

Tonga

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
POPULATION																			
Total population ^a <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	96.4	96.9	97.4	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.7	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.1	99.4	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.7	101.1	101.4	
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	121	121	122	121	121	122	122	123	123	123	124	124	125	125	126	126	126	128	
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
LABOR FORCE ^b <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																			
Employed	32.0	...	...	...	35.0	...	33.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.5	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	30.7	...	...	...	34.6	...	29.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.6	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	11.7	...	...	...	13.6	...	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	4.7	...	...	...	7.7	...	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	14.3	...	...	...	13.3	...	12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	1.3	...	...	...	0.4	...	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	...	...
	4.1	...	...	...	1.1	...	13.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>thousand Pa'anga; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	147156	171412	184642	191670	204337	206342	219275	212046	225069	245408	259085	288390	327033	366549	391388	418696	478226	505679 *	
Agriculture	44019	52546	60536	65379	58200	51735	57943	52934	60282	71465	64677	64675	74864	88180	94995	97761	104262	112732 *	
Mining	578	477	527	548	718	1207	1307	747	798	845	850	944	1051	1242	1495	1603	1513	1634 *	
Manufacturing	7543	7634	8140	8710	8041	7100	7860	8311	8297	10461	11677	11494	12269	14067	14543	13318	13264	10097 *	
Electricity, gas, and water	1951	2237	2722	2990	3155	3437	4009	3700	3513	3522	3655	4648	4891	5270	6833	9048	10108	10625 *	
Construction	7158	6778	8786	7022	14636	19710	20677	15638	17432	19201	21206	21795	24155	24722	25124	26257	28792	29136 *	
Trade	17754	21534	23475	24883	26057	26126	25800	24871	25995	25292	31576	33974	39777	45988	55439	57100	56268	60823 *	
Transport and communications	11573	11507	12650	13054	12952	13828	14634	14856	15290	17300	18178	20300	19273	20904	20447	20236	22153	23606 *	
Finance	10976	10192	9407	11121	14056	14894	14446	16181	19043	21469	23665	26000	31119	33475	39150	44946	49577	49846 *	
Public administration	...	...	...	...	18962	20114	23373	24043	24755	25034	27011	44430	46390	48020	49767	52271	75324	83211 *
Others ^c	25129	30321	30826	32809	17857	17945	18650	19224	19990	20874	22623	24115	26478	28702	31734	35578	39455	42657 *	
Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	...	...	4724	5247	5439	5689	6422	7101	7614	8232	8980	9943	11938	11764	12647	14729 *
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	23482	28806	25996	31435	34427	35493	36015	37230	36096	37046	41581	44247	55747	65921	63799	72342	90157	96041 *	
Net factor income from abroad	3811	3002	2034	1481	8552	2489	8024	16634	6029	15663	413	-2911	8818	8402	3914	-9103	13393	17953 *	
GNI at current market prices	150967	174414	186676	193151	212889	208831	227299	228680	231098	261071	259498	285479	335851	374951	395302	409593	491619	523632 *	
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																			
Agriculture	34.7	36.7	38.5	39.3	33.3	29.4	30.7	29.3	30.9	33.2	28.7	25.6	26.7	28.4	28.0	27.3	26.0	26.6	
Industry	13.6	12.0	12.8	11.6	15.2	17.9	17.9	15.7	15.4	15.8	16.6	15.4	15.1	14.6	14.1	14.0	13.4	12.1	
Services	51.7	51.4	48.6	49.2	51.5	52.8	51.4	54.9	53.8	51.0	54.7	59.0	58.2	57.0	57.9	58.7	60.6	61.3	
At Current Market Prices																			
Expenditure on GDP	147156	171412	184642	191670	204337	206342	219275	212046	225069	245408	259085	288390	327033	366549	391388	418696	478226	505679 *	
Private consumption ^d	137740	172241	163733	176120	172671	197138	223102	205047	227776	234223	244380	289063	343048	386015	400654	456078	500858	544814 *	
Government consumption	28152	35026	34977	33877	37206	39232	33890	34863	35895	36299	39166	64423	67266	69629	72162	75793	109220	120655 *	
Gross fixed capital formation	26504	26322	29233	30305	39596	41813	46400	38103	39535	46622	47966	48691	61326	64422	67310	72931	76969	74693 *	
Increase in stocks	710	2369	3500	4375	5470	-331	3077	3218	3162	2919	2409	3100	3235	2916	2915	3041	3027	2975 *	
