

## New Zealand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>POPULATION</b>																		
Total population <sup>a</sup> <i>million; as of July 1</i>	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	12	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	16
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	0.9	...	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	84.7	84.8	84.9	85.1	85.2	85.3	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.8	85.9	86.0	86.1	86.2	86.3	...
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>b</sup> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																		
Employed	1543	1518	1524	1556	1623	1696	1753	1761	1751	1778	1808	1854	1908	1695	2017	2073	2117	2156
Agriculture	157	163	166	164	168	164	166	153	149	168	158	169	168	159	152	148	151	155
Manufacturing <sup>c</sup>	235	223	221	230	242	250	250	242	233	229	227	231	238	239	292	283	276	274
Others <sup>c</sup>	932	933	927	951	1005	1045	1095	1125	1150	1166	1193	1223	1260	1298	1573	1642	1690	1727
Unemployed	130	175	176	163	143	113	114	125	141	129	115	103	104	95	82	79	83	80
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	7.8	10.3	10.4	9.5	8.1	6.3	6.1	6.6	7.4	6.8	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	2.7	2.4	3.1	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.8	2.7	-11.0	17.2	2.5	2.2	1.6
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	64.1	64.0	63.6	63.5	64.4	65.0	65.9	65.7	65.3	65.4	65.4	66.0	66.7	66.4	67.0	67.8	68.4	68.6
Male	74.5	74.1	73.5	73.5	73.9	74.4	74.8	74.5	73.8	73.7	73.7	74.1	74.7	73.9	74.5	75.0	75.6	75.6
Female	54.2	54.4	54.2	54.1	55.4	56.1	57.5	57.3	57.2	57.6	57.6	58.5	59.1	59.4	59.9	61.0	61.5	61.9
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>million New Zealand Dollars; fiscal year ending 31 March</i>																		
<b>At Current Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	73610	73441	75799	82011	87940	93421	97961	101604	103381	109629	115906	124632	130996	139754	149936	157525	166243	...
Agriculture	4752	5412	5454	6403	6123	6440	6755	6641	6576	7381	9604	10720	8415	8801	...	...	...	...
Mining	1224	1139	1205	1175	1106	1091	1261	1255	1143	1202	1388	1437	1489	1329	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	12761	12833	13156	14176	15616	16027	16153	16444	16139	16859	18169	18947	20048	20456	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	2138	2147	2187	2377	2453	2390	2575	2731	2629	2947	2835	2934	3318	3875	...	...	...	...
Construction	2887	2488	2476	2804	3314	3710	4120	4385	4215	4868	4823	5232	5809	6582	...	...	...	...
Trade	11483	10271	11001	12381	13504	14267	14091	14681	15161	15845	16399	18555	19710	21100	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	5909	6090	6162	6430	6985	7701	7673	7802	7943	8087	8234	8673	9445	10020	...	...	...	...
Finance <sup>d</sup>	18074	18307	18365	19501	21336	23129	25335	26643	27919	29440	30162	32612	35458	38043	...	...	...	...
Public administration	4196	4118	4140	4262	4217	4368	4516	4593	4714	4819	4995	5191	5487	5866	...	...	...	...
Others	7661	8097	8575	9057	9554	10383	11151	11973	12903	13825	14670	15581	16947	18551	...	...	...	...
Less: Finance service charge	2909	2825	2464	2525	2957	3199	3209	3227	3415	3533	3575	3989	4725	5165	...	...	...	...
Taxes on production and imports	5435	5363	5539	5966	6690	7115	7542	7684	7452	7884	8204	8740	9593	10297	...	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-2734	-4776	-4703	-5752	-5955	-5999	-7263	-6399	-4979	-6605	-7567	-7083	-7046	-7328	-9466	-11256	-11863	...
GNI at current market prices	70876	68665	71096	76259	81985	87422	90698	95205	98402	103024	108339	117549	123950	132426	140470	146270	154380	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																		
Agriculture	6.7	7.6	7.5	8.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.6	7.0	8.6	8.9	6.7	6.5	...	...	...	...
Industry	26.7	26.2	26.2	26.1	26.7	25.9	25.7	25.5	24.3	24.6	24.5	23.8	24.3	23.9	...	...	...	...
Services	66.6	66.1	66.3	65.7	66.0	66.9	67.0	67.6	69.1	68.4	66.9	67.2	69.0	69.5	...	...	...	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	73610	73441	75799	82011	87940	93421	97961	101604	103381	109629	115906	124632	130996	139754	149936	157525	166243	...
Private consumption	44637	44491	45356	47440	51193	54548	58082	60568	63463	65987	68691	72163	76868	82052	87661	93560	98615	...
Government consumption	14056	14293	14857	15065	15302	16338	16946	18379	18603	20062	20261	21698	22539	24388	26262	28416	30638	...
Gross fixed capital formation	14923	12524	13092	15564	18355	20600	21539	21408	20742	22888	23595	25969	28025	31583	34962	37744	38100	...

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Increase in stocks	-154	-88	624	1432	1166	1182	809	817	270	1537	1419	1886	1094	1329	1650	828	-317	...	
Exports of goods and services	19755	21488	23700	25085	26951	27125	27528	28531	30394	33526	41159	43694	42566	40658	43353	43786	48199	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	19569	19248	21859	22689	25296	26373	26943	28099	30091	34371	39219	40778	40095	40254	44512	47444	50528	...	
Statistical discrepancy	-39	-18	28	115	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	557	636	1536	...	
<b>Structure of Demand</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Private consumption	60.6	60.6	59.8	57.8	58.2	58.4	59.3	59.6	61.4	60.2	59.3	57.9	58.7	58.7	58.5	59.4	59.3	...	
