

## China, People's Republic of

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
<b>POPULATION</b>																			
Total population <i>million; as of 31 December</i>	1143.3	1158.2	1171.7	1185.2	1198.5	1211.2	1223.9	1236.3	1247.6	1257.9	1267.4	1276.3	1284.5	1292.3	1299.9	1307.6	1314.5	1321.3	
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	119	121	122	123	125	126	127	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	135	136	137	138	
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	26.4	26.9	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0	30.5	31.9	33.4	34.8	36.2	37.7	39.1	40.5	41.8	43.0	43.9	44.9	
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>a</sup> <i>million; calendar year</i>																			
Employed <sup>b</sup>	647.5	654.9	661.5	668.1	674.6	680.7	689.5	698.2	706.4	713.9	720.9	730.3	737.4	744.3	752.0	758.3	764.0	769.9	
Agriculture	389.1	391.0	387.0	376.8	366.3	355.3	348.2	348.4	351.8	357.7	360.4	365.1	368.7	365.5	352.7	339.7	325.6	314.4	
Manufacturing	86.2	88.4	91.1	93.0	96.1	98.0	97.6	96.1	83.2	81.1	80.4	80.8	83.1	89.6	...	...	...	...	
Others	172.1	175.5	183.5	198.3	212.1	227.3	243.7	253.7	271.4	275.2	280.0	284.3	285.6	289.3	...	...	...	...	
Unemployed <sup>c</sup>	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.3	
Unemployment rate <sup>c</sup> <i>percent</i>	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	17.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>billion Yuan; calendar year</i>																			
<b>At Current Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1866.8	2178.2	2692.3	3533.4	4819.8	6079.4	7117.7	7897.3	8440.2	8967.7	9921.5	10965.5	12033.3	13582.3	15987.8	18386.8	21192.4	24953.0	
Agriculture <sup>d</sup>	506.2	534.2	586.7	696.4	957.3	1213.6	1401.5	1444.2	1481.8	1477.0	1494.5	1578.1	1653.7	1738.2	2141.3	2307.0	2404.0	2809.5	
Mining																			
Manufacturing <sup>e</sup>	685.8	808.7	1028.5	1418.8	1948.1	2495.1	2944.8	3292.1	3401.8	3586.1	4003.4	4358.1	4743.1	5494.6	6521.0	7723.1	9131.1	10736.7	
Electricity, gas, and water																			
Construction	85.9	101.5	141.5	226.6	296.5	372.9	438.7	462.2	498.6	517.2	552.2	593.2	646.5	749.1	869.4	1013.4	1185.1	1401.4	
Trade	142.0	208.7	273.5	319.9	433.8	546.8	637.9	731.4	808.5	878.9	963.0	1078.7	1195.1	1348.0	1525.0	1353.5	1547.1	1817.0	
Transport and communications	116.7	142.0	168.9	217.4	278.8	324.4	378.2	414.9	466.1	517.5	616.1	687.0	749.3	791.3	930.4	1083.6	1248.1	1460.4	
Finance																			
Public administration																			
Others <sup>f</sup>	330.2	383.0	493.3	654.3	905.3	1126.7	1316.5	1552.5	1783.5	1991.0	2292.3	2670.4	3045.5	3461.2	4000.7	4906.3	5676.9	6728.0	
Net factor income from abroad	5.1	4.5	1.4	-7.4	-8.9	-98.3	-103.4	-132.0	-137.8	-148.8	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-64.9	-29.2	87.1	120.8	195.1	
GNI at current market prices	1871.8	2182.6	2693.7	3526.0	4810.8	5981.1	7014.2	7806.1	8302.4	8847.9	9800.0	10806.8	11909.6	13517.4	15958.7	18473.9	21313.2	25148.1	
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Agriculture	27.1	24.5	21.8	19.7	19.9	20.0	19.7	18.3	17.6	16.5	15.1	14.4	13.7	12.8	13.4	12.5	11.3	11.3	
Industry	41.3	41.8	43.5	46.6	46.6	47.2	47.5	47.5	46.2	45.8	45.9	45.2	44.8	46.0	46.2	47.5	48.7	48.6	
Services	31.5	33.7	34.8	33.7	33.6	32.9	32.8	34.2	36.2	37.8	39.0	40.5	41.5	41.2	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.1	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	1866.8	2178.2	2692.3	3533.4	4819.8	6079.4	7117.7	7897.3	8440.2	8967.7	9921.5	10965.5	12033.3	13582.3	15987.8	18386.8	21192.4	24953.0	
Private consumption	945.1	1073.1	1300.0	1641.2	2184.4	2837.0	3395.6	3692.2	3922.9	4192.0	4585.5	4921.3	5257.1	5683.4	6383.4	7090.6	8047.7	9245.8	
Government consumption	264.0	336.1	420.3	548.8	739.8	837.9	996.4	1121.9	1235.9	1371.7	1566.1	1766.5	1912.0	2061.5	2319.9	2601.2	3011.8	3587.4	
Gross fixed capital formation	482.8	607.0	851.4	1330.9	1731.3	2088.5	2404.8	2596.5	2856.9	3052.7	3384.4	3775.5	4363.2	5349.1	6511.8	7746.4	9015.1	10522.4	
Increase in stocks	191.9	179.8	157.3	240.9	302.8	458.5	473.7	400.3	274.5	242.4	99.8	201.5	193.3	247.2	405.1	209.5	425.1	502.7	
Exports of goods and services	355.5	452.9	434.7	498.7	1025.0	1229.6	1427.4	1718.0	1717.3	1829.2	2314.3	2478.2	3024.4	4014.3	5428.2	6857.7	8463.5	10149.1	