Exports of goods and services	49842	39259	43653	38131	22046	18016	17027	13504	12596	11485	21373	31877	58674	70746	81377	83973	78079	75038 *	
Less: Imports of goods and services	95792	103805	90454	91138	72652	89526	104221	82689	93895	86140	96209	148764	206516	227179	233029	273121	289927	312497 *	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	93.6	100.5	88.7	91.9	84.5	95.5	101.7	96.7	101.2	95.4	94.3	100.2	104.9	105.3	102.4	108.9	104.7	107.7
Government consumption	19.1	20.4	18.9	17.7	18.2	19.0	15.5	16.4	15.9	14.8	15.1	22.3	20.6	19.0	18.4	18.1	22.8	23.9
Gross domestic capital formation	18.5	16.7	17.7	18.1	22.1	20.1	22.6	19.5	19.0	20.2	19.4	18.0	19.7	18.4	17.9	18.1	16.7	15.4
Exports of goods and services	33.9	22.9	23.6	19.9	10.8	8.7	7.8	6.4	5.6	4.7	8.2	11.1	17.9	19.3	20.8	20.1	16.3	14.8
Imports of goods and services	65.1	60.6	49.0	47.5	35.6	43.4	47.5	39.0	41.7	35.1	37.1	51.6	63.1	62.0	59.5	65.2	60.6	61.8
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 1984/85 | 2000/01 market prices	90039	92188	95123	94697 |	238240	248930	248933	241055	249430	255290	268962	288390	292299	302154	305575	295587	308545	307691 *
Agriculture	26402	27112	28871	27861 |	65172	64546	62496	61297	61734	60596	63937	64675	65367	70000	70207	67643	68727	68093 *
Mining	319	325	420	453 |	1163	1955	2039	914	977	954	861	944	1004	1080	1255	1295	1121	1170 *
Manufacturing	4154	3905	3863	4085 |	9844	8712	9748	10117	10396	12081	11389	11494	12655	12926	12860	11095	10832	9767 *
Electricity, gas, and water	1347	1419	1659	1673 |	3436	3683	3805	3729	3736	4130	4503	4648	4768	5262	5605	5839	6007	6059 *
Construction	4930	4433	5491	4035 |	16702	23163	23898	17923	19649	21364	21618	21795	22884	23216	22639	21292	20741	19427 *
Trade	9776	11015	11141	11671 |	32751	33010	31604	29864	30553	28742	33868	33974	36166	37780	40751	38162	35065	36086 *
Transport and communications	6373	5886	6004	6123 |	12401	13171	13856	14238	14708	16698	17618	20300	19067	21872	23527	22147	22714	23165 *
Finance	6727	5227	4439	5173 |	17764	18720	17711	19468	22271	24160	25384	26000	27040	27501	28777	30039	30896	29573 *
Public administration	...	...	...	... |	25186	26716	28223	29032	29892	30228	31063	44430	42179	39449	36582	34935	46941	49368 *
Others ^c	16143	18536	18310	18648 |	21575	21932	22290	22650	23014	23378	23745	24115	24487	24878	25264	25651	26044	26514 *
Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	...	... |	5969	6608	6668	6844	7510	7991	8167	8232	8165	8168	8775	7862	7881	8738 *
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	13868	14330	14925	14975 |	38215	39930	39931	38667	40010	40950	43143	44247	44847	46359	46884	45351	47339	47208 *
Growth of Output annual change, percent																		
GDP	2.0	2.4	3.2	-0.4	...	4.5	0.0	-3.2	3.5	2.3	5.4	7.2	1.4	3.4	1.1	-3.3	4.4	-0.3
Agriculture	3.9	2.7	6.5	-3.5	...	-1.0	-3.2	-1.9	0.7	-1.8	5.5	1.2	1.1	7.1	0.3	-3.7	1.6	-0.9
Industry	0.3	-6.2	13.4	-10.4	...	20.4	5.3	-17.2	6.3	10.8	-0.4	1.3	6.3	2.8	-0.3	-6.7	-2.1	-5.9
Services	1.8	4.2	-1.9	4.3	...	3.5	0.1	1.4	4.5	2.3	6.9	13.0	0.1	1.7	2.3	-2.6	7.1	1.9
Investment Financing at current prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	27214	28691	32733	34680	45066	41482	49477	41321	42697	49541	50375	51791	64561	67338	70225	75972	79996	77668 *
Gross national saving	27214	28691	32733	34680	29029	1449	10186	38606	32447	55290	53874	22176	50731	40833	58881	28589	45907	28120 *
Gross domestic saving	-18736	-35855	-14068	-18327	-5540	-30028	-37717	-27864	-38602	-25114	-24461	-65097	-83281	-89095	-81427	-113176	-131852	-159791 *
Net factor income from abroad	3811	3002	2034	1481	8552	2489	8024	16634	6029	15663	413	-2911	8818	8402	3914	-9103	13393	17953 *
Net current transfers from abroad ^e	42139	61544	44767	51526	26017	28988	39879	49836	65020	64741	77922	90184	125194	121526	136394	150868	164366	169958 *
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Gross domestic saving	-12.7	-20.9	-7.6	-9.6	-2.7	-14.6	-17.2	-13.1	-17.2	-10.2	-9.4	-22.6	-25.5	-24.3	-20.8	-27.0	-27.6	-31.6
Gross national saving	18.5	16.7	17.7	18.1	14.2	0.7	4.6	18.2	14.4	22.5	20.8	7.7	15.5	11.1	15.0	6.8	9.6	5.6
Gross domestic capital formation	18.5	16.7	17.7	18.1	22.1	20.1	22.6	19.5	19.0	20.2	19.4	18.0	19.7	18.4	17.9	18.1	16.7	15.4
At Current Market Prices Pa'anga																		
Per capita GDP	1527	1769	1896	1980	2105	2118	2243	2162	2287	2486	2615	2902	3279	3663	3899	4157	4732	4987 *
Per capita GNP	1566	1800	1917	1995	2193	2144	2325	2332	2349	2644	2620	2872	3368	3747	3937	4066	4864	5164 *

