

Korea, Republic of

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
POPULATION																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	42.9	43.3	43.7	44.2	44.6	45.1	45.5	46.0	46.3	46.6	47.0	47.4	47.6	47.9	48.0	48.1	48.3	48.5
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	432	436	441	445	449	454	458	462	466	469	473	476	478	481	482	483	485	486
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	73.8	...	...	...	...	78.2	...	...	...	...	79.6	...	...	...	...	80.8	...	...
LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																		
Employed	18539	19109	19499	19806	20353	20845	21288	21782	21428	21666	22069	22471	22921	22957	23417	23743	23978	24216
Agriculture	3237	2725	2667	2592	2491	2403	2323	2285	2397	2302	2243	2148	2069	1950	1825	1815	1785	1726
Manufacturing	4911	5156	4980	4720	4758	4818	4725	4537	3917	4027	4293	4267	4241	4205	4290	4234	4167	4119
Mining	79	63	62	51	39	26	23	26	20	19	17	18	18	17	16	17	18	18
Others	9858	10705	11300	11871	12560	13167	13782	14366	13604	13943	14603	15139	15841	15967	16427	16789	17181	17569
Unemployed	454	461	490	571	504	430	435	568	1490	1374	913	899	752	818	860	887	827	783
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.6	7.0	6.3	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.9	3.1	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.3	-1.6	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.0
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	60.0	60.6	60.9	60.9	61.6	61.9	62.1	62.5	60.6	60.6	61.0	61.4	62.0	61.5	62.1	62.0	61.9	61.8
Male	74.0	75.0	75.7	75.7	76.3	76.4	76.2	76.1	75.1	74.4	74.2	74.3	75.0	74.7	75.0	74.6	74.1	74.0
Female	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.8	48.4	48.9	49.8	47.1	47.6	48.6	49.3	49.8	49.0	49.9	50.1	50.3	50.2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>billion Won; calendar year</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	186691	226008	257525	290676	340208	398838	448596	491135	484103	529500	578665	622123	684263	724675	779381	810516	848045	901189
Agriculture	14998	16240	17996	18241	20652	22829	23962	23896	22355	24812	25030	24806	24655	24166	26246	24631	24635	23982
Mining	1399	1611	1363	1397	1756	2131	2123	2236	1998	1981	2037	2021	2051	2063	2277	2626	2612	2839
Manufacturing	45725	56003	61989	70522	83462	99369	107356	115465	119920	132981	151243	151766	161952	169145	198554	204701	210948	223324
Electricity, gas, and water	3587	4130	4894	5694	6606	7280	8036	8915	9986	11946	13213	14649	15929	17011	16733	16839	17527	18051
Construction	19001	25404	27828	32001	35595	41718	48484	53797	46550	43342	42927	47182	51542	61330	64773	66375	67731	71118
Trade	21788	25446	28198	30825	34871	39914	42503	43441	40229	47344	55574	59212	62657	63584	65532	67862	71014	74351
Transport and communications	11461	13755	15660	17728	20544	23884	26820	29176	30962	33276	36139	41191	45134	47787	50969	52430	53814	57451
Finance ^a	24984	31702	38779	45493	55016	65948	78202	89541	92374	98134	103319	112473	131667	138496	143294	150966	159802	173077
Public administration	8765	10801	12882	14563	16574	19221	21953	24529	25974	27308	29149	32207	35557	38701	42210	45429	48795	51422
Others ^b	16006	19369	23194	26733	31482	37287	42792	47600	48290	51617	55425	64502	70948	77480	83731	89615	97126	104689
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on products	18978	21547	24743	27478	33650	39255	46366	52538	45465	56757	64611	72115	82172	84913	85063	89042	94041	100885
Net factor income from abroad	-131	-348	-418	-588	-865	-1379	-1740	-2677	-7857	-6144	-2505	-1095	806	745	1794	-1216	1117	1353
GNI at current market prices	186560	225660	257108	290088	339343	397459	446856	488458	476245	523355	576160	621028	685069	725420	781174	809300	849161	902541
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current basic prices</i>																		
Agriculture	8.9	7.9	7.7	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.0
Industry	41.6	42.6	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.9	41.3	41.1	40.7	40.2	40.7	39.2	38.4	39.0	40.7	40.3	39.6	39.4
Services	49.5	49.4	51.0	51.4	51.7	51.8	52.8	53.4	54.2	54.5	54.4	56.3	57.5	57.2	55.6	56.3	57.1	57.6
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	186691	226008	257525	290676	340208	398838	448596	491135	484103	529500	578665	622123	684263	724675	779381	810516	848045	901189
Government consumption	94968	114757	131979	149686	177904	208462	236194	258636	238811	274934	312301	343417	381063	389177	401469	426691	454956	487407
