

Turkmenistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
POPULATION																			
Total population ^a million; as of 1 July	3.76	3.92	4.07	4.24	4.40	4.53	4.65	4.78	4.92	5.10	5.29	5.51	5.79	6.12	6.50	6.59	6.68	6.77	
Population density persons per square kilometer	8	8	8	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	11	11	12	13	13	14	14	14	
Population annual change, percent	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.7	4.2	5.1	5.7	6.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	
LABOR FORCE ^b thousand; calendar year																			
Employed	1476	1527	1578	1628	1692	1749	1780	1816	1839	1952	1908	1947	2013	2065 *	2110 *	...	...	...
Agriculture	617	646	696	711	739	784	812	844	888	878	908	943	980	995 *	1017 *	...	...	...
Industry	160	154	155	169	169	177	183	203	230	234	248	262	285	285 *	291 *	...	...	...
Others	699	727	727	748	784	788	785	769	721	740	752	742	748	785 *	802 *	...	...	...
Unemployed	38	39	...	...	...	...	...	37	40	42	51	57	57	60 *	62 *	...	...	...
Unemployment rate percent	2.4	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6 *	2.6 *	...	...	...
Labor force annual change, percent	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.3	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.6	4.0	2.8	3.4	3.0 *	3.0 *	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS million Manats; calendar year																			
At Current Prices ^c																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	15.2	29.4	800.0	10018.0 I	87.1	652.0	7751.8	11108.8	13994.7	20056.0	25648.0	35119.0	45239.9	55709.2	64344.4	77846.7	99020.9	...	
Agriculture	4.9	9.5	87.0	1821.0 I	28.4	105.2	976.2	2228.5	3526.7	4982.0	5886.0	8350.0	9470.0	10651.2	12086.4	15267.3	18984.0	...	
Mining																			
Manufacturing	4.1	8.0	613.0	4853.0 I	34.9	366.7	4431.1	3937.9	4251.3	6305.0	8986.0	12409.0	15504.9	19391.8	22148.3	26857.9	34238.6	...	
Electricity, gas, and water																			
Construction	0.4	1.1	38.0	1138.0 I	5.9	37.8	801.7	1258.0	1828.3	2449.0	1737.0	1915.0	2726.1	2270.7	2593.5	3667.2	4230.6	...	
Trade	0.9	1.9	11.0	358.0 I	4.4	25.5	235.7	397.0	505.0	815.0	901.0	1406.0	1809.1	2309.7	2850.3	3263.0	4214.1	...	
Transport and communications	1.9	3.4	28.0	494.0 I	4.1	31.5	442.3	1148.6	1093.5	1341.0	1701.0	1824.0	2876.8	3625.0	4220.7	5040.7	6450.1	...	
Finance	...	...	8.0	169.0 I	2.9	18.0	222.7	500.1	318.9									
Public administration	...	...	6.0	76.0 I	0.9	7.2	73.7	208.3	410.7	4164.0	6437.0	7959.0	10633.0	14241.4	16798.2	19506.9	25325.8	...
Others	3.1	5.6	33.0	572.0 I	4.5	31.9	272.2	954.9	1694.8										
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	6.5	121.6 I	2.2	8.6	112.0	215.8	177.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.0	0.0	-17.0	659.0 I	3.3	36.7	408.1	691.1	542.9	...	...	1256.0	2220.0	3219.4	3647.1	4243.7	5577.6	...
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current basic prices																			
Agriculture	32.2	32.3	10.6	19.2	32.9	16.9	13.1	21.0	25.9	24.8	22.9	24.7	22.0	20.3	19.9	20.7	20.3	...	
Industry	29.6	31.0	79.0	63.2	47.5	64.8	70.2	48.9	44.6	43.6	41.8	42.3	42.4	41.3	40.8	41.5	41.2	...	
Services	38.2	36.7	10.4	17.6	19.6	18.3	16.7	30.2	29.5	31.5	35.2	33.0	35.6	38.4	39.3	37.8	38.5	...	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	15.2	29.4	800.0	10018.0 I	87.1	652.0	7751.8	11108.8	13994.7	20056.0	25648.0	35119.0	45239.9	55709.2	64344.4	77846.7	99020.9	...	