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>																		
<i>Agriculture crop year</i>																		
1. Coconut	25	25	29	40	40	40	40	48	56	58	58	58	58	58	64	69	...	...
2. Copra	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	...	...	...	...
3. Bananas	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...
Production Index <i>period average</i>																		
<i>Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100</i>																		
	98.6	103.0	97.0	128.3	111.7	97.1	99.4	100.6	94.1	100.8	99.3	99.9	103.5	102.2	102.3	102.3	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
<i>Electricity million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	24	25	27	27	29	30	34	26	25	29	32	36	38	48	51	54	46	46
Consumption	24	25	27	27	29	30	34	26	25	29	32	36	38	39	41	46	45	42
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
<i>Consumer November 1995 | November 2002 = 100</i>																		
	81.3	88.9	96.0	96.9	98.1	67.0	69.0	70.5	72.8	76.1	80.8	86.2	95.4	101.9	113.9	125.2	134.3	141.1
Food	...	...	...	...	...	60.5	64.9	66.9	71.1	74.9	75.2	81.7	97.1	106.4	115.9	122.9	125.4	131.7
<i>Implicit GDP deflator 1984/85 | 2000/01 = 100</i>																		
	163.4	185.9	194.1	202.4	85.8	82.9	88.1	88.0	90.2	96.1	96.3	100.0	111.9	121.3	128.1	141.6	155.0	164.3
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	10.9	9.3	8.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	3.0	2.2	3.3	4.5	6.2	6.7	10.7	6.8	11.8	9.9	7.3	5.1
Food price index	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.3	3.1	6.3	5.3	0.4	8.6	18.8	9.6	8.9	6.0	2.0	5.0
Implicit GDP deflator	7.8	13.8	4.4	4.3	...	-3.4	6.3	-0.1	2.6	6.5	0.2	3.8	11.9	8.4	5.6	10.6	9.4	6.0
MONEY AND BANKING ^f <i>thousand Pa'anga; as of 30 June</i>																		
Money supply (M1)	14955	13886	17837	19109	19312	22837	20405	20896	21263	24665	27820	32998	42365	51629	65823	68729	55702	73800
Currency in circulation	5626	6238	5642	6070	6813	7422	6873	6296	6076	7318	8040	10352	11924	12879	15199	14894	17123	18500
Demand deposits	9329	7648	12195	13039	12499	15415	13532	14600	15187	17347	19780	22646	30441	38750	50624	53835	38579	55300
Quasi-money	24809	26248	31153	31921	36231	42171	46350	55282	56728	65042	69370	90046	90306	98866	112655	131361	173195	187200
Money supply (M2)	39764	40134	48990	51030	55543	65008	66755	76178	77991	89707	97190	123044	132671	150495	178478	200090	228897	261000
Foreign assets (net)	33106	33196	38467	45697	41247	31573	29932	32969	16425	34429	26853	32765	33525	31307	85551	77172	72551	81700
Domestic credit	30722	35902	43036	34616	37378	50401	56849	66895	81467	79473	89183	119090	130203	151331	131826	165513	209568	242500
Claims on government sector	-6524	4472	9450	4233	-1362	-1518	648	2377	1977	1384	783	9682	3815	13832	346	-19883	-19075	-11700
Claims on private sector	35503	33521	34635	30900	38719	53498	58590	65307	79115	80835	86469	107886	125196	138626	133357	189859	233843	260500
Claims on other financial institutions	1743	-2091	-1049	-517	21	-1579	-2389	-789	375	-2746	1931	1522	1192	-1127	-1877	-4463	-5200	-6300
Other items	-24064	-28964	-32513	-29283	-23082	-16966	-20026	-23686	-19901	-24195	-18846	-28811	-31057	-32143	-38899	-42595	-53222	-63200
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
	9.3	0.9	22.1	4.2	8.8	17.0	2.7	14.1	2.4	15.0	8.3	26.6	7.8	13.4	18.6	12.1	14.4	14.0
M2 <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
	27.0	23.4	26.5	26.6	27.2	31.5	30.4	35.9	34.7	36.6	37.5	42.7	40.6	41.1	45.6	47.8	47.9	51.6
Interest Rates <i>percent per annum; period averages</i>																		
<i>On deposits</i>																		
Savings deposits	6.3	6.3	5.8	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
Time: 6 months	7.0	7.0	6.8	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.8
12 months ^g	8.0	8.0	7.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.6	7.1

