

## Pakistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>POPULATION</b>																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	109.71	112.61	115.54	118.50	121.48	124.49	127.51	130.56	133.61	136.64	139.76	142.35	145.28	148.21	151.09	153.96	156.77	159.60
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	138	141	145	149	153	156	160	164	167	171	175	179	182	186	190	193	197	200
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	...	30.8	31.0	13.3	23.3	23.7	32.0	32.3	32.6	32.8	33.0	33.9	33.5	33.2	33.6	34.0	34.5	34.9
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>million; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																		
Employed	31.63	31.50	32.48	33.01	33.87	34.18	35.01	37.45	39.26	40.15	40.49	41.24	43.01	43.88	45.95	46.82	50.50	50.80
Agriculture	15.68	14.01	14.76	14.95	16.12	15.14	15.5	15.52	17.46	17.85	18.07	18.4	16.61	16.94	18.26	18.6	20.55	21.00
Manufacturing	3.93	3.66	3.83	3.46	3.26	3.40	3.48	3.93	3.75	3.84	4.31	4.36	4.46	5.57	5.83	5.94	6.56	6.50
Mining	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.10
Others	11.04	11.85	11.99	13.04	12.85	13.81	14.15	15.71	15.73	16.09	14.94	15.22	17.35	17.71	18.30	18.65	22.22	20.50
Unemployed	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.7
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	3.1	6.3	5.9	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.7	7.7	6.2	5.3
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	4.1	-0.4	3.1	1.6	2.6	0.9	2.4	7.0	4.8	2.3	0.8	1.9	4.3	2.0	4.7	1.9	7.9	0.6
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	43.2	42.9	42.4	42.0	41.3	41.3	43.0	43.3	43.3	42.8	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.7	43.7	46.0	45.2
Male	...	71.3	70.3	69.2	69.1	69.1	69.1	70.0	70.5	70.5	70.4	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.6	70.6	72.0	70.1
Female	...	12.8	14.0	13.2	13.3	11.4	11.4	13.6	13.9	13.9	13.7	14.4	14.4	14.4	15.9	15.9	18.9	19.1
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>billion Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																		
<b>At Current Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at current factor cost	759.9	908.4	1071.8	1191.5	1400.9	1672.0	1929.9	2226.6	2480.9	2735.9	3562.0	3923.2	4146.1	4534.2	5250.5	6122.5	7129.2	8226.5
Agriculture	197.4	233.1	282.4	297.8	357.9	437.0	491.8	594.6	677.5	739.6	923.6	945.3	968.3	1059.3	1164.8	1314.2	1382.7	1608.5
Mining	5.4	6.4	7.1	7.4	8.7	9.0	11.3	11.5	13.5	14.5	81.1	106.4	117.0	137.0	208.3	182.1	219.6	256.1
Manufacturing	132.3	158.8	180.7	198.7	235.1	272.8	309.7	353.6	393.1	423.5	522.8	608.1	642.9	725.4	902.5	1136.6	1387.7	1597.5
Electricity, gas, and water	21.5	30.6	36.6	38.6	40.9	55.1	74.6	77.1	94.5	123.0	139.6	133.1	134.3	120.6	190.7	187.3	159.4	143.5
Construction	32.1	38.2	43.8	49.8	55.2	61.0	70.8	81.3	89.3	88.4	87.4	94.7	95.2	100.9	115.5	153.3	172.5	206.4
Trade	129.1	152.0	178.0	195.3	229.4	275.3	321.3	357.2	375.9	410.7	621.8	691.9	720.8	785.8	896.4	1093.1	1314.0	1519.0
Transport and communications	60.5	77.7	101.0	127.5	149.3	170.9	186.1	218.0	252.8	277.5	401.0	513.0	542.8	609.9	675.6	759.7	933.2	1056.6
Finance <sup>a</sup>	55.6	66.6	76.9	89.1	109.0	128.3	149.5	176.6	187.3	211.7	242.9	241.4	268.9	280.1	311.5	401.7	523.8	636.9
Public administration	69.1	76.5	85.5	94.6	105.3	130.7	159.2	171.3	183.9	207.0	220.3	235.0	260.0	285.9	312.1	343.3	404.2	466.4
Others	56.9	68.4	79.9	92.8	110.0	132.0	155.7	185.5	213.0	239.9	321.6	354.4	396.0	429.3	473.2	551.2	632.1	735.7
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	96.1	112.2	133.4	141.5	160.2	193.9	190.3	201.7	196.8	202.4	264.1	286.6	306.5	341.4	390.1	377.2	464.7	480.4
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	855.9	1020.6	1205.2	1333.0	1561.1	1865.9	2120.2	2428.3	2677.7	2938.4	3826.1	4209.9	4452.7	4875.6	5640.6	6499.8	7593.9	8706.9
Net factor income from abroad	36.9	23.9	12.5	10.0	4.0	14.0	-7.1	-19.4	-24.4	-25.5	-48.0	-54.5	23.7	151.8	124.5	134.5	149.9	160.7
GNI at current market prices	892.8	1044.5	1217.7	1343.0	1565.1	1880.0	2113.0	2409.0	2653.3	2912.8	3778.2	4155.4	4476.3	5027.5	5765.1	6634.2	7743.8	8867.7
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																		
Agriculture	26.0	25.7	26.3	25.0	25.6	26.1	25.5	26.7	27.3	27.0	25.9	24.1	23.4	23.4	22.2	21.5	19.4	19.6
Industry	25.2	25.8	25.0	24.7	24.3	23.8	24.2	23.5	23.8	23.7	23.3	24.0	23.9	23.9	27.0	27.1	27.2	26.8
Services	48.8	48.6	48.6	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.4	49.8	48.9	49.2	50.7	51.9	52.8	52.7	50.8	51.4	53.4	53.7
<b>Expenditure on GDP at current market prices</b>																		
