.3	-12.9	-29.9	3.6	97.7	58.0	-26.6	-122.9	-41.0	-58.6	-78.7	-116.2	-166.8	-185.1	-158.3	-119.5	57.2	-220.9
External Trade annual change, percent																		
Exports	-8.4	-47.3	11.6	-1.5	-6.9	32.9	-10.4	6.4	2.4	-1.8	18.0	-2.7	0.5	17.5	38.5	24.8	44.9	26.3
Imports	-4.0	-60.9	15.9	-9.4	-31.8	60.7	8.6	27.4	-12.4	1.9	19.8	3.8	8.3	16.0	26.3	17.1	25.4	46.1
Exports, by HSC																		
Animal and animal products	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	14.1	18.9	18.8	21.9	23.1	26.4	28.9	22.5	18.0	19.6	25.7	26.7
Vegetable products	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.7	1.1	6.1	0.9	9.0	3.0
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	-	0.1
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.8	2.6	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.6
Mineral products	...	...	...	...	...	310.0	242.8	251.4	156.3	146.8	188.6	175.2	173.4	214.6	346.5	454.7	894.0	1301.4
Chemical products	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7
Plastics and rubber	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.5
Hides and skins	...	...	...	...	...	23.7	23.0	26.7	27.6	30.0	42.2	59.1	46.1	54.9	22.6	30.5	45.0	42.2
Wood and wood products	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	10.2	21.1	34.6	5.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.2
Wood pulp products	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	3.7	1.0	1.9
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	...	...	...	80.7	103.5	96.6	77.9	127.4	192.3	171.5	145.1	165.0	194.2	191.4	246.7	262.6
Footwear, headgear	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.9
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-