Less: Imports of goods and services	290.5	375.0	407.1	566.7	961.6	1129.7	1281.4	1363.0	1354.4	1575.6	2075.3	2245.8	2745.0	3746.0	5020.2	5835.1	6798.1	7830.4	
Statistical discrepancy	-82.0	-95.7	-64.2	-160.4	-202.0	-242.3	-298.7	-268.6	-212.9	-144.8	46.5	68.3	28.2	-27.2	-40.2	-283.6	-972.8	-1224.0	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	50.6	49.3	48.3	46.4	45.3	46.7	47.7	46.8	46.5	46.7	46.2	44.9	43.7	41.8	39.9	38.6	38.0	37.1
Government consumption	14.1	15.4	15.6	15.5	15.3	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.6	15.3	15.8	16.1	15.9	15.2	14.5	14.1	14.2	14.4
Gross domestic capital formation	36.1	36.1	37.5	44.5	42.2	41.9	40.4	37.9	37.1	36.7	35.1	36.3	37.9	41.2	43.3	43.3	44.5	44.2
Exports of goods and services	19.0	20.8	16.1	14.1	21.3	20.2	20.1	21.8	20.3	20.4	23.3	22.6	25.1	29.6	34.0	37.3	39.9	40.7
Imports of goods and services	15.6	17.2	15.1	16.0	20.0	18.6	18.0	17.3	16.0	17.6	20.9	20.5	22.8	27.6	31.4	31.7	32.1	31.4
<b>At Constant Prices</b> <sup>g</sup>																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 market prices	3680.6	4019.2	4589.9	5232.5	5917.9	6563.0	7219.3	7890.7	8506.2	9152.6	9921.5	10744.9	11722.7	12895.0	14197.4	15673.9	17413.7	19486.0
Agriculture <sup>d</sup>	1028.7	1053.4	1102.9	1154.8	1200.9	1261.0	1325.3	1371.7	1419.7	1459.4	1494.5	1536.3	1580.9	1620.4	1722.5	1812.0	1902.6	1973.0
Mining																		
Manufacturing <sup>e</sup>	1091.8	1249.1	1513.9	1818.2	2161.8	2464.4	2772.5	3085.8	3010.2	3646.0	4003.4	4351.7	4786.8	5399.5	6020.5	6718.8	7585.6	8609.6
Electricity, gas, and water																		
Construction	206.4	226.2	273.7	323.0	367.3	412.8	447.9	459.6	500.9	522.4	552.2	589.8	641.7	719.3	777.6	875.6	995.5	1121.0
Trade	415.9	434.6	491.5	532.8	583.4	628.4	673.6	743.7	801.7	874.6	963.0	1052.5	1157.8	1285.1	1389.2	1497.6	1626.4	1829.7
Transport and communications	228.6	252.8	278.4	313.2	339.8	377.2	418.6	457.2	505.6	567.3	616.1	670.3	717.9	761.7	872.1	970.7	1051.3	1177.4
Finance																		
Public administration																		
Others <sup>f</sup>	835.8	928.9	1078.3	1225.2	1385.0	1528.4	1671.5	1867.5	2027.4	2207.5	2439.5	2708.3	3027.0	3335.3	3673.2	4085.5	4551.7	5179.7
Net factor income from abroad <sup>h</sup>	4.2	0.9	-3.0	-17.2	-19.5	-116.0	-114.7	-139.5	-142.7	-153.5	-121.4	-151.1	-122.5	-65.1	-33.2	76.7	85.2	147.8
GNI at 2000 market prices	3684.7	4020.0	4586.9	5215.3	5898.5	6447.0	7104.6	7751.2	8363.5	8999.1	9800.0	10593.8	11600.3	12829.9	14164.2	15750.6	17498.9	19633.8
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																		
GDP	3.8	9.2	14.2	14.0	13.1	10.9	10.0	9.3	7.8	7.6	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.1	11.9
Agriculture	7.3	2.4	4.7	4.7	4.0	5.0	5.1	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	6.3	5.2	5.0	3.7
Industry	3.2	13.9	21.2	19.9	18.4	13.9	12.1	10.5	8.9	8.1	9.4	8.4	9.8	12.7	11.1	11.7	13.0	13.4
Services	2.3	8.9	12.4	12.2	11.1	9.8	9.4	10.7	8.4	9.3	9.7	10.3	10.4	9.5	10.1	10.5	12.1	12.6
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>																		
Gross domestic capital formation	674.7	786.8	1008.6	1571.8	2034.1	2547.0	2878.5	2996.8	3131.4	3295.2	3484.3	3976.9	4556.5	5596.3	6916.8	7956.0	9440.2	11025.1
Gross national saving	664.1	777.8	979.8	1342.8	1898.1	2318.2	2640.0	2993.9	3179.0	3296.1	3700.7	4189.3	4847.9	5918.4	7444.9	8990.1	10486.5	12609.1
Gross domestic saving	657.7	769.0	972.0	1343.4	1895.6	2404.6	2725.7	3083.2	3281.4	3404.0	3769.9	4277.7	4864.1	5837.3	7284.5	8695.0	10132.8	12119.8
Net factor income from abroad	5.1	4.5	1.4	-7.4	-8.9	-98.3	-103.4	-132.0	-137.8	-148.8	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-64.9	-29.2	87.1	120.8	195.1
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>i</sup>	1.3	4.4	6.4	6.8	11.5	12.0	17.7	42.6	35.4	40.9	52.2	70.3	107.5	146.0	189.5	208.0	232.8	294.2
<b>Savings and Investment</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Gross domestic saving	35.2	35.3	36.1	38.0	39.3	39.6	38.3	39.0	38.9	38.0	38.0	39.0	40.4	43.0	45.6	47.3	47.8	48.6
Gross national saving	35.6	35.7	36.4	38.0	39.4	38.1	37.1	37.9	37.7	36.8	37.3	38.2	40.3	43.6	46.6	48.9	49.5	50.5
Gross domestic capital formation	36.1	36.1	37.5	44.5	42.2	41.9	40.4	37.9	37.1	36.7	35.1	36.3	37.9	41.2	43.3	43.3	44.5	44.2
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> Yuan																		
Per capita GDP	1632.8	1880.6	2297.8	2981.3	4021.5	5019.3	5815.6	6388.1	6765.1	7129.3	7828.0	8591.8	9367.8	10510.4	12299.5	14061.9	16122.2	18885.3