Gross fixed capital formation	22054	26303	31022	34413	38942	44687	52138	56749	61981	65174	70098	80298	88512	96203	105517	114838	125643	136176
Gross fixed capital formation	69234	87889	95001	105623	123899	148820	168157	174961	146914	157407	179908	183792	199048	216807	230217	237240	246298	259353

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Increase in stocks	801	1908	1034	-1760	1825	1410	6225	1706	-25903	-3199	-494	-1315	-42	292	6430	6420	6821	5313	
Exports of goods and services	52187	59515	68477	77112	90624	114978	124988	159091	223481	206842	236210	235187	241209	274995	342866	342588	364718	410940	
Less: Imports of goods and services	54195	65518	71459	75975	93149	119336	140574	162056	161180	171437	217979	220914	231765	257728	309647	323467	356930	403418	
Statistical discrepancy	1642	1154	1472	1577	164	-183	1468	2049	-1	-221	-1377	1657	6238	4928	2530	6206	6539	5418	
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	50.9	50.8	51.2	51.5	52.3	52.3	52.7	52.7	49.3	51.9	54.0	55.2	55.7	53.7	51.5	52.6	53.6	54.1	
Government consumption	11.8	11.6	12.0	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.6	11.6	12.8	12.3	12.1	12.9	12.9	13.3	13.5	14.2	14.8	15.1	
Gross domestic capital formation	37.5	39.7	37.3	35.7	37.0	37.7	38.9	36.0	25.0	29.1	31.0	29.3	29.1	30.0	30.4	30.1	29.8	29.4	
Exports of goods and services	28.0	26.3	26.6	26.5	26.6	28.8	27.9	32.4	46.2	39.1	40.8	37.8	35.3	37.9	44.0	42.3	43.0	45.6	
Imports of goods and services	29.0	29.0	27.7	26.1	27.4	29.9	31.3	33.0	33.3	32.4	37.7	35.5	33.9	35.6	39.7	39.9	42.1	44.8	
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 2000 market prices	320696	350820	371433	394216	427868	467099	499790	523035	487184	533399	578665	600866	642748	662655	693996	723127	760251	798057	
Agriculture	21025	21453	23457	22055	22143	23309	23846	24947	23355	24730	25030	25309	24422	23138	25259	25447	25067	25339	
Mining	3227	3093	2695	2514	2487	2332	2274	2239	1906	2010	2037	2035	1879	1895	1914	1914	1946	1978	
Manufacturing	69525	75829	78958	83019	92499	103279	109926	115274	106173	129288	151243	154503	166243	175417	194886	208673	226372	241045	
Electricity, gas, and water	5505	6059	6582	7400	8377	8884	9800	10779	10742	11708	13213	14169	15258	15981	17035	18361	18991	19753	
Construction	33769	38497	38454	42107	44510	47925	52192	53667	48295	44459	42927	45279	46529	50549	51459	51413	51579	52523	
Trade	33635	36067	37635	39563	42923	46148	49227	50418	44436	51380	55574	58138	61301	59564	59471	60687	62822	65019	
Transport and communications	15084	16431	17640	18414	20205	22488	24537	27299	26815	30311	36139	41525	45329	47486	50809	53254	55692	58673	
Finance ^a	52972	59290	65262	71978	78475	86668	92787	98198	96227	98749	103319	106611	118367	120147	120902	125640	131103	139238	
Public administration	21063	22114	23267	24296	25003	25607	26838	27846	28010	29062	29149	29618	30394	31190	31838	32663	33728	34574	
Others ^b	36895	39421	41829	43963	46795	49730	51529	53563	51694	53923	55425	57237	60715	62625	64147	65934	69010	71686	
Plus: Taxes less subsidies on products	27998	32566	35655	38907	44452	50730	56834	58805	49530	57780	64611	66441	72312	74663	76244	79142	83943	88230	
Net factor income from abroad	-241	-576	-645	-861	-1176	-1740	-2076	-3002	-8500	-6491	-2505	-1052	716	643	1514	-1030	899	1042	
GNI ^c at 2000 market prices	340114	373415	395091	419810	458233	501579	529707	544132	499004	545970	576160	592409	633842	645788	671038	675659	693343	720705	
Growth of Output annual change, percent																			
GDP	9.2	9.4	5.9	6.1	8.5	9.2	7.0	4.7	-6.9	9.5	8.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.0	
Agriculture	-6.5	2.0	9.3	-6.0	0.4	5.3	2.3	4.6	-6.4	5.9	1.2	1.1	-3.5	-5.3	9.2	0.7	-1.5	1.1	
Industry	13.4	10.2	2.6	6.6	9.5	9.8	7.2	4.5	-8.2	12.2	11.7	3.1	6.4	6.1	8.8	5.7	6.6	5.5	
Services	7.8	8.6	7.1	6.8	7.7	8.1	6.2	5.1	-3.9	6.6	6.1	4.8	7.8	1.6	1.9	3.4	4.2	4.8	
Expenditure on GDP at 2000 market prices	320696	350820	371433	394216	427868	467099	499790	523035	487184	533399	578665	600866	642748	662655	693996	723127	760251	798057	
Private consumption	185863	202047	214238	227144	246270	270628	288862	298385	258317	288026	312301	327684	353560	349200	348067	360721	376887	393697	
Government consumption	44754	47663	51194	54053	56295	59127	63846	65526	67045	68991	70098	73507	77924	80877	83895	88121	93559	98981	
Gross fixed capital formation	114989	131589	132313	142537	160341	181345	196550	192034	147992	160336	179908	179576	191465	199048	203188	208055	215492	224176	
