

## Thailand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
<b>POPULATION</b>																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	55.84	56.57	57.29	58.01	58.71	59.40	60.00	60.60	61.20	61.81	62.24	62.67	63.14	63.66	64.20	64.76	65.23	65.75	
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	109	110	112	113	114	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.13	1.32	1.27	1.25	1.21	1.17	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.70	0.69	0.76	0.81	0.85	0.88	0.73	0.79	
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	32.2	32.5	32.9	...	
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>a</sup> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																			
Employed	29956	29220	30794	30200	30164	30815	30976	31522	30105	30663	31293	32104	33061	33841	34729	35257	35686	36249	
Agriculture	18972	16384	17305	15879	15180	14389	13986	14145	13407	13804	13830	13612	14042	13880	13634	13617	14171	14306	
Manufacturing	2920	3658	3933	3886	4191	4608	4329	4303	4264	4274	4650	4927	5052	5299	5476	5588	5504	5619	
Mining	54	54	66	57	58	55	53	52	45	64	45	50	45	47	50	56	58	63	
Others	8010	9124	9490	10378	10735	11763	12608	13022	12389	12522	12768	13516	13922	14615	15568	15996	15953	16261	
Unemployed	682	939	889	825	821	538	492	488	1413	1370	1194	1124	823	754	739	663	552	508	
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	4.7	-1.3	3.5	0.7	-0.9	1.4	0.8	1.4	-0.5	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	81.9	79.4	79.7	78.3	75.8	74.5	73.9	73.5	72.1	71.6	71.5	71.9	71.9	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.2	72.4	
Male	84.5	83.6	83.7	82.2	80.3	79.2	78.7	78.4	77.7	77.2	77.1	80.6	80.6	80.8	81.2	81.1	80.9	81.1	
Female	74.0	69.4	69.5	67.9	64.7	63.7	62.7	62.5	61.2	60.8	60.9	63.3	63.3	63.9	63.8	64.3	64.0	64.2	
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <sup>b</sup> <i>billion Baht; calendar year</i>																			
<b>At Current Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	2183.5	2506.6	2830.9	3165.2	3629.3	4186.2	4611.0	4732.6	4626.4	4637.1	4922.7	5133.5	5450.6	5917.4	6489.5	7095.6	7830.3	8485.2	
Agriculture	272.9	317.1	348.1	274.1	329.8	397.9	438.1	447.2	498.6	435.5	444.2	468.9	514.3	615.9	668.8	733.3	841.1	967.1	
Mining	34.8	39.4	42.3	44.3	48.7	50.3	63.4	82.4	84.3	87.4	116.7	126.2	135.9	154.6	175.4	222.6	256.8	276.1	
Manufacturing	594.0	707.9	779.0	938.4	1072.4	1251.5	1370.4	1427.7	1428.3	1514.0	1653.7	1715.9	1836.1	2061.6	2235.6	2461.9	2748.5	2960.1	
Electricity, gas, and water	47.7	53.5	65.5	77.3	84.8	101.2	106.8	119.0	142.3	130.4	146.1	166.7	175.6	191.0	210.9	220.4	238.9	243.4	
Construction	136.2	168.3	190.5	220.8	267.8	302.6	341.5	271.8	178.7	166.3	150.6	154.5	165.7	174.7	194.5	216.4	235.0	248.7	
Trade <sup>c</sup>	386.3	427.0	477.0	562.2	636.2	709.5	762.9	812.2	785.9	801.3	847.6	856.1	866.3	888.0	970.8	1039.4	1110.2	1181.3	
Transport and communications	156.6	177.2	205.2	237.8	269.7	303.0	341.1	369.9	360.9	376.1	395.9	427.0	449.3	457.2	492.5	519.7	567.1	616.5	
Finance <sup>d</sup>	120.6	133.8	182.2	333.3	391.7	439.5	483.3	466.2	388.8	313.6	307.6	315.2	341.8	380.1	422.0	460.6	492.4	520.3	
Public administration	76.6	86.9	105.4	117.7	127.5	157.6	171.3	181.1	195.3	204.2	211.0	222.2	244.8	262.3	295.9	325.9	350.1	383.6	
Others <sup>e</sup>	357.8	395.6	435.6	359.6	400.7	473.1	532.1	555.2	563.3	608.3	649.3	680.7	721.0	732.1	823.2	895.4	990.4	1088.1	
Net factor income from abroad	-27.4	-36.9	-63.0	-45.9	-55.8	-68.2	-102.1	-123.4	-160.0	-126.4	-76.9	-85.1	-88.6	-242.9	-291.0	-344.0	-322.2	-267.4	
GNI at current market prices	2156.1	2469.7	2768.0	3119.3	3573.6	4118.0	4509.0	4609.2	4466.4	4510.6	4845.9	5048.4	5362.0	5674.4	6198.4	6751.6	7508.2	8217.8	
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Agriculture	12.5	12.6	12.3	8.7	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.4	10.8	9.4	9.0	9.1	9.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.7	11.4	
Industry	37.2	38.7	38.1	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.2	39.6	40.9	42.0	42.1	42.4	43.6	43.4	44.0	44.4	43.9	
Services	50.3	48.7	49.6	50.9	50.3	49.7	49.7	50.4	49.6	49.7	49.0	48.7	48.1	46.0	46.3	45.7	44.8	44.7	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	2183.5	2506.6	2830.9	3165.2	3629.3	4186.2	4611.0	4732.6	4626.4	4637.1	4922.7	5133.5	5450.6	5917.4	6489.5	7095.6	7830.3	8485.2	
Private consumption	1235.0	1378.1	1550.5	1730.5	1958.7	2225.7	2479.8	2587.0	2505.3	2595.1	2762.9	2941.0	3120.0	3385.6	3711.3	4053.4	4375.5	4538.4	
Government consumption	205.4	231.1	280.2	316.0	354.4	414.4	469.5	476.7	511.7	533.0	557.8	581.1	603.9	636.0	720.6	840.8	924.6	1070.1	
Gross fixed capital formation	881.8	1043.6	1111.3	1252.9	1450.2	1719.1	1892.9	1598.6	1035.4	965.9	1081.4	1181.3	1243.2	1424.2	1681.8	2048.0	2208.0	2270.0	
Increase in stocks	21.2	30.3	20.1	13.5	10.7	43.0	35.2	-5.5	-89.5	-15.3	42.7	55.8	54.1	53.3	56.8	180.3	27.0	3.9	