Private consumption	7.5	12.9	414.8	3280.1 I	44.1	394.9	3816.1	7599.9	10697.5	15193.4	9059.9	17932.0	20676.0	31664.8	39605.2	36103.7	54385.4	...	
Government consumption	3.5	6.7	74.6	1084.7 I	6.1	54.8	549.8	1476.9	2269.0	2393.0	3713.0	4121.0	5019.0	6710.7	8294.2	10347.2	12617.9	...	
Gross fixed capital formation	4.6	9.4	268.2	3490.6 I	24.3	151.9	3240.5	4595.8	6366.9	7956.0	9072.0	11434.0	12468.0	14160.3	15061.0	17904.7	23707.3	...	
Increase in stocks	1.5	4.1	72.4	207.0 I	13.9	66.9	632.2	806.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	16.9	32.4	803.5	5762.7 I	126.5	928.8	8198.2	5698.0	4570.6	11259.3	24940.3	29345.6	31237.8	34711.4	40241.8	50856.9	62772.4	...	
Less: Imports of goods and services	18.8	36.1	825.8	3802.6 I	125.3	945.4	8297.9	9149.2	9909.2	16745.8	21137.2	27713.6	24160.9	31538.1	38857.8	37365.8	54462.0	...	
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-I	-2.5	-	-387.2	80.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	...	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	49.3	43.9	51.9	32.7	50.6	60.6	49.2	68.4	76.4	75.8	35.3	51.1	45.7	56.8	61.6	46.4	54.9	...
Government consumption	23.0	22.8	9.3	10.8	7.0	8.4	7.1	13.3	16.2	11.9	14.5	11.7	11.1	12.0	12.9	13.3	12.7	...
Gross domestic capital formation	40.1	45.9	42.6	36.9	43.8	33.6	50.0	48.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	111.2	110.3	100.4	57.5	145.1	142.5	105.8	51.3	32.7	56.1	97.2	83.6	69.0	62.3	62.5	65.3	63.4	...
Imports of goods and services	123.7	122.9	103.2	38.0	143.8	145.0	107.0	82.4	70.8	83.5	82.4	78.9	53.4	56.6	60.4	48.0	55.0	...
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 1990 market prices	15.2	14.5	12.3	12.5	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.1	9.7	11.3	11.9	12.5	12.5	12.9	13.6	14.8	16.1	...
Agriculture	4.9	4.7	1.3	2.3	3.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.1	...
Mining																		
Manufacturing	4.1	3.9	9.4	6.1	4.1	5.4	5.9	3.2	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.6	...
Electricity, gas, and water																		
Construction	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	...
Trade	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	...
Transport and communications	1.8	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	...
Finance																		
Public administration	3.1	2.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.7	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.1	...
Others																		
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent																		
GDP	...	-4.6	-15.0	1.5	-17.3	-7.2	6.7	-11.4	7.1	16.5	5.5	4.3	0.3	3.3	5.0	9.0	9.0	...
Agriculture	...	-4.4	-71.4	69.7	48.0	-54.0	-16.7	41.1	34.5	14.8	-2.6	8.1	-11.7	-5.7	3.2	13.8	6.5	...
Industry	...	-0.3	123.6	-25.4	-35.2	22.8	16.1	-38.6	-0.5	17.1	1.0	1.8	-0.9	-0.4	3.8	11.2	8.0	...
Services	...	-8.2	-75.1	57.3	-3.9	-16.0	-2.0	59.1	6.6	27.7	18.0	-5.7	6.6	10.5	7.5	5.0	10.9	...
Expenditure on GDP at 1990 market prices																		
Private consumption	7.5	6.4	6.4	4.1	5.2	5.8	5.0	6.2	7.4	8.6	4.2	6.4	5.7	7.3	8.3	6.9	8.8	...
Government consumption	3.5	3.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	...
Gross fixed capital formation	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.4	2.8	2.2	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.9	...