Private consumption	611.0	697.5	843.9	962.4	1110.0	1351.4	1545.2	1818.2	1929.7	2224.0	2884.0	3211.1	3329.9	3601.0	4184.7	5001.5	5725.8	6520.5
Government consumption	129.6	145.6	155.6	174.7	189.1	219.1	268.1	288.8	301.6	304.4	330.7	327.6	388.4	428.7	462.5	509.9	824.3	902.6

# Pakistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Gross fixed capital formation	148.1	177.7	225.2	256.4	280.5	317.8	368.4	396.9	402.8	409.4	607.4	659.3	680.4	736.4	844.8	1134.9	1529.9	1864.2	
Increase in stocks	14.0	15.8	18.7	21.1	24.6	28.2	34.3	38.3	71.4	48.0	51.7	56.2	58.0	80.6	90.2	105.3	123.0	141.1	
Exports of goods and services	126.6	172.8	209.2	217.4	254.2	311.8	358.4	390.5	441.4	451.1	514.3	617.1	677.9	815.2	883.7	1019.8	1161.3	1214.1	
Less: Imports of goods and services	173.3	188.7	247.4	299.1	297.3	362.4	454.3	504.4	469.3	498.5	562.0	661.5	681.9	786.2	825.4	1271.6	1770.4	1935.5	
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	71.4	68.3	70.0	72.2	71.1	72.4	72.9	74.9	72.1	75.7	75.4	76.3	74.8	73.9	74.2	76.9	75.4	74.9	
Government consumption	15.1	14.3	12.9	13.1	12.1	11.7	12.6	11.9	11.3	10.4	8.6	7.8	8.7	8.8	8.2	7.8	10.9	10.4	
Gross domestic capital formation	18.9	19.0	20.2	20.8	19.5	18.5	19.0	17.9	17.7	15.6	17.2	17.0	16.6	16.8	16.6	19.1	21.8	23.0	
Exports of goods and services	14.8	16.9	17.4	16.3	16.3	16.7	16.9	16.1	16.5	15.4	13.4	14.7	15.2	16.7	15.7	15.7	15.3	13.9	
Imports of goods and services	20.2	18.5	20.5	22.4	19.0	19.4	21.4	20.8	17.5	17.0	14.7	15.7	15.3	16.1	14.6	19.6	23.3	22.2	
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1980/81 I 1999/2000 factor cost	422.5	446.0	477.8	487.8	509.1	534.9	570.2	579.9	600.1	625.2 I	3562.0	3632.1	3745.1	3922.1	4215.6	4593.2	4896.7	5240.7	
Agriculture	109.1	114.5	125.4	118.8	125.0	133.2	148.8	149.0	155.7	158.8 I	923.6	903.5	904.4	941.9	964.8	1027.4	1043.6	1095.7	
Mining	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8 I	81.1	85.5	90.4	96.4	111.5	122.6	128.2	135.4	
Manufacturing	74.3	79.0	82.7	86.3	90.3	92.6	96.0	95.9	102.6	106.8 I	522.8	571.4	596.8	638.0	727.4	840.2	924.0	1002.1	
Electricity, gas, and water	13.9	15.4	16.8	17.9	18.5	21.6	23.8	23.1	25.1	29.5 I	139.6	120.5	112.0	98.9	155.1	146.2	111.4	94.4	
Construction	17.5	18.5	19.6	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.9	22.2	22.5	21.4 I	87.4	87.8	89.2	92.8	82.8	98.2	103.8	121.6	
Trade	69.7	73.4	78.8	81.1	83.4	87.2	92.5	93.2	92.2	94.9 I	621.8	649.6	667.6	707.7	766.7	858.7	933.0	999.6	
Transport and communications	40.2	42.7	47.2	50.3	52.2	54.3	54.8	56.9	61.0	64.1 I	401.0	422.2	427.3	445.6	461.3	477.2	510.0	539.3	
Finance <sup>a</sup>	32.9	34.2	35.9	38.0	41.0	43.3	46.7	50.1	47.8	52.1 I	242.9	227.0	250.4	252.5	268.6	316.7	382.5	432.0	
Public administration	30.7	31.7	32.5	33.3	33.8	34.8	35.9	36.7	37.5	38.4 I	220.3	225.2	240.6	259.1	267.3	268.8	295.7	316.3	
Others	32.0	34.1	36.3	38.7	41.2	43.9	46.8	49.9	53.1	56.6 I	321.6	339.4	366.3	389.1	410.1	437.2	464.6	504.3	
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	51.6	54.0	58.7	58.1	57.2	59.6	53.1	49.7	45.5	44.0 I	264.1	269.9	282.7	300.9	318.5	288.6	322.9	312.0	
GDP by industrial origin at 1980/81 I 1999/2000 market prices	474.1	500.0	536.5	545.9	566.3	594.4	623.2	629.6	645.6	669.2 I	3826.1	3902.0	4027.8	4223.0	4534.1	4881.8	5219.6	5552.7	
Net factor income from abroad	17.2	9.5	4.9	3.7	1.3	4.0	-1.9	-4.4	-5.6	-5.2 I	-48.0	-47.3	22.6	127.1	90.7	88.8	84.3	86.1	
GNI at 1980/1981 I 1999/2000 market prices	491.3	509.4	541.4	549.6	567.6	598.5	621.4	625.2	640.0	664.0 I	3778.2	3854.7	4050.4	4350.0	4624.8	4970.5	5304.0	5638.8	
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																			
GDP	4.6	5.6	7.1	2.1	4.4	5.1	6.6	1.7	3.5	4.2	3.9	2.0	3.1	4.7	7.5	9.0	6.6	7.0	
Agriculture	3.0	5.0	9.5	-5.3	5.2	6.6	11.7	0.1	4.5	1.9	6.1	-2.2	0.1	4.1	2.4	6.5	1.6	5.0	
Industry	6.5	6.8	5.4	4.9	3.9	4.1	4.7	-0.3	6.1	4.9	1.3	4.1	2.7	4.2	16.3	12.1	5.0	6.8	
Services	4.5	5.2	6.8	4.6	4.2	4.8	5.0	3.6	1.6	5.0	4.8	3.1	4.8	5.2	5.8	8.5	9.6	8.0	
Expenditure on GDP at 1980/81 I 1999/2000 market prices	474.1	500.0	536.5	545.9	566.3	594.4	623.2	629.6	645.6	669.2 I	3826.1	3902.0	4027.8	4223.0	4534.1	4881.8	5219.6	5552.7	
Private consumption	334.3	329.9	372.8	380.8	394.0	421.8	451.9	470.8	478.2	513.7 I	2884.0	2899.7	2940.4	2952.6	3251.9	3670.7	3758.8	3913.3	
Government consumption	65.9	65.6	60.4	71.1	63.9	67.4	71.9	65.9	70.4	65.6 I	330.7	312.1	359.0	384.8	390.3	396.8	588.6	600.3	
Gross fixed capital formation	81.3	83.9	92.4	96.3	95.4	99.5	104.9	100.7	97.0	92.8 I	607.4	634.4	632.1	658.1	617.7	701.4	824.8	995.0	
Increase in stocks	7.5	7.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.6	9.4	16.5	10.4 I	51.7	52.9	53.5	71.1	73.7	79.1	84.6	90.0	