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
On loans and discounts																		
Commercial bills	...	...	11.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.5	9.0	9.4	9.4
Export credit	13.0	13.0	11.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	...	...	...	...
Other commercial bills	13.0	13.0	11.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	...	...	...	...
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>thousand Pa'anga; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	56798	48889	53640	63400	74760	71750	66400	66100	66500	63330	71300	78480	95240	99290	111210	121400	172446	166040 *
Total revenue	51277	48889	53640	62260	66360	67250	62000	62100	63000	62050	70220	76110	93210	96420	106020	116010	146499	153405 *
Current revenue	40900	47440	46240	52280	54700	58200	62000	62100	63000	62050	70210	76110	93210	96400	106020	116010	146467	153368 *
Taxes	27440	29670	26870	31070	33900	35200	43100	45000	43900	47140	52590	54590	74530	80750	86140	98390	125764	135362 *
Nontaxes	13460	17770	19370	21210	20800	23000	18900	17100	19100	14910	17620	21520	18680	15650	19880	17620	20703	18007 *
Capital receipts	10377	1449	7400	9980	11660	9050	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	20	-	-	32	37 *
Grants	5521	-	-	1140	8400	4500	4400	4000	3500	1280	1080	2370	2030	2870	5190	5390	25946	12635 *
Total expenditure and net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	64500	76200	72000	63900	72240	82830	99980	110510	107530	111310	165181	158647 *
Total expenditure	55708	62560	57460	60110	59350	69200	64500	76200	74300	66600	73900	77410	99390	101010	108470	112370	166031	157611 *
Current expenditure	44457	47440	51080	49920	50400	55500	55600	59100	64200	63430	70550	74460	89230	91320	100670	104730	154405	151698 *
Capital expenditure	11251	15120	6380	10190	8950	13700	8900	17100	10100	3170	3350	2950	10160	9690	7800	7640	11626	5914 *
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-2300	-2700	-1660	5420	590	9500	-940	-1060	-850	1036 *
Current surplus/deficit	-3557	-	-4840	2360	4300	2700	6400	3000	-1200	-1380	-340	1650	3980	5080	5350	11280	-7938	1671 *
Capital account surplus/deficit	-874	-13671	1020	-210	2710	-4650	-8900	-17100	-10100	-3170	-3340	-2950	-10160	-9670	-7800	-7640	-11594	-5877 *
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^h	1090	-13671	-3820	3290	15410	2550	1900	-10100	-5500	-570	-940	-4350	-4740	-11220	3680	10090	7265	7393 *
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	37	10680	5090	-4330	-7190	2310	2500	2900	4900	-300	1800	7600	-6800	-10700	...	...	-10165	-678 *
Foreign borrowing	575	2710	86	2290	3210	6700	-1900	-10100	-5400	3380	-1650	-480	13010	5720	10300	2000	2900	-7113 *
Use of cash balances ⁱ	-1702	281	-1356	-1250	-11430	-11560	-2500	17300	6000	-2510	790	-2770	-1470	16200	...	...	-	399 *
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	34.8	28.5	29.1	32.5	32.5	32.6	28.3	29.3	28.0	25.3	27.1	26.4	28.5	26.3	27.1	27.7	30.6	30.3
Total expenditure	37.9	36.5	31.1	31.4	29.0	33.5	29.4	35.9	33.0	27.1	28.5	26.8	30.4	27.6	27.7	26.8	34.7	31.2
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	0.7	-8.0	-2.1	1.7	7.5	1.2	0.9	-4.8	-2.4	-0.2	-0.4	-1.5	-1.4	-3.1	0.9	2.4	1.5	1.5
Expenditure by Function ^j Central Government																		
Total	44458	47430	51100	49940	50380	55504	62750	60600	102591	102125	114397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General public services	17807	16780	15640	15350	15550	15742	18623	20400	50604	41927	46647	...	...	28691	51480	52876	...	...
Defence	1935	1820	2760	1650	1810	3169	3236	...	5207	3412	3250	...	...	4314	4805	3928	...	...
Education	5873	8950	8620	9130	9080	9882	9893	11600	11600	11887	14757	...	...	16467	18047	19013	...	...
Health	4152	5310	5930	5890	6270	6667	7173	8000	10015	10394	15855	...	...	10251	13378	36230	...	...
Social security and welfare	628	890	1010	1310	1630	1362	1526	1600	2280	2007	5300	...	...	6603	8643	7539	...	...
Housing and community amenities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	4574	6959	10286	...	...
Economic services	8556	11210	11640	11080	10970	11526	12080	13000	16980	20388	21513	...	...	34187	36056	47312	...	...
Agriculture	1947	2620	2820	2680	2640	2609	2452	3500	4868	6194	7828	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industry	846	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4871	3045	2644	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	5093	6470	6630	6390	6100	6102	6263	6100	4262	8875	7395	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other economic services	671	2120	2190	2010	2230	2815	3365	3400	2979	2274	3646	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	5507	2470	5500	5530	5070	7156	10219	6000	5905	12110	7075	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Tonga