Increase in stocks	469	2546	2274	-2003	2858	-1644	2039	-3930	-17426	1744	-494	-243	-1567	-4469	671	22	465	-2805	
Exports of goods and services	55670	61834	69381	77814	90483	112547	126238	153539	172965	198256	236210	229764	260221	300824	359710	390444	436632	489485	
Less: Imports of goods and services	77742	92240	97204	102993	124954	153631	175634	181706	142072	181564	217979	208899	240665	264930	301719	323605	360180	402946	
Statistical discrepancy	-3306	-2620	-763	-2336	-3424	-1273	-2112	-813	364	-2389	-1377	-525	1810	2104	183	-630	-2602	-2531	
Growth of Consumption and Investment annual change, percent																			
Private consumption	9.2	8.7	6.0	6.0	8.4	9.9	6.7	3.3	-13.4	11.5	8.4	4.9	7.9	-1.2	-0.3	3.6	4.5	4.5	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Government consumption	11.3	6.5	7.4	5.6	4.1	5.0	8.0	2.6	2.3	2.9	1.6	4.9	6.0	3.8	3.7	5.0	6.2	5.8	
Gross domestic capital formation	19.8	16.2	0.3	4.4	16.1	10.1	10.5	-5.3	-30.6	24.1	10.7	-0.0	5.9	2.5	4.8	2.1	3.8	2.5	
Investment Financing at current prices																			
Gross domestic capital formation	70035	89797	96035	103863	125723	150230	174382	176667	121011	154208	179413	182477	199006	217099	236647	243660	253119	264666	
Gross national saving	70342	85170	94922	106914	123533	144265	158379	173910	180242	185470	194406	196817	213517	236596	271406	265230	264707	275546	
Gross domestic saving	69669	84947	94525	106577	123362	145689	160264	175751	183311	189392	196266	198408	214688	239295	272395	268987	267446	277606	
Net factor income from abroad	-131	-348	-418	-588	-865	-1379	-1740	-2677	-7857	-6144	-2505	-1095	806	745	1794	-1216	1117	1353	
Net current transfers from abroad	804	571	815	925	1036	-45	-145	837	4788	2223	644	-496	-1977	-3444	-2783	-2541	-3856	-3413	
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Gross domestic saving	37.3	37.6	36.7	36.7	36.3	36.5	35.7	35.8	37.9	35.8	33.9	31.9	31.4	33.0	35.0	33.2	31.5	30.8	
Gross national saving	37.7	37.7	36.9	36.8	36.3	36.2	35.3	35.4	37.2	35.0	33.6	31.6	31.2	32.6	34.8	32.7	31.2	30.6	
Gross domestic capital formation	37.5	39.7	37.3	35.7	37.0	37.7	38.9	36.0	25.0	29.1	31.0	29.3	29.1	30.0	30.4	30.1	29.8	29.4	
At Current Market Prices thousand Won																			
Per capita GDP	4355	5220	5887	6577	7621	8845	9854	10688	10459	11359	12310	13138	14369	15142	16224	16837	17559	18597	
Per capita GNI	4352	5212	5877	6564	7602	8814	9816	10629	10289	11227	12257	13115	14385	15157	16261	16812	17582	18624	
PRODUCTION thousand metric tons; calendar year																			
Agriculture crop year																			
1. Rice	5606	5384	5331	4750	5060	4695	5323	5450	5097	5263	5291	5515	4927	4451	5000	4768	4680	...	
2. Radish	1761	1558	1516	1601	1593	1435	1728	1463	1602	1441	1759	1732	1412	1561	1710	1277	1495	...	
3. Soya beans	233	183	176	170	154	160	160	156	140	116	113	118	115	105	139	183	156	...	
4. White potatoes	74	83	145	124	98	118	146	128	112	136	141	121	133	100	129	179	126	...	
5. Sweet potatoes	134	117	98	87	77	95	105	91	105	133	107	85	98	83	107	88	89	...	
6. Corn	120	75	92	82	89	74	72	87	80	79	64	57	73	70	78	73	65	...	
7. Barley	94	67	57	49	35	43	39	23	24	30	22	30	29	20	23	22	20	...	
8. Wheat	1	1	1	1	2	10	11	7	5	6	2	3	6	10	13	8	6	...	
Mining																			
1. Iron ore	650	563	583	649	546	476	595	632	486	410	336	195	325	284	373	360	408	...	
2. Zinc ore	46	45	45	29	15	17	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Lead ore	20	17	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Anthracite coal	-	-	-	-	-	5607	4978	4572	4356	4137	4151	3814	3332	3312	3248	2852	2845	...	
Manufacturing																			
1. Pig iron	15334	18546	19238	21870	21169	22344	23010	22712	23093	23328	24943	26183	26879	27468	28101	27920	28318	29652	
2. Compound fertilizer	1993	1927	2188	2366	2515	2457	2343	2116	1993	1944	2098	1991	2105	2207	2255	2349	1975	2225	
3. Wheat flour	1616	1564	1553	1554	1591	1679	1695	1750	1722	1834	1871	1843	1814	1792	1891	1837	1850	1760	
4. Newsprint paper	532	569	602	742	867	957	1301	1583	1700	1738	1818	1639	1655	1599	1745	1630	1654	1665	
5. Refined sugar	1008	999	1077	1038	1141	1131	1166	1190	1132	1182	1257	1264	1273	1266	1303	1322	1317	...	
8. Cotton yarn	330	318	302	296	316	309	297	277	252	283	294	304	301	279	264	253	217	212	

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Production Indexes <i>period averages</i>																			
Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100	78.9	78.4	85.4	86.2	86.0	90.6	94.2	95.8	94.6	99.1	100.6	100.3	96.4	93.3	95.9	96.7	94.4	...	