Government consumption	19.1	19.5	19.6	18.4	17.4	17.5	17.3	18.1	18.0	18.3	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.4	...	
Gross domestic capital formation	20.1	16.9	18.1	20.7	22.2	23.3	22.8	21.9	20.3	22.3	21.6	22.3	22.2	23.5	24.4	24.5	22.7	...	
Exports of goods and services	26.8	29.3	31.3	30.6	30.6	29.0	28.1	28.1	29.4	30.6	35.5	35.1	32.5	29.1	28.9	27.8	29.0	...	
Imports of goods and services	26.6	26.2	28.8	27.7	28.8	28.2	27.5	27.7	29.1	31.4	33.8	32.7	30.6	28.8	29.7	30.1	30.4	...	
<b>At Chained Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1995/96 market prices	80169	79118	79995	85145	89682	93421	96709	98323	98775	104043	106556	110561	116147	120586	125144	128520	130463	...	
Agriculture	5756	5799	5146	5973	6001	6440	6931	6980	6683	6992	7186	7333	7345	7946	7776	8104	8145	...	
Mining	1060	1118	1140	1196	1078	1091	1395	1388	1358	1322	1347	1307	1326	1136	1181	1115	1062	...	
Manufacturing	13662	13392	13838	14748	15727	16027	16287	16166	15599	16369	16792	16941	18398	18892	19347	19033	18642	...	
Electricity, gas, and water	2156	2127	2057	2182	2260	2390	2210	2230	2289	2187	2210	2133	2317	2371	2480	2340	2404	...	
Construction	3440	2905	2836	3133	3520	3710	4150	4290	3928	4604	4293	4532	5180	5603	6030	6305	6080	...	
Trade	12270	11685	12166	12878	13877	14266	14370	14696	14899	16099	16596	17347	17444	18061	19229	19912	20183	...	
Transport and communications	5045	5317	5636	6153	6850	7701	8071	8385	8894	9785	10450	11160	11696	12139	12836	13193	13440	...	
Finance <sup>d</sup>	20577	20747	20976	21707	22256	23130	24199	24710	25060	26062	26618	28232	29719	30432	31347	32826	33917	...	
Public administration	4393	4239	4234	4303	4273	4368	4359	4305	4295	4233	4312	4417	4641	4885	5174	5478	5765	...	
Others	8463	8695	8955	9439	9986	10383	10857	11435	11999	12439	12912	13444	14045	14557	14997	15384	15934	...	
Taxes on production and imports <sup>e</sup>	3538	3250	3192	3469	3881	3917	3881	3718	3686	3967	3996	3999	4337	4819	5023	5027	4964	...	
Net factor income from abroad	-2711	-4647	-4310	-5472	-5810	-5999	-7568	-6555	-4852	-6245	-6262	-5857	-6362	-7423	-9754	-11301	-11027	...	
GNI at 1995/1996 market prices	76893	73208	74566	79090	83659	87423	89421	91482	93229	97096	99729	105202	109730	115549	119442	120698	122352	...	
<b>Growth of Output</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
GDP	-0.0	-1.3	1.1	6.4	5.3	4.2	3.5	1.7	0.5	5.3	2.4	3.8	5.1	3.8	3.8	2.7	1.5	...	
Agriculture	16.7	0.7	-11.3	16.1	0.5	7.3	7.6	0.7	-4.3	4.6	2.8	2.0	0.2	8.2	-2.1	4.2	0.5	...	
Industry	-4.4	-3.8	1.7	7.0	6.2	2.8	3.5	0.1	-3.7	5.6	0.7	1.1	9.3	2.9	3.7	-0.8	-2.1	...	
Services	0.0	-0.1	2.5	4.8	5.1	4.6	3.4	2.7	2.5	5.3	3.3	5.2	3.9	3.3	4.4	3.8	2.8	...	
Expenditure on GDP at 1995/96 market prices	80169	79118	79995	85145	89682	93421	96709	98323	98775	104043	106556	110561	116147	120586	125144	128520	130463	...	
Private consumption	48121	47382	47599	49398	52475	54547	56925	58317	60119	62074	63004	64765	67997	72398	76270	79838	81992	...	
Government consumption	15130	15057	15211	15431	15569	16339	16571	17911	17822	18845	18474	19205	19466	20355	21167	22238	23197	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	15955	13279	13656	16043	18543	20600	21651	21690	21180	23417	23504	25097	27058	30531	32852	34552	33757	...	
Increase in stocks	317	-154	762	1350	1292	1176	830	682	393	1576	1207	1268	1174	1382	1774	1009	-137	...	
Exports of goods and services	20161	22151	22868	24445	26522	27125	28401	29505	30356	32591	34649	35702	38503	38851	40663	40609	41869	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	19411	18711	20059	21584	24694	26373	28072	28776	29367	32694	32478	33784	36216	40827	45911	47773	46950	...	
Statistical discrepancy	-160	-323	-344	-202	-106	-	405	-974	-1699	-1598	-1703	-1514	-1597	-1661	-1552	-1972	-3178	...	
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Private consumption	0.2	-1.5	0.5	3.8	6.2	3.9	4.4	2.4	3.1	3.3	1.5	2.8	5.0	6.5	5.3	4.7	2.7	...	
Government consumption	1.0	-0.5	1.0	1.4	0.9	4.9	1.4	8.1	-0.5	5.7	-2.0	4.0	1.4	4.6	4.0	5.1	4.3	...	