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>thousand Pa'anga; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	15299	21465	17409	21970	17747	18024	15044	13755	11558	19984	16065	14376	30432	34522	30556	19759	19018	15768
Imports, cif	78989	76817	84271	85220	91210	98079	91807	92095	102390	116466	123144	155092	195130	199214	206380	234512	235693	281032
Trade balance	-63691	-55352	-66862	-63250	-73463	-80055	-76763	-78340	-90832	-96482	-107079	-140716	-164698	-164692	-175824	-214753	-216675	-265264
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	25.6	40.3	-18.9	26.2	-19.2	1.6	-16.5	-8.6	-16.0	72.9	-19.6	-10.5	111.7	13.4	-11.5	-35.3	-3.8	-17.1
Imports	15.6	-2.7	9.7	1.1	7.0	7.5	-6.4	0.3	11.2	13.7	5.7	25.9	25.8	2.1	3.6	13.6	0.5	19.2
Exports, by HSC																		
Animal and animal products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2789	12542	10016	6686	5165	7698	5607
Vegetable products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10557	17233	23762	21422	12258	9422	8598
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prepared foodstuffs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	449	260	713	160
Mineral products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	6	6	...
Chemical products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	736	362	182	225	207	570	743
Plastics and rubber	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hides and skins	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood and wood products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	259	248	405	1506	1320	508	407
Wood pulp products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	1	...	...
Footwear, headgear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	92	192	91	29	228
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	7	...
Transportation equipment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	17	...	1	...
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	24	46	58	25	56	25
Special provisions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14376	30432	34522	30556	19334	19018	15768
Exports, by principal commodity																		
1. Squash	4838	12444	8674	12873	8861	8405	6493	6313	4354	8946	5265	7063	11986	13793	9237	8318	5566	2659
2. Fish	1278	1397	1411	2160	3160	4342	1857	3245	1989	5281	4966	2517	11307	9439	5754	4024	7009	4330
3. Vanilla beans	2765	2857	2084	2750	2650	2802	1348	167	157	907	580	617	2666	6130	913	335	1	262
Imports, by HSC																		
Animal and animal products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18330	18757	20062	23007	26254	26731	30142
Vegetable products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6013	7758	8133	7993	7397	7963	8745
Animal or vegetable fats	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	977	1235	1247	1425	1300	1219	1487
Prepared foodstuffs	22521	26037	25157	29227	30574	33920	43192
Mineral products	24522	25696	38282	40865	54228	65344	74392

