

## Nauru

|   | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994  | 1995  | 1996 | 1997  | 1998 | 1999  | 2000 | 2001  | 2002  | 2003 | 2004  | 2005  | 2006 | 2007    |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>   |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |      |         |
| Total population <sup>a</sup> <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>   | 9.4  | 9.6  | 9.9  | 9.9  | 9.9   | 10.0  | 10.0 | 10.0  | 10.0 | 10.0  | 10.0 | 10.1  | 10.1  | 10.1 | 10.0  | 10.0  | 9.9  | 8.8 *   |
| Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>  | 441  | 451  | 466  | 466  | 467   | 468   | 468  | 469   | 470  | 470   | 471  | 472   | 473   | 473  | 471   | 469   | 463  | 412     |
| Population <i>annual change, percent</i>  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 3.3  | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.2  | -0.5  | -0.4  | -1.4 | -10.9   |
| Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>   | 100  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | 100   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | 100  | ...   | 100   | 100  | 100   | 100   | ...  | ...     |
| <b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <sup>b</sup> <i>million Australian Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i></b> |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |      |         |
| <b>At Current Prices</b>  |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |      |         |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 38.4  | 34.0  | 36.9 | 26.9 *  |
| Agriculture   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 3.7   | 4.0   | 3.9  | 3.7 *   |
| Mining  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 2.7   | 0.6   | 0.7  | 4.6 *   |
| Manufacturing   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 0.1   | 0.1   | 1.9  | 0.6 *   |
| Electricity, gas, and water   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | -5.7  | -5.4  | -2.8 | -3.5 *  |
| Construction  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 1.2   | 1.1   | 2.5  | 0.6 *   |
| Trade   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 8.0   | 7.2   | 7.5  | 8.0 *   |
| Transport and communications  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 10.5  | 7.6   | 3.4  | 0.3 *   |
| Finance   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1  | 0.7 *   |
| Public administration   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 13.0  | 13.9  | 14.9 | 8.1 *   |
| Others  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 3.8   | 3.8   | 3.8  | 3.8 *   |
| Net factor income from abroad   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...     |
| GNI at current market prices  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...     |
| <b>Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i></b>                           |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |      |         |
| Agriculture   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 9.6   | 11.8  | 10.6 | 13.8 *  |
| Industry  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | 6.1  | 8.5 *   |
| Services  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 94.9  | 98.8  | 83.3 | 77.7 *  |
| <b>At Constant Prices</b>   |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |      |         |
| GDP by industrial origin at 2004 market prices  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 38.4  | 32.8  | 34.9 | 25.3 *  |
| <b>Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i></b>   |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |      |         |
| GDP   | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | -14.5 | 6.3  | -27.3 * |
| <b>At Current Market Prices <i>Australian Dollars</i></b>   |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |      |         |
| Per capita GDP  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...  | 3824  | 3404  | 3742 | 3064 *  |
| <b>PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i></b>  |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |      |         |
| Agriculture <i>crop year</i>  |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |      |         |
| 1. Coconut  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.6  | 1.6   | 1.6  | 1.6   | 1.6  | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.6  | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.6  | ...     |
| <b>Production Index <i>period average</i></b>   |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |      |         |
| Agriculture 1999–2001=100   | 96.0 | 94.0 | 99.2 | 97.3 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 97.0 | 100.1 | 96.6 | 102.0 | 96.6 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 96.6 | 101.9 | 101.6 | 96.9 | ...     |