Increase in stocks	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services	16.9	16.0	12.4	7.2	15.0	13.7	10.8	4.7	3.2	6.4	11.6	10.4	8.6	8.0	8.5	9.7	10.2	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	18.8	17.8	12.7	4.8	14.9	13.9	11.0	7.5	6.9	9.5	9.8	9.8	6.7	7.3	8.2	7.1	8.9	...
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, percent																		
Private consumption	...	-15.2	0.5	-35.9	27.9	11.0	-13.3	23.1	19.7	15.5	-50.8	50.8	-10.3	28.4	13.7	-17.9	29.1	...
Government consumption	...	-5.6	-65.2	17.9	-46.5	11.5	-10.0	66.1	30.6	-14.3	28.0	-15.4	-5.2	12.1	12.4	12.4	4.5	...
Gross domestic capital formation	...	9.2	-21.2	-12.0	-1.8	-29.0	58.9	-13.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Investment Financing at current prices ^c																		
Gross domestic capital formation	6.1	13.5	340.6	3697.6 I	38.2	218.8	3872.7	5402.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	4.2	9.8	310.6	5653.2 I	36.9	202.3	3385.8	2032.0	1028.3	2469.6	12875.1	13066.0	19544.9	17333.7	16445.0	31395.8	32017.7	...

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net current transfers from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Gross domestic saving	27.6	33.3	38.8	56.4	42.4	31.0	43.7	18.3	7.3	12.3	50.2	37.2	43.2	31.1	25.6	40.3	32.3	...
At Current Market Prices <i>thousand Manats</i>																		
Per capita GDP	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.4	19.8	143.8	1667.4	2324.5	2844.5	3934.9	4853.0	6379.5	7816.2	9105.8	9899.1	11808.7	14825.0	...
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>																		
<i>Agriculture crop year</i>																		
1. Wheat	134	206	374	509	712	879	453	707	1229	1511	1705	2010	2326	2487	2600	2834	3260	...
2. Cotton	1457	1433	1290	1341	1283	1293	436	635	707	1300	1030	1100	700	714	1000	1000	700	...
3. Cotton, lint	437	430	390	402	385	379	131	190	158	234	233	360	230	235	330	330	230	...
4. Grapes	169	167	125	114	147	163	94	127	142	145	155	160	165	175	180	170	180	...
5. Barley	144	128	127	198	203	207	36	20	12	20	24	23	40	51	60	65	78	...
6. Potatoes	35	30	35	32	30	21	21	17	27	28	89	120	140	160	149	151	175	...
7. Maize	159	126	159	214	150	121	15	5	8	8	10	10	15	20	15	16	16	...
8. Rice, paddy	47	54	64	88	92	79	41	27	14	33	27	39	80	110	110	120	135	...
<i>Mining</i>																		
1. Natural gas <i>million cubic meters</i>	87767	84348	60102	65317	35722	32264	35175	17318	13257	22943	47153	51270	53399 *	...	...	...	...	...
2. Crude petroleum	4995	4827	4653	4301	4083	4292	4435	4896	6384	6729	6692	7719	8225 *	8401 *	...	...	...	...
3. Salt	508	650	483	173	107	254	271	215	220	223	201	218	221 *	219 *	...	...	...	...
<i>Manufacturing</i>																		
1. Fuel oil ^d	1620	2236	1942	1562	1588	1371	1458	1517	1575	1347	1453	1475	1509 *	1750 *	...	...	...	...
2. Crude steel	2191	1913	1486	911	1320	1107	1118	1124	636	350	341	356	685 *	...	...	...	...	...
3. Cement	1085	904	1050	1118	690	437	438	601	750	780	420	448	487 *	239 *	...	...	...	...
4. Wheat flour	412	450	457	430	439	443	343	316	372	513	545	561	537 *	503 *	...	...	...	...
5. Nitrogenous fertilizers	39	59	71	83	74	54	50	49	62	68	89	72	103 *	96 *	...	...	...	...
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100	...	...	82.6	90.2	93.0	92.8	59.1	67.0	74.0	90.5	94.7	114.9	116.0	124.5	135.8	133.1	130.0	...