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Chemical products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9270	9866	9547	9250	10260	8963	10833
Plastics and rubber	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4431	2998	3400	4305	4230	4430	5415
Hides and skins	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	143	184	141	227	157	346
Wood and wood products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6317	8778	9116	8180	9250	8158	8720
Wood pulp products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6034	6157	6550	6343	8951	8654	8741
Textiles and textile articles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2651	3296	3386	3788	4545	3545	4637
Footwear, headgear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	624	597	699	881	980	1055	1231
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1766	2558	2806	1918	2813	2557	2939
Pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, metals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	376	128	49	260	47	109
Base metals and articles thereof	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11011	16808	11920	11138	11974	10682	13875
Machinery, mechanical appliances, and electrical equipment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14260	23530	19887	23779	24435	21546	30372
Transportation equipment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7411	13582	10178	13311	10396	9253	12918
Instruments—measuring, musical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	722	478	513	733	1889	941	1423
Arms and ammunition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	26	6	5	6	27	23
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3149	3726	7589	6036	5038	5724	6393
Works of art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14988	22726	20422	14006	19505	14777	15099
Special provisions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195128	199212	206380	234511	235693	281032
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, total	12.7	17.2	12.9	16.9	14.3	14.6	12.6	10.1	7.5	12.5	17.6	23.8	27.8	31.0	33.9	19.3	21.8	21.3
1. Japan	3.8	9.6	6.6	9.4	7.3	7.0	5.6	5.1	2.9	7.4	8.7	12.2	10.8	9.6	12.5	8.1	6.0	5.9
2. United States	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.1	1.0	1.3	2.9	5.4	8.2	10.3	13.7	6.0	6.5	8.6	6.7
3. New Zealand	2.5	1.4	1.4	2.0	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.8	1.9
4. China, People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Korea, Republic of	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.6	2.0
6. Fiji Islands	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
7. Samoa	0.0	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9
8. Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	2.6	-	-	-	0.1
9. Australia	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
10. American Samoa	0.5	0.3	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Imports, total	66.9	65.6	62.6	61.6	69.3	77.3	74.7	72.7	68.8	72.8	82.7	73.9	86.6	101.3	121.7	127.8	138.8	155.2
1. New Zealand	20.1	17.5	18.7	24.3	30.9	29.4	28.0	24.8	24.9	27.1	19.8	24.5	26.6	42.7	45.3	42.7	38.4	44.2
2. Fiji Islands	8.1	9.2	7.4	7.3	5.3	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.1	13.0	15.0	16.5	17.9	22.7	29.8	34.0	42.1	50.2
3. Australia	13.4	15.1	14.9	13.9	17.0	21.5	22.2	24.1	17.0	14.5	8.5	8.3	11.4	11.1	11.2	13.4	10.5	12.1
4. United States	6.9	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.8	8.0	8.4	8.9	12.8	9.4	8.5	5.3	12.3	6.3	7.7	10.8	11.4	14.5
5. China, People's Republic of	0.9	1.1	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	1.8	1.3	5.3	2.2	10.9	3.2	4.1	7.6
6. United Kingdom	0.7	0.6	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	3.1	2.0	1.3	1.9	0.9	4.6	6.5	2.7
7. Japan	4.0	5.3	7.8	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.1	3.5	3.9	12.5	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.0	3.5
8. Thailand	0.5	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	9.2	6.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	2.9	2.1	4.6
9. Indonesia	0.1	0.0	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.8
10. France	0.0	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9	7.9	0.6