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|  | 1990  | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006 | 2007 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| <b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Production   | 29    | 29    | 30    | 30    | 30    | 32    | 32    | 32    | 32    | 33    | 33    | 30    | 30    | 32    | 32    | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Consumption  | 29    | 29    | 30    | 30    | 30    | 32    | 32    | 32    | 32    | 33    | 33    | 30    | 30    | 32    | 32    | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| <b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Consumer <i>1987 = 1994 = 100</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Implicit GDP deflator <i>2004 = 100</i>  | 131.1 | 151.7 | 166.8 | 160.7 | 101.8 | 103.6 | 107.8 | 114.4 | 118.9 | 126.9 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| <b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Consumer price index   | 12.6  | 15.7  | 10.0  | -3.7  | ...   | 1.8   | 4.1   | 6.1   | 3.9   | 6.7   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...  | ...  |
| Implicit GDP deflator  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 3.6   | 2.0  | 0.3  |
| <b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <sup>c</sup> <i>million Australian Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Exports, fob   | 77.1  | 43.7  | 47.4  | 60.5  | 45.1  | 37.8  | 52.4  | 33.7  | 31.8  | 55.8  | 48.3  | 25.1  | 16.6  | 43.2  | 19.7  | 5.0   | ...  | ...  |
| Imports, cif   | 44.0  | 36.1  | 118.7 | 68.3  | 39.4  | 37.8  | 33.2  | 20.2  | 17.5  | 20.1  | 46.6  | 40.6  | 46.0  | 37.2  | 24.3  | 33.7  | ...  | ...  |
| Trade balance  | 33.1  | 7.6   | -71.3 | -7.8  | 5.7   | 0.0   | 19.2  | 13.5  | 14.3  | 35.6  | 1.7   | -15.5 | -29.4 | 6.0   | -4.6  | -28.7 | ...  | ...  |
| <b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Exports  | -23.9 | -43.3 | 8.5   | 27.6  | -25.5 | -16.2 | 38.7  | -35.7 | -5.5  | 75.3  | -13.4 | -48.0 | -34.1 | 160.9 | -54.5 | -74.8 | ...  | ...  |
| Imports  | 150.0 | -18.0 | 228.8 | -42.5 | -42.3 | -4.1  | -12.0 | -39.2 | -13.4 | 15.1  | 131.1 | -12.8 | 13.3  | -19.2 | -34.7 | 38.7  | ...  | ...  |
| <b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |
| Exports, total   | 60.3  | 33.5  | 52.7  | 42.3  | 31.9  | 34.8  | 40.6  | 29.0  | 23.2  | 40.5  | 30.1  | 18.2  | 11.6  | 19.1  | 16.9  | 4.4   | ...  | ...  |
| 1. Japan   | -     | 0.6   | 0.8   | 0.4   | 0.2   | 0.5   | 2.4   | 0.9   | 0.2   | 1.8   | 0.8   | 0.6   | 0.1   | 11.0  | 1.2   | 0.2   | ...  | ...  |
| 2. South Africa  | -     | -     | -     | 0.0   | 0.7   | -     | 0.3   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.0   | 7.3   | 0.0   | ...  | ...  |
| 3. India   | -     | -     | -     | 0.0   | -     | -     | 0.6   | 0.0   | 1.4   | 6.0   | 6.9   | 7.6   | 1.9   | 3.0   | 2.0   | 0.5   | ...  | ...  |
| 4. Germany   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 3.5   | 0.4   | ...  | ...  |
| 5. Korea, Republic of  | 5.6   | 3.6   | 5.5   | 4.4   | 2.2   | 4.4   | 5.5   | 4.4   | 4.4   | 5.5   | 3.5   | 1.1   | 3.3   | 1.6   | 0.4   | 1.0   | ...  | ...  |
| 6. Australia   | 37.8  | 9.7   | 23.3  | 9.9   | 11.1  | 9.6   | 7.3   | 8.1   | 6.0   | 3.7   | 4.0   | 2.3   | 1.9   | 1.5   | 0.1   | 0.2   | ...  | ...  |
| 7. Canada  | 0.1   | 0.0   | -     | -     | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 1.0   | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.0   | 0.9   | ...  | ...  |
| 8. United Kingdom  | 0.1   | 1.2   | 0.0   | 0.0   | -     | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.1   | ...  | ...  |
| 9. Poland  | -     | -     | 0.0   | 0.0   | -     | -     | -     | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.7   | -     | ...  | ...  |
| 10. Pakistan   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.3   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.0   | -     | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.0   | 0.4   | 0.1   | ...  | ...  |
| Imports, total   | 37.8  | 29.3  | 44.6  | 134.5 | 28.8  | 34.9  | 25.7  | 26.5  | 20.2  | 24.0  | 31.5  | 25.6  | 31.2  | 27.8  | 20.5  | 29.9  | ...  | ...  |
| 1. Australia   | 20.2  | 15.0  | 25.2  | 28.0  | 20.2  | 23.6  | 20.0  | 19.1  | 12.2  | 14.5  | 15.7  | 13.5  | 18.8  | 19.1  | 13.4  | 10.7  | ...  | ...  |
| 2. Korea, Republic of  | -     | 0.1   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.0   | -     | -     | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 13.0  | ...  | ...  |
| 3. United States   | 0.2   | -     | 0.2   | 95.3  | 0.1   | 0.6   | -     | 1.1   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 6.5   | 4.6   | 3.2   | 2.1   | 0.8   | 1.8   | ...  | ...  |
| 4. Indonesia   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | 0.1   | 1.1   | 2.2   | 1.5   | 0.7   | 3.0   | 1.1   | 0.0   | ...  | ...  |
| 5. Germany   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.9   | 0.4   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.6   | 0.5   | 1.1   | 1.3   | ...  | ...  |
| 6. United Kingdom  | 2.4   | 2.3   | 1.7   | 0.3   | 1.4   | 2.1   | 1.6   | 2.1   | 2.3   | 2.8   | 3.5   | 1.2   | 0.8   | 0.7   | 0.9   | 0.2   | ...  | ...  |
| 7. Fiji Islands  | -     | -     | 1.0   | -     | -     | 0.9   | 0.6   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.7   | ...  | ...  |
| 8. Madagascar  | 0.0   | -     | 0.0   | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.2   | 0.0   | 0.0   | -     | -     | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | ...  | ...  |