Mining ^e 1990 = 100	100.0	96.1	77.0	84.1	48.4	41.7	46.5	24.3	26.9	27.4	50.6	53.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing 1990 = 100	100.0	106.7	96.1	94.0	86.5	82.3	103.6	110.7	109.9	130.4	147.9	167.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
<i>Electricity billion kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production ^f	14.6	15.0	13.2	12.6	10.5	10.0	10.1	9.5	9.4	8.9	9.9	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.5	...	...	...
Exports	6.1	6.3	5.5	4.4	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	...	...	...
Imports	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
Consumption	15.7	16.0	8.9	9.5	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.0	6.3	8.5	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PRICE INDEXES 2000 = 100; period averages																		
Consumer (national)	63.7	74.3	92.3	100.0	111.6	121.4	128.2	135.8	150.3	166.1	181.0
<i>Price Indexes</i> annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	83.7	16.8	24.2	8.3	11.6	8.8	5.6	5.9	10.7	10.5	9.0
MONEY AND BANKING billion Manats; as of end of period																		
Money supply (M3)	2.1	22.4	122.5	627.0	1136.0	2095.0	2552.0	4965.0	5792.0	5877.0	8280.0	9393.0	11947.9	14062.7	18602.0
<i>Money supply (M3)</i> annual change, percent																		
M3 percent of GDP at current market prices	20.6	25.7	18.8	8.1	10.2	15.0	12.7	19.4	16.5	13.0	14.9	14.6	15.3	14.2	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE billion Manats; fiscal year ending 31 December																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants
Total revenue	18.3	133.8	1290.3	2761.5	3077.5	3895.4	6034.1	7824.0	8243.1	10716.0	14262.4	18285	22474.0	...
Current revenue	6034.0	7824.0	8243.0	10716.0	14262.0	18285	22474.0	...
Taxes	5909.0	7783.0	7872.0	10222.0	13454.0	17629	21085.0	...
Nontaxes	125.0	41.0	371.0	494.0	808.0	656	1389.0	...
Capital receipts
Grants
Total expenditure and net lending
Total expenditure	16.8	131.3	1264.7	2781.8	3440.3	3890.3	6121.0	7605.0	8166.0	11497.0	13941.0	17565	16631.0	...
Current expenditure	5831.0	7223.0	7684.0	10811.0	13188.0	16703	15665.0	...
Capital expenditure	290.0	382.0	482.0	686.0	754.0	862	966.0	...
Net lending
Current surplus/deficit
Capital account surplus/deficit
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	1.5	2.5	25.6	-20.3	-362.8	5.1	-86.9	219.0	77.1	-781.0	320.0	719.0	5843.0	...
<i>Government Finance</i> percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Total revenue	21.0	20.5	16.6	24.9	22.0	19.4	23.5	22.3	18.2	19.2	22.2	23.5	22.7	...
Total expenditure	19.3	20.1	16.3	25.0	24.6	19.4	23.9	21.7	18.1	20.6	21.7	22.6	16.8	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	1.7	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-2.6	0.0	-0.3	0.6	0.2	-1.4	0.5	0.9	5.9	...
EXTERNAL TRADE million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, fob	151.0	1237.7	2148.9	2692.7	2175.8	2084.4	1692.0	743.2	614.0	1164.0	2508.0	2623.0	2862.0	3465.0	3853.9	4944.1	7155.5	8932.9
Imports, cif	400.0	648.2	1009.0	1592.7	1690.7	1643.6	1388.3	1002.5	1137.0	1374.0	1742.0	2108.0	1832.0	2579.0	3148.4	2947.0	2557.7	3716.8
Trade balance	-249.0	589.5	1139.9	1100.0	485.1	440.8	303.7	-259.3	-523.0	-210.0	766.0	515.0	1030.0	886.0	705.5	1997.1	4597.8	5216.1
<i>External Trade</i> annual change, percent																		
Exports	...	719.7	73.6	25.3	-19.2	-4.2	-18.8	-56.1	-17.4	89.6	115.5	4.6	9.1	21.1	11.2	28.3	44.7	24.8
Imports	...	62.0	55.7	57.8	6.2	-2.8	-15.5	-27.8	13.4	20.8	26.8	21.0	-13.1	40.8	22.1	-6.4	-13.2	45.3

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Exports, by SITC section																			
Food and live animals	1.1	2.7	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.7	3.4	2.9 *	...	...	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	1.4	3.1	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3 *	...	...	...	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	353.7	102.5	154.8	233.1	257.1	123.7	83.8	152.4 *	...	...	...	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	1277.0	574.8	347.5	761.3	2029.7	2217.2	2447.1	2920.3 *	...	...	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.6	0.4	0.2 *	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	7.9	4.2	4.2	7.4	11.2	7.0	28.4	55.0 *	...	...	...	...