# Thailand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Exports of goods and services	745.3	901.5	1046.7	1201.5	1410.8	1751.7	1809.9	2272.1	2724.0	2703.3	3287.3	3380.8	3499.0	3886.6	4587.9	5211.2	5751.6	6209.5	
Less: Imports of goods and services	909.5	1065.5	1160.2	1335.7	1586.6	2033.9	2099.2	2205.1	1988.9	2120.3	2862.3	3047.6	3134.3	3485.3	4272.7	5301.9	5477.8	5563.4	
Statistical discrepancy	4.4	-12.4	-17.6	-13.5	31.1	66.1	22.9	8.8	-71.6	-24.6	52.9	41.1	64.7	17.0	3.9	63.7	21.4	-43.5	
<b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	56.6	55.0	54.8	54.7	54.0	53.2	53.8	54.7	54.2	56.0	56.1	57.3	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.1	55.9	53.5	
Government consumption	9.4	9.2	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.1	11.1	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.7	11.1	11.9	11.8	12.6	
Gross domestic capital formation	41.4	42.8	40.0	40.0	40.3	42.1	41.8	33.7	20.4	20.5	22.8	24.1	23.8	25.0	26.8	31.4	28.5	26.8	
Exports of goods and services	34.1	36.0	37.0	38.0	38.9	41.8	39.3	48.0	58.9	58.3	66.8	65.9	64.2	65.7	70.7	73.4	73.5	73.2	
Imports of goods and services	41.7	42.5	41.0	42.2	43.7	48.6	45.5	46.6	43.0	45.7	58.1	59.4	57.5	58.9	65.8	74.7	70.0	65.6	
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1988 market prices	1945.4	2111.9	2282.6	2470.9	2693.0	2941.7	3115.3	3072.6	2749.7	2872.0	3008.4	3073.6	3237.0	3468.2	3688.2	3855.1	4052.0	4244.6	
Agriculture	263.6	282.7	296.3	255.1	265.9	276.6	288.8	286.8	282.6	289.2	309.9	320.0	322.2	363.0	354.4	347.8	361.2	375.1	
Mining	31.1	36.1	38.0	40.8	43.8	44.7	52.9	60.0	56.2	60.9	64.2	64.6	71.7	76.6	80.8	88.1	91.7	94.9	
Manufacturing	540.9	604.3	672.6	781.9	856.5	958.4	1021.4	1036.2	923.6	1033.4	1096.2	1111.5	1190.8	1318.3	1426.3	1500.7	1589.2	1680.6	
Electricity, gas, and water	46.8	51.8	57.1	62.4	69.3	79.1	82.0	86.7	86.1	88.8	97.6	103.9	110.1	115.2	122.5	129.0	135.3	141.6	
Construction	116.6	132.5	138.7	150.7	172.0	183.6	196.5	146.1	90.2	84.1	76.3	76.5	80.6	82.8	88.8	93.9	97.9	99.9	
Trade <sup>c</sup>	338.1	362.6	378.7	430.3	471.1	516.6	526.6	510.6	443.1	458.3	474.8	469.6	479.7	493.7	517.3	540.0	561.2	579.1	
Transport and communications	146.8	157.6	172.8	191.4	213.3	239.2	267.3	279.9	254.5	270.1	290.4	310.1	331.2	340.6	366.3	383.7	407.8	432.4	
Finance <sup>d</sup>	108.1	113.5	148.4	268.4	301.3	320.2	334.7	312.5	251.3	208.2	204.3	208.2	224.1	246.4	269.3	286.1	299.8	311.3	
Public administration	61.4	65.3	66.2	68.1	70.1	77.4	82.0	85.1	91.7	94.1	95.3	98.8	105.3	108.4	111.8	116.2	116.2	119.8	
Others <sup>e</sup>	292.0	305.4	313.8	221.7	229.5	246.0	263.2	268.7	270.3	284.9	299.4	310.4	321.3	323.0	350.6	369.6	392.7	409.8	
Net factor income from abroad	-23.7	-29.7	-49.9	-34.2	-38.2	-41.0	-58.3	-64.3	-72.2	-56.5	-20.4	-25.3	-31.3	-189.9	-228.0	-243.8	-206.9	-166.6	
GNI at 1988 market prices	1921.7	2082.2	2232.7	2436.7	2654.7	2900.8	3057.1	3008.3	2677.5	2815.5	2988.0	3048.3	3205.7	3278.2	3460.2	3611.3	3845.1	4078.0	
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																			
GDP	11.2	8.6	8.1	8.3	9.0	9.2	5.9	-1.4	-10.5	4.4	4.8	2.2	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	
Agriculture	-4.7	7.3	4.8	-13.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	-0.7	-1.5	2.3	7.2	3.2	0.7	12.7	-2.4	-1.9	3.8	3.9	
Industry	16.1	12.1	9.9	14.3	10.2	10.9	6.9	-1.8	-13.0	9.6	5.3	1.7	7.1	9.6	7.9	5.4	5.7	5.4	
Services	12.7	6.1	7.5	9.3	8.9	8.9	5.3	-1.1	-10.0	0.4	3.7	2.4	4.6	3.5	6.8	5.0	4.8	4.2	
Expenditure on GDP at 1988 market prices	1945.4	2111.9	2282.6	2470.9	2693.0	2941.7	3115.3	3072.6	2749.7	2872.0	3008.4	3073.6	3237.0	3468.2	3688.2	3855.1	4052.0	4244.6	
Private consumption	1110.9	1171.2	1273.0	1380.2	1486.1	1601.7	1694.4	1671.2	1478.8	1542.8	1623.7	1690.6	1782.6	1898.5	2016.9	2106.9	2173.2	2203.8	
Government consumption	171.9	182.6	194.3	204.2	220.9	232.5	260.5	253.1	263.0	271.0	277.1	284.0	286.1	293.1	309.9	343.4	351.1	388.9	
Gross fixed capital formation	759.9	856.2	913.1	997.7	1111.1	1236.1	1323.0	1051.3	585.3	566.4	597.4	604.2	643.8	721.4	816.4	903.3	937.2	949.9	
Increase in stocks	20.7	28.4	17.8	13.8	8.3	42.9	22.5	-0.8	-69.3	-6.7	25.6	35.8	34.4	48.4	51.7	76.6	11.6	1.8	
Exports of goods and services	709.6	817.1	929.9	1050.7	1200.7	1386.1	1309.5	1404.3	1520.0	1657.3	1947.1	1865.1	2088.8	2236.5	2451.2	2546.3	2762.9	2959.0	
Less: Imports of goods and services	807.0	911.4	993.1	1124.5	1286.7	1543.6	1534.3	1360.9	1066.3	1178.2	1497.7	1415.4	1609.3	1744.5	1977.9	2150.9	2207.6	2283.9	
Statistical discrepancy	-20.7	-32.3	-52.4	-51.2	-47.5	-13.9	39.6	54.5	38.3	19.4	35.1	9.2	10.6	14.7	20.1	29.7	23.6	25.1	
<b>Growth of Consumption and Investment</b> annual change, percent																			
Private consumption	12.9	5.4	8.7	8.4	7.7	7.8	5.8	-1.4	-11.5	4.3	5.2	4.1	5.4	6.5	6.2	4.5	3.2	1.4	
Government consumption	6.9	6.2	6.4	5.1	8.2	5.2	12.1	-2.8	3.9	3.1	2.3	2.5	0.7	2.5	5.7	10.8	2.3	10.8	
Gross domestic capital formation	31.2	13.3	5.2	8.7	10.7	14.3	5.2	-21.9	-50.9	8.5	11.3	2.7	6.0	13.5	12.8	12.9	-3.2	0.3	