Gross domestic capital formation	-8.5	-19.3	9.9	20.6	14.0	9.8	3.2	-0.5	-3.6	15.9	-1.1	6.7	7.1	13.0	8.5	2.7	-5.5	...	

## New Zealand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>																			
Gross domestic capital formation	14769	12436	13716	16996	19521	21782	22348	22225	21012	24425	25014	27855	29119	32912	36612	38572	37783	...	
Gross national saving	12404	10103	11065	14122	15803	16769	16519	16809	16633	17402	19870	23934	24656	26223	26865	24666	25798	...	
Gross domestic saving	14917	14657	15586	19506	21445	22535	22933	22657	21315	23580	26954	30771	31589	33314	36013	35549	36990	...	
Net factor income from abroad	-2734	-4776	-4703	-5752	-5955	-5999	-7263	-6399	-4979	-6605	-7567	-7083	-7046	-7328	-9466	-11256	-11863	...	
Net current transfers from abroad	221	222	182	368	313	233	849	551	297	427	483	246	113	237	318	373	671	...	
<b>Savings and Investment</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Gross domestic saving	20.3	20.0	20.6	23.8	24.4	24.1	23.4	22.3	20.6	21.5	23.3	24.7	24.1	23.8	24.0	22.6	22.3	...	
Gross national saving	16.9	13.8	14.6	17.2	18.0	17.9	16.9	16.5	16.1	15.9	17.1	19.2	18.8	18.8	17.9	15.7	15.5	...	
Gross domestic capital formation	20.1	16.9	18.1	20.7	22.2	23.3	22.8	21.9	20.3	22.3	21.6	22.3	22.2	23.5	24.4	24.5	22.7	...	
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> New Zealand Dollars																			
Per capita GDP	22106	21013	21462	22958	24292	25432	26249	26869	27099	28586	30045	32118	33176	34703	36682	38106	39727	...	
Per capita GNI	21285	19646	20131	21348	22647	23799	24303	25177	25793	26863	28083	30292	31392	32883	34366	35383	36892	...	
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year																			
Agriculture crop year																			
1. Apples	361	380	488	439	481	527	549	567	523	545	620	474	531	501	546	524	524	...	
2. Potatoes	260	260	317	409	418	477	456	450	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	...	
3. Barley	435	382	319	390	396	303	367	411	340	304	302	365	441	378	303	273	350	...	
4. Beer of barley	389	363	364	352	357	349	343	321	321	315	298	307	309	313	306	304	304	...	
5. Wheat	188	181	191	219	242	245	277	317	302	320	326	364	301	321	319	256	256	...	
6. Kiwi fruit	280	233	261	234	221	223	228	245	240	217	262	271	248	238	309	318	318	...	
7. Onions (including shallots), green	95	90	102	141	307	268	270	220	190	220	240	245	210	210	250	165	165	...	
8. Maize	162	183	164	133	143	161	210	194	176	197	181	177	149	197	168	162	162	...	
9. Grapes	70	66	56	43	54	75	75	60	78	80	80	71	119	76	166	142	142	...	
10. Pumpkins, squash, and gourds	75	90	108	151	190	183	170	155	148	155	155	155	156	126	108	124	124	...	
Mining																			
1. Rock, sand, and gravel	18345	19185	17872	20124	19147	22553	23634	...	25662	26491	29634	29381	29431	34164	37696	42936	40182	...	
2. Coal	2584	2684	2984	3091	3033	3445	3611	3664	3304	3506	3586	3911	4459	5180	5155	5267	5768	...	
3. Limestone	2767	2700	3169	3645	3461	3230	3438	...	3652	4057	4159	4746	5294	4940	4312	5226	5033	...	
4. Magnetite (iron sand)	2296	2265	2934	2389	2080	2362	2334	2621	2124	2303	2692	1636	1740	1947	2329	2207	2146	...	
5. Pumice	3	53	112	69	117	77	91	...	168	124	68	73	204	173	281	245	304	...	
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages																			
Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100	77.1	80.9	82.4	84.1	89.6	91.1	93.1	98.4	99.0	94.1	101.0	104.9	106.2	111.4	116.2	112.7	112.8	...	
Manufacturing 2000 = 100	82.0	78.7	81.4	86.6	91.9	94.8	96.8	96.4	92.7	95.7	100.0	100.5	106.3	111.0	115.4	113.1	111.0	111.5	
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values; calendar year																			
Crude petroleum <sup>f</sup> thousand metric tons																			
Production	1765	1849	1741	1842	1772	1475	1950	2587	2054	1812	1608	1509	1364	1053	914	855	819	...	
Exports	880	985	887	1045	1125	956	1178	1601	1482	1355	1175	1249	1083	896	721	609	723	...	
Imports	3152	3156	3111	3486	3879	3737	3666	3720	4463	4385	4482	4220	4516	4793	4421	4488	4591	...	
Consumption	4120	3984	3988	4211	4440	4318	4179	4662	4785	4678	4860	4598	4830	4837	4704	4770	4818	...	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Coal</b> <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	2584	2684	2984	3091	3033	3445	3611	3664	3304	3506	3586	3911	4459	5180	5155	5267	5768	...
Exports	336	609	770	788	1044	1334	1590	1244	1093	1333	1529	1792	1932	2210	1908	2331	2720	...
Imports	8	8	9	5	6	4	8	8	12	15	31	51	89	427	890	1095	1246	...
Consumption	2256	2083	1806	2313	2373	1947	1730	2404	2296	2353	2130	2439	2245	3601	3570	4311	4144	...
<b>Electricity</b> <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	31603	32961	32071	33244	34138	35401	35337	36021	36610	37327	38646	38248	40137	40319	41463	41707	42189	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	27309	27819	28609	27786	29228	29925	30522	31260	31934	32634	32735	33348	33150	34889	35795	36898	37394	...