Per capita GNP	1637.2	1884.4	2299.0	2975.1	4014.1	4938.1	5731.1	6314.3	6654.7	7034.1	7732.2	8467.5	9271.5	10460.2	12277.0	14128.5	16214.1	19033.0

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
<b>PRODUCTION</b> <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>																			
Agriculture <i>crop year</i>																			
1. Rice	189331	183813	186222	177514	175933	185226	195103	200735	198713	198487	187908	177580	174540	160660	179090	180590	18172	18549	
2. Maize	96819	98773	95383	102704	99275	11986	127471	104309	132954	128086	106000	114070	121310	115830	130290	139370	161600	151830	
3. Wheat	98229	95953	101587	106390	99297	102207	110569	123289	109726	113880	99636	93870	90290	86490	91950	97450	108470	109860	
4. Sugarcane	57620	67898	73011	64194	60927	65420	66876	78897	83438	74703	68280	75663	90107	90235	89849	86638	92592	105651	
5. Fruits <sup>j</sup>	18744	21761	24401	30112	34998	42146	46528	50893	54529	62376	62251	66580	69520	145174	153409	161201	171020	181363	
6. Sweet potatoes, yams, and potatoes	27432	27159	28442	31811	30254	32626	35360	31923	36042	36406	36852	35630	36660	35130	35580	34690	27010	27980	
7. Oil-bearing crops	16132	16383	16412	18039	19896	22503	22106	21574	23139	26012	29548	28649	28972	28110	30659	30771	26403	25489	
8. Beet roots	14525	16289	15069	12048	12526	13984	16726	14968	14466	8639	8070	10890	12820	6182	5857	7881	7508	8931	
Mining																			
1. Crude petroleum	138310	140990	142100	145240	146080	150050	157334	160741	161000	160000	163000	163960	167000	169600	175870	181350	183680	186657	
2. Iron ore, iron content	62380	67650	75890	87390	97410	105293	107225	115114	118637	125392	131015	155543	170846	213667	268310	343752	404167	469446	
3. Coal <i>million metric tons</i>	1080	1087	1116	1150	1240	1361	1397	1373	1250	1045	998	1381	1455	1722	1992	2205	2382	2536	
Manufacturing																			
1. Cement	209710	252610	308220	367880	421180	475606	491189	511738	536000	573000	597000	661040	725000	862081	966820	1068848	1235000	1360000	
2. Crude steel	66350	71000	80940	89560	92610	95360	101241	108942	115590	124260	128500	151630	182366	222336	282911	353240	422660	489660	
3. Nitrogenous fertilizers	14636	15101	15705	15256	17363	18592	21361	20749	22257	24720	23981	25274	28085	28145	33577	38090	38690	41871	
4. Phosphate fertilizers	4114	4597	4622	4190	5044	6626	6512	7146	6668	6361	6630	7526	8010	9781	12468	12062	12264	12567	
<b>Production Indexes</b> <i>period averages</i>																			
Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100	60.9	63.2	66.1	71.5	74.8	80.6	85.9	89.9	93.3	96.3	100.4	103.4	108.4	111.1	118.3	122.6	127.4	...	
Mining 1978   2001 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	126.6	126.5	118.7	109.2	99.9	100.0	108.3	100.2	95.8	...	...	...	
Manufacturing 1980   2001 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.7	90.8	93.7	101.0	109.1	100.0	109.4	117.5	129.8	...	...	...	
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																			
Crude petroleum <i>million metric tons</i>																			
Production	138	141	142	145	146	150	157	161	161	160	163	164	167	170	176	181	185	187	
Exports	31	29	29	25	24	25	27	28	23	16	22	20	21	25	22	29	26	...	
Imports	8	12	21	36	29	37	45	68	57	65	97	91	103	132	173	172	195	...	
Consumption	115	124	134	147	150	161	174	197	198	211	224	228	248	271	317	325	349	...	
Coal <i>million metric tons</i>																			
Production	1080	1087	1116	1150	1240	1361	1397	1373	1250	1045	998	1381	1455	1722	1992	2205	2373	2536	
Exports	17	20	20	20	24	29	36	31	32	37	55	90	84	94	87	72	63	...	
Imports	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	11	11	19	26	38	...	
Consumption	1055	1104	1141	1209	1285	1377	1447	1392	1295	1264	1245	1262	1366	1637	1936	2167	2392	...	
Natural gas <i>billion cubic meters</i>																			
Production	15	16	16	17	18	18	20	23	23	25	27	30	33	35	41	49	59	69	
Consumption	15	16	16	22	23	24	22	20	20	...	25	27	33	34	40	48	56	...	

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<b>Electricity</b> <sup>k</sup> billion kilowatt-hours																		
Production	621	678	754	838	928	1008	1080	1134	1166	1239	1356	1481	1654	1911	2203	2500	2866	3278
Exports	0	0	0	0	4	6	4	7	7	9	10	10	10	10	9	11	12	...
Imports	2	3	5	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	...