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Trade Index <i>period average</i>																		
Terms of trade 1990 = 100	100	98	104	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																		
Merchandise exports, fob	9.0	10.7	16.7	12.0	19.0	17.1	12.7	13.2	11.9	12.1	10.9	11.9	17.8	17.6	13.9	16.1	15.2	14.5
Merchandise imports, fob	-49.6	-51.7	-48.6	-49.7	-70.4	-74.0	-66.5	-60.2	-78.1	-56.1	-62.6	-61.6	-61.4	-74.3	-82.9	-105.7	-117.8	-117.8
Trade balance	-40.6	-41.0	-31.9	-37.7	-51.4	-56.9	-53.8	-47.0	-66.2	-44.0	-51.7	-49.6	-43.6	-56.7	-69.0	-89.6	-102.7	-103.4
Other goods, services, and income	12.2	1.4	-2.4	9.7	5.0	2.3	6.9	8.1	8.8	7.2	1.5	-10.0	-2.4	-6.9	-3.3	-8.4	-4.9	-19.5
Credit	35.5	26.4	21.6	21.7	19.2	23.7	28.6	33.8	32.7	22.7	20.5	13.4	18.9	27.2	28.6	27.2	30.4	21.0
Debit	-23.3	-25.0	-24.0	-12.0	-14.2	-21.4	-21.7	-25.7	-23.9	-15.5	-19.0	-23.4	-21.4	-34.1	-31.8	-35.6	-35.3	-40.5
Unrequited transfers	41.1	37.8	37.8	37.1	29.0	32.4	36.2	37.3	39.4	35.3	40.4	46.1	53.3	58.8	80.0	92.2	89.1	101.5
Private	30.7	30.8	28.1	35.1	30.8	32.2	36.3	36.8	38.8	33.9	40.3	45.8	52.9	58.8	79.7	92.2	89.1	101.2
Official	10.4	7.0	9.7	2.0	-1.8	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.0	0.3
Current balance	12.7	-1.8	3.5	9.1	-17.4	-22.2	-10.7	-1.6	-18.0	-1.5	-9.8	-13.4	7.2	-4.9	7.7	-5.8	-18.5	-21.4
Direct investment	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.7	2.8	2.1	8.0	17.6	13.4	6.9	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portfolio investment	13.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.5	8.3	16.7	13.1	2.1	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other short-term capital	1.6	4.3	4.3	0.1	1.9	0.0	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.8	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other long-term capital	1.6	3.0	0.2	3.1	1.4	1.2	10.6	7.2	8.4	7.0	5.1	3.2	7.3	7.9	37.1	12.6	21.7	...
Net errors and omissions	-1.6	-3.2	-1.8	-12.0	9.6	4.3	1.9	-1.9	2.6	0.1	2.4	10.0	-8.2	-4.2	-18.9	-10.7	-2.7	3.0
Overall balance ^k	-2.4	-6.6	-1.5	0.6	-5.8	-8.5	-0.2	2.4	-8.6	8.1	-4.8	-0.2	6.3	-1.2	25.9	-3.9	0.6	4.6
Monetary movements	2.4	6.6	1.5	-0.6	5.8	8.5	0.2	-2.4	8.6	-8.1	4.8	0.2	-6.3	1.2	-25.9	3.9	-0.6	-4.6
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Exports	7.8	8.1	12.2	8.7	12.3	10.5	7.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	8.8	11.9	10.3	7.0	7.5	6.4	5.6
Imports	-43.1	-39.1	-35.5	-35.9	-45.5	-45.6	-37.4	-35.9	-51.8	-36.6	-42.5	-45.3	-41.2	-43.5	-41.8	-49.0	-49.9	-45.9
Trade balance	-35.3	-31.0	-23.3	-27.2	-33.2	-35.0	-30.2	-28.0	-43.9	-28.7	-35.1	-36.5	-29.2	-33.2	-34.8	-41.6	-43.5	-40.3
Current account balance	11.0	-1.4	2.6	6.6	-11.2	-13.7	-6.0	-1.0	-11.9	-1.0	-6.7	-9.9	4.9	-2.9	3.9	-2.7	-7.8	-8.3
Overall balance	-2.1	-5.0	-1.1	0.4	-3.7	-5.2	-0.1	1.4	-5.7	5.3	-3.3	-0.2	4.2	-0.7	13.0	-1.8	0.2	1.8
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	31.3	32.3	31.8	37.1	35.5	28.7	30.6	27.5	28.7	24.5	24.6	23.8	25.1	39.8	55.3	46.9	48.0	65.2
Gold, national valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	30.0	30.2	29.6	34.8	33.1	26.9	28.8	25.7	26.7	22.1	22.3	21.4	22.5	36.9	52.2	44.0	44.9	61.9
Reserve position in the Fund	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7
SDRs	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Pa'anga per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	1.2958	1.3317	1.3902	1.3793	1.2584	1.2703	1.2127	1.3620	1.6156	1.6077	1.9767	2.2070	2.2287	2.0202	1.9117	2.0597	2.0000	1.8868
Average of period	1.2800	1.2961	1.3472	1.3841	1.3202	1.2709	1.2320	1.2635	1.4921	1.5991	1.7585	2.1236	2.1952	2.1459	1.9716	1.9430	2.0259	1.9709
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	53.7	45.0	43.5	44.2	58.6	64.1	63.8	58.7	64.8	68.9	65.2	62.9	72.5	85.7	86.2	81.8	85.0	...
Long-term debt	44.5	44.2	42.6	43.7	57.6	62.8	62.5	57.7	64.1	68.5	64.7	62.3	71.6	84.7	85.1	81.1	84.0	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	44.5	44.2	42.6	43.7	57.6	62.8	62.5	57.7	64.1	68.5	64.7	62.3	71.6	84.7	85.1	81.1	84.0	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