<b>Retail prices</b> <i>New Zealand Dollars/liter</i>																		
Gasoline, premium	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.32	1.24	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.08	1.08	1.30	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.30	1.42	1.61	1.61
Diesel	0.98	0.76	0.76	0.73	0.67	0.64	0.65	0.67	0.58	0.60	0.85	0.82	0.72	0.68	0.78	0.93	1.13	1.05
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer <i>June 2006 = 100</i>	71.9	73.7	74.5	75.4	76.7	79.6	81.5	82.4	83.5	83.4	85.6	87.8	90.1	91.7	93.8	96.7	99.9	102.3
Food	77.3	78.0	78.1	79.0	79.0	80.0	81.1	82.9	85.5	86.5	87.7	93.0	95.9	96.0	96.8	98.2	101.1	105.0
Producers price index <i>2000 = 100</i>	84.9	85.1	86.9	89.5	91.2	92.3	92.8	93.5	94.2	95.1	100.0	104.8	106.2	106.5	108.6	112.3	117.5	120.7
Implicit GDP deflator <i>1995/96 = 100</i>	91.8	92.8	94.8	96.3	98.1	100.0	101.3	103.3	104.7	105.4	108.8	112.7	112.8	115.9	119.8	122.6	127.4	...
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	6.1	2.6	1.0	1.3	1.7	3.8	2.3	1.2	1.3	-0.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4
Food price index	7.4	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.3	1.4	2.1	3.2	1.1	1.4	6.0	3.1	0.1	0.8	1.4	3.0	3.9
Implicit GDP deflator	2.5	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.7	3.2	3.6	0.1	2.8	3.4	2.3	4.0	...
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>million New Zealand Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Money supply (M1)	8361	8502	8358	8981	9513	10334	10565	11327	12888	14880	15932	19094	20312	22135	22834	22427	23265	23537
Currency in circulation	1021	1118	1173	1200	1367	1488	1497	1632	1724	2077	2069	2241	2451	2597	2737	2946	3061	3190
Demand deposits <sup>h</sup>	7340	7384	7185	7781	8146	8845	9068	9695	11164	12804	13863	16853	17861	19538	20098	19481	20205	20347
Quasi-money <sup>i</sup>	15663	15610	16779	16015	18328	21656	22270	22009	24986	26084	25386	28318	30881	31157	31875	38674	47886	45688
Money supply (M2)	24025	24112	25137	24996	27841	31990	32836	33336	37873	40964	41319	47412	51193	53293	54708	61101	71151	69226
Money supply (M3)	52512	54215	60041	63319	67985	77854	87719	91411	92383	98748	105179	117213	131820	139575	148395	159281	185715	199481
Foreign assets (net) <sup>j</sup>	-5036	-4508	-5442	-5938	-7851	-8272	-9473	-15206	-20583	-26518	-26882	-25655	-18886	-24586	-32884	-42760	-41069	-51284
Domestic credit	63663	66559	71842	73779	82180	91598	100272	110330	119639	132725	141219	151628	165809	178387	199715	219457	243989	270472
Claims on government sector	9939	9911	10563	9342	8954	7277	5446	5960	7380	7892	7905	6529	7457	7010	7513	7569	5843	1752
Claims on private sector	53724	56648	61279	64437	73226	84321	94826	104370	112259	124833	133314	145099	158352	171377	192202	211888	238146	268720
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other items	-6116	-7836	-6358	-4522	-6344	-5472	-3081	-3713	-6672	-7459	-9157	-8759	-15103	-14226	-18436	-17416	-17205	-19708
<b>Money supply (M2)</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
M2 <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	-0.0	0.4	4.3	-0.6	11.4	14.9	2.6	1.5	13.6	8.2	0.9	14.7	8.0	4.1	2.7	11.7	16.4	-2.7
	32.5	33.0	33.7	31.1	32.2	34.8	33.7	33.1	37.0	38.1	36.1	38.8	39.5	38.9	37.0	39.5	43.9	39.6

## New Zealand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																		
Demand deposits <sup>k</sup>	7340	7384	7185	7781	8146	8845	9068	9695	24741	25615	25881	31264	32113	35398	35386	34033	33890	32498
Savings deposits <sup>l</sup>	15663	15610	16779	16015	18328	21656	22270	22009	11409	13273	13368	13907	16629	15297	16587	24122	34201	33537
Time deposits	28487	30103	34904	38323	40144	45865	54885	58075	54509	57782	63862	69802	80627	86283	93685	98181	114562	130255
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>m</sup>	63663	66559	71842	73779	82180	91598	100272	110330	119639	132725	141219	151628	165809	178387	199715	219457	243989	270472
<b>Interest Rates</b> percent per annum; as of end of period																		
On deposits																		
Savings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Time: 6 months	11.5	7.1	6.5	5.8	8.3	8.0	7.4	7.7	4.2	5.3	6.5	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	8.4
12 months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> million New Zealand Dollars; fiscal year ending 31 March																		
<b>Central Government</b>																		
Total revenue and grants	30415	28733	29499	31263	34699	36196	37270	37762	36932	38070	40600	42607	46477	50238	53737	59357	64804	...
Total revenue	30415	28733	29499	31263	34699	36196	37270	37762	36932	38070	40600	42607	46477	50238	53737	59357	64804	...
Current revenue	30415	28733	29499	31263	34699	36196	37270	37762	36932	38070	40600	42607	46477	50238	53737	59357	64804	...