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|   | 1990  | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 9. Hong Kong, China   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.5   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.7   | 0.2   | 0.9   | 0.5   | 0.7   | 0.5   | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.4   | ...   | ...   |
| 10. New Zealand   | 1.9   | 3.6   | 8.0   | 5.6   | 2.0   | 1.7   | 0.6   | 0.4   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 1.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.4   | 0.2   | ...   | ...   |
| <b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Australian Dollars per US Dollar</i> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| End of period   | 1.293 | 1.316 | 1.452 | 1.477 | 1.287 | 1.342 | 1.255 | 1.532 | 1.629 | 1.530 | 1.805 | 1.958 | 1.766 | 1.333 | 1.284 | 1.363 | 1.264 | 1.134 |
| Average of period   | 1.281 | 1.284 | 1.362 | 1.471 | 1.368 | 1.349 | 1.278 | 1.347 | 1.592 | 1.550 | 1.725 | 1.933 | 1.841 | 1.542 | 1.360 | 1.309 | 1.328 | 1.195 |

a Population figures for 1990–1991 are projections from ESCAP. The 1992 and 2002 figures are census data. The 2004–2007 figures are projections of the Nauru Bureau of Statistics. Figures for the rest of the years are ADB staff estimates.

b Figures reflected in the table are new estimates posted on the website of Nauru Bureau of Statistics. UNSD figures used to be published for Nauru in earlier KI publications.

c Prior to 1990, covers trade with Australia and New Zealand only.

**Sources:**

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Population         | For 1990–1991, <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1998</i> . United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific.<br>For 1992, 2002, 2004–2007, Official website ( <a href="http://www.spc.int/prism/country/nr/stats">www.spc.int/prism/country/nr/stats</a> ). Nauru Bureau of Statistics.<br>For 1993–2001 and 2003, Staff estimates. Asian Development Bank.                     |
| Urban Population   | For 1990, 1995, 2000, and 2005, <i>World Population Prospects: The 2007 Revision Population Database Online</i> . United Nations Statistics Division.<br>For 2002, <i>The Pacific Islands Populations 2004 Online</i> . Secretariat of the Pacific Community.<br>For 2003–2004, <i>Statistical Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2005</i> . United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific. |
| National Accounts  | Official website ( <a href="http://www.spc.int/prism/country/nr/stats">www.spc.int/prism/country/nr/stats</a> ). Nauru Bureau of Statistics.  |
| Production         | FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization.   |
| Energy             | For 1990–2002, <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2004</i> ; past issues. United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific.<br>For 2003–2004, Common Database Online. United Nations Statistics Division.   |
| Price Indexes      | For 1990–1993, <i>Economic Management Report 1997</i> . Asian Development Bank.<br>For 1994–1999, <i>Country Assistance Plan 2000</i> . Asian Development Bank.   |
| External Trade     | For 1990–2002, <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2003</i> ; past issues. United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific.<br>For 2003–2005, Official website ( <a href="http://www.spc.int/prism/country/nr/stats">www.spc.int/prism/country/nr/stats</a> ). Nauru Bureau of Statistics.  |
| Direction of Trade | <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, November 2006. International Monetary Fund.  |
| Exchange Rates     | <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2008. International Monetary Fund.  |