Consumption	623	680	759	843	926	1002	1076	1128	1160	1231	1347	1463	1633	1903	2197	2494	2859	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																		
Consumer (national) 1985 = 100	165.2	170.8	181.7	208.4	258.6	302.8	327.9	337.1	334.4	329.7	331.0	333.3	330.6	334.6	347.7	354.0	359.3	376.5
Urban 1978 = 100	222.0	233.3	253.4	294.2	367.8	429.6	467.4	481.9	479.0	472.8	476.6	479.9	475.1	479.4	495.2	503.1	510.6	533.6
Retail 1978 = 100	207.7	213.7	225.2	254.9	310.2	356.1	377.8	380.8	370.9	359.8	354.4	351.6	347.0	346.7	356.4	359.3	362.9	376.7
Implicit GDP deflator 2000 = 100	50.7	54.2	58.7	67.5	81.4	92.6	98.6	100.1	99.2	98.0	100.0	102.1	102.6	105.3	112.6	117.3	121.7	128.1
<b>Price Index</b> annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	3.1	3.4	6.4	14.7	24.1	17.1	8.3	2.8	-0.8	-1.4	0.4	0.7	-0.8	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8
Implicit GDP deflator	5.8	6.8	8.2	15.1	20.6	13.7	6.4	1.5	-0.9	-1.3	2.1	2.1	0.6	2.6	6.9	4.2	3.7	5.2
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>l</sup> billion Yuan; as of end of period																		
Money supply (M1)	695.0	863.4	1173.1	1628.1	2054.1	2398.7	2851.5	3482.7	3895.4	4583.8	5314.7	5987.2	7088.2	8411.9	9596.9	10727.9	12603.6	15256.0
Currency in circulation	264.4	317.8	433.6	586.5	728.9	788.5	880.2	1017.8	1120.4	1345.6	1465.3	1568.9	1727.8	1974.6	2146.8	2403.2	2707.3	3037.5
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	430.6	545.5	739.5	1041.6	1325.2	1610.2	1971.3	2464.9	2775.0	3238.2	3849.5	4418.3	5360.4	6437.3	7450.1	8324.7	9896.3	12218.5
Quasi-money	834.3	961.1	1261.3	1797.9	2538.0	3676.4	4758.0	5616.9	6554.5	7406.1	8146.3	9843.0	11412.5	13710.4	15813.7	19147.7	21956.8	25088.2
Money supply (M2)	1529.3	1935.0	2540.3	3488.0	4692.4	6075.1	7609.4	9099.5	10450.0	11989.8	13461.0	15830.2	18500.6	22122.3	25410.7	29875.6	34560.3	40344.2
Foreign assets (net)	103.8	145.6	168.5	222.3	506.4	637.0	921.4	1366.1	1504.2	1702.8	2012.4	2642.5	3174.6	3773.3	5534.9	7559.6	10086.5	13775.1
Domestic credit	1668.9	2002.7	2450.0	3481.1	4310.4	5333.4	6641.0	7868.1	9442.1	10580.7	11731.0	13301.5	17262.4	20628.4	22526.2	24836.7	28873.8	33965.9
Claims on government sector	42.1	58.2	101.1	118.4	133.3	166.7	218.0	161.7	484.5	587.7	587.6	1101.6	1333.2	1317.9	1549.6	1519.7	1535.0	2820.8
Claims on private sector <sup>m</sup>	1626.8	1944.5	2348.9	3362.7	4177.1	5166.7	6423.0	7706.4	8957.6	9993.0	11136.6	11453.9	14301.6	17270.0	19298.3	20950.3	23953.6	28572.4
Claims on other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	746.0	1627.6	2040.5	1678.3	2366.7	3385.2	2572.8
Other items	-243.4	-213.3	-78.2	-215.4	-124.4	104.7	47.0	-134.7	-496.3	-293.7	-282.4	-113.8	-1936.4	-2279.4	-2650.4	-2520.7	-4399.9	-7396.8
<b>Money supply (M2)</b> annual change, percent	34.2	26.5	31.3	37.3	34.5	29.5	25.3	19.6	14.8	14.7	12.3	17.6	16.9	19.6	14.9	17.6	15.7	16.7
<b>M2</b> percent of GDP at current market prices	81.9	88.8	94.4	98.7	97.4	99.9	106.9	115.2	123.8	133.7	135.7	144.4	153.7	162.9	158.9	162.5	163.1	161.7
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <sup>n</sup> billion Yuan; fiscal year ending 31 December																		
<b>Central Government</b>																		
Total revenue and grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total revenue	293.7	315.0	347.7	432.9	521.8	624.2	740.8	865.1	987.6	1144.5	1339.5	1638.6	1889.8	2170.5	2637.8	3165.0	3876.0	5130.4
Current revenue	293.7	315.0	347.7	432.9	521.8	624.2	740.8	865.1	987.6	1144.5	1339.5	1638.6	1889.8	2170.5	2637.8	3165.0	3876.0	5130.4
Taxes	282.2	299.0	329.1	423.5	512.7	603.8	691.0	823.4	926.3	1068.3	1258.1	1530.1	1763.1	2000.7	2416.6	2877.9	3481.0	4561.3
Nontaxes	11.5	15.9	18.7	9.4	9.1	20.4	49.8	41.7	61.3	76.2	81.4	108.5	126.7	169.8	221.2	287.1	395.0	569.1
Capital receipts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure	345.3	381.4	...	...	...	...	866.7	1015.0	1188.2	1409.6	1616.6	1914.3	2205.3	2465.0	2848.7	3393.0	4042.3	4956.5
Current expenditure <sup>o</sup>	272.7	307.4	274.3	332.8	420.7	512.0	653.6	769.6	909.8	1065.0	1253.4	1498.1	1762.6	2015.1	...	...	...	...