Exports of goods and services	65.7	87.7	99.8	101.1	104.3	101.1	103.1	96.4	90.8	88.2 I	514.3	576.9	634.4	814.4	802.0	878.9	965.9	969.9	
Less: Imports of goods and services	80.6	74.6	97.7	112.2	100.1	104.0	118.2	113.7	107.3	101.5 I	562.0	574.1	591.6	658.0	601.6	845.1	1003.1	1015.7	

## Pakistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	4.5	-1.3	13.0	2.1	3.5	7.1	7.1	4.2	1.6	7.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	10.1	12.9	2.4	4.1
Government consumption	-3.2	-0.5	-7.9	17.8	-10.2	5.5	6.8	-8.4	6.8	-6.9	7.5	-5.6	15.0	7.2	1.4	1.7	48.3	2.0
Gross domestic capital formation	5.2	3.0	10.5	3.8	-0.7	3.8	5.8	-3.8	3.0	-9.0	4.9	4.3	-0.3	6.4	-5.2	12.9	16.5	19.3
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>																		
Gross domestic capital formation	162.1	193.5	243.9	277.5	305.1	346.0	402.8	435.1	474.2	457.4	659.1	715.5	738.4	817.0	935.0	1240.2	1652.9	2005.2
Gross national saving	211.1	266.6	306.8	275.5	347.6	394.6	387.2	428.5	570.1	517.6	770.0	893.6	1204.2	1386.3	1498.6	1636.7	1824.8	2086.1
Gross domestic saving	115.3	177.6	205.7	195.7	262.0	295.4	306.8	321.3	446.3	410.0	611.4	671.2	834.4	845.9	993.4	988.4	1043.8	1283.8
Net factor income from abroad	36.9	23.9	12.5	10.0	4.0	14.0	-7.1	-19.4	-24.4	-25.5	-48.0	-54.5	23.7	151.8	124.5	134.5	149.9	160.7
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>b</sup>	58.9	65.1	88.5	69.8	81.6	85.1	87.4	126.6	148.1	133.2	206.5	276.8	346.1	388.6	380.7	513.8	631.1	641.6
<b>Savings and Investment</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	13.5	17.4	17.1	14.7	16.8	15.8	14.5	13.2	16.7	14.0	16.0	15.9	18.7	17.3	17.6	15.2	13.7	14.7
Gross national saving	24.7	26.1	25.5	20.7	22.3	21.1	18.3	17.6	21.3	17.6	20.1	21.2	27.0	28.4	26.6	25.2	24.0	24.0
Gross domestic capital formation	18.9	19.0	20.2	20.8	19.5	18.5	19.0	17.9	17.7	15.6	17.2	17.0	16.6	16.8	16.6	19.1	21.8	23.0
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> <i>Rupees</i>																		
Per capita GDP	7801	9063	10431	11249	12851	14989	16628	18599	20041	21505	27820	29993	31101	33224	37692	42613	48876	55048
Per capita GNI	8138	9275	10540	11333	12884	15101	16572	18451	19858	21318	27471	29605	31266	34260	38524	43495	49841	56064
<b>PRODUCTION</b> <i>thousand metric tons; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																		
<b>Agriculture</b> <i>crop year</i>																		
1. Sugarcane	35494	35989	38865	38059	44427	47168	45230	41998	53104	55191	46333	43606	48042	52100	53419	47244	44666	54742
2. Wheat	14316	14565	15684	16157	15213	17002	16907	16651	18694	17858	21079	19024	18227	20586	19500	21612	21277	23295
3. Rice	3220	3261	3243	3116	3995	3447	3966	4305	4333	4674	5156	4803	3882	4470	4848	5025	5547	5438
4. Cotton	1456	1637	2181	1540	1368	1479	1802	1594	1562	1495	1912	1825	1805	1700	1709	2426	2214	3088
5. Maize	1179	1185	1203	1184	1213	1318	1504	1491	1517	1665	1652	1643	1664	1805	1897	2797	3110	2187
6. Gram	562	531	513	347	411	559	680	594	767	698	565	397	362	582	611	868	480	838
7. Jowar	262	239	225	238	212	263	255	219	231	228	220	219	222	203	238	186	153	180
8. Bajra	204	196	139	203	138	228	162	146	211	213	156	199	216	160	274	193	221	238
<b>Mining</b>																		
1. Limestone	7736	9009	8528	9015	9125	9682	9740	9491	11166	9467	9589	10868	10820	11880	13150	14857	18428	25512
2. Salt	735	736	833	895	916	890	958	1066	971	1190	1358	1394	1423	1426	1652	1648	1859	1873
3. Gypsum	491	468	471	533	666	624	420	521	307	242	355	364	402	424	467	552	601	624
<b>Manufacturing</b>																		
1. Cement	7488	7762	8321	8558	8200	8500	9567	9536	9364	9635	9314	9674	5977	6311	7583	17721	20284	24725
2. Cycle tubes, rubber <i>thousand units</i>	5501	5468	5757	5612	6191	5146	5594	5205	4978	5529	5937	5891	7058	8942	8270	9781	10360	10220
3. Urea	2109	2050	1898	2306	3104	3000	3260	3259	3284	3522	3785	4005	3933	4647	5199	4694	4806	4759
4. Sugar	1857	1934	2322	2384	2841	2964	2426	2383	3555	3542	2429	2956	3063	3510	3818	2681	3058	3678
5. Cotton yarn <i>million kilograms</i>	912	1041	1171	1219	1310	1403	1495	1521	1533	1540	1672	1652	925	1014	1020	2413	2695	2909
6. Pig iron	913	1070	1048	1098	1253	1045	1002	1069	1016	989	1107	1071	1043	1140	1180	8175	9951	1002
7. Vegetable products	683	656	639	725	671	711	733	714	719	773	698	835	936	914	1078	1115	1160	1155
8. Cotton cloth <i>million square meters</i>	295	293	308	325	315	322	327	334	340	385	435	490	568	576	683	912	966	986

# Pakistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Production Indexes</b> <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100	70.5	76.5	74.6	78.4	81.0	88.4	90.1	91.7	95.2	99.4	101.7	99.0	100.4	104.1	111.9	114.5	117.1	...