Taxes	25488	23934	24968	26858	29414	31212	31779	32671	31544	32565	35351	36852	40396	43636	46619	51585	55132	...
Nontaxes	4927	4799	4531	4405	5285	4984	5491	5091	5388	5505	5249	5755	6081	6602	7118	7772	9672	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	33678	31172	31569	31333	32018	33346	34300	36053	36551	38054	38178	40121	41439	44344	47241	50995	54969	...
Total expenditure	33678	31172	31569	31333	32018	33345	34300	36053	36551	38054	38179	40121	41441	44342	47240	50997	54969	...
Current expenditure	31519	30441	30672	30343	30783	31832	32586	34295	34851	36217	36617	38174	39172	41810	44249	47779	51654	...
Capital expenditure	2159	731	897	990	1235	1513	1714	1758	1700	1837	1562	1947	2269	2532	2991	3218	3315	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-1104	-1708	-1173	920	3916	4364	4684	3467	2081	1853	3983	4433	7305	8428	9488	11578	13150	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-2159	-731	-897	-990	-1235	-1513	-1714	-1758	-1700	-1837	-1562	-1947	-2269	-2532	-2991	-3218	-3315	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3263	-2439	-2070	-70	2681	2850	2970	1709	381	16	2422	2486	5038	5894	6496	8362	9835	...
<b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Total revenue	41.3	39.1	38.9	38.1	39.5	38.7	38.0	37.2	35.7	34.7	35.0	34.2	35.5	35.9	35.8	37.7	39.0	...
Total expenditure	45.8	42.4	41.6	38.2	36.4	35.7	35.0	35.5	35.4	34.7	32.9	32.2	31.6	31.7	31.5	32.4	33.1	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-4.4	-3.3	-2.7	-0.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	1.7	0.4	0.0	2.1	2.0	3.8	4.2	4.3	5.3	5.9	...
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b> <sup>n</sup>																		
Total	...	...	...	...	28243	29411	30354	32498	33221	34160	35691	36410	38310	40013	42266	...	...	...
General public services <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	...	2732	2648	2876	3030	3341	3406	3418	3535	3836	3843	4149	...	...	...
Defence	...	...	...	...	1125	1062	1072	1347	965	1003	1537	948	1339	1189	1246	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	4199	4382	4610	5061	5414	5576	5902	6188	6547	7074	7670	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	3968	4444	4772	5143	5489	6030	6293	6734	7045	7515	8262	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	10788	11228	11679	12681	13226	13715	14071	14494	14551	14974	15262	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities <sup>p</sup>	...	...	...	...	5	30	39	28	16	11	30	10	334	392	368	...	...	...
Economic services	...	...	...	...	5318	5467	5142	5064	4632	4301	4259	4369	4524	4861	5101	...	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	108	150	164	144	138	118	181	132	134	165	208	...	...	...

## New Zealand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>million New Zealand Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	15760	16671	18208	19492	20519	20787	20876	21458	22416	23583	29257	32670	31030	28398	30713	30817	34610	36562
Imports, cif	15896	14526	17131	17781	19981	21251	21399	21964	23348	27114	30736	31682	32337	31782	34915	37279	40716	41869
Trade balance	-136	2145	1077	1711	538	-464	-523	-506	-932	-3531	-1479	988	-1308	-3384	-4203	-6461	-6106	-5307
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	6.3	5.8	9.2	7.1	5.3	1.3	0.4	2.8	4.5	5.2	24.1	11.7	-5.0	-8.5	8.2	0.3	12.3	5.6
Imports	8.1	-8.6	17.9	3.8	12.4	6.4	0.7	2.6	6.3	16.1	13.4	3.1	2.1	-1.7	9.9	6.8	9.2	2.8
<b>Exports, by HSC</b> <sup>q</sup>																		
Animal and animal products	5740	6204	7025	7374	7119	6935	7546	7817	8272	8285	10031	12472	11303	10399	11243	11476	12588	13441
Vegetable products	1199	1128	1260	1168	1221	1404	1274	1221	1407	1660	1672	1641	1694	1612	1967	1726	1810	1935
Animal or vegetable fats	96	111	124	127	141	171	155	161	169	151	154	162	157	152	142	97	112	142
Prepared foodstuffs	406	468	585	579	701	751	819	825	911	1012	1372	1675	1716	1662	2013	2421	2821	3144
Mineral products	978	765	631	669	552	400	543	550	543	626	912	838	613	440	474	544	627	1525
Chemical products	754	914	939	1016	1430	1430	1403	1534	1605	1612	2369	2800	2341	1906	1801	1503	1632	1698
Plastics and rubber	174	202	246	296	331	348	348	352	379	410	474	501	509	496	554	565	542	490
Hides and skins	690	598	645	680	781	784	817	737	668	570	754	983	823	715	625	528	524	501
Wood and wood products	737	910	1100	1697	1690	1623	1540	1597	1371	1737	2192	2257	2507	2085	2104	1913	2136	2088
Wood pulp products	844	801	804	807	874	1034	939	786	978	1075	1432	1346	1117	823	990	957	1153	1219
Textiles and textile articles	1418	1334	1376	1298	1564	1580	1422	1337	1294	1176	1358	1307	1343	1282	1237	1142	1208	1144
Footwear, headgear	36	35	38	42	51	49	49	50	49	60	57	63	59	51	62	55	52	53
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	37	30	36	42	44	42	43	38	31	41	50	71	74	67	45	49	49	49
