

Uzbekistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
POPULATION																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.3	23.7	24.0	24.4	24.7	25.1	25.5	25.8	26.2	26.6	27.0	27.4	
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	48	49	51	52	53	54	55	56	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	63	64	
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	40.3	40.0	39.5	39.0	38.6	38.3	38.0	37.8	37.6	37.4	37.2	37.0	36.7	36.5	36.3	36.1	36.7	...	
LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																			
...	...	10213	10413	10663	10868	11097	11376	11665	11999	12297	12469	12817	13181	13597	14021	10224	10493	10759	
Employed	7941	8255	8271	8259	8379	8449	8561	8680	8800	8885	8983	9136	9333	9589	9911	10196	10467	10735	
Agriculture	3120	3456	3595	3671	3622	3485	3505	3533	3467	3220	3093	3062	3046	3063	3068	2970	...	...
Industry	1201	1179	1147	1167	1067	1093	1107	1109	1114	1124	1145	1160	1186	1223	1284	1348	...	...
Others	3620	3620	3529	3421	3690	3871	3949	4038	4219	4541	4745	4914	5101	5303	5559	5879	...	...
Unemployed ^a	...	...	9	13	22	25	28	29	33	39	35	38	35	32	35	28	26	23
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.5	1.4	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>billion Rubles I billion Sums; calendar year</i>																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	32.4	61.5	443.9 I	5.1	64.9	302.8	559.1	976.8	1416.2	2128.7	3255.6	4925.3	7450.2	9837.8	12189.5	15210.4	20759.3	28186.2	
Agriculture	10.8	23.0	157.2 I	1.4	22.4	85.1	125.4	276.0	379.5	617.7	978.5	1476.3	2244.2	2812.6	3260.9	3802.6	5003.0	6116.4	
Mining																			
Manufacturing	7.4	16.2	118.2 I	1.1	11.0	51.7	99.7	152.5	211.5	304.7	462.4	696.2	1079.3	1553.3	2085.5	3148.6	4587.8	6764.7	
Electricity, gas, and water																			
Construction	3.5	6.4	42.2 I	0.5	4.7	21.4	46.1	71.0	106.3	143.3	196.2	286.5	365.2	442.4	551.0	745.3	1058.7	1550.2	
Trade	1.2	2.4	24.6 I	0.3	4.8	15.8	39.3	82.5	119.5	192.3	315.6	511.4	735.2	921.1	1101.8	1399.4	1972.1	2649.5	
Transport and communications	1.9	2.6	23.2 I	0.3	3.8	22.1	37.6	64.0	95.9	147.2	250.6	371.3	612.9	923.7	1191.8	1718.8	2366.6	3128.7	
Finance	0.1	4.6	6.1 I	0.2	2.7	10.8	15.9	25.0	44.0	70.8	123.9	196.4	250.6	286.5					
Public administration	1.6	1.8	7.3 I	0.1	3.2	12.5	22.1	34.1	48.6	65.8	96.4	164.7	230.7	277.2	} 2290.6		2722.7	3861.2	5299.0
Others	6.2	4.8	69.1 I	0.7	7.0	43.6	92.2	150.8	207.3	300.9	424.4	638.5	994.2	1275.9					
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	-0.3	-0.2	-4.0 I	0.5	5.3	39.8	80.7	120.9	203.5	285.8	407.6	584.1	938.0	1345.1	1707.8	1673.1	1909.9	2677.7	
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	... I	-0.0	-0.3	-0.8	-3.1	-11.2	-5.8	-21.1	-49.0	-87.0	-124.5	-139.2	...	...	...	...
GNI at current market prices	...	...	... I	5.1	64.5	302.0	555.9	965.7	1410.4	2107.6	3206.5	4838.3	7339.4	9725.7	...	...	...	...
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current factor cost</i>																			
Agriculture	33.1	37.2	35.1	30.7	37.5	32.4	26.2	32.3	31.3	33.5	34.4	34.0	34.5	33.1	31.1	28.1	26.5	24.0	
Industry	33.0	36.6	35.8	34.5	26.4	27.8	30.5	26.1	26.2	24.3	23.1	22.6	22.2	23.5	25.2	28.8	30.0	32.6	
Services	34.0	26.2	29.1	34.8	36.0	39.8	43.3	41.6	42.5	42.2	42.5	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.7	43.1	43.5	43.4	
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	19.9	34.6	201.1 I	2.9	41.7	153.2	308.6	593.9	843.8	1322.1	2016.4	3032.5	4488.5	5474.8	6305.8	7736.3	...	...
Government consumption	8.2	12.8	89.0 I	1.3	13.8	67.4	123.6	200.2	290.9	439.3	607.3	906.8	1339.2	1717.4	2081.5	2495.4	...	...
Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	15.4	117.5 I	1.3	17.0	99.9	205.7	307.2	421.1	578.7	781.0	1375.4	1648.5	2069.1	2694.5	3518.4	3838.3	5479.7	
Increase in stocks	0.5	1.1	77.3 I	-0.5	-5.2	-26.5	-76.9	-122.1	-125.3	-214.5	-143.8	-334.5	-69.6	-26.3	218.6	-18.9	...	...
Exports of goods and services	9.4	21.7	150.5 I	1.7	10.9	95.6	191.3	291.5	354.1	462.7	864.0	1517.5	2352.6	3630.7	4946.8	6035.3	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	15.5	24.1	191.7 I	1.6	13.3	86.8	193.2	293.9	368.4	459.6	869.3	1572.4	2308.9	3027.8	4057.8	4556.0	
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	- I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