Mining 1980/81   1999/00 = 100 <sup>c</sup>	250.0	275.2	277.8	278.4	275.2	270.8	296.7	305.6	302.5	283.1	100.0	98.3	105.5	122.5	134.8	110.1	156.0	158.6
Manufacturing 1980/81   1999/00 = 100 <sup>c, d</sup>	192.0	202.5	218.5	227.5	237.2	240.8	248.4	243.1	261.6	270.9	100.0	101.0	114.8	123.1	145.5	168.1	171.7	187.1 *
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																		
Crude petroleum <i>thousand barrels</i>																		
Production	19473	23485	22469	21895	20675	19858	21063	21270	20543	19986	20395	21084	23195	23457	22624	24119	23936	24615
Exports	...	...	2751	3318	2170	2289	2155	3526	1698	3239	2656	3235	1774	1792	820	303	...	...
Imports	...	28178	30016	29407	30770	28386	31044	28588	29826	32855	32938	52505	52737	53244	58404	61699	64109	61317
Consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46032	48093	48651	50294	67101	71424	72729	78043	84485	84608	83807
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	2751	2872	3099	3267	3534	3043	3638	3553	3159	3461	3168	3095	3476	3312	3275	4587	4871	3643
Exports	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Imports	...	...	1069	994	1094	1096	1080	840	960	910	957	950	917	1578	2789	3307	2843	4251
Consumption	...	...	4168	4261	4628	4139	4718	4393	4119	4371	4125	4044	4409	4890	6065	7894	7714	7894
Natural gas <i>million cubic meters</i>																		
Production	14094	15021	15515	16441	17587	17699	18780	19659	19714	20988	23056	24789	26161	27965	33886	37893	39650	40033
Consumption	...	...	13710	14412	15517	15405	16422	16842	17127	17914	20137	21929	23353	24575	29622	32711	34647	34607
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	37999	41390	45440	48750	50640	53545	56946	59125	62104	65402	65751	68117	71259	75682	80827	85629	93629	98213
Consumption	...	...	33878	36493	37381	39448	41924	42916	44572	43296	45587	48585	50622	52655	57491	61328	67603	72712
Retail prices <i>Rupees/liter</i>																		
Gasoline, premium	...	...	12	13	14	15	16	18	19	26	26	30	33	33	34	42	56	56
Diesel	...	...	5	6	6	6	7	10	10	11	12	17	19	21	23	27	38	38
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <sup>c</sup> <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer (general) 1980/81   2000/01 = 100	177.3	199.8	47.4	52.1	57.9	65.5	72.6	81.1	87.5	92.5	95.8	100.0	103.5	106.8	111.6	122.0	131.6	141.9
Food	187.1	211.2	46.3	51.8	57.7	67.2	74.1	82.9	89.2	94.5	96.6	100.0	102.5	105.4	111.7	125.7	134.4	148.2
Wholesale 1980/81   2000/01 = 100	186.2	208.0	44.8	48.1	56.0	65.0	72.2	81.6	87.0	92.5	94.2	100.0	102.1	107.8	116.3	124.1	136.7	146.2
Implicit GDP deflator 1980/81   1999/00 = 100	180.5	204.1	224.7	244.2	275.7	313.9	340.2	385.7	414.8	439.1	100.0	107.9	110.7	115.6	124.6	133.1	145.5	156.8
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	6.0	12.7	10.6	9.8	11.3	13.0	10.8	11.8	7.8	5.7	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8
Food price index	4.5	12.9	10.6	11.9	11.3	16.5	10.1	11.9	7.7	5.9	2.2	3.6	2.2	2.9	6.0	12.5	6.9	10.3
Implicit GDP deflator	6.5	13.1	10.1	8.7	12.9	13.9	8.4	13.4	7.5	2.7	2.7	7.9	2.5	4.4	7.7	6.9	9.3	7.8

## Pakistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>billion Rupees; as of end of period</i>																			
Money supply (M1)	260.6	284.1	354.4	387.1	435.4	491.0	528.0	699.8	732.2	795.3	876.0	965.0	1118.4	1387.6	1536.3	1801.3	3304.9	4090.6	
Currency in circulation	125.4	142.9	162.3	177.9	195.8	234.0	252.1	272.1	301.1	341.0	410.5	429.4	487.7	567.5	655.2	731.7	874.3	1007.8	
Demand deposits	135.2	141.2	192.1	209.2	239.6	257.0	275.9	427.7	431.1	454.3	465.5	535.6	630.7	820.1	881.1	1069.6	2430.6	3082.8	
Quasi-money	82.6	127.4	201.8	231.2	279.0	322.0	448.1	470.7	530.2	521.6	600.7	685.2	809.6	878.6	1195.0	1400.5	369.0	316.2	
Money supply (M2)	343.2	411.5	556.2	618.4	714.4	813.0	976.3	1170.5	1262.6	1317.0	1476.7	1650.1	1928.0	2266.2	2731.3	3201.8	3673.8	4406.9	
Foreign assets (net)	-15.0	-23.9	-12.4	-10.3	40.3	-15.0	-80.1	-17.5	-44.5	-21.3	-19.6	133.0	415.1	653.0	586.5	570.2	699.3	844.3	
Domestic credit	430.4	511.6	654.1	725.7	799.3	941.2	1135.8	1250.2	1359.2	1412.3	1575.1	1576.4	1607.1	1771.9	2246.8	2831.2	3295.7	3979.6	
Claims on government sector (net)	191.5	249.7	332.7	355.5	376.7	434.7	555.2	595.8	622.1	598.3	649.7	619.6	613.8	530.7	687.9	821.5	853.6	1128.1	
Claims on private sector	238.9	261.9	321.4	370.2	422.6	506.5	580.6	654.3	737.1	814.0	925.3	956.9	993.3	1241.2	1558.9	2009.7	2364.7	2741.0	
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.4	110.5	
Other items	-72.2	-76.2	-85.5	-97.0	-125.2	-113.2	-79.4	-62.2	-52.1	-74.0	-78.8	-59.3	-94.1	-158.7	-102.0	-199.6	-321.2	-417.0	
<i>Money supply (M2) annual change, percent</i>	14.4	19.9	35.2	11.2	15.5	13.8	20.1	19.9	7.9	4.3	12.1	11.7	16.8	17.5	20.5	17.2	14.7	20.0	
<i>M2 percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	40.1	40.3	46.1	46.4	45.8	43.6	46.0	48.2	47.2	44.8	38.6	39.2	43.3	46.5	48.4	49.3	48.4	50.6	
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																			
Demand deposits	144.8	182.4	217.6	246.7	162.2	190.0	203.5	269.5	239.4	252.6	241.7	340.0	341.2	530.3	881.0	1069.6	2425.8	3077.6	
Savings deposits	124.9	157.4	205.2	232.2	272.1	310.5	361.7	404.9	473.5	500.8	601.5	647.4	817.2	1035.9	...	...	...	...	