Mongolia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	99.0	75.8	75.4	119.3	139.9	239.9	331.6	270.2	234.9
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	...	...	...	17.1	16.0	21.9	11.0	8.3	6.1	5.1	4.3	8.6	17.8	18.2	24.8	26.5
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.2	6.5	5.8	6.8	1.5	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.6	3.2	8.8	14.6
Transportation equipment	...	...	...	...	...	13.4	6.2	3.8	2.3	3.7	0.3	1.6	0.7	2.2	1.5	4.8	8.3	19.7
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	6.1
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.6
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	-	-
Imports, by HSC																		
Animal and animal products	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.1	5.0	5.3	6.0	5.7	6.0	8.6	10.2
Vegetable products	...	...	...	...	...	15.2	35.0	32.0	26.7	18.0	46.4	51.2	58.3	37.9	69.3	55.9	63.4	79.3
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	4.1	5.0	6.1	5.6	6.1	6.7	9.4	10.3	9.6	13.1	11.9	18.0
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	...	...	...	18.6	24.7	38.2	46.6	36.1	47.2	53.2	56.6	61.3	72.7	78.4	95.9	158.9
Mineral products	...	...	...	...	...	83.0	88.5	91.2	91.3	85.2	120.3	145.4	132.7	166.5	231.3	326.6	450.4	603.0
Chemical products	...	...	...	...	...	36.7	23.6	26.3	29.4	20.2	28.1	33.9	34.5	43.0	46.6	54.6	72.1	108.2
Plastics and rubber	...	...	...	...	...	6.5	12.6	11.8	10.3	12.6	13.3	15.1	19.1	22.0	25.7	30.0	38.7	67.2
Hides and skins	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1
Wood and wood products	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	1.2	4.0	1.8	0.9	1.7	2.2	3.2	4.4	4.3	5.4	7.0	12.1
Wood pulp products	...	...	...	...	...	11.9	4.3	6.4	7.7	6.2	8.7	10.5	14.9	25.5	19.2	30.0	76.7	144.5
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	...	...	...	28.4	16.8	26.5	31.5	46.2	79.9	63.2	84.2	83.5	100.9	76.4	64.2	48.5
Footwear, headgear	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.2	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.0	3.0
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	10.9	6.2	5.0	4.4	5.5	9.8	10.9	17.0	17.1	18.7	23.5	46.9
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	...	...	...	34.7	34.3	32.8	28.2	19.3	22.7	29.7	31.4	43.8	71.0	85.6	97.6	164.0
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	...	...	...	85.0	102.2	231.3	127.1	176.7	133.3	113.4	134.4	168.0	201.5	256.0	270.9	424.4
Transportation equipment	...	...	...	...	...	63.2	77.1	45.2	67.8	54.4	67.0	69.1	75.6	87.1	103.9	116.0	149.6	222.9
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	5.3	7.7	11.6	17.2	21.1	17.4	9.0	9.9	16.5	14.5	20.3	30.2
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	0.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	...	...	5.7	7.0	6.5	7.6	6.8	8.5	8.2	8.9	12.1	13.5	14.3	25.0	26.4
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.8	-
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, total	90.8	67.4	388.4	382.7	356.1	473.3	424.3	451.5	345.1	358.3	535.8	521.4	524.0	615.9	851.9	1053.8	1449.2	1671.5
1. China, People's Republic of	10.3	18.2	69.4	120.2	73.2	77.8	81.0	101.6	101.1	204.5	267.1	231.6	217.3	284.2	407.1	507.1	1040.9	1217.4
2. United States	1.8	1.1	4.4	4.3	12.4	25.8	17.8	25.4	29.4	46.3	130.2	144.5	165.7	142.9	152.9	150.0	106.1	79.7
3. Canada	...	...	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	14.7	122.1	170.2	184.2
4. United Kingdom	2.6	2.3	3.8	1.2	5.1	18.7	19.3	24.0	12.8	13.6	17.5	12.4	17.5	26.1	134.0	87.0	7.0	10.6
5. Russian Federation	...	...	219.7	145.2	108.8	68.9	87.6	46.6	40.6	48.2	45.2	44.9	48.0	41.2	18.1	26.0	35.6	44.8
6. Italy	8.1	7.1	8.8	10.5	8.7	11.4	10.7	11.4	10.1	14.6	14.5	16.9	8.6	9.1	17.3	24.6	28.4	47.4
7. Korea, Republic of	-	0.4	1.6	1.3	19.1	26.1	34.0	44.3	33.2	2.1	12.2	20.1	22.5	7.5	7.8	65.1	7.5	8.9
8. Japan	16.0	19.7	18.7	17.1	33.6	46.7	35.0	37.7	12.6	10.9	8.1	15.7	6.3	8.5	33.5	5.8	7.5	12.5
9. Australia	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.6	12.5	10.0	17.7	34.5	0.1	14.2	11.0	0.4
10. Singapore	...	-	0.6	0.3	-	1.8	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	35.0	19.9	0.6	0.9	0.3