## Thailand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>																		
Gross domestic capital formation	903.0	1073.9	1131.3	1266.4	1460.9	1762.2	1928.2	1593.2	946.0	950.6	1124.2	1237.1	1297.3	1477.5	1738.6	2228.4	2235.0	2274.0
Gross national saving	721.2	868.2	953.7	1091.8	1288.8	1490.0	1578.9	1560.5	1466.6	1395.8	1548.6	1552.9	1664.0	1691.9	1852.4	1978.2	2335.7	2745.2
Gross domestic saving	743.2	897.4	1000.2	1118.7	1316.2	1546.1	1661.7	1668.9	1609.4	1508.9	1602.0	1611.4	1726.8	1895.8	2057.6	2201.4	2530.2	2876.7
Net factor income from abroad	-27.4	-36.9	-63.0	-45.9	-55.8	-68.2	-102.1	-123.4	-160.0	-126.4	-76.9	-85.1	-88.6	-242.9	-291.0	-344.0	-322.2	-267.4
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>f</sup>	5.4	7.6	16.4	19.0	28.4	12.1	19.3	14.9	17.2	13.3	23.5	26.6	25.9	39.0	85.8	120.8	127.6	136.0
<b>Savings and Investment</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Gross domestic saving	34.0	35.8	35.3	35.3	36.3	36.9	36.0	35.3	34.8	32.5	32.5	31.4	31.7	32.0	31.7	31.0	32.3	33.9
Gross national saving	33.0	34.6	33.7	34.5	35.5	35.6	34.2	33.0	31.7	30.1	31.5	30.3	30.5	28.6	28.5	27.9	29.8	32.4
Gross domestic capital formation	41.4	42.8	40.0	40.0	40.3	42.1	41.8	33.7	20.4	20.5	22.8	24.1	23.8	25.0	26.8	31.4	28.5	26.8
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> Baht																		
Per capita GDP	39104	44307	49410	54563	61815	70474	76847	78093	75594	75026	79098	81916	86322	92960	101087	109563	120036	129043
Per capita GNI	38613	43655	48311	53772	60865	69326	75146	76057	72979	72981	77863	80558	84919	89144	96553	104251	115098	124976
<b>PRODUCTION</b> thousand metric tons; calendar year																		
Agriculture crop year																		
1. Sugarcane	37640.5	44704.4	46121.2	45023.9	42828.0	54323.0	57699.3	59506.0	43976.1	67146.3	45891.9	62649.7	62649.7	77525.9	67928.7	52242.5	50407.9	67189.7
2. Rice	17473.2	19481.7	20211.0	17709.7	21002.3	21051.9	22101.7	22773.7	23907.8	23581.6	24947.5	26522.8	27991.8	29473.5	28538.2	30291.9	29641.9	30180.8
3. Tapioca roots	19705.0	20356.0	20316.0	19014.3	20302.8	15970.4	17160.7	17744.1	16650.0	16461.0	19094.2	16868.3	16868.3	19717.5	21440.5	16938.2	22584.4	26915.5
4. Maize	3813.3	3608.9	3408.9	3230.9	3892.8	4147.3	4065.0	3790.8	4636.5	4174.4	4492.3	4358.5	4230.0	4178.0	4215.7	3943.2	3716.2	3602.2
5. Rubber	1250.0	1340.0	1500.0	1553.0	1737.0	1810.0	1937.0	2168.7	2164.4	2198.5	2377.6	2561.2	2631.6	2861.0	3007.6	2980.3	3071.2	3021.8
6. Coconut	1426.0	1379.0	1411.0	1462.0	1476.0	1412.6	1410.0	1419.0	1372.0	1380.5	1399.6	1396.0	1418.0	1956.8	2125.8	1871.0	1815.4	1721.7
7. Mung beans	317.4	303.7	248.3	269.3	242.4	211.3	249.9	202.9	224.5	250.2	213.7	237.7	216.3	178.2	134.9	111.9	112.7	112.9
8. Jute and kenaf	180.8	143.2	140.4	138.0	131.8	113.6	109.5	94.9	47.9	29.7	28.3	55.7	41.4	33.3	25.4	5.4	2.7	2.4
9. Cotton	94.7	122.8	104.4	70.7	75.3	82.6	73.6	47.1	40.4	32.6	39.5	60.6	14.1	10.6	14.3	14.1	6.3	6.2
Mining																		
1. Gypsum	5753.4	7196.4	7111.1	7454.8	8139.8	8533.2	8934.5	8557.6	4333.8	5005.2	5830.3	6533.2	6331.1	7291.2	8002.2	6920.3	8355.0	...
2. Marl	366.9	717.6	675.3	563.7	561.6	610.6	566.5	9.5	7.0	32.0	7.3	7.8	83.1	80.4	157.8	196.7	68.7	...
3. Fluorite ore	94.8	62.1	56.5	48.4	23.7	24.1	17.2	7.8	3.7	23.0	4.7	3.0	2.3	40.2	2.4	0.3	2.1	...
Manufacturing																		
1. Cement	18059.1	19164.9	21723.2	26299.9	29929.1	34051.3	38749.2	37115.3	22722.0	25354.3	25498.9	27912.6	31678.8	32530.2	35626.1	37871.7	39408.2	35668.3
2. Sugar	3382.9	4031.0	4857.3	3650.5	3973.7	5201.5	6084.6	6188.0	3921.4	5630.1	6447.5	4865.4	5947.3	7766.4	7100.4	5028.4	5719.4	7344.0
3. Synthetic fiber	239.6	306.1	359.9	416.0	468.3	540.8	521.6	564.6	733.6	756.1	807.4	806.4	868.7	830.7	893.9	809.0	725.4	674.6
4. Iron, galvanized sheets	208.5	211.0	217.3	249.8	307.4	370.0	387.5	387.0	251.0	299.0	368.6	434.1	519.9	462.1	436.1	283.6	297.7	247.2
5. Tin plate	173.1	190.4	226.4	222.4	236.7	250.5	244.6	238.6	189.1	242.8	207.7	212.5	244.4	273.3	327.5	228.1	301.5	238.9
<b>Production Indexes</b> period averages																		
Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100	75.8	83.6	87.8	85.8	89.4	91.1	93.6	94.9	92.7	95.5	100.7	103.9	103.9	109.2	109.1	108.4	112.1	...
Mining 1995 = 100	72.5	83.7	87.1	92.7	97.6	100.0	117.9	140.6	143.7	152.1	163.6	166.8	184.5	191.4	206.7	224.4	232.2	...
Manufacturing 2000 = 100	52.1	57.1	65.0	72.8	78.6	83.4	91.2	91.8	83.3	93.5	100.0	102.7	112.0	127.7	142.6	155.6	167.1	180.7