Mining 2005 = 100	165.6	170.6	149.4	142.3	144.2	137.0	136.3	131.9	102.0	110.7	109.0	108.8	113.4	112.4	108.4	100.0	95.8	90.8	
Manufacturing 2005 = 100	31.7	34.7	36.8	38.3	42.6	47.7	51.7	54.1	50.6	63.4	74.3	74.4	80.4	84.9	94.0	100.0	108.6	116.1	
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																			
Crude petroleum ^d <i>thousand metric tons</i>																			
Production	40625	54794	67712	72481	76145	85523	95828	118937	111939	118109	119678	117008	112488	110218	116164	120945	124320	124149	
Exports	–	–	12942	14367	12849	16366	20826	30384	38650	39100	40140	38629	31338	27400	30863	34420	37883	38276	
Imports	41685	52336	84495	94844	99330	107730	121854	138369	129314	137633	142989	138531	133612	134287	133789	134006	141533	141852	
Consumption	48254	57685	69383	76115	83624	91036	97096	105932	88539	95054	97437	97570	99974	99983	98593	99739	99903	103111	
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																			
Production	17217	15058	11970	9443	7438	5720	4951	4512	4361	4197	4150	3817	3318	3298	3191	2832	2824	2886	
Exports	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Imports	23969	29411	30106	35978	39406	43944	45952	49819	51355	52240	61638	64966	68519	69958	76354	73897	76001	84798	
Consumption	43407	42392	39814	42419	42660	44352	50277	53942	55892	59129	66625	70823	75951	79120	82115	84822	87827	94127	
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																			
Production	107670	118619	130963	144437	164993	184661	205494	224445	215300	239325	266400	285224	306474	322452	342148	364639	381181	403124	
Exports	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Imports	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Consumption	94383	104374	115244	127734	146540	163270	182470	200784	193470	214215	239535	257731	278451	293599	312096	332413	348719	368605	
Retail prices <i>Won/liter</i>																			
Gasoline, premium ^e	383.5	482.2	546.0	610.0	611.0	598.0	675.9	838.7	1122.0	1192.1	1248.5	1280.0	1269.1	1294.8	1365.3	1432.3	1492.4	1525.9	
Diesel	179.0	179.0	195.0	210.0	220.0	232.0	294.0	376.0	552.0	522.0	613.0	645.0	677.6	772.0	907.9	1079.7	1228.2	1272.7	
PRICE INDEXES 2000 = 100 | 2005 = 100; <i>period averages</i>																			
Consumer (national)	60.9	66.6	70.8	74.2	78.8	82.3	86.4	90.2	97.0	97.8	100.0	104.1 |	90.8	93.9	97.3	100.0	102.2	104.8	
Food	58.7	66.0	70.1	72.7	79.5	82.2	85.4	88.7	96.4	99.1	100.0	103.5 |	85.7	89.7	97.0	100.0	100.5	103.0	
Nonfood	62.1	66.9	71.1	74.9	78.4	82.4	86.8	90.9	97.2	97.2	100.0	104.3 |	91.6	94.6	97.4	100.0	102.5	105.1	
Consumer (Seoul)	61.8	67.9	71.7	75.2	79.8	82.9	86.4	90.0	96.7	97.5	100.0	104.4 |	90.4	93.8	97.5	100.0	102.1	104.8	
Food	60.0	67.6	71.1	74.3	81.0	82.0	83.6	86.7	95.1	98.4	100.0	103.3 |	83.7	88.0	96.0	100.0	100.4	102.8	
Nonfood	62.7	67.9	71.9	75.7	79.2	83.2	87.5	91.4	97.4	97.2	100.0	104.8 |	91.3	94.6	97.7	100.0	102.3	105.1	
Producers price index	71.2	74.6	76.2	77.4	79.5	83.2	85.9	89.2	100.1	98.0	100.0	99.5	99.2	101.4	107.6	109.9	112.4	115.4	
Implicit GDP deflator	58.2	64.4	69.3	73.7	79.5	85.4	89.8	93.9	99.4	99.3	100.0	103.5	106.5	109.4	112.3	112.1	111.5	112.9	
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Consumer price index	8.6	9.4	6.3	4.8	6.2	4.4	5.0	4.4	7.5	0.8	2.3	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	
Food price index	9.9	12.4	6.2	3.7	9.4	3.4	3.9	3.9	8.7	2.8	0.9	3.5	4.9	4.7	8.1	3.1	0.5	2.5	
Implicit GDP deflator	10.5	10.7	7.6	6.3	7.8	7.4	5.1	4.6	5.8	-0.1	0.7	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	-0.2	-0.5	1.2	

Korea, Republic of

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
MONEY AND BANKING ^f billion Won; as of end of period																			
Money supply (M1)	15905 I	54205	64765	75894	87460	101666	114775	128931	121731	170659	196715	246721	283581	298953	321728	332345	371088	316383	
Currency in circulation	7011 I	7303	7814	11238	11449	14034	14486	14227	12162	18030	16170	17079	18228	17348	19207	20412	21636	22040	
Demand deposits ^g	8894 I	46901	56951	64656	76011	87632	100289	114704	109570	152630	180544	229642	265353	281605	302521	311933	349452	294343	
Quasi-money	52802 I	119825	146704	172377	213198	268935	317541	388376	517933	501885	510984	518259	588495	599116	632995	689104	778175	957229	
Money supply (M2)	68708 I	174030	211469	248271	300658	370600	432316	517307	639664	672544	707699	764979	872076	898069	954723	1021449	1149262	1273612	
Foreign assets (net)	10140 I	4467	6970	9959	9963	13356	11933	11996	39615	78957	125714	129944	118152	151830	180523	181533	173907	222072	
Domestic credit	96888 I	244819	291377	341194	424700	511298	604192	729530	771307	803037	792441	882609	1025346	1049832	1063774	1145188	1317263	1474530	
Claims on government sector (net) ^h	-1678 I	-7319	-7112	-8798	-11338	-13944	-17892	-31792	-28521	-25112	-23943	-12303	-19548	-18953	-13596	-24146	-41583	-83745	
Claims on private sector	86655 I	252138	298489	349992	436038	525242	622084	761322	799828	828149	816384	734588	887093	930098	961789	1054799	1229730	1409844	