Capital expenditure <sup>p</sup>	72.6	74.0	...	...	...	...	213.1	245.4	278.4	344.6	363.2	416.2	464.6	468.2	...	...	...	...

## China, People's Republic of

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	21.0	7.6	74.0	102.1	101.1	112.3	87.2	95.5	77.8	79.4	86.1	140.5	127.8	156.5	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-72.6	-74.0	...	...	...	...	-213.1	-245.4	-278.4	-344.6	-363.2	-416.2	-464.6	-468.2	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-51.6	-66.4	...	...	...	...	-125.9	-149.9	-200.6	-265.2	-277.1	-275.7	-315.0	-293.5	-209.0	-228.1	-166.3	173.9
<b>Financing</b>																		
Domestic borrowing	9.4	19.9	39.6	31.5	102.9	151.1	184.8	241.2	322.9	370.2	415.4	448.4	566.0	602.9	672.6	692.3	...	...
Foreign borrowing	17.8	18.0	20.9	35.8	14.7	3.9	12.0	6.5	8.2	-7.3	2.3	12.1	...	12.1	14.5	...	...	...
Use of cash balances	24.4	28.5	...	...	...	...	-70.8	-97.8	-130.5	-97.7	-140.6	-184.7	-219.7	-303.2	-486.0	...	...	...
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	15.7	14.5	12.9	12.3	10.8	10.3	10.4	11.0	11.7	12.8	13.5	14.9	15.7	16.0	16.5	17.2	18.3	20.6
Total expenditure	18.5	17.5	...	...	...	...	12.2	12.9	14.1	15.7	16.3	17.5	18.3	18.1	17.8	18.5	19.1	19.9
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.8	-3.0	...	...	...	...	-1.8	-1.9	-2.4	-3.0	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	0.7
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																		
Total	308.4	338.7	374.2	464.2	579.3	682.4	793.8	923.4	1079.8	1318.8	1588.7	1890.3	2205.3	2465.0	2848.7	3393.0	4042.3	4956.5
General public services	30.3	34.4	42.5	53.6	72.9	87.3	104.1	113.7	132.7	152.6	178.8	219.8	314.3	342.9	343.8	404.1	439.0	...
Defence	29.0	33.0	37.8	42.6	55.1	63.7	72.0	81.3	93.5	107.6	120.8	144.2	170.8	190.8	220.0	247.5	297.9	...
Education <sup>q</sup>	73.8	85.0	62.2	75.5	101.9	119.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	397.9	450.6	514.4	610.4	742.6	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	5.5	6.7	6.7	7.5	9.5	11.6	12.8	14.2	32.1	80.4	73.9	133.5	182.9	176.1	208.3	253.4	302.2	...
Housing and community amenities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic services <sup>r</sup>	154.6	160.9	182.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	667.4	691.2	793.3	931.7	...	...
Agriculture	22.2	24.4	26.9	32.3	40.0	43.0	51.0	56.1	62.6	67.8	76.7	91.8	110.3	113.5	169.4	179.2	214.8	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications <sup>s</sup>	4.7	5.2	6.5	7.6	10.1	10.3	12.0	13.6	12.2	12.8	15.0	20.0	23.2	28.5	36.8	44.4	...	
Other economic services	127.8	131.3	148.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	533.9	549.2	587.1	708.0	...	...
Others	...	22.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	472.0	613.4	768.9	945.9	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	62091	71910	84940	91744	121006	148780	151048	182792	183712	194931	249203	266100	325600	438228	593326	761953	968936	1218015
Imports, cif	53345	63791	80585	103959	115614	132084	138833	142370	140237	165699	225094	243550	295170	412760	561229	659953	791461	955818
Trade balance	8746	8119	4355	-12215	5392	16696	12215	40422	43475	29232	24109	22550	30430	25468	32097	102001	177475	262196
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	18.2	15.8	18.1	8.0	31.9	23.0	1.5	21.0	0.5	6.1	27.8	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4	28.4	27.2	25.7
Imports	-9.8	19.6	26.3	29.0	11.2	14.2	5.1	2.5	-1.5	18.2	35.8	8.2	21.2	39.8	36.0	17.6	19.9	20.8
<b>Exports, by HSC</b>																		
Animal and animal products	...	...	2790	2563	3620	4485	4183	4203	3842	3814	4355	4619	4730	5271	6301	6700	7120	7397
Vegetable products	...	...	4280	4371	5458	4139	4088	4905	4922	4570	5202	4920	5861	7579	6605	8282	8897	11269
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	...	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	108	128	158	284	391	327
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	3295	3612	3837	4627	5075	4655	4285	4326	5166	5791	6701	7660	9412	11196	13802	16477
Mineral products	...	...	5617	4874	5014	6721	7375	8599	6508	5854	9201	9842	9839	12735	16573	20920	21398	23578

# China, People's Republic of

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Chemical products	...	...	4123	4398	5769	8421	8425	9393	9654	10004	11639	12794	14614	18527	24580	31853	37753	51115
Plastics and rubber	...	...	1829	2198	3124	4281	4421	5802	6174	6300	7949	8321	10027	12532	16908	23286	29638	36523
Hides and skins	...	...	2913	3443	4813	5643	5388	6268	5914	5883	7505	8389	9333	11573	13668	15602	15382	16367
Wood and wood products	...	...	...	1254	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3566	4359	6064	7570	9912	11434
Wood pulp products	...	...	525	630	745	1108	1025	1324	1345	1291	1852	1981	2339	3030	3797	5114	6896	9199
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	24617	26064	34217	35878	34965	43224	40477	41270	49379	49829	57849	73346	88767	107661	138102	165821
Footwear, headgear	...	...	5144	6291	7389	8159	8546	10188	10270	10563	11958	12256	13405	15629	18417	22773	26253	30583
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	1300	1329	1993	2663	2638	3240	3183	3413	4047	4202	5461	6934	9336	12257	15544	18296