# Thailand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>ENERGY</b> <i>annual values</i>																		
Crude petroleum <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	1196	1222	1317	1005	1078	960	1082	1123	1219	1417	2457	2615	3201	4179	3658	4861	5536	5774
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	671	695	820	2825	1672	2465	3728	4101	4171	3976	2196
Imports	10860	10996	13792	16096	18609	22840	29210	31190	28090	29856	27946	29795	30808	37869	43695	50806	47730	31099
Consumption	12056	12218	15109	17101	19687	23800	30207	31642	28614	30453	27577	30737	31544	38321	43252	51496	49291	34677
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																		
Production	-	-	16	12	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0	0	0
Imports	162	331	342	659	957	1515	3906	3289	1633	3278	4183	4880	5525	7110	7550	8568	11215	14414
Consumption	162	331	355	672	962	1521	3906	3289	1633	3278	4183	4880	5525	7110	7550	8568	11215	14414
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	44115	50121	57028	63336	70534	79734	87045	92662	89531	89159	95531	100988	108418	115852	124129	130426	136767	142538
Exports	31	40	41	49	57	77	85	98	138	166	151	195	188	206	253	501	586	764
Imports	652	595	480	645	874	698	806	807	1623	2256	2980	2881	2812	2473	3377	4372	5156	4488
Consumption	38342	43398	52118	58302	65752	74318	81064	86462	84591	85261	92467	97887	105182	112142	120299	126521	133572	138609
Retail prices <i>Baht/liter</i>																		
Gasoline, premium	9.2	10.1	9.3	9.1	8.6	9.1	9.3	10.5	11.9	12.0	15.6	15.5	15.3	16.6	19.1	23.9	27.6	29.2
Diesel	6.7	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.6	8.6	9.5	9.2	9.0	12.9	13.4	13.1	14.0	14.6	20.0	25.6	25.7
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer (National) 2002 = 100	62.8	66.4	69.2	71.5	75.1	79.4	84.1	88.8	96.0	96.2	97.8	99.4	100.0	101.8	104.6	109.3	114.4	117.0
Food	60.0	64.2	67.1	68.5	73.3	79.2	86.2	92.2	101.0	100.2	99.0	99.7	100.0	103.7	108.3	113.7	118.9	123.7
Nonfood	65.3	68.4	71.0	74.0	76.8	80.1	83.0	86.8	93.1	94.0	97.0	99.2	100.0	100.7	102.4	106.8	111.7	113.0
Consumer (Bangkok) 2002 = 100	63.2	66.6	69.0	71.6	75.7	80.0	84.7	89.1	96.0	96.4	97.9	99.5	100.0	101.6	104.2	108.8	113.7	116.1
Food	60.2	64.0	66.4	68.7	74.1	80.0	87.2	92.4	100.7	100.2	99.4	99.8	100.0	103.6	107.9	112.7	116.8	121.3
Nonfood	65.9	69.0	71.4	74.3	77.3	80.5	83.3	87.2	93.4	94.3	97.2	99.4	100.0	100.6	102.1	106.6	111.8	113.0
Producers 2000 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	84.2	85.7	90.1	101.0	96.3	100.0	102.5	104.2	108.4	115.7	126.3	135.2	139.6
Implicit GDP deflator 1988 = 100	112.2	118.7	124.0	128.1	134.8	142.3	148.0	154.0	168.3	161.5	163.6	167.0	168.4	170.6	176.0	184.1	193.2	199.9
<b>Price Indexes</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	5.9	5.7	4.2	3.3	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.6	8.1	0.2	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.7	2.3
Food price index	8.0	7.0	4.5	2.1	7.0	8.0	8.8	7.0	9.5	-0.8	-1.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	4.4	5.0	4.6	4.0
Implicit GDP deflator	5.8	5.7	4.5	3.3	5.2	5.6	4.0	4.1	9.2	-4.0	1.3	2.1	0.8	1.3	3.1	4.6	5.0	3.4
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>billion Baht; as of end of period</i>																		
Money supply (M1) <sup>g</sup>	195.4	222.4	249.7	296.2	346.4	388.3	423.7	428.8	441.7	575.0	525.7	579.4	663.5	752.8	833.6	898.9	916.2	1004.0
Currency in circulation	137.5	149.3	180.2	208.6	241.9	284.1	304.3	334.0	318.3	472.4	406.8	440.9	496.0	539.0	597.3	630.8	653.0	720.3
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	58.0	73.1	69.6	87.6	104.5	104.2	119.4	94.8	123.4	102.6	118.8	138.5	167.5	213.7	236.3	268.1	263.2	283.7
Quasi-money	1333.7	1610.0	1868.1	2210.9	2482.9	2922.3	3303.0	3910.6	4311.6	4279.7	4507.0	4664.2	4715.4	6132.9	6447.7	6838.0	7302.6	7313.4
Money supply (M2) <sup>h</sup>	1529.1	1832.4	2117.8	2507.1	2829.4	3310.6	3726.7	4339.3	4753.4	4854.7	5032.7	5243.7	5378.9	6885.7	7281.3	7736.9	8218.9	8317.5
Foreign assets (net)	307.1	413.7	449.0	453.9	147.9	3.4	-78.7	-559.1	68.6	672.7	1030.1	1326.4	1688.4	1856.6	2104.8	2394.2	2954.6	3608.7