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	100	136	245	296	289	325	300	279	200	192	266	281	304	287	302	306	367	345
Base metals and articles thereof	1638	1670	1728	1851	2022	2236	2287	2342	2542	2516	3044	3089	3005	2859	3355	3452	4145	4226
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	243	245	304	346	437	477	533	589	621	685	906	848	803	790	916	888	970	909
Transportation equipment	145	173	238	267	311	292	421	330	302	405	571	658	684	859	752	731	697	837
Instruments—measuring, musical	1	1	1	1	2	1	6	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	6	6
Arms and ammunition	57	66	89	94	107	97	87	84	97	113	135	153	154	139	158	141	166	189
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	25	30	39	35	41	41	46	42	38	39	40	47	42	39	45	50	43	41
Works of art <sup>r</sup>	6	7	8	6	4	6	11	245	241	244	312	382	129	21	20	13	18	18
Miscellaneous provision													441	621	702	912	1052	1033
Re-exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1209	1091	1204	1346	1892	1528
<b>Imports, by HSC</b> <sup>q</sup>																		
Animal and animal products	105	106	106	134	141	173	146	155	172	207	290	337	353	282	275	355	391	409
Vegetable products	329	351	396	426	438	460	472	452	500	522	549	646	655	595	626	637	729	772
Animal or vegetable fats	55	60	82	86	95	107	106	105	127	133	130	126	168	138	164	159	182	212
Prepared foodstuffs	636	670	721	806	907	923	975	1073	1230	1333	1507	1655	1713	1684	1699	1798	2099	2270
Mineral products	1594	1456	1545	1540	1522	1592	1491	1586	1576	1847	3424	3412	3246	3194	3934	4754	6218	6272
Chemical products	1685	1742	1981	2163	2248	2371	2394	2433	2710	2968	3293	3604	3406	3193	3336	3554	3796	3835
Plastics and rubber	827	803	992	1094	1176	1251	1197	1202	1292	1411	1648	1737	1709	1595	1743	1837	2008	2030
Hides and skins	93	78	100	107	129	126	118	112	131	132	160	189	189	157	171	167	166	179
Wood and wood products	85	71	79	91	94	107	115	122	135	149	180	159	176	166	185	195	204	219

## New Zealand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Wood pulp products	667	684	874	815	867	981	914	987	1110	1196	1304	1354	1293	1305	1342	1338	1425	1451	
Textiles and textile articles	911	922	1074	1096	1217	1179	1180	1272	1372	1487	1659	1690	1677	1580	1630	1676	1853	1885	
Footwear, headgear	114	121	130	151	167	172	179	211	212	238	276	284	290	265	271	288	335	329	
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	240	221	243	261	290	335	324	342	351	399	438	453	488	492	508	523	574	605	
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	98	73	104	107	89	74	86	91	98	113	133	137	167	178	195	208	248	246	
Base metals and articles thereof	3315	2960	3562	3886	4437	4807	4839	4664	4826	5181	5781	5896	6281	5963	6796	7191	7608	7885	
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	1713	1624	1661	1711	1950	2265	2214	2281	2381	2767	3383	3013	2731	2825	3267	3306	3575	3742	
Transportation equipment	3207	2416	3280	3084	3968	4053	4045	4185	4386	6240	5666	6067	6736	7117	7638	8009	7863	7941	
Instruments—measuring, musical	91	92	86	76	80	85	80	99	98	90	105	107	114	111	117	122	158	136	
Arms and ammunition	131	104	108	123	157	186	210	237	259	310	334	339	380	411	487	531	593	629	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	181	186	236	244	246	279	292	335	360	374	457	446	502	459	421	463	487	526	
Works of art	56	15	18	12	19	23	21	18	21	17	18	31	27	21	27	30	30	36	
Miscellaneous provision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	49	85	134	171	259	
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, total	9456.6	9615.0	9380.3	10492.3	11989.7	13691.8	14376.1	14015.7	11489.2	12258.9	12742.0	13477.8	14186.2	16325.1	20340.3	21765.6	22440.7	26997.0	
1. Australia	1727.4	1812.1	1711.0	2088.0	2530.5	2784.6	2907.5	2779.5	2395.4	2665.4	2565.8	2534.0	2874.9	3545.6	4259.5	4656.7	4598.0	5928.0	
2. United States	1241.8	1228.2	1176.8	1219.0	1311.5	1360.7	1330.1	1487.3	1488.5	1687.1	1879.8	2027.2	2199.3	2371.3	2925.9	3066.8	2947.4	3103.0	
3. Japan	1492.7	1523.0	1462.8	1530.6	1872.7	2225.1	2199.9	2012.8	1527.6	1535.1	1745.2	1681.6	1627.3	1788.5	2286.7	2300.6	2302.6	2473.7	
4. China, People's Republic of	90.7	157.7	192.5	210.3	336.0	346.5	364.9	387.4	334.3	325.6	377.9	541.1	655.1	791.6	1149.6	1104.1	1220.0	1442.6	
5. United Kingdom	668.3	595.8	616.9	619.0	723.8	831.7	959.2	877.0	671.3	785.9	700.0	652.1	675.0	785.5	960.8	1012.4	1103.3	1252.5	
6. Korea, Republic of	400.3	416.9	402.7	501.6	585.1	707.1	675.6	628.2	355.9	503.0	558.3	592.6	620.8	572.4	779.0	768.6	880.6	981.5	
7. Germany	232.6	232.4	235.5	248.2	311.0	328.8	346.5	355.2	315.2	323.5	293.7	348.2	414.3	430.6	484.2	558.0	565.8	556.6	
8. Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216.1	273.4	213.5	205.6	228.0	296.8	363.3	345.2	366.3	410.9	398.1	