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	...	...	1005	881	1499	1752	1278	1787	2095	2528	2534	2403	2843	3295	4463	5533	6894	8121
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	4551	4670	6832	12079	10396	13385	12628	12578	16608	16095	18907	25120	43741	57086	85317	115526
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	11543	13907	19715	27667	31065	38270	43615	52085	72885	84878	115921	172334	247784	322008	414065	528939
Transportation equipment	...	...	2203	1926	2823	4116	4179	5273	6392	6582	9337	9380	10548	15592	20999	28410	38431	54996
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	...	2329	2684	3569	4703	5188	6321	6562	6884	8536	8465	9523	13105	19087	28398	35630	40727
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	39	59
Miscellaneous manufactured articles †	...	...	5192	6102	8210	9482	10146	12708	13468	14492	17779	18302	23334	28480	36666	47023	55160	69013
Works of art	...	...	43	43	47	44	51	75	55	41	23	21	23	21	30	45	65	75
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>																		
1. Cotton yarn and cloth	1993	2199	2448	2645	3193	3990	3393	3120	3110	3240	3716	3934	5264	6842	7379	8398	9740	9359
2. Aquatic products	1316	1181	1366	1254	1815	2087	1738	1888	1734	1945	2267	2591	2871	3332	4052	4347	4740	4753
3. Crude petroleum	3402	2889	2774	2409	2000	3030	2789	2734	1523	752	2128	1383	1296	1661	1325	2696	2737	1687
4. Coal	654	748	743	702	771	1011	1110	1132	1068	1084	1459	2667	2532	2750	3811	4272	3681	3295
5. Cereals	544	1075	1547	1473	1532	80	187	1177	1494	1186	1694	1098	1718	2657	828	1519	1154	2696
<b>Imports, by HSC</b>																		
Animal and animal products	...	...	510	549	816	865	953	917	1055	1729	2280	2355	2709	3308	3735	4258	4663	6023
Vegetable products	...	...	1987	1277	1612	4140	3406	2330	2502	2668	4321	4749	4063	7174	11031	11161	10976	15053
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	540	516	1827	2623	1695	1678	1488	1359	1023	776	1580	2925	4209	3311	3921	7575
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	1093	841	1038	1926	2410	2564	1947	1286	1811	1883	1979	2107	2810	3458	4074	4543
Mineral products	...	...	4781	7157	5530	7229	9234	13010	9337	11578	24522	22474	24478	37703	67101	92293	123544	161969
Chemical products	...	...	7175	5608	6963	10403	10413	10302	11035	14060	18100	19071	24302	31789	42602	50583	56221	68523
Plastics and rubber	...	...	5309	5553	6942	9000	10251	11456	11574	13078	16362	17330	19846	24745	32798	38893	46277	54911
Hides and skins	...	...	1394	1842	2251	2487	2563	2682	2429	2513	3185	3438	3538	4122	5120	5424	6276	6865
Wood and wood products	...	...	1420	1591	1638	1576	1571	1989	1982	2941	3740	3491	4169	4667	5235	5746	6495	8013
Wood pulp products	...	...	2184	2035	2665	3343	4237	4981	5011	5930	6962	6758	7374	8630	10306	11003	11893	14528
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	10114	9668	12858	15819	16684	17215	14390	13923	16564	16259	16993	19292	23007	23445	25678	25376
Footwear, headgear	...	...	506	513	454	451	456	454	377	380	409	430	400	487	608	671	775	944
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	457	550	733	948	1012	1046	1148	1307	1780	1870	2082	2628	3248	3384	3963	4347
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	...	...	860	849	1032	1027	1049	1378	1235	2063	2419	988	1332	1847	2655	3470	4616	6257
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	7844	16540	13264	12166	12671	12522	12467	15093	20611	21913	26281	39384	48548	56593	59795	77694
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	24462	35847	41652	46996	49021	46758	50985	63070	85177	96416	125388	175409	233914	271119	328185	381048
Transportation equipment	...	...	...	...	9703	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10548	15592	19472	19835	29720	35014

## China, People's Republic of

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	...	2991	3380	3670	4506	4644	4672	4927	5904	8191	10654	14421	26173	41335	51188	60075	71140	
Arms and ammunition	...	...	35	75	54	157	106	18	6	12	73	6	4	3	3	3	2	2	
Miscellaneous manufactured articles <sup>u</sup>	...	...	758	801	891	1043	1103	821	741	788	927	984	1143	1591	1961	2103	2423	3399	
Works of art	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	12	10	
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, total	62760	71967	85621	91696	120869	148959	151168	182920	183746	194936	249208	266709	325744	438364	593358	762337	969284	1219690	
1. United States	5314	6198	8599	16977	21421	24744	26731	32744	38001	42003	52162	54395	70064	92633	125155	163348	203898	237822	
2. Hong Kong, China	27163	32138	37511	22068	32365	36004	32904	43798	38782	36891	44520	46503	58483	76289	100878	124505	155435	185651	
3. Japan	9210	10252	11699	15782	21490	28466	30888	31820	29718	32399	41654	45078	48483	59423	73514	84097	91773	101697	
4. Korea, Republic of	433	2179	2438	2860	4376	6688	7527	9136	6266	7808	11293	12544	15508	20096	27818	35117	44558	55553	
5. Germany	2062	2356	2447	3971	4762	5672	5852	6493	7350	7778	9278	9759	11382	17536	23756	32537	40302	49554	
6. Netherlands	943	1063	1200	1609	2272	3233	3539	4410	5162	5412	6687	7294	9070	13505	18519	25876	30843	41485	
7. United Kingdom	664	728	923	1928	2414	2791	3199	3821	4633	4879	6310	6786	8059	10824	14968	18983	24159	32447	