## Thailand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Domestic credit	1531.7	1768.6	2087.0	2560.4	3313.3	4071.4	4638.6	6237.4	6163.4	5905.2	5466.3	5135.0	5535.1 I	7257.6	7561.9	7892.8	7916.3	8151.9
Claims on government sector <sup>i</sup>	17.5	-86.7	-147.8	-205.5	-284.0	-393.6	-466.1	-426.4	-1.0	65.1	130.0	173.7	176.5 I	627.7	589.2	532.4	378.1	449.1
Claims on private sector <sup>j</sup>	1427.8	1742.5	2099.3	2614.1	3399.4	4207.2	4820.2	5902.3	5484.6	5215.2	4385.4	3959.8	4579.3 I	5516.1	6139.5	6611.0	6876.1	7142.9
Claims on other financial institutions	86.4	112.8	135.5	151.8	197.9	257.8	284.4	761.6	679.8	625.0	951.0	1001.5	779.3 I	1113.8	833.2	749.4	662.1	559.8
Other items	-309.7	-349.9	-418.2	-507.3	-631.9	-764.2	-833.3	-1339.0	-1478.6	-1723.2	-1463.8	-1217.7	-1844.6 I	-2228.5	-2385.5	-2550.1	-2652.1	-3443.1
<b>Money supply (M2) annual change percent</b>	26.7	19.8	15.6	18.4	12.9	17.0	12.6	16.4	9.5	2.1	3.7	4.2	2.6	6.4	5.7	6.3	6.2	1.2
<b>M2 percent of GDP at current market prices</b>	70.0	73.1	74.8	79.2	78.0	79.1	80.8	91.7	102.7	104.7	102.2	102.1	98.7	116.4	112.2	109.0	105.0	98.0
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																		
Demand deposits	58.1	73.0	75.1	92.4	117.1	157.5	172.4	174.0	112.4	112.1	129.5	144.1	166.3	219.7	259.3	299.7	296.7	314.3
Savings deposits	398.3	443.0	528.0	677.2	750.5	734.7	808.4	848.2	961.0	1124.6	1354.0	1624.2	1797.9	2259.5	2585.2	2678.0	2370.2	2653.5
Time deposits	975.3	1223.6	1421.2	1644.2	1868.4	2331.5	2681.1	3271.3	3596.6	3413.4	3410.6	3316.6	3230.5	2949.2	2816.0	3181.1	3848.4	3539.1
Domestic credits outstanding <sup>k</sup>	1086.3	1333.2	1617.3	2032.4	2630.1	3286.4	3739.2	4669.8	4308.2	3939.3	3399.6	3328.3	3273.1	3398.9	3828.1	4148.0	4379.5	4678.8
<b>Interest Rates</b> percent per annum; as of end of period																		
On deposits																		
Savings <sup>l</sup>	11.0	8.5	6.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.0	2.5	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.5	0.8
Time: 6 months <sup>m</sup>	14.3	10.5	8.5	7.0	9.1	10.6	8.9	10.8	6.0	3.8	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.0	2.8	4.1	2.1
12 months <sup>n</sup>	13.8	10.5	8.5	7.0	9.3	10.6	8.9	11.5	6.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	4.5	2.3
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <sup>o</sup> billion Baht; calendar year																		
<b>Central Government</b>																		
Total revenue and grants <sup>p</sup>	411.7	462.6	511.3	574.9	680.3	777.3	853.2	847.7	717.8	713.1	745.1	775.8	876.9	1012.6	1109.4	1241.2	1388.7	1459.1
Total revenue	411.7	462.6	511.3	574.9	680.3	777.3	853.2	847.7	717.8	713.1	745.1	775.8	876.9	1012.6	1109.4	1241.2	1388.7	1459.1
Current revenue	411.7	462.6	511.3	574.9	680.3	777.3	853.2	847.7	717.8	713.1	745.1	775.8	876.9	1012.6	...	...	...	...
Taxes	385.7	427.2	456.6	522.0	619.4	711.1	781.8	757.4	626.4	625.4	669.6	694.5	785.6	902.6	...	...	...	...
Nontaxes	25.9	35.4	54.7	52.9	60.9	66.2	71.4	90.3	91.4	87.7	75.5	81.3	91.3	110.0	...	...	...	...
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants <sup>p</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	305.7	362.2	442.6	521.1	579.2	642.7	819.1	931.7	842.9	833.1	853.2	908.6	955.5	996.2	1109.3	1276.7	1279.5	1629.1
Total expenditure	304.5	362.2	442.6	521.1	579.2	642.7	819.1	931.7	842.9	833.1	853.2	908.6	955.5	996.2	1109.3	1276.7	1279.5	1629.1
Current expenditure	249.2	283.7	327.1	357.3	382.9	435.0	499.3	512.5	567.1	605.6	659.7	717.6	751.8	827.2	900.1	...	...	...
Capital expenditure	55.3	78.5	115.5	163.8	196.3	207.7	319.8	419.2	275.8	227.5	193.5	191.0	203.7	169.0	209.2	...	...	...
Net lending	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	162.4	178.9	184.2	217.6	297.4	342.3	353.9	335.2	150.7	107.5	85.4	58.2	125.1	185.4	...	...	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-55.3	-78.5	-115.5	-163.8	-196.3	-207.7	-319.8	-419.2	-275.8	-227.5	-193.5	-191.0	-203.7	-169.0	...	...	...	...
Nonbudgetary surplus/deficit	-0.5	7.3	4.1	5.8	-3.8	-7.8	9.2	13.0	-4.2	-34.4	-1.8	9.8	1.8	7.6	8.2	-10.3	-21.0	26.1
Overall surplus/deficit	105.5	107.7	72.8	59.7	97.4	126.7	43.3	-71.1	-129.3	-154.4	-109.9	-123.0	-76.8	24.0	8.3	-45.8	88.0	-143.9
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	-11.9	-46.9	-28.6	-44.3	-58.9	-30.6	-25.1	-16.4	-3.0	84.8	50.7	112.6	145.5	3.6	21.3	31.5	16.5	150.1
Foreign borrowing <sup>p</sup>	-39.2	-3.8	-17.4	-4.4	-17.4	-4.9	-3.7	-3.8	-4.4	50.6	16.1	0.9	-32.0	-38.8	-28.4	-19.6	-29.9	-28.9
Use of cash balances	-54.4	-57.1	-26.8	-11.0	-21.1	-91.3	-14.5	91.2	136.7	19.0	43.1	9.5	-36.6	11.3	-1.2	33.8	-74.7	22.7