Mongolia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Imports, total	144.5	162.8	418.3	379.0	258.4	415.3	450.9	468.3	503.3	512.8	614.5	637.7	690.7	801.4	1011.3	1160.3	1769.4	2240.1
1. Russian Federation	...	...	214.3	220.3	148.8	208.0	154.9	165.9	150.2	149.8	206.2	226.0	237.6	265.4	336.6	400.0	526.9	652.7
2. China, People's Republic of	31.1	28.6	57.6	65.9	23.9	44.5	66.0	63.3	58.5	69.0	109.5	120.1	139.5	172.4	238.2	317.9	521.7	718.6
3. Japan	15.4	51.9	40.1	20.8	16.7	45.3	77.8	34.7	59.3	115.0	73.3	56.0	42.8	63.4	74.5	82.2	210.4	167.1
4. Korea, Republic of	-	5.8	8.1	4.3	14.9	21.5	18.0	20.6	37.7	36.2	55.6	58.3	86.3	67.7	60.9	61.2	67.1	80.1
5. Germany	23.8	8.1	22.1	6.7	10.0	18.5	21.5	20.4	25.9	23.6	29.7	30.3	30.4	38.0	33.5	33.4	51.4	82.7
6. United States	-	13.5	1.8	17.2	11.4	14.5	11.1	36.6	36.4	31.5	28.4	14.9	23.4	23.5	46.9	36.0	42.5	28.7
7. Kazakhstan	...	...	-	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.8	3.3	0.7	6.8	21.3	7.2	4.9	26.6	38.8	30.5	36.5
8. Singapore	...	-	6.4	3.8	3.6	7.4	13.4	17.6	17.3	9.1	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.4	14.9	15.3	18.5	42.7
9. Ukraine	...	...	-	0.5	-	0.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.3	3.5	9.2	14.8	18.8	24.2	28.9
10. France	1.6	8.8	7.3	4.4	0.5	1.8	1.3	10.8	26.6	8.5	8.4	6.2	4.8	10.8	14.5	29.2	16.8	18.7
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Current account	-639.5	-104.2	-55.7	31.1	46.4	38.9	-36.9	102.9	-75.6	-51.3	-69.9	-61.7	-105.0	-95.9	75.3	157.5	362.4	155.5
Balance on goods	-496.9	-101.1	-29.1	21.3	33.7	25.3	-36.3	115.4	-61.9	-56.5	-72.5	-100.6	-156.2	-227.1	-28.9	-28.8	188.5	-11.3
Exports	444.8	346.5	355.8	365.8	367.0	451.0	423.4	568.5	462.3	454.2	535.8	523.2	524.0	627.3	872.1	1068.6	1545.2	1952.4
Imports	-941.7	-447.6	-384.9	-344.5	-333.3	-425.7	-459.7	-453.1	-524.2	-510.7	-608.4	-623.8	-680.2	-854.4	-901.0	-1097.4	-1356.7	-1963.7
Services and income	-150.0	-44.7	-61.8	-61.1	-65.1	-63.5	-70.4	-64.4	-69.4	-69.3	-91.7	-93.5	-86.3	-30.3	-165.3	-61.5	-37.5	-45.5
Credit	53.2	26.5	35.0	26.8	48.6	60.3	69.1	58.8	88.0	82.6	90.6	128.3	198.1	221.8	338.2	414.4	485.8	573.9