8. Singapore	2016	2014	2031	2245	2563	3500	3753	4321	3901	4502	5761	5795	6969	8869	12687	16716	23188	29429	
9. Russian Federation	-	-	2337	2692	1578	1674	1693	2035	1833	1497	2233	2715	3522	6035	9103	13211	15829	27788	
10. Italy	873	932	1096	1306	1591	2067	1838	2242	2573	2929	3802	4005	4828	6654	9226	11697	15981	21087	
Imports, total	53810	63877	81872	103628	115706	132164	138949	142163	140385	165718	225175	243567	295440	412836	561422	660218	791793	953305	
1. Japan	7656	10032	13686	23303	26319	29007	29190	28990	28307	33768	41520	42810	53489	74151	94372	100468	115811	134291	
2. Korea, Republic of	236	1066	2623	5360	7318	10288	12485	14885	15021	17228	23208	23396	28581	43135	62250	76874	89819	104500	
3. United States	6591	8010	8903	10633	13977	16123	16179	16290	16997	19489	22376	26221	27251	33939	44773	48995	59326	71230	
4. Germany	2980	3049	4023	6056	7136	8035	7325	6184	6998	8336	10411	13695	16434	24341	30368	30668	37888	44777	
5. Malaysia	852	804	830	1084	1623	2065	2246	2485	2675	3606	5480	6206	9295	13987	18174	20108	23577	28633	
6. Australia	1361	1556	1671	1945	2448	2585	3438	3245	2693	3607	5099	5430	5852	7301	11553	16147	19195	25290	
7. Singapore	849	1063	1238	2647	2481	3398	3613	4385	4226	4061	5060	5143	7054	10484	13997	16531	17675	18615	
8. Russian Federation	-	-	3512	4986	3466	3799	5156	4084	3627	4223	5769	7959	8405	9726	12130	15886	17539	19166	
9. Thailand	386	422	424	601	864	1611	1890	2005	2423	2780	4380	4713	5599	8827	11542	13994	17962	21966	
10. Philippines	90	130	155	213	272	276	372	327	517	908	1677	1945	3217	6306	9059	12870	17676	23101	
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Current account	11997	13270	6401	-11903	7658	1618	7242	36963	31471	21114	20519	17405	35422	45875	68659	160818	249866	371833	
Balance on goods	9165	8743	5183	-10654	7290	18050	19535	46222	46614	35980	34474	34017	44167	44652	58982	134189	217746	315381	
Exports	51519	58919	69568	75659	102561	128110	151077	182670	183529	194716	249131	266075	325651	438270	593393	762484	969682	1220000	
Imports	-42354	-50176	-64385	-86313	-95271	-110060	-131542	-136448	-136916	-158735	-214657	-232058	-281484	-393618	-534410	-628295	-751936	-904618	
Services and income	2558	3697	63	-2421	-969	-17866	-14422	-14402	-19421	-19810	-20266	-25104	-21729	-16411	-13221	1244	2921	17784	
Credit	8871	10697	14844	15288	22104	24321	27918	30280	29480	34578	42981	42725	48089	62828	82978	113363	143239	205237	
Debit	-6313	-7000	-14781	-17709	-23073	-42187	-42340	-44682	-48901	-54388	-63247	-67829	-69818	-79239	-96199	-112119	-140318	-187453	
Current transfers	274	830	1155	1172	1337	1434	2129	5143	4278	4943	6311	8492	12984	17634	22898	25385	29199	38668	
Credit	376	890	1206	1290	1770	1826	2368	5477	4661	5367	6861	9125	13795	18482	24326	27735	31578	42646	
Debit	-102	-60	-51	-118	-433	-392	-239	-334	-382	-424	-550	-632	-811	-848	-1428	-2349	-2378	-3978	
Capital account	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-21	-47	-26	-35	-54	-50	-48	-69	4102	4020	3099	
Financial account	3255	8032	-251	23474	32644	38675	39967	21036	-6275	5205	1958	34829	32340	52774	110729	58862	6017	70410	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Direct investment	2657	3453	7156	23115	31787	33849	38066	41674	41118	36978	37483	37356	46790	47229	53131	67821	60265	121418
Portfolio investment	-241	235	-57	3050	3543	790	1744	6942	-3733	-11234	-3991	-19406	-10342	11427	19690	-4933	-67558	18672
Other investment	839	4344	-7350	-2691	-2686	4036	157	-27580	-43660	-20540	-31535	16879	-4107	-5882	37908	-4026	13309	-69680
Net errors and omissions	-3134	-6748	-8252	-9804	-9775	-17812	-15566	-22254	-18724	-17788	-11893	-4856	7794	18422	27045	-16766	-12877	16402
Overall balance	12118	14554	-2102	1767	30527	22481	31643	35724	6426	8505	10548	47325	75507	117023	206364	207016	247025	461744
Reserves and related items	-12118	-14554	2102	-1767	-30527	-22481	-31643	-35724	-6426	-8505	-10548	-47325	-75507	-117023	-206364	-207016	-247025	-461744
<b>Balance of Payments</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Exports	13.2	14.4	14.2	12.3	18.3	17.6	17.6	19.2	18.0	18.0	20.8	20.1	22.4	26.7	30.7	34.0	36.5	37.2
Imports	-10.9	-12.3	-13.2	-14.1	-17.0	-15.1	-15.4	-14.3	-13.4	-14.7	-17.9	-17.5	-19.4	-24.0	-27.7	-28.0	-28.3	-27.6
Balance on goods	2.3	2.1	1.1	-1.7	1.3	2.5	2.3	4.9	4.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.1	6.0	8.2	9.6
Current account balance	3.1	3.2	1.3	-1.9	1.4	0.2	0.8	3.9	3.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.6	7.2	9.4	11.3
Overall balance	3.1	3.6	-0.4	0.3	5.5	3.1	3.7	3.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	3.6	5.2	7.1	10.7	9.2	9.3	14.1
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Total	30209	44308	21230	22999	53560	76036	107676	143363	149812	158336	168856	218698	295202	412225	618574	825588	1072564	1534354
Gold, national valuation	623	634	610	612	646	660	637	601	624	608	578	3093	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074
Foreign exchange	28594	42664	19443	21199	51620	73579	105029	139890	144959	154675	165574	212165	286407	403251	609932	818872	1066340	1528250