9. Hong Kong, China	139.4	157.4	217.9	241.7	311.8	417.7	464.9	381.0	305.9	315.1	344.3	322.8	287.3	323.6	369.4	369.0	362.9	430.9	
10. Canada	154.3	132.1	141.0	179.0	205.9	224.0	212.5	202.8	148.1	160.9	189.3	263.9	296.7	314.7	346.5	392.3	357.7	398.1	
Imports, total	9566.2	8393.5	9201.3	9656.9	11935.3	13794.9	14762.2	14551.4	12571.3	14373.0	13952.5	13367.3	15097.8	18475.9	23093.9	26133.1	26362.9	30780.8	
1. Australia	1930.6	1848.8	1941.1	2060.2	2562.4	2981.7	3576.9	3653.8	2743.8	3454.8	3086.0	2925.5	3335.6	4108.8	5163.6	5459.5	5399.1	6361.8	
2. China, People's Republic of	114.5	159.8	242.9	292.1	388.8	482.7	549.5	674.0	634.5	758.0	867.2	930.4	1209.0	1669.0	2249.0	2842.8	3238.2	4129.8	
3. United States	1703.4	1406.2	1800.2	1736.3	2290.5	2583.3	2464.4	2593.4	2388.8	2406.7	2425.2	2151.6	2060.5	2187.7	2617.9	2881.8	3107.0	2983.7	
4. Japan	1475.9	1310.7	1353.2	1563.5	1828.9	1916.0	2112.5	1710.0	1428.5	1784.3	1572.1	1466.8	1812.8	2172.6	2587.7	2880.5	2417.4	2918.3	
5. Germany	444.6	353.4	383.6	419.9	542.2	653.0	689.1	621.4	587.4	594.4	592.2	644.4	778.0	985.2	1208.5	1271.5	1172.2	1444.8	
6. Singapore	135.3	114.1	200.2	137.5	210.9	266.7	270.8	218.0	225.4	280.3	233.9	262.5	266.9	357.2	618.7	842.3	1150.9	1522.8	
7. United Kingdom	697.5	539.4	581.6	562.8	737.5	807.3	771.2	739.3	638.3	588.2	535.2	518.0	555.4	618.0	782.7	843.7	724.0	799.3	
8. Korea, Republic of	154.0	141.9	141.3	153.9	192.1	234.6	272.8	282.6	243.2	338.4	308.3	305.8	367.0	494.9	661.4	727.3	778.2	837.4	
9. Malaysia	85.8	72.9	107.7	124.8	144.7	241.1	286.1	267.7	295.1	319.9	363.3	410.6	372.2	429.4	576.1	674.6	805.1	930.5	
10. France	175.6	166.5	159.7	162.8	205.8	314.8	259.1	224.8	227.5	353.3	268.4	259.8	315.6	528.1	698.8	707.8	509.9	490.3	
<b>Trade Indexes</b> June 2002 = 100; period averages, fiscal year ending 30 June																			
Quantum index																			
Exports	50.0	54.8	61.2	60.3	66.1	70.2	71.3	76.8	78.7	78.6	83.5	85.9	89.5	94.1	99.8	99.3	99.7	104.2	
Imports	61.4	59.1	57.4	61.9	68.5	79.6	80.5	83.7	86.1	90.1	101.3	97.2	101.0	113.0	130.1	141.2	146.5	151.8	

# New Zealand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Unit value index																		
Exports	88.1	83.1	85.4	92.3	88.4	87.3	85.4	81.1	82.8	84.6	90.8	110.1	106.1	91.7	87.7	89.7	94.2	97.7
Imports	83.7	84.6	88.0	91.4	88.0	87.1	86.6	83.1	85.6	87.8	94.0	107.2	102.8	93.0	83.9	82.5	87.0	88.7
Terms of trade	105.2	98.3	97.1	101.0	100.4	100.1	98.6	97.6	96.8	96.4	96.6	102.7	103.2	98.6	104.5	108.8	108.3	110.1
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>§</sup> <i>million US Dollars; fiscal year ending 31 March</i>																		
Current account	-1391	-1310	-1425	-1653	-2438	-3331	-4045	-3480	-2290	-3660	-2269	-1642	-2210	-4104	-6949	-10060	-8883	-10475
Balance on goods	934	2031	1815	1735	1280	488	664	911	761	-352	911	977	330	-732	-1504	-2840	-1860	-1328
Exports	9257	9524	9899	10798	12604	13311	14512	13973	12103	12935	13702	13761	15181	17830	20978	21847	23410	29420
Imports	-8323	-7493	-8084	-9064	-11325	-12823	-13848	-13061	-11342	-13287	-12791	-12784	-14851	-18562	-22482	-24687	-25270	-30748
Services and income	-2498	-3514	-3406	-3669	-3984	-4049	-5298	-4740	-3207	-3529	-3392	-2722	-2597	-3518	-5660	-7478	-7465	-9748
Credit	3314	2382	2347	3011	4243	5668	4773	4834	4817	5282	5045	5388	7032	8598	9947	9590	9968	12522
Debit	-5813	-5896	-5754	-6681	-8227	-9717	-10071	-9575	-8023	-8811	-8438	-8110	-9628	-12116	-15607	-17068	-17432	-22268
Current transfers	173	173	166	282	267	231	589	349	156	222	213	103	56	145	214	258	441	600
Credit	322	319	305	450	553	537	948	724	591	656	599	558	682	878	1048	1151	1285	1589
Debit	-149	-145	-139	-169	-287	-306	-359	-375	-435	-434	-386	-455	-626	-733	-834	-894	-844	-989
Capital account	252	279	354	576	895	1418	1006	37	-210	-215	-80	635	785	444	73	-226	-304	-592
Financial account	...	...	3070	786	2020	5522	3215	4069	1048	2077	2138	1480	2105	4748	6655	13508	12885	15322
Direct investment	...	...	3545	567	994	4984	3655	2120	-132	843	4393	-109	1519	967	2425	4672	6926	821
Portfolio investment	...	...	-384	2353	-86	-221	-639	-1342	360	-4004	-332	217	2645	2722	1628	2228	20	10062
Other investment	...	...	-92	-2134	1112	759	199	3290	820	5238	-1923	1372	-2060	1059	2603	6609	5939	4439
Net errors and omissions	...	...	-1963	711	-689	-3131	292	-1033	991	1763	215	-508	606	341	-394	135	732	122
Overall balance	...	...	37	419	-212	478	469	-407	-460	-34	4	-36	1286	1428	-616	3357	4431	4376
Reserves and related items	...	...	-37	-419	212	-478	-469	407	460	34	-4	36	-1286	-1428	616	-3357	-4431	-4376
<b>Balance of Payments</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	21.0	22.9	24.5	23.8	23.4	21.4	21.3	21.7	22.2	22.7	26.8	26.4	23.4	20.8	20.8	20.0	21.4	...