Time deposits	161.6	203.6	258.2	302.4	213.3	264.8	322.0	322.2	357.4	338.1	345.8	321.9	342.1	275.9	1016.7	1207.6	369.0	316.2	
Domestic credits outstanding	...	...	...	...	...	540.1	601.1	677.2	734.1	796.2	922.7	972.4	996.7	1169.4	2144.6	2631.6	2626.9	3139.9	
<b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent per annum; period averages</i>																			
On deposits																			
Savings	6.94	6.93	7.67	8.05	7.85	7.58	7.95	8.12	8.17	6.77	5.90	4.98	3.77	1.40	0.94	1.71	1.95	2.11 *	
Time: 6 months	9.00	8.96	10.34	10.80	10.58	10.62	10.94	11.66	11.49	9.40	8.40	8.29	5.74	2.50	2.75	4.91	6.01	6.06 *	
12 months	9.38	9.26	10.80	11.40	11.62	10.93	11.57	11.79	12.14	9.78	8.60	8.96	6.18	2.70	2.84	5.83	6.01	6.81 *	
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <i>million Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
<b>Consolidated Government</b>																			
Total revenue and grants	165585	171777	231503	241128	272734	322932	380260	384330	429454	468601	512500	593500	708435	839700	836327	919438	1130979	1326956	
Total revenue	165585	171777	231503	241128	272734	322932	380260	384331	429454	468601	512500	553000	625335	720800	805827	900038	1086979	1297956	
Current revenue	165585	171777	231503	241128	272734	322932	380260	384331	429454	468601	512500	553000	625335	720800	805827	900038	1086979	1297956	
Taxes	119435	129640	164307	178391	208410	257892	305580	324641	354754	390726	405600	441600	479335	555800	617899	659363	766937	889685	
Nontaxes <sup>e</sup>	46150	42137	67196	62737	64324	65040	74680	59689	74700	77875	106900	111400	146000	165000	187928	240675	320042	408271	
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grants <sup>f</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40500	83100	118900	30500	19400	44000	29000	
Total expenditure and net lending	221645	260969	321474	348653	364913	428284	518099	540919	634014	647778	718800	732700	814550	898200	940359	1195545	1414606	1675492	
Total expenditure	221645	260969	321474	348653	364913	428284	518099	540919	634014	645565	722000	735500	826450	920900	924065	1170782	1418207	1684527	
Current expenditure	165595	195676	230120	272457	293460	345941	423866	455411	529919	547279	626400	645700	700200	791700	763077	943064	1104502	1250834	
Capital expenditure	56050	65293	91354	76196	71453	82343	94233	85508	104095	98286	95600	89800	126250	129200	160988	227718	313705	433693	
Net lending	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2213	-3200	-2800	-11900	-22700	16294	24763	-3601	-9035	
Current surplus/deficit	-10	-23899	1383	-31329	-20726	-23009	-43606	-71081	-100465	-78678	-113900	-92700	-74865	-70900	42750	-43026	-17523	47122	
Capital account surplus/deficit	-56050	-65293	-91354	-76196	-71453	-82343	-94233	-85508	-104095	-98286	-95600	-89800	-126250	-129200	-160988	-227718	-313705	-433693	
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-56060	-89192	-89971	-107525	-92179	-105352	-137839	-156589	-204560	-179177	-206300	-139200	-106115	-58500	-104032	-276107	-283627	-348536	

# Pakistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Financing</b>																		
Foreign borrowing (net)	22945	22102	18022	24334	24624	29319	28586	27636	38761	97070	69700	120700	83100	113000	-4475	120432	148502	147183
Domestic borrowing (net)	29581	23724	-515	19972	55048	49927	56980	56495	118202	155919	136600	5900	107350	67600	139007	96572	112285	158889
Use of cash balances	3534	43368	72464	63219	12507	26106	52273	71875	48029	-73811	39900	-33000	14000	-55600	63698	60189	66840	...