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Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	61.4	56.3	45.3	57.7	64.3	50.6	55.2	60.8	59.6	62.1	61.9	61.6	60.2	55.7	51.7	50.9
Government consumption	25.4	20.8	20.1	24.5	21.2	22.3	22.1	20.5	20.5	20.6	18.7	18.4	18.0	17.5	17.1	16.4	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	32.2	26.8	43.9	14.6	18.3	24.2	23.0	18.9	20.9	17.1	19.6	21.1	21.2	20.8	23.9	23.0	...	...
Exports of goods and services	29.0	35.3	33.9	33.7	16.8	31.6	34.2	29.8	25.0	21.7	26.5	30.8	31.6	36.9	40.6	39.7	...	...
Imports of goods and services	47.8	39.1	43.2	30.5	20.6	28.7	34.5	30.1	26.0	21.6	26.7	31.9	31.0	30.8	33.3	30.0	...	...
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at previous year's market prices	...	...	...	...	5.4	65.5	297.7	531.4	935.7	1356.5	2046.8	3115.4	4726.7	7136.2	10592.2	13054.9	16320.8	22731.4
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	1.4	22.8	80.3	132.6	287.3	400.5	637.3	1019.0	1564.8	2397.8	3096.2	3444.7	4038.4	5308.2
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	1.1	10.4	52.7	102.3	153.4	214.1	308.6	474.8	719.9	1111.7	1637.2	2237.8	3343.8	4890.6
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	0.4	4.5	21.5	47.5	75.2	110.5	147.5	202.9	296.2	378.7	458.3	634.1	840.7	1224.9
Trade	...	...	...	...	0.3	4.5	18.8	44.7	91.1	129.5	205.6	342.6	510.9	785.4	1041.0	1279.9	1550.5	2408.0
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	0.2	3.6	22.0	38.4	67.1	99.4	161.4	258.9	396.8	636.7	1008.7	1415.7	1928.5	2723.9
Finance	...	...	...	...	0.2	3.1	12.2	18.7	30.2	48.2	80.9	144.6	212.9	255.5	...	...	...	...
Public administration	...	...	...	...	0.1	3.4	12.5	22.9	35.6	50.3	74.5	102.3	173.1	240.1	1908.9	2215.6	2861.5	4170.1
Others	...	...	...	...	0.7	6.7	43.4	93.7	151.6	213.6	296.8	424.4	650.5	996.5	...	...	...	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	...	...	...	...	1.0	6.5	34.5	30.7	44.1	90.3	134.3	146.0	201.6	334.0	1441.9	1827.2	1773.5	2018.7
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI at previous year's market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent																		
GDP	...	...	...	...	-5.2	-0.9	1.7	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.4	7.7	7.0	7.3	9.5
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	-3.4	2.0	-5.7	5.8	4.1	5.5	3.2	4.1	6.0	6.8	10.1	5.6	6.2	6.1
Industry	...	...	...	...	-11.0	-5.2	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.9	3.4	3.2	5.0	8.9	7.5	8.3
Services	...	...	...	...	-2.0	-0.9	3.8	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.1	3.3	3.2	7.4	7.1	8.6	13.4
Investment Financing at current prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	10.4	16.5	194.9 I	0.7	11.9	73.3	128.7	185.1	295.8	364.2	637.2	1040.9	1578.9	2042.7	2913.1	3499.4	...	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	0.9	9.2	82.0	123.7	173.5	279.7	346.2	586.0	917.2	1604.3	2823.1	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	4.3	14.1	153.7 I	0.9	9.4	82.2	126.9	182.7	281.4	367.3	631.9	986.0	1622.6	2645.7	3802.2	4978.7	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	-0.0	-0.3	-0.8	-3.1	-11.2	-5.8	-21.1	-49.0	-87.0	-124.5	-139.2	...	...	...	...
Net current transfers from abroad ^b	...	3.9	0.0 I	0.0	0.1	0.6	-0.1	1.9	4.1	...	3.1	18.2	106.2	316.6	353.7	705.6	1389.4	1727.5 *
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Gross domestic saving	13.2	23.0	34.6	17.8	14.5	27.1	22.7	18.7	19.9	17.3	19.4	20.0	21.8	26.9	31.2	32.7	...	...
Gross national saving	...	...	...	18.0	14.2	27.1	22.1	17.8	19.8	16.3	18.0	18.6	21.5	28.7	...	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	32.2	26.8	43.9	14.6	18.3	24.2	23.0	18.9	20.9	17.1	19.6	21.1	21.2	20.8	23.9	23.0	...	...
At Current Market Prices																		
Per capita GDP Rubles I Sums	1581	2917	20550 I	231	2883	13222	23994	41043	58762	86884	131273	196226	293316	382795	468825	576152	777502	1040081
Per capita GNI Sums	231	2868	13189	23860	40574	58522	86024	129296	192761	288954	378434