Claims on other financial institutions	11912 I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160325	157802	138686	115581	114535	129117	148430	
Other items	-38320 I	-75256	-86878	-102882	-134005	-154054	-183809	-224219	-171258	-209449	-210456	-247574	-271423	-303593	-289574	-305272	-341908	-422990	
<i>Money supply (M2) annual change, percent</i>	17.2	...	21.5	17.4	21.1	23.3	16.7	19.7	23.7	5.1	5.2	8.1	14.0	3.0	6.3	7.0	12.5	10.8	
<i>M2 percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	36.8	...	82.1	85.4	88.4	92.9	96.4	105.3	132.1	127.0	122.3	123.0	127.4	123.9	122.5	126.0	135.5	141.3	
Deposit Money Banks ⁱ																			
Demand deposits ^g	31620	46883	56940	64654	76005	87629	100288	114703	109566	152630	180544	229642	265351	246923	247953	281338	308683	294343	
Savings deposits ^j	36620	36883	44354	47132	53085	65966	85068	115179	220678	251769	314254	322142	361721	386642	402640	408587	444555	474709	
Time deposits ^k	15814	76871	96501	119258	153325	195308	224986	265858	287771	239895	186244	184331	203993	183983	182256	197234	271541	406141	
Domestic credits outstanding	94590	247505	292779	342955	427232	515077	607499	724570	762795	803859	795558	882609	1025346	1049832	1063774	1145188	1317263	1474530	
Interest Rates ^l percent per annum; period averages																			
On deposits																			
Savings ^l	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.6	10.9	13.4	7.1	7.1	5.5	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.4	5.0	
Time: 6 months	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	9.2	10.8	13.7	7.5	7.5	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.4	5.0	
12 months	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.5	9.3	8.1	10.0	10.6	13.3	7.9	7.9	5.8	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.7	4.5	5.2	
On loans and discounts																			
Commercial bills ^m	...	11.3	11.3	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.8	15.2	9.4	8.6	7.7	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.6	
GOVERNMENT FINANCE ⁿ billion Won; fiscal year ending 31 December																			
Central Government ⁿ																			
Total revenue and grants
Total revenue	32089	36818	43806	50751	61110	72820	85528	93368	96673	107923	135811	144033	158712	171945	178760	191446	209573	243633	
Current revenue	31332	35947	42871	49834	59725	71554	84177	92073	95790	106537	134415	142710	157227	170486	177432	190165	208091	241693	
Taxes	28363	32196	37751	43548	51837	62210	72386	78434	78310	87666	107733	113331	123690	114664	117795	127466	138044	...	
Nontaxes	2970	3752	5119	6287	7888	9344	11791	13639	17480	18871	26682	29379	33536	55822	59637	62699	70047	...	
Capital receipts	757	870	935	917	1385	1266	1352	1295	883	1386	1396	1324	1486	1459	1329	1281	1482	1940	
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	33296	40312	44993	49047	60125	71579	84429	100327	115430	120988	129284	136765	136047	164303	173538	187946	205928	209810	
Total expenditure	29004	35619	40776	45010	53887	62847	73321	81604	90990	101236	109443	126688	135611	166812	172140	184922	200181	202703	
Current expenditure	24648	29968	35435	39062	45717	49803	56199	62812	70631	76798	87170	101744	106256	136212	145148	160273	173688	169658	
Capital expenditure	4356	5651	5341	5948	8170	13044	17123	18792	20359	24438	22273	24944	29354	30600	26992	24649	26493	33045	
Net lending	4292	4693	4217	4036	6239	8732	11108	18723	24441	19752	19841	10077	436	-2509	1398	3024	5746	7107	
Current surplus/deficit	6684	5980	7435	10772	14009	21751	27978	29261	25159	29739	47245	40965	50970	34274	32284	29892	34403	72035	

Korea, Republic of

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Capital account surplus/deficit	-3599	-4781	-4406	-5032	-6786	-11778	-15771	-17497	-19476	-23052	-20877	-23620	-27869	-29141	-25663	-23368	-25011	-31105
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-1207	-3494	-1188	1704	984	1241	1099	-6959	-18757	-13065	6527	7268	22666	7642	5222	3501	3646	33823
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing (net)	1906	4305	2014	-366	-989	-1153	113	-152	12308	14143	-5578	-14345	-22103	-1484	-2592	-718	-2802	...
Foreign borrowing (net)	-328	-283	-311	-447	-395	-357	-296	6961	5533	975	-416	-434	-562	-6159	-2630	-2783	-844	...
Use of cash balances	-371	-528	-515	-891	400	269	-916	150	916	-2053	-533	7511	-	-	-	-	...	...
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																		
Total revenue	17.2	16.3	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.3	19.1	19.0	20.0	20.4	23.5	23.2	23.2	23.7	22.9	23.6	24.7	27.0
Total expenditure	15.5	15.8	15.8	15.5	15.8	15.8	16.3	16.6	18.8	19.1	18.9	20.4	19.8	23.0	22.1	22.8	23.6	22.5
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.6	-1.5	-0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-2.5	1.1	1.2	3.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	3.8
Expenditure by Function, Central Government ^o																		
Total	27437	31284	33363	37268	42795	51498	58481	63962	73226	80510	87464	98669	108918	117223	118236	134208	144836	...