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	19.3	16.8	19.2	18.1	17.5	17.3	17.9	15.8	16.0	15.9	13.4	13.1	14.0	14.8	14.3	13.8	14.3	14.9
Total expenditure	25.9	25.6	26.7	26.2	23.4	23.0	24.4	22.3	23.7	22.0	18.9	17.5	18.6	18.9	16.4	18.0	18.7	19.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-6.5	-8.7	-7.5	-8.1	-5.9	-5.6	-6.5	-6.4	-7.6	-6.1	-5.4	-3.3	-2.4	-1.2	-1.8	-4.2	-3.7	-4.0
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>million Rupees; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																		
Exports, fob	107672	139430	172883	177912	206309	252264	296051	327976	376455	393843	447152	542781	565254	655237	733061	860164	992558	1039038
Imports, cif	148891	171175	229959	258688	258365	320986	397723	465644	436505	466645	534732	627745	635319	714714	898644	1227808	1711772	1852038
Trade balance	-41219	-31745	-57076	-80776	-52056	-68722	-101672	-137668	-60050	-72802	-87580	-84964	-70065	-59477	-165583	-367644	-719214	-813000
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	18.2	29.5	24.0	2.9	16.0	22.3	17.4	10.8	14.8	4.6	13.5	21.4	4.1	15.9	11.9	17.3	15.4	4.7
Imports	9.6	15.0	34.3	12.5	-0.1	24.2	23.9	17.1	-6.3	6.9	14.6	17.4	1.2	12.5	25.7	36.6	39.4	8.2
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>																		
Food and live animals	10320	13130	17211	16821	18538	28404	27879	31485	43157	54002	47624	53675	58191	68638	68006	89857	113760	115759
Beverage and tobacco	212	116	271	172	134	185	93	97	212	238	287	589	356	627	1252	1432	1713	1421
Crude materials excluding fuels	12921	13254	16944	10683	7197	7364	24041	7490	11929	6345	10921	16577	9344	11845	14124	20722	18249	20313
Mineral fuels, etc.	1028	2261	2071	2137	1621	2520	2267	3227	1529	2374	4242	10843	11771	14547	17116	28477	49593	52094
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	1	-	0	1	1	15	2	-	137	783	1172	1130	750	1450	3826	3502	6362	5374
Chemicals	593	491	691	820	913	1689	2079	1879	2428	2474	5529	9619	9359	15247	15141	26878	25916	23742
Basic manufactures	56981	76952	91066	98428	118716	142798	163260	188059	206535	209398	239654	283561	296835	344328	375174	419764	475679	507733
Machines, transport equipment	371	412	858	651	572	505	632	935	1599	2253	1397	2584	3133	4328	5758	10798	13106	14399
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	23767	31412	42087	46833	57336	67076	73875	91675	105322	111865	132076	159742	170168	190982	208369	252894	280041	288202
Unclassified goods	274	252	528	482	470	617	614	465	312	610	776	749	1040	302	271	363	422	273
Re-exports	1203	1149	1156	884	811	1091	1309	2662	3295	3501	3474	3711	4307	2943	2425	6077	7717	9726
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>																		
1. Cotton cloth	12000	15199	20372	22430	24789	33373	43279	49354	53991	55980	56757	60485	57165	78665	98542	110579	126195	122863
2. Cotton yarn and thread	17917	26751	29263	29308	38197	47250	52214	55307	50067	47497	55551	62955	69297	54342	64868	62806	82813	86670
3. Rice	5144	7848	10340	8214	7319	14026	17141	18453	24562	26825	27944	30849	27509	32433	36535	55392	69325	68286
4. Leather	6002	6184	5991	5769	6772	8401	8726	9322	8970	8895	9071	13723	14740	13733	14491	18013	17505	19475
5. Raw cotton	9550	9553	12944	7001	2383	1924	17421	1239	5483	116	3761	8073	1502	2873	2742	6549	4080	3048
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>																		
Food and live animals	17200	13736	18010	23067	18128	25657	29555	42884	52650	44271	41647	52669	32262	43103	29486	64540	103890	82331
Beverage and tobacco	50	80	95	77	90	282	255	229	251	258	219	178	172	368	420	367	769	1126
Crude materials excluding fuels	9558	10582	15010	13945	17003	25679	22810	25083	24035	32495	37213	37162	52080	53964	79832	99090	113152	141345
Mineral fuels, etc.	25898	39215	36063	41864	46406	55237	71239	93389	76343	74189	148797	198414	176233	184804	191640	255010	414114	469509

## Pakistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	9571	10433	11491	16668	16667	33273	31525	25981	36605	45035	26048	25265	29121	40654	45519	51009	50332	63857	
Chemicals	25287	27903	36493	38781	45065	48975	73653	77020	77498	90486	103402	111286	114930	131605	161118	213949	250350	266954	
Basic manufactures	17597	17395	23806	22250	25291	29853	42090	43931	39536	41646	44305	51632	60999	71772	91509	134012	200619	206482	
Machines, transport equipment	39816	46567	82654	95350	81966	92234	104689	128849	103426	110345	103434	121164	135254	171419	243143	351554	498388	546736	
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	3682	4828	5960	6364	6333	7427	10015	10875	10629	11789	13622	15208	17605	21380	25666	31048	42258	58917	
Unclassified goods	193	373	308	278	1299	2273	11743	16761	15365	15450	15104	14049	15974	14720	29492	22500	37286	14549	
Re-imports	37	61	69	47	117	94	148	643	167	681	940	745	689	342	819	4729	614	232	
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, total	5587.4	6494.7	7268.9	6701.3	7333.9	7991.7	9301.2	8639.7	8439.3	8443.7	8876.5	9211.4	9880.4	11928.0	13284.2	16046.0	17181.5	19472.5	
1. United States	695.1	742.0	932.6	974.4	1158.6	1204.7	1550.8	1625.8	1821.4	1934.8	2236.9	2233.9	2418.9	2751.7	3119.2	3978.8	3604.0	3482.4	