Reserve position in the Fund	430	433	758	704	755	1216	1396	2270	3553	2312	1905	2590	3723	3798	3320	1391	1081	840
SDRs	562	577	419	484	539	582	614	602	676	741	798	851	998	1102	1247	1251	1068	1192
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> Yuan per US Dollar																		
End of period	5.2221	5.4342	5.7518	5.8000	8.4462	8.3174	8.2982	8.2798	8.2787	8.2795	8.2774	8.2768	8.2773	8.2767	8.2765	8.0702	7.8087	7.3046
Average of period	4.7832	5.3234	5.5146	5.7620	8.6187	8.3514	8.3142	8.2898	8.2790	8.2783	8.2785	8.2771	8.2770	8.2770	8.2768	8.1943	7.9734	7.6075
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> million US Dollars; as of end of year																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	55301	60259	72428	85928	100457	118090	128817	146697	144007	152085	145729	184820	186132	208452	247701	281612	322845	...
Long-term debt	45515	49479	58663	70632	82974	95764	103410	115233	126667	136905	132649	128520	120452	120359	131931	133345	149468	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	45515	49479	58463	70076	82391	94674	102260	112821	99424	99217	94860	91776	88613	85329	89773	82853	85802	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	200	556	583	1090	1150	2412	27243	37688	37789	36744	31839	35030	42158	50492	63666	...
Short-term debt	9317	10780	13765	15296	17483	22325	25407	31464	17340	15180	13080	56300	65680	88093	115770	148267	173377	...
Use of IMF credit	469	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt as percent of GNI	15.5	16.0	17.3	19.6	18.0	16.5	15.3	15.6	14.4	14.2	12.3	14.2	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.2	...
Total long-term debt as percent of total debt	82.3	82.1	81.0	82.2	82.6	81.1	80.3	78.6	88.0	90.0	91.0	69.5	64.7	57.7	53.3	47.4	46.3	...
Short-term debt as percent of total debt	16.8	17.9	19.0	17.8	17.4	18.9	19.7	21.4	12.0	10.0	9.0	30.5	35.3	42.3	46.7	52.6	53.7	...
Debt service as percent of exports of goods and services	11.7	11.9	10.2	11.1	8.9	9.9	8.7	8.5	8.6	11.7	9.3	7.9	8.3	7.3	3.4	3.1	2.5	...
Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the year																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	3319	4119	5213	6727	6343	9070	10260	11526	11209	19835	19925	16643	24715	29869	16289	20848	18122	25407
Interest on long-term debt	2534	2952	2708	2630	3844	4657	4685	5553	5575	5887	5999	6160	4232	4499	4004	3211	3714	7003
Interest on short-term debt	649	754	697	809	948	1340	811	1365	1651	1140	1168	1735	2139	2622	2963	3302	6041	...

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	7.5	6.1	6.2	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.7	3.5	3.8	4.7	6.2	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	16.6	18.4	14.9	14.0	15.6	11.8	10.1	10.1	17.0	16.0	15.8	14.5	17.1	15.5	14.4	14.0	18.5	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	3.9	4.8	3.5	3.9	5.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.5	4.1	3.0	5.9	6.9	4.8	4.3	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	15.6	25.1	19.3	22.1	25.4	15.4	14.2	14.8	22.2	21.6	17.3	22.5	25.2	39.7	38.1	28.3	22.8	...

- a Refers to the economically active population aged 16 and over who are capable of working, are participating in, or willing to participate in economic activities, including the employed and unemployed.
- b Refers to persons engaged in social labor and receiving remuneration payment or earning business income.
- c Refers to urban areas only.
- d Refers to primary industry that includes farming, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery.
- e Refers to secondary industry that includes mining and quarrying, electricity, gas, and water but excludes construction.
- f Refers to tertiary industry that includes hotel and catering services, financial intermediation, real estate, and other services.
- g Data series under GDP at constant 2000 prices were estimated from the indices of GDP and corresponding data series at current prices obtained from the *China Statistical Yearbook 2007* and from official communication from the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) in response to ADB's questionnaire. Estimation procedure was provided by the NBS. Because the component data series were estimated separately using the accompanying component indices, sectoral GDP do not add up to the total.
- h Estimated as GNP less GDP.
- i Derived from balance of payments data.
- j For 2003 onward, data include melon and other fruits.
- k Refers to hydropower, thermal power, and nuclear power.
- l The statistics coverage of data before 1992 is according to the PRC's national banks and rural credit unions. From 1992 onward, data is based on banking surveys.
- m Refers to claims on nonfinancial sectors.
- n Refers to consolidated central, provincial, and local governments.
- o For 1996 onward, data refer to nonproductive expenditures.
- p For 1996 onward, data refer to productive expenditures.
- q Includes health.
- r For 2002 onward, data refer to economic construction.
- s Includes industry, electricity, gas, water, transport, and communications.
- t Includes other export items not indicated elsewhere.
- u Includes other import items not indicated elsewhere.

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