General public services ^p	2802	3500	4174	4454	4761	5453	6282	6822	7305	7812	8164	9190	10139	12693	11909	14743	17208	...
Defence	6856	7961	8625	9158	10128	11368	12945	13653	14162	13915	15479	16171	17400	18491	19995	21976	23428	...
Education	5586	5549	6463	7397	8241	9738	11030	12068	12131	11418	12704	17869	18726	20750	22113	27467	28457	...
Social security and welfare ^q	2450	3179	3235	3417	3511	3984	4858	5813	7108	8788	10197	12869	12749	15332	16580	17897	19691	...
Housing and community amenities	291	401	420	291	348	179	163	86	96	412	402	737	1098	1348	1455	1182	1154	...
Economic services ^r	3868	5136	6212	7696	9875	11507	13123	16281	22191	23499	23879	25493	31996	32499	30753	28249	30115	...
Agriculture	1380	1534	2081	2408	2966	3381	3187	3296	3796	4153	4076	4889	7055	7401	7023	6543	6777	...
Industry ^s	160	261	298	329	223	216	304	1371	3565	3047	2200	2389	2415	2947	3208	2107	2565	...
Electricity, gas, and water	77	83	98	79	21	71	122	90	1	0	1	4	4	4	3	3	3	...
Transport and communications	1244	2170	2555	3552	4749	5657	6884	8694	11159	12075	13126	13635	14279	15676	14458	14041	13903	...
Other economic services	1006	1090	1179	1328	1916	2181	2627	2830	3670	4223	4477	4577	8243	6471	30753	28249	30115	...
Others	5584	5557	4234	4855	5930	9269	10080	9239	10233	14666	16638	16339	16811	16109	15431	22694	24784	...
Provincial and Other Local Governments																		
Revenue	19385	24244	26429	29080	37204	45611	54965	62018	62702	66944	71431	87084	106269	120443	119073	122923	135577	...
Tax	6379	8035	9462	11026	13228	15317	17395	18498	17148	18569	20361	26640	31584	33062	34159	35977	41282	...
Nontax	4625	7016	7676	7427	9268	10782	16058	18859	17546	17821	17692	19639	23419	33248	35150	30884	30199	...
Subsidy/grants	8381	9193	9290	10627	14708	19512	21512	24661	28008	30555	33378	40806	51266	54133	49763	56062	64096	...
Expenditure	15321	19348	22041	24220	30341	35792	42935	50532	51521	54497	57815	70101	80315	92981	96764	101925	110948	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Exports, fob	65016	71870	76632	82236	96013	125058	129715	136164	132313	143685	172268	150439	162471	193817	253845	284419	325465	371489
Imports, cif	69844	81525	81775	83800	102348	135119	150339	144616	93282	119752	160481	141098	152126	178827	224463	261238	309383	356846
Trade balance	-4828	-9655	-5144	-1564	-6335	-10061	-20624	-8452	39031	23933	11786	9341	10344	14991	29382	23180	16082	14643
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Exports	4.2	10.5	6.6	7.3	16.8	30.3	3.7	5.0	-2.8	8.6	19.9	-12.7	8.0	19.3	31.0	12.0	14.4	14.1
Imports	13.6	16.7	0.3	2.5	22.1	32.0	11.3	-3.8	-35.5	28.4	34.0	-12.1	7.8	17.6	25.5	16.4	18.4	15.3
Exports, by SITC section																		
Food and live animals	2037	2158	2119	2060	2295	2656	2724	2656	2420	2609	2402	2205	2115	2164	2446	2468	2354	2635

Korea, Republic of

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Beverage and tobacco	123	117	77	72	102	147	193	185	160	165	211	262	346	447	490	521	606	682	
Crude materials excluding fuels	991	989	1073	1160	1430	1790	1608	1780	1541	1558	1829	1586	1634	2001	2492	2839	3314	4189	
Mineral fuels, etc.	697	1509	1742	1852	1746	2472	3866	5349	4595	5811	9376	8009	6552	6902	10531	15709	20920	24631	
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	1	2	7	6	8	21	23	38	31	15	17	17	21	23	23	19	24	26	
Chemicals	2512	3190	4454	4921	6339	8944	9148	10666	10235	10755	13780	12519	13762	16936	23126	27745	31806	37545	
Basic manufactures	14357	16079	18492	20686	22949	27568	26959	29097	28584	27916	30380	26790	26993	30130	36954	41023	46559	52041	
Machines, transport equipment	25545	29982	32547	36951	47067	65646	67584	68109	65090	77954	100275	86695	99598	121142	159991	173492	192360	216730	
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	18573	17643	15883	14233	13504	13382	12237	12032	12421	13919	12433	11247	10466	12063	14766	20292	26630	32239	
Unclassified goods	179	202	237	294	573	2433	5372	6252	7235	2984	1564	1109	984	2010	3025	310	891	771	
Exports, by principal commodity																			
1. Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	3890	4231	4574	5384	6059	7762	8586	9655	8924	16742	23389	21942	26962	36220	47927	46846	46018	50656	
2. Machinery and precision equipment	3489	4146	4387	5038	6526	8682	9428	10189	10064	11594	11997	11640	12825	14458	20432	26143	28985	36164	