Basic manufactures	37.5	59.2	70.1	101.3	107.0	141.6	150.6	169.6 *	...	...	...	...
Machines, transport equipment	1.8	0.8	1.1	18.7	15.5	14.5	17.1	16.9 *	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	1.0	3.5	9.5	16.2	32.8	52.8	74.1	80.8 *	...	...	...	...
Unclassified goods	11.1	0.2	0.0	43.8	45.8	58.1	50.1	321.6 *	...	...	...	...
Exports, by principal commodity																			
1. Natural gas	1860.0	1430.0	970.5	1021.9	273.7	69.5	388.9	1244.4	1501.0	1642.7	1850.0 *	...	...	...	...
2. Petrochemicals	185.0	172.9	220.7	214.1	210.7	513.1	367.4	406.4	681.8 *	...	...	...	...
3. Cotton fiber	427.8	363.3	790.5	331.8	83.6	135.6	209.8	223.4	88.6	48.3	120.0 *	...	...	...	...
4. Crude petroleum	36.2	16.3	25.6	21.9	141.5	241.9	305.6	339.5	330.0 *	...	...	...	...
5. Cotton yarn and thread	4.6	13.1	22.5	20.2	56.8	54.5	56.0	36.2	80.1 *	...	...	...	...
6. Cotton cloth	1.7	7.9	13.3	19.4	21.2	29.5	38.4	43.4	29.1 *	...	...	...	...
Imports, by SITC section																			
Food and live animals	269.5	75.2	170.5	180.4	129.4	114.3	130.3 *	...	...	...	...
Beverage and tobacco	12.6	7.5	96.5	25.2	56.8	70.1	67.4 *	...	...	...	...
Crude materials excluding fuels	11.5	13.6	11.1	14.2	17.7	23.3	21.6 *	...	...	...	...
Mineral fuels, etc.	31.6	46.5	60.0	21.3	39.1	25.7	17.7 *	...	...	...	...
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	7.7	1.9	7.7	3.8	6.2	10.9	7.7 *	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	133.3	103.4	150.0	159.0	178.6	210.8	271.2 *	...	...	...	...
Basic manufactures	220.7	215.2	286.5	382.4	448.7	394.2	487.7 *	...	...	...	...
Machines, transport equipment	428.0	439.9	483.8	782.5	1204.7	857.6	1125.6 *	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	65.0	53.3	116.1	111.1	128.1	112.7	165.2 *	...	...	...	...
Unclassified goods	3.5	51.0	96.1	105.1	138.8	299.7	155.6 *	...	...	...	...