# Thailand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Government Finance</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	18.9	18.5	18.1	18.2	18.7	18.6	18.5	17.9	15.5	15.4	15.1	15.1	16.1	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	17.2
Total expenditure	13.9	14.5	15.6	16.5	16.0	15.4	17.8	19.7	18.2	18.0	17.3	17.7	17.5	16.8	17.1	18.0	16.3	19.2
Overall surplus/deficit	4.8	4.3	2.6	1.9	2.7	3.0	0.9	-1.5	-2.8	-3.3	-2.2	-2.4	-1.4	0.4	0.1	-0.6	1.1	-1.7
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b> <sup>q</sup>																		
Total	304.5	362.2	442.6	521.1	579.2	642.7	819.1	931.7	842.9	833.1	853.2	908.6	955.5	996.2	1109.3	...	...	...
General public services <sup>q</sup>	42.9	46.4	54.9	59.8	62.8	73.3	92.2	94.9	92.5	93.2	97.6	100.5	111.3	114.7	139.5	...	...	...
Defence	57.4	62.1	74.1	75.6	86.2	94.7	100.2	98.2	86.1	74.8	71.3	75.4	76.7	77.8	83.2	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	148.0	176.1	199.3	222.4	218.4	220.4	222.0	223.6	241.0	256.9	...	...	...
Health	...	...	...	...	...	48.7	58.3	70.1	67.4	62.8	64.7	87.1	70.2	79.6	93.2	...	...	...
Social security and welfare	95.1	115.7	153.4	194.9	221.3	26.7	33.6	34.4	41.6	42.8	52.6	60.6	81.0	121.1	102.6	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities <sup>r</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	38.2	53.1	64.4	49.8	47.5	45.1	43.4	57.2	28.0	27.7	...	...	...
Economic services	53.4	85.0	107.7	143.2	159.8	170.7	251.0	308.1	213.1	199.1	191.0	201.5	204.5	199.0	233.7	...	...	...
Agriculture <sup>s</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	65.8	81.9	74.7	60.6	62.3	68.5	75.1	75.3	68.6	65.1	...	...	...
Industry <sup>t</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	4.3	4.1	4.5	5.3	5.1	6.9	6.3	7.1	6.4	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water <sup>u</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.0	...	...	...
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	79.4	119.4	141.1	116.0	97.5	88.9	75.7	69.5	49.8	60.5	...	...	...
Other economic services	...	...	...	...	...	20.8	44.0	86.0	30.2	32.7	26.9	41.8	51.7	72.0	99.8	...	...	...
Others <sup>v</sup>	55.6	53.1	52.5	47.5	49.0	42.4	54.6	62.5	70.0	94.5	110.5	118.1	131.0	135.1	172.5	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>billion Baht; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	589.8	725.6	824.6	935.9	1137.6	1406.3	1412.1	1806.7	2247.5	2215.2	2773.8	2884.7	2923.9	3325.6	3873.7	4438.7	4937.4	5255.0
Imports, cif	844.4	958.8	1033.2	1166.6	1369.0	1763.6	1832.8	1924.3	1774.1	1907.4	2494.1	2752.3	2774.8	3138.8	3801.1	4754.0	4942.9	4872.0
Trade balance	-254.6	-233.2	-208.6	-230.7	-231.4	-357.3	-420.7	-117.6	473.4	307.8	279.7	132.4	149.1	186.9	72.6	-315.3	-5.6	383.0
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	14.2	23.0	13.6	13.5	21.6	23.6	0.4	27.9	24.4	-1.4	25.2	4.0	1.4	13.7	16.5	14.6	11.4	6.4
Imports	27.4	13.5	7.8	12.9	17.4	28.8	3.9	5.0	-7.8	7.5	30.8	10.4	0.8	13.1	21.1	25.1	2.5	-1.4
<b>Exports, by SITC section</b>																		
Food and live animals	166.3	192.0	211.0	201.6	235.5	268.1	274.3	325.6	393.1	370.4	392.2	433.9	414.1	452.8	479.9	495.5	534.4	583.4
Beverage and tobacco	2.3	3.4	4.5	3.9	4.2	3.6	5.3	6.4	6.4	6.0	6.9	7.6	7.5	8.3	9.2	10.2	11.2	12.9
Crude materials excluding fuels	33.9	37.0	40.5	40.3	56.2	81.3	82.0	81.5	83.9	72.1	102.9	99.3	127.3	173.6	209.5	226.1	289.7	289.0
Mineral fuels, etc.	4.9	7.2	8.1	9.6	8.5	9.0	22.1	39.2	31.5	36.4	75.8	70.8	77.9	88.0	136.7	192.0	247.2	235.2
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.9	4.6	4.1	6.5	8.5	6.5	7.5	12.9
Chemicals	8.3	14.0	15.2	20.4	24.2	43.0	38.7	66.8	88.8	103.5	159.4	156.8	178.8	217.7	278.2	358.3	394.6	419.6
Basic manufactures	108.2	120.9	136.2	177.6	189.6	254.4	225.1	279.5	345.2	343.3	426.1	453.9	349.3	388.3	474.9	546.1	620.0	678.1
Machines, transport equipment	130.9	175.7	220.1	281.1	380.8	475.5	536.8	705.3	904.4	932.3	1213.1	1221.2	1228.6	1450.6	1717.0	1990.8	2203.7	2371.1
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	126.3	164.2	178.5	189.9	227.4	255.8	207.4	240.4	294.4	270.7	313.9	334.4	434.3	445.1	488.4	537.1	543.0	558.2
Unclassified goods <sup>w</sup>	7.0	8.8	9.0	9.5	8.7	12.8	17.5	53.6	91.3	72.8	76.9	98.0	95.8	89.2	64.9	68.5	78.9	88.8
Re-exports	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	6.1	6.2	4.8	3.7	4.2	6.2	5.5	6.5	7.7	7.2	5.6

## Thailand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
<b>Exports, by principal commodity</b>																			
1. Computer and parts	38.7	46.4	55.4	62.7	92.1	128.4	165.2	227.8	316.1	299.8	338.6	342.8	311.8	332.8	357.5	460.6	550.5	539.5	
2. Vehicle parts and accessories	3.3	3.7	3.6	13.2	20.0	16.3	18.8	33.6	53.6	74.9	101.3	122.9	128.8	171.0	232.5	328.3	380.6	442.3	
3. Electrical appliances	32.5	47.9	60.4	62.6	88.1	102.8	106.6	134.9	161.8	153.8	211.3	219.2	242.5	267.2	338.8	353.3	369.0	392.3	
4. Integrated circuits and parts	21.6	25.8	28.6	35.6	45.3	58.2	58.5	75.7	92.9	111.6	179.3	154.8	141.7	191.5	196.4	238.5	267.6	278.0	
5. Plastic products	9.1	13.0	15.3	39.5	30.4	62.2	31.6	49.6	70.6	75.7	110.4	112.4	119.4	143.0	183.9	242.1	246.8	260.0	
<b>Imports, by SITC section</b>																			
Food and live animals	33.6	41.9	44.8	42.4	45.4	51.4	56.7	64.0	73.4	67.8	73.6	95.2	110.6	120.6	132.0	152.5	157.6	170.5	
Beverage and tobacco	5.5	5.6	5.4	6.1	6.0	6.5	7.1	6.5	6.2	7.4	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.8	11.1	11.8	12.3	10.5	
Crude materials excluding fuels	54.1	59.4	65.8	70.3	78.4	94.8	93.3	99.4	88.4	92.9	121.0	134.6	111.0	127.1	151.7	161.5	145.9	160.4	
Mineral fuels, etc.	78.3	87.7	83.8	86.5	91.6	115.2	157.4	168.3	130.7	164.1	275.0	318.2	321.0	373.8	531.7	842.7	972.0	900.1	
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.2	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	
Chemicals	85.6	88.3	104.3	113.9	135.5	178.2	172.1	189.3	198.3	218.8	283.2	289.1	310.5	351.7	427.5	483.9	503.8	535.6	
Basic manufactures	186.9	232.0	224.4	238.8	275.3	363.6	341.4	352.6	357.7	402.2	455.8	465.6	440.2	513.6	665.3	801.0	829.4	852.5	
Machines, transport equipment	348.2	388.2	440.7	537.0	660.2	864.0	895.5	934.5	816.7	850.0	1149.0	1271.9	1222.9	1362.1	1544.2	1806.0	1821.7	1765.0	
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	24.8	28.7	30.7	36.9	38.6	46.4	50.6	57.0	52.2	50.5	67.7	76.5	157.8	183.6	204.2	277.1	303.8	322.5	
Unclassified goods <sup>w</sup>	26.9	26.4	32.4	33.7	36.7	41.6	57.0	50.7	49.0	51.6	57.7	89.4	88.8	93.2	128.7	213.3	192.6	150.9	
<b>Direction of Trade</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, total	23072	28875	32473	37330	46138	58701	56478	58431	55392	58492	68963	65113	68850	80318	96214	110158	130555	152459	
1. United States	5240	6068	7303	8005	9526	10078	10026	11154	12175	12667	14706	13246	13522	13669	15492	16950	19626	19250	
2. Japan	3969	5135	5686	6300	7728	9477	9373	8733	7475	8259	10164	9964	10001	11395	13452	14979	16492	18122	
3. China, People's Republic of	269	335	386	430	930	1642	1868	1744	1769	1861	2806	2863	3553	5707	7098	9105	11810	14834	
4. Singapore	1696	2336	2822	4459	6167	7917	6749	6406	4698	5073	5997	5287	5554	5873	7009	7641	8411	9535	
5. Hong Kong, China	1038	1348	1507	1960	2387	2921	3240	3407	2785	2979	3474	3298	3699	4331	4924	6123	7214	8686	
6. Malaysia	575	684	842	1041	1668	1554	2014	2483	1780	2124	2813	2722	2835	3887	5295	5781	6656	7792	
7. Australia	373	463	525	512	643	777	840	931	980	1315	1615	1358	1640	2167	2460	3151	4379	5726	
8. Indonesia	154	214	283	202	441	811	846	1377	986	970	1338	1366	1678	2274	3207	3954	3336	4768	
9. United Kingdom	936	1028	1172	1188	1345	1619	1837	2022	2121	2090	2357	2328	2391	2587	3021	2784	3421	3552	
10. Netherlands	1115	1248	1405	1157	1259	1801	1792	1825	2181	2197	2245	2028	1890	2373	2589	2755	3260	3801	
Imports, total	33414	37957	40686	46192	55092	77085	74939	63466	43703	50350	61924	62057	64721	75824	94407	118143	130605	141346	
1. Japan	10144	11038	11905	13963	16442	21625	20449	16165	10175	12256	15315	13881	14902	18267	22379	26026	26034	28674	
2. China, People's Republic of	1107	1149	1219	905	1388	2096	1953	2260	1822	2495	3377	3711	4928	6067	8182	11153	13801	16382	
3. United States	3600	3989	4776	5379	6450	8507	9240	8670	6053	6443	7291	7198	6197	7185	7270	8724	9782	9653	
4. Malaysia	1125	1190	1595	1674	2641	3235	3606	3019	2198	2512	3344	3078	3640	4540	8092	8599	8703		
5. United Arab Emirates	306	297	316	447	570	678	779	846	723	872	1766	1529	1428	2039	3711	5699	7219	6898	
6. Singapore	2480	2990	2970	2969	3439	4162	4004	3147	2383	2980	3416	2854	2904	3270	4153	5375	5760	6343	
7. Korea, Republic of	1046	1593	1786	1948	1978	2474	2684	2251	1496	1770	2165	2121	2527	2919	3590	3888	5198	5338	
8. Saudi Arabia	412	414	519	484	528	573	619	856	541	666	1159	1349	1225	1716	2324	4044	4261	4618	
9. Germany	1702	2094	2165	2482	3213	3748	3655	2989	1822	1589	1947	2562	2482	2533	2841	3203	3323	3957	
10. Indonesia	198	220	291	513	452	672	939	884	897	1107	1299	1364	1559	1771	2323	3130	3484	4025	