3. Chemicals and chemical products	2170	2802	3954	4342	5559	7977	7923	9333	9017	9409	12145	10827	11845	16592	22675	27296	31235	36823	
4. Iron and steel products	5366	5696	6898	7992	7713	9951	8544	9943	11119	10308	11363	10031	10312	13094	18622	22479	27172	31594	
5. Ships and boats other than warships	2801	4129	4113	4061	4945	5533	7127	6520	8014	7490	8229	9699	10672	11168	15406	17363	21662	26855	
Imports, by SITC section																			
Food and live animals	3247	3932	4097	3999	4761	5926	7265	6517	4604	5551	6497	6789	7620	8331	9280	9956	11358	13630	
Beverage and tobacco	188	228	243	263	349	535	665	660	300	379	529	564	694	630	553	540	589	756	
Crude materials excluding fuels	8651	8903	8318	8876	9404	11713	10965	10424	7275	8414	9912	9052	9179	10147	13535	15354	19664	24072	
Mineral fuels, etc.	11023	12748	14636	15053	15415	19013	24284	27381	18195	22875	38077	34069	32431	38630	50279	67501	86707	96504	
Animal, vegetable oil, and fats	185	246	251	259	324	393	369	359	305	359	286	269	339	389	544	619	629	750	
Chemicals	7430	8286	7681	8228	9763	13156	13231	13110	9240	11312	13492	12921	14156	16482	20655	24502	27573	32433	
Basic manufactures	10581	13462	11962	12070	15936	21270	20947	19249	11112	15080	18291	16684	19242	22370	30825	35849	42314	51933	
Machines, transport equipment	23944	28248	28904	28417	37408	49436	54675	48722	31215	43609	59079	47911	53308	62655	75362	82533	92718	107499	
Miscellaneous manufactured goods	4240	5098	5209	6148	8165	10803	12062	11561	6479	8778	12021	11167	13359	16234	19853	23434	26684	27572	
Unclassified goods	355	375	474	488	824	2873	5878	6633	4557	3396	2297	1671	1799	2960	3578	949	1146	1697	
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, total	67815	72378	77340	85816	101358	131330	137683	144102	132780	143881	172257	150436	162308	193806	253741	284337	296680	360188	
1. China, People's Republic of	-	1002	2654	5150	6203	9144	11377	13572	11981	13685	18455	18190	23754	35110	49763	61915	63275	93000	
2. United States	19420	18607	18157	18220	20704	24344	21925	21850	23076	29600	37806	31358	32943	34369	43027	41500	39543	44836	
3. Japan	12638	12356	11600	11564	13523	17048	15767	14771	12262	15863	20466	16506	15143	17276	21701	24027	24115	24848	
4. Hong Kong, China	3780	4769	5910	6431	8015	10682	11131	11725	9275	9048	10708	9452	10146	14654	18127	15531	17397	16160	
5. Germany	2849	3192	2879	3593	4314	5965	4705	4753	4042	4184	5154	4322	4287	5603	8334	10304	9292	9725	
6. Singapore	1805	2702	3222	3109	4152	6689	6439	5797	4070	4922	5648	4080	4222	4636	5654	7407	8655	11649	
7. United Kingdom	1751	1768	1831	1661	1782	2874	3222	3984	4190	4776	5380	3490	4255	4094	5516	5339	5114	5386	
8. Malaysia	708	1037	1138	1430	1651	2951	4333	4356	3602	3648	3515	2628	3218	3852	4480	4608	4590	6538	
9. Indonesia	1079	1350	1936	2095	2539	2958	3198	3541	1786	2539	3505	3280	3146	3378	3678	5046	4456	5800	
10. India	436	469	442	1804	1160	1126	1177	1151	1669	1362	1326	1408	1384	2853	3632	4598	5087	6072	

Korea, Republic of

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Imports, total	74405	81826	82951	86630	102348	135110	150157	144635	93372	119741	160481	141098	152125	178826	224460	261211	281859	356714
1. Japan	18574	21120	19458	20016	25390	32606	31448	27836	16843	24142	31828	26633	29856	36313	46145	48403	47238	58282
2. China, People's Republic of	–	3440	3725	3929	5462	7402	8538	9974	6488	8867	12799	13303	17400	21909	29585	38648	44114	60553
3. United States	16946	18904	18319	17952	21600	30420	33323	29993	20423	24943	29286	22431	23111	24935	28919	30788	31131	38173
4. Saudi Arabia	1724	3269	3797	3734	3816	5432	6667	7153	4385	5664	9641	8058	7551	9268	11800	16106	18882	21496
5. United Arab Emirates	1124	1141	1283	1234	1081	1558	2260	3084	2124	2568	4703	4633	4210	5756	7290	10018	11822	13459
6. Germany	3283	3698	3743	3955	5159	6584	7240	5814	3346	3826	4625	4473	5472	6822	8486	9774	10268	12895
7. Australia	2590	3010	3086	3347	3782	4897	6272	5892	4620	4673	5959	5534	5973	5916	7438	9859	10136	12315
8. Indonesia	1601	2052	2292	2588	2843	3325	4013	4099	3070	3986	5287	4474	4723	5212	6368	8184	8053	9168
9. Singapore	896	1030	1788	1540	1660	2168	2527	2393	1712	2311	3723	3011	3430	4090	4461	5318	5429	11670