2. United Arab Emirates	184.4	233.4	362.8	429.8	397.7	354.8	434.5	429.8	423.7	492.7	560.0	697.1	834.6	1121.0	982.0	1256.2	1550.8	2018.8	
3. Afghanistan	2.0	7.4	16.0	15.4	25.7	19.8	13.1	18.9	37.7	81.7	121.9	142.8	223.1	408.6	464.9	1065.1	1316.3	1571.2	
4. United Kingdom	413.8	450.9	504.8	489.4	563.1	517.0	620.4	603.9	566.8	565.9	586.0	626.8	716.4	842.3	970.3	907.6	874.5	928.6	
5. Germany	475.9	543.1	509.2	551.1	541.1	548.7	660.0	581.3	550.2	533.6	508.4	479.1	486.4	608.1	664.0	724.6	639.1	729.1	
6. Hong Kong, China	278.2	387.0	572.4	367.7	567.2	602.1	873.9	734.6	598.6	527.1	533.4	469.8	477.7	546.9	589.9	598.8	594.3	607.9	
7. China, People's Republic of	67.2	60.9	53.7	57.7	54.1	118.7	119.5	146.9	152.4	178.6	237.3	289.3	235.6	259.8	299.7	435.6	915.6	1022.6	
8. Italy	250.0	213.3	222.1	161.2	213.6	230.9	255.6	247.1	223.4	215.0	217.6	251.3	275.9	401.9	530.7	582.8	486.8	568.8	
9. Saudi Arabia	163.5	256.5	315.6	259.0	207.8	225.5	244.8	207.1	204.3	209.4	240.0	296.0	389.7	469.2	336.0	354.9	438.2	570.4	
10. Spain	94.1	110.2	120.4	89.2	125.7	126.9	129.3	161.6	180.7	148.7	160.1	167.3	189.3	268.2	321.5	386.0	376.7	439.9	
Imports, total	7383.0	8431.5	9375.1	9492.6	8884.5	11460.6	12149.9	11611.9	9308.2	10297.7	10721.9	10165.5	11238.1	13048.1	17755.8	25410.0	33812.7	38706.0	
1. China, People's Republic of	337.5	357.4	421.1	422.7	421.1	505.9	576.1	586.4	422.2	450.5	537.9	485.0	699.6	957.6	1499.2	2348.7	4664.8	6438.1	
2. Saudi Arabia	461.2	382.1	497.2	506.1	488.0	567.9	706.6	782.1	594.3	874.4	1136.9	1137.6	1315.2	1416.8	2067.4	2819.4	3544.6	4035.3	
3. United Arab Emirates	158.0	306.9	286.9	325.5	295.6	545.8	614.8	1032.1	582.4	725.9	1139.4	1302.0	1317.8	1455.1	1772.6	2620.0	3293.8	3749.9	
4. United States	946.3	942.9	980.3	879.2	868.7	1065.2	1291.1	1368.1	913.5	659.9	653.1	569.3	723.3	788.3	1726.5	1531.8	2188.5	2238.6	
5. Japan	877.0	1245.5	1331.2	1487.3	832.0	1228.9	1238.8	872.4	748.7	789.7	607.5	527.7	675.4	861.9	1153.0	1633.5	1936.1	1783.7	
6. Kuwait	440.3	35.5	177.3	353.3	566.5	652.6	899.8	700.2	473.7	861.6	1274.1	793.2	757.6	831.8	1000.0	1263.8	1588.9	1808.8	
7. Germany	544.8	671.7	726.9	678.2	700.5	721.1	605.2	723.6	421.1	429.5	388.6	404.5	488.9	576.0	706.6	1145.0	1395.3	1364.9	
8. Malaysia	245.0	381.8	418.6	480.8	658.3	968.9	652.3	639.6	728.7	559.8	439.2	435.1	509.4	601.1	634.0	731.7	927.2	1357.9	
9. United Kingdom	359.6	432.1	550.7	452.9	474.3	542.9	560.7	493.0	415.1	400.2	345.3	359.9	366.9	403.2	441.3	720.9	990.5	935.7	
10. Indonesia	47.3	80.3	90.0	120.2	116.3	116.5	114.0	195.6	232.0	175.2	168.3	187.3	287.5	266.0	470.7	684.3	860.3	979.4	
<b>Trade Indexes</b> <sup>c</sup> 1980/81 = 1990/91 = 100; period averages																			
Quantum index																			
Exports	181.2	208.6 I	117.3	112.3	113.1	121.3	115.3	115.5	118.9	114.5	141.8	152.2	145.2	162.3	153.7	160.2	185.4	179.4	
Imports	148.3	146.5 I	136.9	133.2	140.5	148.7	140.3	145.7	139.7	161.6	151.5	172.7	176.6	198.1	200.2	252.7	244.6	252.7	
Unit value index																			
Exports	192.9	197.0 I	119.9	123.5	142.9	168.6	185.4	204.9	245.6	258.4	253.8	271.5	271.2	254.0	279.7	288.8	299.3	310.0	
Imports	215.0	252.8 I	131.9	133.5	141.2	164.2	185.5	201.7	198.9	223.3	259.0	298.4	298.6	309.5	355.4	392.5	460.4	495.3	
Terms of trade	89.7	78.0 I	90.9	92.5	101.3	102.7	99.9	101.6	123.5	115.7	98.0	91.0	90.8	82.1	78.7	73.6	65.0	62.6	

# Pakistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <i>million US Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																		
Current account	-1353	-1368	-896	-3327	-1651	-2163	-4348	-3557	-1701	-1856	-217	326	2723	4070	1811	-1534	-4990	-6878
Balance on goods	-2485	-2483	-2236	-3267	-2000	-2537	-3704	-3145	-1867	-2085	-1412	-1269	-294	-359	-1279	-4514	-8441	-9711
Exports	4926	5902	6762	6782	6685	7759	8311	8096	8434	7528	8190	8933	9140	10974	12459	14482	16553	17278
Imports	-7411	-8385	-8998	-10049	-8685	-10296	-12015	-11241	-10301	-9613	-9602	-10202	-9434	-11333	-13738	-18996	-24994	-26989
Services and income	-1616	-1790	-2224	-2748	-2355	-2384	-3249	-3659	-3264	-2618	-2794	-3142	-2617	-2213	-3523	-5679	-7097	-7752
Credit	1398	1630	1581	1628	1720	2150	2100	1840	1708	1409	1501	1464	2027	2882	2831	3756	4553	5080
Debit	-3014	-3420	-3805	-4376	-4075	-4534	-5349	-5499	-4972	-4027	-4295	-4606	-4644	-5095	-6354	-9435	-11650	-12832
Current transfers	2748	2905	3564	2688	2704	2758	2605	3247	3430	2847	3989	4737	5634	6642	6613	8659	10548	10585
Credit	2777	2956	3604	2728	2737	2805	2662	3296	3449	2884	4034	4782	5678	6714	6713	8768	10655	10658
Debit	-29	-51	-40	-40	-33	-47	-57	-49	-19	-37	-45	-45	-44	-72	-100	-109	-107	-73
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	1133	82	685	241	304
Financial account	1775	1440	1060	2712	3157	2476	3968	2459	961	-2278	-4181	-642	-1107	-472	-1334	446	5830	10145
Direct investment	204	239	343	310	360	439	1106	700	572	428	473	286	483	771	906	1459	3450	5026
Portfolio investment	81	84	272	270	339	1280	309	677	34	142	-550	-140	-491	-239	314	620	986	3283
Financial derivative	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other investments	1490	1117	445	2132	2458	757	2553	1082	355	-2848	-4104	-788	-1099	-1004	-2554	-1633	1394	1836
Net errors and omissions	-45	-66	-34	26	79	-75	-51	66	434	992	505	626	928	523	222	-7	253	159