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, total	64.3	561.4	1163.2	1880.7	1692.6	751.4	593.5	1187.1	2505.2	2555.0	2815.8	3449.1	4062.6	5698.7	6343.5	7646.8	
1. Ukraine	-	-	460.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	321.8	164.9	1198.0	1346.1	1353.0	1776.1	2434.6	3009.0	3591.5	
2. Iran	25.4	30.5	11.4	16.9	123.5	144.3	163.0	242.0	301.6	355.6	507.9	660.6	841.1	1038.3	1351.7	
3. Italy	7.6	53.8	89.8	13.0	1.2	6.3	-	-	-	473.0	486.8	624.8	158.2	201.1	221.0	197.4	
4. Azerbaijan	56.3	177.8	49.9	11.2	29.2	42.6	48.2	37.1	7.1	8.1	8.7	104.0	220.9	335.5	400.4	
5. Turkey	70.9	59.7	149.6	79.3	51.0	112.5	128.3	186.0	126.8	168.1	224.7	159.7	145.9	172.9	360.8	
6. United Arab Emirates	-	-	16.3	21.1	0.5	2.3	6.7	7.3	10.1	33.9	95.2	123.8	157.7	194.6	253.3	
7. Afghanistan	-	-	9.1	12.9	20.9	20.4	40.9	38.0	21.9	28.6	73.8	96.9	110.7	136.8	163.3	
8. United States	2.1	1.9	1.6	31.9	43.4	1.2	0.9	9.4	13.4	31.7	49.0	56.5	78.7	132.5	73.6	213.0	
9. Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	1.7	0.4	-	-	0.2	56.7	300.3	159.3	0.3	
10. Armenia	58.2	63.3	132.9	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.2	93.7	103.2	127.6	152.2	

Turkmenistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Imports, total	...	...	141.5	586.3	903.5	1364.0	1313.5	1227.7	1007.3	1478.3	1787.8	2210.0	2127.9	2510.9	2729.3	2703.3	2781.2	3427.9
1. United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	-	-	13.2	10.7	25.9	22.2	123.7	146.6	138.1	181.9	190.7	252.3	343.3	431.5	491.3
2. Russian Federation	...	...	...	-	122.9	95.8	154.6	164.0	131.8	167.3	254.5	396.7	360.9	538.9	266.6	246.5	251.7	285.4
3. Ukraine	...	...	...	-	-	416.4	127.5	283.9	183.6	182.0	214.3	264.9	213.3	382.7	247.6	205.9	254.4	303.7
4. Turkey	...	...	...	91.3	92.5	160.4	120.3	153.8	149.0	260.1	253.3	163.6	233.5	236.6	236.3	198.7	309.5	372.9
5. United States	...	...	37.8	50.1	151.1	53.5	395.2	88.0	72.9	66.3	62.8	208.8	137.3	47.1	323.8	260.9	124.1	203.2
6. Germany	...	...	27.6	50.2	98.2	52.1	51.3	16.3	78.5	71.0	52.6	197.9	103.7	106.3	219.5	146.3	215.4	238.2
7. Iran	...	...	...	45.9	73.2	36.4	45.2	38.8	18.0	66.2	90.9	121.4	80.9	93.3	123.4	167.8	211.0	240.2
8. China, People's Republic of	...	...	4.5	4.2	4.0	7.7	11.4	7.0	6.1	13.5	16.4	59.8	109.7	104.9	93.9	99.5	178.7	344.0
9. Azerbaijan	...	...	...	49.7	18.8	73.2	34.9	21.5	15.2	18.8	36.6	61.7	28.2	46.9	157.8	300.9	10.5	12.5
10. France	...	...	0.8	2.9	7.6	16.3	49.4	47.9	17.8	85.4	75.7	10.9	32.6	82.6	136.4	97.0	95.5	55.9
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Merchandise exports, fob	151.0	1237.7	2148.9	2692.7	2175.8	2084.4	1692.0	743.2	614.0	1164.0	2508.0	2623.0	2862.0	3465.0	3853.9	4944.1	7155.5	8932.9
Merchandise imports, fob	-400.0	-648.2	-1009.0	-1592.7	-1690.7	-1643.6	-1388.3	-1002.5	-1137.0	-1374.0	-1742.0	-2108.0	-1832.0	-2579.0	-3148.4	-2947.0	-2557.7	-3716.8
Trade balance	-249.0	589.5	1139.9	1100.0	485.1	440.8	303.7	-259.3	-523.0	-210.0	766.0	515.0	1030.0	886.0	705.5	1997.1	4597.8	5216.1
Other goods, services, and income ^g	...	-142.1	-213.0	-324.8	-400.9	-417.7	-301.5	-348.5	-411.4	-361.0	-354.8	-399.0	-447.0	-581.0	-623.3	-1120.2	-1250.5	-691.3
Unrequited transfers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current account balance	...	447.4	926.9	775.2	84.2	23.1	2.2	-607.8	-934.4	-571.0	411.2	116.0	583.0	305.0	82.2	876.9	3347.2	4524.7
Capital account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direct investment	...	...	...	79.0	103.0	233.0	108.1	107.9	62.3	125.0	131.0	170.0	276.0	226.0	353.7	418.2	730.9	804.0
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other short-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other long-term capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserves and related items	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	...	...	...	...	47.9	35.5	71.1	27.7	21.5	30.2	50.8	38.8	32.9	32.3	31.1	33.0	37.6	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	-37.3	-28.0	-58.3	-37.4	-39.7	-35.6	-35.3	-31.2	-21.1	-24.1	-25.4	-19.7	-13.4	...