# Thailand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Trade Indexes</b> 1995 I 2007 = 100; period averages																		
Quantum index																		
Exports	49.5	59.1	66.2	74.0	87.5	100.0	90.3	95.1	100.8	111.5 I	56.1	56.4	58.6	65.5	74.9	80.5	89.5	100.0
Imports	57.3	62.3	66.8	74.9	86.1	100.0	88.9	78.7	57.1	69.3 I	58.4	56.4	58.6	66.5	80.1	94.8	96.1	100.0
Unit value index																		
Exports	84.8	87.6	88.6	89.5	92.4	100.0	110.6	136.2	156.6	139.6 I	93.4	95.4	92.9	94.8	97.9	105.1	103.8	100.0
Imports	83.2	86.8	87.2	87.5	89.4	100.0	115.1	135.7	167.4	148.0 I	89.7	99.4	96.7	96.5	98.0	104.1	104.2	100.0
Terms of trade	102.0	100.9	101.6	102.3	103.3	100.0	96.1	100.3	93.6	94.3 I	104.2	96.0	96.0	98.2	100.0	101.0	99.6	100.0
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Current account	-7137	-7383	-6088	-6126	-7801	-13234	-14350	-3110	14291	12466	9328	5114	4685	4784	2767	-7642	2174	14923
Balance on goods	-9833	-9507	-7871	-8516	-8730	-14652	-16148	-4624	12235	9272	5466	2494	2739	3759	1460	-8254	994	11973
Exports	22881	28330	32244	36553	44649	55731	54667	56725	52878	56801	67889	63070	66092	78105	94941	109362	127941	151147
Imports	-32714	-37837	-40115	-45069	-53379	-70383	-70815	-61349	-40643	-47529	-62423	-60576	-63353	-74346	-93481	-117616	-126947	-139174
Services and income	2484	1825	1137	1640	-199	931	1037	1039	1641	2841	3277	2021	1343	84	-827	-2391	-2190	-989
Credit	8486	9497	10828	13211	14213	18664	20995	19528	16547	17749	18103	16943	18810	18953	22297	23805	29494	35782
Debit	-6002	-7672	-9691	-11571	-14412	-17733	-19958	-18489	-14906	-14908	-14826	-14922	-17467	-18869	-23124	-26196	-31684	-36771
Current transfers	212	299	646	750	1128	487	761	475	415	353	585	599	603	941	2134	3003	3369	3939
Credit	278	412	1001	1223	1903	1191	1653	1393	822	805	951	987	980	1326	2483	3351	3766	4397
Debit	-66	-113	-355	-473	-775	-704	-892	-918	-407	-452	-366	-388	-377	-385	-349	-348	-396	-458
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	9744	11338	9652	10515	12183	21949	19504	-4343	-9742	-7908	-10261	-3474	-1845	-4759	3628	11085	5719	-1149
Direct investment	2402	1415	1544	1573	875	1183	1406	3298	7360	5742	3371	4631	3164	4614	5786	7545	7978	7819
Portfolio investment	457	48	531	5465	2663	4116	3701	4558	331	-106	-712	-881	-1606	-73	3071	5510	3638	-5525
Other investment x	6885	9875	7577	3477	8645	16650	14397	-12199	-17433	-13544	-12920	-7224	-3403	-9300	-5229	-1970	-5897	-3444
Net errors and omissions	1183	198	-521	-475	-207	-1479	-2985	-3196	-2815	26	-684	-323	1394	118	-660	1979	4849	3329
Overall balance	3790	4153	3043	3914	4175	7236	2169	-10649	1734	4584	-1617	1317	4234	143	5735	5422	12742	17102
Reserves and related items	-3790	-4153	-3043	-3914	-4175	-7236	-2169	10649	-1734	-4584	1617	-1317	-4234	-143	-5735	-5422	-12742	-17102
<b>Balance of Payments</b> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Exports	26.8	28.8	28.9	29.2	30.9	33.2	30.0	37.6	47.3	46.3	55.3	54.6	52.1	54.8	58.8	62.0	61.9	61.5
Imports	-34.6	-34.7	-32.4	-32.5	-33.3	-37.7	-35.0	-36.6	-32.7	-34.9	-45.8	-47.2	-44.9	-52.1	-57.9	-66.7	-61.4	-56.6
Balance on goods	-7.7	-5.8	-3.5	-3.2	-2.4	-4.6	-5.0	1.0	14.6	11.4	9.5	7.4	7.2	2.6	0.9	-4.7	0.5	4.9
Current account balance	-8.4	-7.5	-5.5	-4.9	-5.4	-7.9	-7.9	-2.1	12.8	10.2	7.6	5.4	3.7	3.4	1.7	-4.3	1.1	6.1
Overall balance	4.4	4.2	2.7	3.1	2.9	4.3	1.2	-7.1	1.6	3.7	-1.3	1.1	3.3	0.1	3.6	3.1	6.2	7.0
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> million US Dollars; as of end of period																		
Total	14273	18416	21182	25440	30279	36945	38645	26893	29536	34781	32661	33041	38915	42148	49831	52065	66985	87455
Gold, national valuation	968	899	823	967	947	963	914	713	711	718	645	686	869	1071	1167	1374	1693	2234
Foreign exchange	13247	17287	20012	24078	28884	35463	37192	25697	28434	33805	31933	32350	38042	40965	48498	50502	65147	85110
Reserve position in the Fund	45	222	335	373	416	474	480	0	0	0	0	0	0	111	165	188	143	111
SDRs	13	8	12	22	32	45	60	482	391	258	83	5	4	0	1	1	1	0