Debit	-203.2	-71.2	-96.8	-87.9	-113.7	-123.8	-139.5	-123.2	-157.4	-151.9	-182.3	-221.8	-284.4	-252.1	-503.5	-475.9	-523.3	-619.4
Current transfers	7.4	41.6	35.2	70.9	77.8	77.1	69.8	51.9	55.7	74.5	94.3	132.4	137.5	161.5	269.5	212.4	211.4	212.3
Credit	7.4	41.6	38.7	70.9	77.8	77.1	69.8	51.9	59.3	77.9	111.2	132.4	179.8	215.4	319.7	289.0	288.8	303.8
Debit	-	-	-3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-3.6	-3.4	-16.9	-	-42.3	-53.9	-50.2	-41.2	-77.4	-91.5
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	516.7	43.6	46.0	4.2	-39.0	-16.9	41.3	27.0	128.7	67.7	89.8	117.7	157.4	4.9	-23.1	43.4	116.3	176.0
Direct investment	-	-	2.0	7.7	6.9	9.8	15.9	25.0	18.9	30.4	53.7	63.0	77.8	131.5	92.9	182.3	289.6	327.7
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.0	-52.5	...	...	74.9
Other investment	516.7	43.6	44.0	-3.5	-45.9	-26.7	25.4	2.0	109.8	37.3	36.1	54.7	79.6	-176.6	-63.5	-138.9	-173.3	-226.6
Net errors and omissions x	-4.8	-36.4	17.4	-4.3	-3.6	11.4	-26.9	-75.1	-51.5	24.5	-18.9	-41.3	14.1	-5.8	-5.7	-15.6	55.0	36.1
Overall balance	-127.6	-97.1	7.7	31.0	3.8	33.4	-22.5	54.8	1.6	40.9	1.0	14.7	66.5	-96.8	46.5	185.3	533.7	367.6
Reserves and related items	127.6	97.1	-7.7	-31.0	-3.8	-33.4	22.5	-54.8	-1.6	-40.9	-1.0	-14.7	-66.5	96.8	-46.5	-185.3	-533.7	-367.6
Reserve assets	101.3	51.2	72.3	-23.8	-27.2	-22.7	19.7	-61.2	-6.4	-40.4	-2.6	-17.8	-56.8	89.8	-27.5	-125.4	-384.9	-282.6
Use of Fund credit and loans	...	15.4	3.5	12.9	23.4	-10.7	-3.1	6.2	0.8	4.3	1.6	-1.7	-7.8	7.1	-7.1	-9.1	-4.4	-5.4
Others	26.3	30.5	-83.5	-20.1	...	...	5.9	0.2	4.0	-4.8	...	4.8	-1.9	-0.1	-11.9	-50.8	-144.4	-79.6
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	22.7	14.7	27.0	55.4	46.7	36.8	35.9	53.9	47.6	50.2	56.6	51.5	47.0	43.3	48.0	46.3	48.5	50.2
Imports	-45.0	-19.0	-29.2	-52.2	-42.4	-34.7	-39.0	-43.0	-53.9	-56.4	-64.3	-61.4	-61.1	-59.0	-49.6	-47.6	-42.6	-50.5
Balance on goods	-25.3	-4.3	-2.2	3.2	4.3	2.1	-3.1	10.9	-6.4	-6.2	-7.7	-9.9	-14.0	-15.7	-1.6	-1.2	5.9	-0.3
Current account balance	-32.6	-4.4	-4.2	4.7	5.9	3.2	-3.1	9.8	-7.8	-5.7	-7.4	-6.1	-9.4	-6.6	4.1	6.8	11.4	4.0
Overall balance	-6.5	-4.1	0.6	4.7	0.5	2.7	-1.9	5.2	0.2	4.5	0.1	1.4	6.0	-6.7	2.6	8.0	16.7	9.4