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PRODUCTION <i>thousand metric tons; calendar year</i>																		
Agriculture <i>crop year</i>																		
1. Cotton	5058	4646	4128	4235	3938	3934	3350	3646	3206	3600	3002	3265	3122	2803	3537	3728	3600	3715
2. Wheat	553	610	964	876	1362	2347	2742	3073	3556	3602	3532	3690	4967	5437	5378	6057	6098	6198
3. Vegetable	2843	3348	3494	3039	2975	2725	2497	2384	2403	2680	2645	2778	2936	3301	3336	3518	4294	4675
4. Potatoes	336	351	365	472	567	440	514	692	691	658	731	744	777	834	896	924	1022	1188
5. Rice	503	515	539	545	498	328	450	386	346	421	160	83	175	334	181	172	220	198
6. Corn	431	431	367	404	276	186	137	137	124	168	131	141	147	146	156	164	194	205
7. Barley	385	324	361	292	300	321	203	144	83	112	86	134	221	155	108	110	...	...
Mining																		
1. Crude petroleum	2810	2831	3293	3944	5517	7587	7622	7891	8104	8145	7536	7213	7234	7169	6617	5449	5384	4937
2. Coal ^c	6477	5948	4680	3807	3732	3054	2837	2946	2952	2956	2501	2711	2736	1913	2699	3003	...	...
3. Natural gas <i>billion cubic meters</i>	41	42	43	45	47	49	49	51	55	56	56	57	60	58	59	60	...	...
Manufacturing																		
1. Cement	6385	6191	5935	5277	4780	3419	3277	3286	3358	3331	3284	3722	3927	4062	4805	5068	5583	6043
2. Steel	1015	860	688	611	364	367	466	379	357	356	415	446	462	486	602	607	630	656
3. Rolled steel	966	761	614	573	337	322	423	350	322	325	372	402	420	447	551	562	586	620
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>																		
Agriculture <i>1999–2001 = 100</i>																		
...	...	105.2	104.9	103.3	105.6	97.2	98.3	101.0	98.1	100.2	101.8	106.7	111.1	121.3	130.1	138.1	...	...
Mining <i>previous year = 100</i>																		
...	...	89.6	106.5	100.6	103.0	104.0	103.7	104.6	98.4	101.8	103.1	103.4	100.7	106.1	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing <i>previous year = 100</i>																		
...	...	93.9	102.9	101.6	99.9	102.4	104.7	103.4	107.1	107.1	108.6	109.8	107.3	110.2	...	...	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																		
Natural gas <i>billion cubic meters</i>																		
Production	...	...	...	45.0	47.2	48.6	49.0	51.2	54.8	55.6	56.4	57.4	58.4	58.1	58.8	60.3	...	...
Exports	...	...	...	7.4	4.9	5.6	9.1	9.9	5.2	5.7	6.9	7.0	4.6	7.5	3.0	12.4	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	5.8	2.1	1.4	4.2	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.1	...	...
Consumption	...	...	...	42.1	40.9	42.0	43.6	44.3	47.3	49.4	51.3	50.6	56.4	51.6	55.8	49.8	...	...
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																		
Production	56320	54160	50910	49148	47755	47454	45421	46056	45935	45372	46864	47961	49398	49400	51030	47706	49300	48950
Exports	18630	18080	16400	15214	14815	14199	12826	11488	10642	11114	12745	12959	11527	11465	11843	...	...	...
Imports	16470	17700	15910	15621	16175	12908	13918	12417	10818	12305	14026	13453	11444	11548	11929	...	...	...
Consumption	72800	71870	50420	48741	46395	46163	46513	46985	46611	46563	48145	48455	49315	49317	50944	...	...	...
Retail prices <i>Sums/liter</i>																		
Gasoline, premium																		
...	...	...	0.4	8.0	12.4	19.8	28.2	34.0	55.5	104.4	164.2	224.1	261.4	331.1	...	...	...	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>previous year = 100; period averages</i>																		
Consumer																		
...	...	...	...	...	...	154.0	158.8	117.9	129.1	124.9	127.4	127.6	110.3	103.7	107.8	106.8	106.8	106.8
Food																		
...	...	...	...	...	...	157.4	155.2	112.6	125.6	118.9	127.9	128.0	105.4	98.8	106.7	103.9	103.3	103.3
Nonfood																		
...	...	...	...	...	...	131.9	165.1	118.8	133.7	136.6	121.1	119.3	113.9	105.3	106.9	108.0	108.4	108.4
Producer																		
...	...	...	...	...	...	232.7	154.5	141.1	138.2	160.9	142.2	148.0	129.9	129.6	125.6	124.0	110.9	110.9
Implicit GDP deflator																		
...	1202.9	462.5	187.8	183.8	151.4	156.9	159.1	158.1	157.6	137.9	115.1	116.5	127.2	124.0	124.0