Overall balance	377	6	130	-589	1585	238	-431	-1032	-306	-3142	-3893	310	2654	5254	781	-410	1334	3730
Reserves and related items	-377	-6	-130	589	-1585	-238	431	1032	306	3142	3893	-310	-2654	-5254	-781	410	-1334	-3730
Reserve assets	-247	114	-352	512	-1882	-333	395	1199	148	-1254	208	-1086	-3082	-5926	-299	610	-1136	-3710
Use of Fund credit and loans	-130	-120	222	77	297	95	36	-167	158	430	-280	84	290	52	-427	-145	-143	-120
Others (exceptional financing)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3966	3965	692	138	620	-55	-55	-55	100
<b>Balance of Payments</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	12.5	13.8	14.1	14.3	13.1	13.2	14.1	13.7	14.2	12.7	11.6	13.3	12.4	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.1	12.1
Imports	-18.8	-19.6	-18.7	-21.2	-17.0	-17.5	-20.4	-19.0	-17.3	-16.2	-13.6	-15.2	-12.8	-13.6	-14.5	-17.3	-19.8	-18.8
Balance on goods	-6.3	-5.8	-4.7	-6.9	-3.9	-4.3	-6.3	-5.3	-3.1	-3.5	-2.0	-1.9	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-4.1	-6.7	-6.8
Current account balance	-3.4	-3.2	-1.9	-7.0	-3.2	-3.7	-7.4	-6.0	-2.9	-3.1	-0.3	0.5	3.7	4.9	1.9	-1.4	-4.0	-4.8
Overall balance	1.0	0.0	0.3	-1.2	3.1	0.4	-0.7	-1.7	-0.5	-5.3	-5.5	0.5	3.6	6.3	0.8	-0.4	1.1	2.6
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	985	1237	1531	1889	3721	2453	1238	1830	1646	2054	2056	4235	8762	11674	10616	10948	12816	15689
Gold, national valuation	689	710	681	692	792	721	689	635	618	543	543	595	684	733	817	915	1273	1645
Foreign exchange	295	519	850	1196	2929	1718	535	1184	1027	1511	1499	3636	8076	10693	9554	9817	11328	13829
Reserve position in the Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDRs	1	7	0	1	0	15	13	11	1	0	14	4	2	248	245	216	216	215
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Rupees per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	21.900	24.720	25.700	30.120	30.800	34.250	40.120	44.050	45.885	51.785	58.029	60.864	58.534	57.215	59.124	59.830	60.918	61.221
Average of period	21.707	23.801	25.083	28.107	30.567	31.643	36.079	41.112	45.047	49.501	53.648	61.927	59.724	57.752	58.258	59.515	60.271	60.739
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	20663.4	23363.3	24917.9	24546.4	27382.7	30228.7	29828.7	30073.2	32261.3	33889.6	32781.1	31654.8	33585.6	35740.6	35547.1	33173.1	35908.5	...
Long-term debt	16643.2	18161.6	19396.6	21478.9	23887.3	25380.9	25617.1	26311.1	28741.7	30355.9	29733.1	28534.2	30014.0	32387.5	32426.2	30450.9	33216.3	...

## Pakistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Public and publicly guaranteed	16505.6	17736.6	18562.7	20421.6	22709.4	23787.5	23621.7	23973.4	26140.2	28134.7	27173.2	26436.2	28015.7	30768.5	30889.2	29487.4	32309.2	...	
Private nonguaranteed	137.6	425.0	833.9	1057.3	1177.9	1593.4	1995.4	2337.7	2601.5	2221.2	2559.9	2098.0	1998.3	1619.0	1537.0	963.5	907.0	...	
Short-term debt	3184.7	4134.1	4394.0	1946.0	1938.0	3235.0	2816.0	2481.0	2159.4	1830.2	1518.7	1313.8	1540.0	1245.0	1245.0	1230.0	1230.0	...	
Use of IMF credit	835.5	1067.6	1127.3	1121.5	1557.4	1612.8	1395.6	1281.2	1360.2	1703.5	1529.2	1806.9	2031.6	2108.0	1875.9	1492.2	1462.3	...	
External debt as percent of GNI	49.5	50.2	50.7	47.3	52.6	49.5	47.3	48.6	52.4	54.3	44.9	44.4	46.2	41.6	35.5	29.7	27.8	...	
Total long-term debt as percent of total debt	80.5	77.7	77.8	87.5	87.2	84.0	85.9	87.5	89.1	89.6	90.7	90.3	89.4	90.6	91.2	91.8	92.5	...	
Short-term debt as percent of total debt	15.4	17.7	17.6	7.9	7.1	10.7	9.4	8.2	6.7	5.4	4.6	4.2	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.4	...	
Debt service as percent of exports of goods and services	21.3	20.5	22.9	24.1	32.0	26.5	27.4	34.5	21.9	28.9	25.2	24.6	18.1	16.2	21.1	10.1	8.6	...	
Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the year																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	905.0	995.5	1271.7	1392.0	2390.6	1837.1	1771.9	2537.0	1283.5	1652.4	1586.6	1956.9	1782.2	1633.6	2942.9	1455.7	1321.3	1200.4	
Interest on long-term debt	515.3	594.4	657.3	747.7	850.6	955.3	909.9	904.6	711.4	954.3	857.5	755.4	743.2	787.8	694.3	658.3	790.0	1105.6	
Interest on short-term debt	263.7	235.7	189.9	80.4	109.4	202.5	225.3	294.0	110.3	48.7	78.4	57.4	55.0	35.0	32.0	55.7	53.5	...	
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest percent per annum	5.3	5.7	4.4	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	6.3	2.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	4.2	...	
Maturity years	22.5	20.8	18.7	20.3	22.5	17.4	20.9	12.0	18.1	14.8	12.5	19.9	23.7	19.9	23.0	23.8	21.0	...	
Grace period years	6.1	5.4	6.7	5.7	6.4	5.0	6.0	3.4	5.0	3.9	3.0	5.4	6.5	4.8	6.9	7.7	8.0	...	
Grant element percent	34.6	31.6	36.9	40.6	40.7	30.5	33.2	21.5	32.0	25.5	19.9	46.7	56.9	52.7	55.2	57.7	40.6	...	

- a Includes ownership of dwellings.  
b Derived from balance of payments data.  
c Refers to period averages of fiscal years.  
d Indices are based on 96 items only due to nonavailability of data for 10 items as a result of the withdrawal of excise duty starting July 1988.  
e Includes surplus of autonomous bodies.  
f Refers to foreign grants.

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