## Thailand

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Baht per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	25.29	25.28	25.52	25.54	25.09	25.19	25.61	47.25	36.69	37.47	43.27	44.22	43.15	39.59	39.06	41.03	36.05	33.72
Average of period	25.59	25.52	25.40	25.32	25.15	24.92	25.34	31.36	41.36	37.81	40.11	44.43	42.96	41.48	40.22	40.22	37.88	34.52
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	28094	37703	41784	52638	65533	100039	112838	109699	104917	96770	79720	67191	59381	51793	51292	51625	55233	...
Long-term debt	19771	25211	27057	30004	36354	55944	65122	69434	72019	69920	61778	52287	47071	40837	39804	35611	37421	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	12460	13240	13282	14697	16203	16826	16887	22292	28088	31306	29463	26218	22534	17712	15308	13842	11914	...
Private nonguaranteed	7311	11971	13775	15307	20152	39117	48235	47142	43931	38615	32316	26069	24537	23125	24496	21769	25507	...
Short-term debt	8322	12492	14727	22634	29179	44095	47715	37836	29660	23418	14880	13223	11919	10956	11488	16014	17812	...
Use of IMF credit	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2429	3238	3431	3062	1681	391	-	-	-	-	...
External debt as percent of GNI	33.3	39.0	38.3	42.7	46.1	60.6	63.5	74.6	97.2	81.3	66.0	59.1	47.6	37.0	32.4	30.0	27.3	...
Total long-term debt as percent of total debt	70.4	66.9	64.8	57.0	55.5	55.9	57.7	63.3	68.6	72.3	77.5	77.9	79.3	78.8	77.6	69.0	67.8	...
Short-term debt as percent of total debt	29.6	33.1	35.2	43.0	44.5	44.1	42.3	34.5	28.3	24.2	18.7	19.7	20.1	21.2	22.4	31.0	32.2	...
Debt service as percent of exports of goods and services	16.9	13.0	13.7	13.0	13.4	11.6	12.6	15.5	18.4	21.8	16.3	25.4	23.2	15.5	10.6	13.6	9.4	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	2983	2253	3190	4243	5141	4398	4306	6177	7811	9438	8945	15720	15811	12559	10797	16472	12816	10751
Interest on long-term debt	1355	1770	1871	1854	2019	2646	3111	3468	3755	5649	3776	2617	2094	1719	1269	1083	1109	1418
Interest on short-term debt	650	874	834	328	692	1543	2107	2150	1066	1014	905	562	419	382	384	503	761	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest percent per annum	4.8	5.0	6.0	4.7	4.8	5.7	4.7	6.0	5.0	3.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.7	4.9	...
Maturity years	22.3	19.0	18.9	19.7	17.0	14.8	17.0	12.4	12.7	18.5	28.9	7.3	24.9	6.6	5.0	10.3	6.6	...
Grace period years	7.2	4.7	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.9	5.9	3.8	5.1	6.8	2.3	4.6	3.6	5.0	7.2	2.2	...
Grant element percent	38.4	33.4	26.7	35.4	31.5	25.6	33.6	22.1	24.8	39.9	59.7	28.9	45.3	27.5	22.3	25.6	17.7	...

a Labor force refers to persons aged 15 years and over, and includes seasonally inactive labor force. Prior to 1998, data are averages of the first and third rounds, except for 1990 where data refer to the third round only. From 1998, data refer to the average of four survey rounds.

b Data for 1993–2007 have been updated to conform with the latest Thailand Standard Industrial Classification.

c Prior to 1993, item refers to wholesale and retail trade. For 1993 onward, it refers to wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, and personal and household goods.

d Prior to 1993, item refers to banking, insurance and real estate. For 1993 onward, it refers to financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business activities.

e Prior to 1993, item includes ownership of dwellings. For 1993 onward, it refers to hotels and restaurants; education; health and social work; other community, social, and personal service activities; and private households with employed persons.

f Derived from balance of payments data.

g Refers to narrow money from 2003 onward.

h Refers to broad money from 2003 onward.

i Includes net claims on government, local government, and public nonfinancial corporations from 2003 onward

j Refers to claims on nonfinancial public enterprises and claims on business and household sectors until 2002. From 2003 onward, includes other nonfinancial corporations and other resident sectors.

k Refers to loans and overdrafts.

l Actual ranges of rates are: For 1990, 10.00–12.00% and 1992, 6.00–6.50%.

m Actual ranges of rates are: For 1990, 13.00–15.50%; 1992, 8.00–9.00%; 1994, 8.25–10.00%; 1995, 10.25–11.00%; 1996, 8.50–9.25%; 1997, 10.00–11.50%; and 2001, 2.25–2.50%.

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- n Actual ranges of rates are: For 1990, 12.00–15.50%; 1994, 8.25–10.25%; 1995, 10.25–11.00%; 1996, 8.50–9.25%; 1997, 10.00–13.00%; 1999, 4.00–4.25%; and 2001, 2.75–3.00%.
- o The use of foreign funds is excluded from expenditure items. Therefore, foreign disbursements are not shown under financing items.
- p Grants cannot be disaggregated from foreign borrowings (net) under financing items.
- q Includes public order and safety.
- r Includes recreation, cultural, and religious.
- s Refers to agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.
- t Refers to mining, manufacturing, and construction.
- u Refers to fuel and energy.
- v Includes lending.
- w Includes gold.
- x Includes “Use of fund credits and loans.” The series has been adjusted to incorporate data from external debt survey for 1995–2000. From 2001, the series includes data from the International Investment Position statistics.

### Sources:

Population	For 1990–1999, Official communication, 26 April 2004. National Statistical Office. For 2000–2007, Official communication, 23 April 2008; past communication. National Economic and Social Development Board.
Labor Force	Official communication, 9 April 2008; past communication. National Statistical Office.
National Accounts	Official communication, 23 April 2008; past communication. National Economic and Social Development Board.
Production	Official communication, 22 April 2008; past communication; other publications. Bank of Thailand.
Production Indexes	
Agriculture	FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization.
Mining	}
Manufacturing	} Official communication, 22 April 2008; past communication. Bank of Thailand.
Energy	
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