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Price Indexes annual change, percent																		
Consumer price index	54.0	58.8	17.9	29.1	24.9	27.4	27.6	10.3	3.7	6.4	6.8	6.8
Food price index	57.4	55.2	12.6	25.6	18.9	27.9	28.0	5.4	-1.2	6.7	3.9	3.3
Implicit GDP deflator	1102.9	362.5	87.8	83.8	51.4	56.9	59.1	58.1	57.6	37.9	15.1	16.5	27.2	24.0
MONEY AND BANKING billion Sums; as of end of period																		
Money supply (M1)	0.1	0.6	6.1	20.7	45.8	125.4	167.4	228.3	273.1	373.5	468.2	575.0	804.8	...	...	...
Currency in circulation	0.1	0.6	6.1	20.7	45.8	71.6	101.7	137.3	168.9	213.8	273.3	404.9	590.2	...	...	...
Demand deposits	53.7	65.7	91.0	104.2	159.7	194.8	170.0	214.6	...	...	...
Quasi-money	0.2	2.1	15.2	32.9	71.5	45.4	50.4	60.7	123.2	238.1	325.1	433.7	685.7	...	...	...
Money supply (M2)	0.2	2.7	21.3	53.5	117.3	170.8	217.8	289.0	396.4	611.7	793.3	1008.6	1490.5	2299.0	3150.0	4095.0 *
Foreign assets (net)	0.2	1.4	37.1	62.7	129.3	65.9	92.8	121.0	380.6	781.1	1144.2	1704.4	2478.9	3563.0	6019.0	8273.0 *
Domestic credit	0.4	4.6	14.3	22.8	75.9	204.5	352.5	496.5	950.6	1857.4	2637.6	2597.4	2769.1	2665.0	1830.0	1011.0 *
Claims on government sector (net)	-0.0	0.8	-3.7	-8.3	1.6	1.0	1.2	25.5	24.1	-31.2	-14.9	-191.6	-434.9	-841.0	-1746.0	-2658.0 *
Claims on private sector
Claims on other financial institutions
Other items ^d	-0.4	-3.2	-30.1	-31.9	-87.9	-99.5	-227.6	-328.4	-934.8	-2026.8	-2988.6	-3293.1	-3757.5	-3928.0	-4699.0	-5189.0 *
Money supply (M2) annual change, percent	1080.1	680.0	151.9	119.0	45.6	27.5	32.7	37.1	54.3	29.7	27.1	47.8	54.2	37.0	30.0 *
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	52.0	53.5	32.8	17.7	21.0	17.5	15.4	13.6	12.2	12.6	10.6	10.3	12.2	15.1	15.2	14.5 *
GOVERNMENT FINANCE billion Sums; fiscal year ending 31 December																		
Central Government ^e																		
Total revenue and grants
Total revenue	89.9	191.5	293.7	440.1	624.1	910.4	1266.9	1864.1	2310.7	2869.1	3310.9	4042.5	...
Current revenue	89.9	191.5	293.7	440.1	624.1	910.4	1266.9	1864.1	2310.7	2869.1	3310.8	4042.5	...
Taxes	84.1	180.4	280.5	415.1	593.4	...	1150.8	1702.7	2202.3	2769.7	3175.7	3870.4	...
Nontaxes	5.8	11.1	13.2	25.0	30.6	...	116.1	161.4	99.4	135.2	172.1	...	
Capital receipts
Grants
Total expenditure and net lending
Total expenditure	98.7	202.6	317.4	468.7	659.7	942.4	1255.3	1932.8	2437.2	2866.4	3464.1	4313.5	...
Current expenditure
Capital expenditure
Net lending
Current surplus/deficit	-8.8	-11.0	-23.7	-28.6	-35.7	-31.9	11.6	-68.7	-126.5	2.7	-153.3	-271.1	...
Capital account surplus/deficit
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-8.8	-11.0	-23.7	-28.6	-35.7	-31.9	11.6	-68.7	-126.5	2.7	-153.3	-271.1	...
Financing
Domestic borrowing	33.1	46.8	25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Foreign borrowing	12.7	12.9	17.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of cash balances

Uzbekistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Total revenue	29.7	34.3	30.1	31.1	29.3	28.0	25.7	25.0	23.5	23.5	21.8	19.5	...
Total expenditure	32.6	36.2	32.5	33.1	31.0	28.9	25.5	25.9	24.8	23.5	22.8	20.8	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.9	-2.0	-2.4	-2.0	-1.7	-1.0	0.2	-0.9	-1.3	0.0	-1.0	-1.3	...
EXTERNAL TRADE million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, fob	2689.9	3719.9	4590.2	4387.5	3528.2	3235.8	3264.7	3170.4	2988.4	3725.0	4853.0	5408.8	6389.8	8991.5
Imports, cif	2609.5	2892.7	4721.1	4523.0	3288.7	3110.7	2947.4	3136.9	2712.0	2964.2	3816.0	4091.3	4781.6	5235.6
Trade balance	80.4	827.2	-130.9	-135.5	239.5	125.1	317.3	33.5	276.4	760.8	1037.0	1317.5	1608.2	3755.9
External Trade annual change, percent																		
Exports	38.3	23.4	-4.4	-19.6	-8.3	0.9	-2.9	-5.7	24.6	30.3	11.5	18.1	40.7
Imports	10.9	63.2	-4.2	-27.3	-5.4	-5.3	6.4	-13.6	9.3	28.7	7.2	16.9	9.5
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, total	161.6	692.8	1990.8	2717.9	2619.7	2896.1	2310.3	1962.7	2180.9	2078.9	1568.0	1975.0	2697.4	3467.5	4944.3	5912.5
1. Russian Federation	-	773.9	807.9	592.7	923.3	473.7	423.2	602.0	527.1	310.6	436.7	556.2	820.0	1172.4	1445.8
2. China, People's Republic of	12.4	10.4	74.7	64.2	135.6	127.2	29.4	11.8	10.9	6.9	24.9	182.1	371.3	410.0	514.4	333.5
3. Poland	40.9	37.3	71.8	109.5	98.6	100.1	83.9	42.8	36.7	82.3	41.3	29.9	53.1	143.3	575.6	633.9
4. Turkey	29.1	71.5	14.6	49.0	86.0	87.5	43.2	78.0	32.8	68.5	90.4	162.4	235.9	377.9	558.0
5. Kazakhstan	-	-	245.0	81.2	60.0	87.5	78.8	64.1	73.7	78.7	81.6	206.9	236.4	292.2	348.8
6. Ukraine	-	44.7	89.5	55.3	114.9	27.0	79.4	161.8	175.5	25.3	145.9	63.3	186.7	230.7	275.3
7. Bangladesh	-	-	-	0.7	2.8	15.3	14.0	22.3	41.9	92.2	101.4	163.1	214.6	256.1
8. Tajikistan	75.7	228.5	180.8	237.8	206.6	240.4	168.7	137.0	120.4	120.6	153.5	139.0	160.3	191.4