Mongolia

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	22.9	49.7	40.6	65.0	92.4	151.5	161.0	200.3	103.2	136.9	202.1	256.6	399.4	242.7	250.4	430.3	1060.6	1394.6
Gold, national valuation	22.9	49.7	24.2	5.3	11.0	34.5	53.6	24.6	9.1	0.4	23.3	50.9	49.8	6.7	14.1	–	134.6	199.0
Foreign exchange	...	...	16.3	59.7	78.5	114.5	107.0	175.0	93.6	136.3	178.7	205.6	349.5	235.9	236.1	430.1	925.8	1195.4
Reserve position in the Fund	–	–	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SDRs	–	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Tugriks per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	5.3	15.0	40.0	396.5	414.1	473.6	693.5	813.2	902.0	1072.4	1097.0	1102.0	1125.0	1168.0	1209.0	1221.0	1165.0	1170.0
Average of period	...	8.0	35.8	295.0	412.7	448.6	548.4	790.0	840.8	1021.9	1076.7	1097.7	1110.3	1146.5	1185.3	1205.2	1165.4	1171.0
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	354.8	387.6	464.4	530.7	534.1	606.2	726.7	914.1	896.4	885.0	1035.8	1472.3	1517.9	1326.7	1444.2	...
Long-term debt	...	...	276.7	343.2	405.7	472.1	485.8	533.3	650.0	841.1	833.4	823.7	949.0	1137.5	1306.6	1266.7	1363.5	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	276.7	343.2	405.7	472.1	485.8	533.3	650.0	841.1	833.4	823.7	949.0	1137.5	1306.6	1266.7	1361.0	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	...
Short-term debt	...	...	59.2	12.8	3.5	11.7	4.8	25.3	28.4	21.6	12.8	14.4	44.2	285.2	167.0	25.0	50.0	...
Use of IMF credit	...	16.1	18.9	31.6	55.3	47.0	43.6	47.6	48.3	51.4	50.3	46.8	42.6	49.6	44.3	35.0	30.8	...
External debt <i>as percent of GNI</i>	...	...	34.7	77.0	74.8	44.2	45.8	58.2	74.7	100.9	82.7	75.5	81.7	102.5	84.1	58.8	47.4	...
Total long-term debt <i>as percent of total debt</i>	...	...	78.0	88.5	87.3	88.9	90.9	88.0	89.4	92.0	93.0	93.1	91.6	77.3	86.1	95.5	94.4	...
Short-term debt <i>as percent of total debt</i>	...	...	16.7	3.3	0.8	2.2	0.9	4.2	3.9	2.4	1.4	1.6	4.3	19.4	11.0	1.9	3.5	...
Debt service <i>as percent of exports of goods and services</i>	...	...	17.3	6.5	10.7	10.2	10.7	10.0	5.6	3.9	6.1	6.7	6.7	29.5	2.9	2.6	2.2	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	...	...	56.1	14.9	33.7	32.4	34.0	49.6	21.2	6.7	21.8	28.1	32.2	265.4	12.9	16.7	25.2	37.0
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	9.5	7.3	9.3	8.6	8.1	11.6	6.9	9.4	9.4	9.8	11.8	12.1	14.0	15.2	15.3	19.2
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.0	6.7	4.8	1.9	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	...	...	5.0	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.1	2.6	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	...	...	8.0	35.0	38.8	35.3	33.5	36.2	39.8	39.7	31.9	34.0	33.5	22.3	39.9	31.7	32.5	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	...	...	2.6	9.8	10.7	10.1	8.4	9.8	10.0	10.2	9.3	9.1	8.5	6.0	10.0	7.7	8.5	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	...	...	20.2	75.3	80.1	65.4	71.5	62.3	69.9	80.5	72.6	74.4	71.8	57.7	80.5	70.0	72.5	...

- a Estimated from available end-of-year population data.
 b Refers to economically active population registered with the Employment Regulation Office.
 c There are series breaks after 1994 and 2002 due to major revisions in annual GDP estimates.
 d For 1994 and earlier years, data include mining; and electricity, gas, and water.
 e From 1995 onward, data include financial intermediation services indirectly measured.
 f Refers to net exports of goods and services from 1990 to 2002.
 g Refers to 2000 constant prices up to 2002, and 2005 constant prices from 2003 onward.
 h Derived from balance of payments data.

Mongolia

- i Includes net stocks.
- j From 1996, data refer to average retail price of premium gasoline A-76.
- k Includes state enterprises.
- l Residual from total domestic credit. From 1994 onward, this includes claims on principal arrears, claims on substandard, doubtful, loss loans, claims on nonbank financial institutions, and claims on share and promissory note.
- m Refers to total budget account of central and local governments.
- n Includes profit, income, and turnover taxes.
- o Refers to nontax revenues, social security premiums, and others.
- p Classified as investment in material and nonmaterial sectors. Includes net lending until 1990.
- q For 1990–2004, data refer to other expenditures in the government budget accounts table from the Bank of Mongolia website as of 23 March 2005.
- r Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit; hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- s For 1990, the total for expenditure by function differs from that of current expenditures by the amount of wages and salaries that cannot be allocated to each of the function. For 2001, total excludes expenditure on defence.
- t Includes public order and safety until 1990. For 2001, data on expenditure on defence was not disclosed due to confidentiality.
- u Includes all social and cultural expenditures. Up to 1990, data include education, health, and housing and community amenities.
- v Includes recreation, culture, arts, and sports.
- w Includes all national development.
- x For 1996, includes receipts of in-kind transfers by nongovernment sector.

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Mongolia

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