Tonga

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Short-term debt	9.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	...	
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt <i>as percent of GNI</i>	46.1	33.5	31.4	31.7	36.4	39.0	34.6	32.4	41.8	42.2	44.2	48.3	49.8	51.3	45.2	37.8	37.6	...	
Total long-term debt <i>as percent of total debt</i>	82.8	98.3	98.0	98.7	98.3	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.8	98.8	99.1	98.9	...	
Short-term debt <i>as percent of total debt</i>	17.2	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	...	
Debt service <i>as percent of exports of goods and services</i>	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.7	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.5	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.6	
Interest on long-term debt	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.3	
Interest on short-term debt	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	...	
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	0.9	1.0	-	1.6	-	4.5	3.2	-	-	5.8	-	2.5	1.1	0.8	-	0.8	-	...	
Maturity <i>years</i>	39.7	39.3	-	39.1	-	35.9	23.8	-	19.1	5.3	-	12.1	29.6	39.8	-	39.9	-	...	
Grace period <i>years</i>	10.2	9.8	-	8.5	-	8.9	6.9	-	10.1	0.8	-	4.6	9.1	10.3	-	10.4	-	...	
Grant element <i>percent</i>	79.5	77.9	-	68.6	-	45.2	44.9	-	74.1	10.1	-	40.0	71.2	80.7	-	80.8	-	...	

a Series has been revised from 1993 onward. Emigration has kept the annual growth of the resident population to 0.3% in recent years.

b Except for 1996 and 2003, where data were taken from censuses, labor data are based on sample surveys.

c Includes data on public administration up to 1993.

d Residual item, with figures for statistical discrepancy included therein.

e Before 1994, figures refer to foreign savings.

f Comprises the consolidated balance sheets of the National Reserve Bank of Tonga and the commercial banks.

g Beginning 1996, figures refer to weighted averages.

h Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit. Hence, the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.

i From 1991 onward, data refer to the discrepancy between the overall surplus/deficit and the sum of the other financing items. Tongan authorities do not compile financing data.

j Refers to recurrent expenditures only.

k Prior to 2001, the overall balance figures as reported by the source agency do not correspond to the sum of the credit and debit entries.

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Sources:

Population	For 1990–2007, Official communication, 28 April 2008; past communication. Statistics Department.
Labor Force	For 1990–2002, Official communication, 29 April 2002; past communication. Statistics Department. For 2003, Official website (www.spc.int/prism/Country/TO/stats/). Statistics Department.
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