9. Japan	8.1	34.3	23.8	99.5	56.3	32.6	38.7	30.1	71.4	48.0	66.7	84.3	78.4	113.0	161.7	131.7
10. Hungary	-	-	-	22.4	20.2	12.6	7.7	6.5	7.0	4.2	6.4	20.3	17.0	140.6	358.6
Imports, total	300.1	918.0	2454.9	3029.9	4854.1	4537.9	2930.9	2481.2	2071.7	2292.8	2075.7	2484.6	3156.2	3551.6	4290.9	5678.5
1. Russian Federation	-	917.4	906.5	1191.3	962.2	533.2	264.1	301.9	400.2	498.7	553.6	843.6	946.6	1194.9	1475.3
2. Korea, Republic of	76.6	261.4	269.3	543.8	743.2	442.2	376.2	253.5	380.3	207.3	271.9	395.0	542.4	652.0	778.2
3. China, People's Republic of	42.4	47.1	56.6	52.3	42.0	67.7	63.7	30.1	43.4	55.8	114.6	160.9	182.9	253.2	446.7	790.9
4. Germany	74.2	149.4	354.1	389.4	522.3	483.2	303.6	291.7	233.3	227.2	224.5	235.7	242.9	313.4	306.5	395.9
5. Kazakhstan	-	128.9	168.4	222.0	163.2	131.1	73.0	146.9	165.3	111.1	151.7	221.9	253.5	313.3	373.9
6. Turkey	238.7	70.9	74.3	251.7	231.6	171.7	109.1	90.9	98.7	103.1	152.3	159.7	166.2	193.6	247.6
7. Ukraine	-	75.8	151.6	196.6	259.5	153.5	85.4	125.4	120.2	74.9	92.0	141.4	165.7	204.8	244.4
8. United States	57.0	80.6	98.5	69.5	387.0	257.6	162.3	386.7	182.7	162.5	151.9	282.5	252.9	80.9	59.3	97.6
9. Tajikistan	24.9	145.2	209.8	189.7	138.2	199.1	107.6	95.9	80.2	73.8	72.5	73.2	74.2	88.5
10. Italy	9.9	23.0	37.8	33.5	52.4	53.8	74.2	52.8	52.5	45.5	69.2	48.9	76.3	68.2	44.8	74.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Merchandise exports, fob	...	11829	1424	2878	2940	3475	3535	3695	3029	2790	2935	2740	2510	3240	4263	4757	5842	6791*
Merchandise imports, fob	...	-11141	-1659	-3256	-2725	-3237	-4241	-3768	-2938	-2587	-2441	-2554	-2186	-2405	-3061	-3310	-3787	-4444*
Trade balance	...	688	-235	-378	215	238	-706	-73	91	203	494	186	324	835	1202	1447	2055	2348*
Other goods, services, and income ^f	...	7	-4	-63	-107	-277	-271	-541	-309	-247	-73	-137	-182	-273	-342	-155	-58	-42*