Trade balance	...	...	...	...	10.7	7.5	12.8	-9.7	-18.3	-5.4	15.5	7.6	11.8	8.3	5.7	13.3	24.1	...
Current account balance	...	...	...	...	1.9	0.4	0.1	-22.7	-32.7	-14.8	8.3	1.7	6.7	2.8	0.7	5.9	17.6	...
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total ^h	...	...	...	...	927.0	1170.0	1172.0	1285.0	1379.0	1607.0	1808.0	2055.0	2346.0	2673.0	2714.0	3600.0	...	...
Gold, national valuation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Manats per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	...	...	...	2.0	75.0	200.0	4070.0	4165.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0
Average of period	19.2	110.9	3257.7	4143.4	4890.2	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0	5200.0

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	276.4	431.0	402.2	756.2	1866.5	2397.4	2636.4	2518.3	2270.6	1974.9	1743.2	1522.4	1058.0	880.9	...	
Long-term debt	276.4	346.3	384.9	469.6	1338.2	1886.1	2325.2	2288.1	1880.6	1629.4	1447.3	1267.5	911.0	729.2	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	276.4	346.3	384.9	469.6	1338.2	1869.8	2311.2	2271.3	1855.9	1583.0	1402.4	1226.6	877.8	725.3	...	
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	14.1	16.7	24.7	46.3	44.9	40.9	33.1	3.9	...	
Short-term debt	0.0	84.7	17.4	286.6	528.3	511.3	311.1	230.3	390.0	345.5	295.9	254.9	147.0	151.7	...	
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	
External debt <i>as percent of GNI</i>	8.6	16.3	16.1	31.5	73.6	90.9	107.8	92.3	66.2	45.5	29.5	22.6	14.0	8.9	...	
Total long-term debt <i>as percent of total debt</i>	100.0	80.3	95.7	61.8	70.1	76.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Short-term debt <i>as percent of total debt</i>	0.0	19.7	4.3	37.9	28.3	21.3	11.8	9.1	17.2	17.5	17.0	16.7	13.9	17.2	...	
Debt service <i>as percent of exports of goods and services</i>	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	10.2	22.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	8.7	71.6	80.3	153.9	197.0	226.0	223.8	353.0	431.1	460.6	396.0	354.4	261.4	216.5	155.2	
Interest on long-term debt	1.7	26.1	22.1	27.8	47.2	70.9	87.1	101.9	99.7	84.4	43.1	40.8	39.1	33.2	28.3	
Interest on short-term debt	0.0	1.8	2.0	12.2	21.8	25.5	20.2	13.2	12.8	12.6	9.9	9.8	6.8	5.1	...	
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	1.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	5.8	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.0	0.0	1.4	3.2	...	
Maturity <i>years</i>	6.6	10.5	8.0	9.9	7.9	9.6	3.3	10.2	12.9	13.0	10.1	0.0	13.8	20.1	...	
Grace period <i>years</i>	3.0	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.2	3.1	1.3	3.7	4.5	3.5	3.4	0.0	6.0	4.6	...	
Grant element <i>percent</i>	24.3	14.8	12.9	14.1	14.1	26.5	11.8	27.9	36.0	30.9	32.2	0.0	51.5	44.7	...	

- a Prior to 2003, figures are estimated based on year-end data provided by the National Institute of State Statistics and Information.
b Includes those not registered.
c Refers to billion Manats after 1993.
d Refers to distillate fuel oils.
e Includes quarrying.
f Includes hydro and thermal sources.
g Computed as a residual between current and trade balances.
h Refers to gross international reserves.

Sources:

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