Imports	-18.9	-18.0	-20.0	-20.0	-21.1	-20.7	-20.4	-20.3	-20.8	-23.3	-25.0	-24.5	-22.9	-21.6	-22.2	-22.7	-23.1	...
Balance on goods	2.1	4.9	4.5	3.8	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	-0.6	1.8	1.9	0.5	-0.9	-1.5	-2.6	-1.7	...
Current account balance	-3.2	-3.2	-3.5	-3.6	-4.5	-5.4	-6.0	-5.4	-4.2	-6.4	-4.4	-3.1	-3.4	-4.8	-6.9	-9.2	-8.1	...
Overall balance	...	...	...	0.9	-0.4	0.8	0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	2.0	1.7	-0.6	3.1	4.1	...
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	4128.9	2949.8	3079.1	3337.4	3708.5	4409.8	5953.5	4451.3	4203.7	4455.3	3952.1	3564.7	4962.8	6085.4	6947.4	8892.7	14068.4	17247.1
Gold, national valuation	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	4071.0	2872.0	2929.0	3195.0	3561.0	4245.0	5771.0	4273.0	3846.0	4025.0	3618.9	3161.2	4481.8	5413.7	6438.8	8693.6	13916.0	17124.1
Reserve position in the Fund	57.2	77.3	150.0	142.3	147.2	164.0	182.1	178.0	356.0	423.5	320.1	387.4	459.4	643.5	474.4	164.7	119.1	94.6
SDRs	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.7	6.8	13.1	16.1	21.6	28.2	34.2	34.4	33.3	28.4
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>New Zealand Dollars per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	1.70	1.85	1.94	1.79	1.56	1.53	1.42	1.72	1.90	1.92	2.27	2.41	1.90	1.54	1.39	1.47	1.42	1.29
Average of period	1.68	1.73	1.86	1.85	1.69	1.52	1.45	1.51	1.87	1.89	2.20	2.38	2.16	1.72	1.51	1.42	1.54	1.36

## New Zealand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed <sup>t</sup>	30883	36361	35276	36806	40010	44961	50728	56155	47764	52361	55137	55187	74755	92342	113880	112088	131803	162131
Long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31292	33402	42490	52586	68053	61958	64492	76521
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23846	21785	32265	39757	45827	50130	67311	85610
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt <i>as percent of GNI</i>	75.2	90.2	90.6	90.4	86.7	79.2	82.4	84.8	87.0	94.9	115.6	113.0	114.5	107.3	112.8	112.5	120.9	...
Total long-term debt <i>as percent of total debt</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.8	60.5	56.8	56.9	59.8	55.3	48.9	47.2
Short-term debt <i>as percent of total debt</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.2	39.5	43.2	43.1	40.2	44.7	51.1	52.8
Debt service <i>as percent of exports of goods and services</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2118	2057	2361	3147	3864	4596	6106
Interest on short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

- a Estimates from 1991 onward are based on the resident population concept, and are not strictly comparable with estimates for earlier years, which are based on the de facto population.
- b Refers to the population 15 years old and over.
- c Refers to filled jobs only from 1990 to 2002.
- d Includes finance and insurance, property sector, ownership of owner-occupied dwellings, and business services.
- e Refers to unallocated taxes on production and imports, finance service charges, and balancing items.
- f Includes condensate and naphtha production.
- g Data are recorded based on fiscal year ending 31 March.
- h Refers to transaction balances (cheque) only. Excludes government deposits.
- i Refers to net electronic funds transfer at point of sale, such as cash card, etc. and other total call funding.
- j Refers to net foreign currency assets.
- k Refers to transaction balances (cheque) and electronic funds transfer at point of sale (excluding cheque).
- l Includes term deposits.
- m Excludes those of the Reserve Bank of New Zealand. Refers to claims on government, claims on public entity, and claims on private sector.
- n Refers to Crown government expenditures with fiscal year ending 30 June.
- o Includes law and order.
- p Includes recreation and culture.
- q Data from OECD for 1990–1996 were converted from US Dollars to New Zealand Dollars using the OECD exchange rates for exports and imports.
- r Includes confidential items from 1997 to March 2002.
- s Figures were converted from New Zealand Dollars to US Dollars using the average exchange rates of the fiscal year ending 31 March from the IMF.
- t Data prior to 2000 are for the period ending 31 March, while data from 2000 onward are for the period ending 31 December.

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