Uzbekistan

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Credit	
Debit	
Unrequited transfers ^g	...	6530	2	12	13	19	-2	29	43	...	13	43	120	318	354	658	1139	1367 *	
Private	
Official	
Current balance	...	7225	-237	-429	121	-20	-979	-585	-94	-126	215	-113	117	881	1215	1949	3136	3673 *	
Direct investment	9	48	73	-24	90	167	226	121	75	83	65	70	187	88	164	194 *	
Portfolio investment	
Other long-term capital ^h	123	382	50	491	465	196	655	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other short-term capital	
Net errors and omissions	...	-7224	-235	58	244	197	296	-185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall balance	...	-	-343	408	287	432	-49	-482	103	99	96	-16	25	467	512	768	1709	1500 *	
Allocation of SDRs	
Monetary movements	...	-	343	-408	-287	-432	49	482	-103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Exports	44.4	34.2	25.3	25.1	20.2	16.3	21.3	23.5	25.9	32.8	34.9	33.5	34.3	24.1 *	
Imports	-41.2	-31.8	-30.4	-24.3	-19.6	-15.1	-17.7	-21.9	-22.6	-24.3	-25.1	-23.3	-22.3	-15.8 *	
Trade balance	3.3	2.3	-5.1	-0.5	0.6	1.2	3.6	1.6	3.3	8.4	9.9	10.2	12.1	8.3 *	
Current account balance	1.8	-0.2	-7.0	-3.8	-0.6	-0.7	1.6	-1.0	1.6	8.9	10.0	13.7	18.4	13.0 *	
Overall balance	4.3	4.3	-0.4	-3.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	-0.1	0.3	4.7	4.2	5.4	10.0	5.3 *	
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period																			
Total ⁱ	1167.0	1168.0	1242.0	1273.0	1212.0	1215.0	1659.3	2146.5	2895.0	4604.0	...	
Gold, national valuation	793.5	635.4	478.7	589.1	533.9	505.8	558.0	418.5	...	...	...
Foreign exchange	373.1	532.5	763.0	683.8	678.0	709.8	1101.2	1728.0	...	...	...
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
SDRs	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
EXCHANGE RATES ^j Rubles | Sums per US Dollar																			
End of period	80.2	110.0	140.0	325.0	686.9	1068.3	979.0	1056.6	1180.0	1240.0	1290.0	
Average of period	...	0.6	1.7	939.1 |	9.8	29.8	40.1	66.3	94.5	124.6	236.6	422.9	885.0	995.5	999.2	1072.3	1219.8	1263.7	
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US Dollars; as of end of year																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	59.7	1031.7	1247.2	1799.1	2377.3	2916.5	3372.4	4939.5	4634.5	4876.7	4798.3	4920.6	4833.0	4301.6	3892.1	...	
Long-term debt	59.7	939.7	956.2	1429.7	2048.2	2274.6	2992.9	4111.7	4225.3	4295.1	4405.6	4656.4	4635.7	4189.1	3725.6	...	
Public and publicly guaranteed	59.7	939.5	952.4	1415.2	1980.8	2107.6	2660.7	3565.2	3763.5	3905.4	4005.5	4149.0	4117.4	3638.5	3322.2	...	
Private nonguaranteed	0.0	0.2	3.8	14.5	67.4	167.0	332.3	546.5	461.8	389.7	400.1	507.4	518.3	550.5	403.4	...	
Short-term debt	0.0	92.0	291.0	211.9	91.5	419.0	146.9	626.3	282.2	503.2	330.6	221.0	177.9	112.5	166.5	...	
Use of IMF credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	157.5	237.6	222.9	232.6	201.5	127.0	78.4	62.2	43.2	19.4	0.0	0.0	...	
External debt as percent of GNI	0.5	7.9	9.7	13.5	17.1	20.0	22.7	29.2	34.2	43.6	50.3	49.1	40.3	29.5	22.7	...	
Total long-term debt as percent of total debt	100.0	91.1	76.7	79.5	86.2	78.0	88.7	83.2	91.2	88.1	91.8	94.6	95.9	99.1	95.7	...	
Short-term debt as percent of total debt	0.0	8.9	23.3	11.8	3.8	14.4	4.4	12.7	6.1	10.3	6.9	4.5	3.7	0.9	4.3	...	
Debt service as percent of exports of goods and services	0.3	1.1	4.9	7.6	9.0	15.9	12.5	20.9	28.3	31.2	31.6	27.6	21.8	16.8	16.5	...	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	4.1	16.4	96.7	149.4	192.6	324.3	208.9	333.6	581.1	589.2	557.4	639.0	699.8	624.3	755.9	606.7
Interest on long-term debt	0.6	13.2	35.3	79.6	96.3	161.6	126.7	176.6	204.9	207.4	164.7	141.4	140.0	140.5	164.6	173.0
Interest on short-term debt	0.0	0.0	6.0	12.7	4.1	14.0	5.7	20.2	22.6	15.6	14.1	5.6	5.8	4.0	3.3	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	5.8	4.4	7.3	5.7	4.8	6.1	5.3	4.9	6.4	4.5	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.6	...	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	5.5	10.8	9.5	15.5	15.9	11.2	12.6	12.1	14.9	13.1	22.7	13.9	26.3	23.4	...	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	1.7	2.3	2.9	4.3	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.9	6.7	2.5	6.4	6.4	...	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	11.2	23.9	10.5	24.0	29.8	17.4	22.4	24.6	19.5	24.9	47.4	32.5	57.5	52.2	...	...

a Refers to officially registered only.

b Derived from balance of payments data.

c Refers to hard coal and lignite.

d From 2005 onward, includes nonbudgetary deposits.

e Refers to state budget excluding extrabudgetary and state target funds.

f Prior to 2003, referred to net services only.

g Refers to net transfers.

h Refers to loans.

i Refers to gross official reserves.

j From 2002 onward, dual exchange rates were in operation until October 2003. Data show a weighted average of the official, bank and parallel market rates.

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