10. Malaysia	1586	1868	1758	1946	1876	2515	3006	3275	2210	3155	4878	4126	4041	4249	5679	6012	6539	7619
Trade Indexes 2000 = 100; period averages																		
Quantum index																		
Exports	24.6	26.6	29.0	33.2	37.7	46.1	54.1	62.1	74.0	82.9	100.0	100.7	114.1	133.4	163.4	178.3	204.3	228.7
Imports	36.3	44.5	45.7	48.5	59.4	73.7	85.2	86.9	65.1	84.0	100.0	97.7	109.7	117.7	131.8	140.1	154.5	168.2
Unit value index																		
Exports	158.3	156.9	152.6	146.8	150.6	161.8	140.5	127.9	102.0	99.6	100.0	86.9	83.1	85.1	91.5	92.7	92.4	93.8
Imports	121.3	116.8	113.5	111.0	110.1	116.8	112.0	104.7	87.4	87.3	100.0	91.0	87.5	95.6	107.3	117.3	126.3	133.6
Terms of trade	130.5	134.3	134.4	132.3	136.8	138.5	125.4	122.2	116.7	114.1	100.0	95.5	95.0	89.0	85.3	79.0	73.2	70.2
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Current account	-2014	-8417	-4095	821	-4024	-8665	-23120	-8287	40371	24522	12251	8033	5394	11950	28174	14981	5385	5954
Balance on goods	-2461	-6904	-1907	2150	-3017	-4365	-15077	-3256	41665	28463	16954	13488	14777	21952	37569	32683	27905	29409
Exports	63660	70546	76210	82098	94983	124934	130038	138731	132251	145375	176221	151478	163414	197289	257710	288971	331842	378982
Imports	-66121	-77450	-78117	-79948	-98000	-129298	-145115	-141986	-90586	-116912	-159267	-137990	-148637	-175337	-220141	-256288	-303937	-349573
Services and income	-703	-2317	-3280	-2517	-2287	-4282	-7994	-5655	-4614	-5810	-5269	-5070	-7765	-7098	-6963	-15221	-18427	-19806
Credit	12531	12926	13171	15459	19640	26313	27078	30180	28240	29773	36909	35705	35287	40132	51292	55561	64438	82361
Debit	-13234	-15242	-16451	-17976	-21928	-30595	-35072	-35834	-32854	-35583	-42178	-40775	-43053	-47230	-58255	-70782	-82865	-102167
Current transfers	1150	803	1091	1188	1280	-19	-49	623	3320	1869	566	-385	-1618	-2905	-2432	-2482	-4093	-3649
Credit	2454	2837	3239	3382	3672	4104	4279	5288	6737	6421	6500	6687	7314	7859	9151	10004	9588	10934
Debit	-1305	-2034	-2147	-2194	-2392	-4123	-4328	-4665	-3416	-4552	-5934	-7072	-8932	-10764	-11583	-12486	-13680	-14583
Capital account	-331	-330	-407	-475	-437	-488	-598	-608	171	-389	-615	-731	-1087	-1398	-1753	-2340	-3126	-2390
Financial account	2896	6741	6994	3216	10732	17273	23924	1922	-3368	2430	12725	-2660	7338	15308	9352	7097	21098	8622
Direct investment	-263	-309	-433	-752	-1652	-1776	-2345	-1605	673	5136	4285	1108	-224	100	4588	2010	-4540	-13697
Portfolio investment	84	3055	5803	10014	6120	11591	15185	14295	-1878	8676	11998	6583	709	17907	8619	-1728	-22746	-19093
Other investment	3075	3995	1625	-6047	6264	7459	11085	-10768	-2162	-11382	-3557	-10351	6854	-2699	-3856	6815	48384	41412
Net errors and omissions	-1736	862	1217	-554	-1625	-1076	1182	-4949	-6200	-3579	-590	2934	154	-10	2938	68	-1244	2942
Overall balance	-1186	-1143	3708	3008	4646	7045	1389	-11922	30975	22983	23771	7576	11799	25849	38711	19806	22113	15128
Reserves and related items	1186	1143	-3708	-3008	-4646	-7045	-1389	11922	-30975	-22983	-23771	-7576	-11799	-25849	-38711	-19806	-22113	-15128

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	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																		
Exports	24.1	22.9	23.1	22.7	22.4	24.2	23.3	26.9	38.3	32.6	34.4	31.4	29.9	32.4	37.9	36.5	37.4	39.1
Imports	-25.1	-25.1	-23.7	-22.1	-23.1	-25.0	-26.0	-27.5	-26.2	-26.2	-31.1	-28.6	-27.2	-28.8	-32.4	-32.4	-34.2	-36.0
Balance on goods	-0.9	-2.2	-0.6	0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-2.7	-0.6	12.1	6.4	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.6	5.5	4.1	3.1	3.0
Current account balance	-0.8	-2.7	-1.2	0.2	-1.0	-1.7	-4.1	-1.6	11.7	5.5	2.4	1.7	1.0	2.0	4.1	1.9	0.6	0.6
Overall balance	-0.4	-0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.2	-2.3	9.0	5.2	4.6	1.6	2.2	4.3	5.7	2.5	2.5	1.6
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period																		
Total	14825	13733	17153	20262	25673	32712	34073	20405	52041	74054	96198	102821	121414	155355	199069	210391	238956	262225
Gold, national valuation	32	32	33	33	34	34	36	37	66	67	68	68	69	71	72	74	74	74
Foreign exchange	14459	13306	16640	19704	25032	31928	33237	19710	51963	73700	95855	102487	120811	154509	198175	209968	238388	261771
Reserve position in the Fund	319	365	439	466	531	652	682	599	0	286	272	262	522	754	788	306	440	311
SDRs	14	30	42	58	76	98	118	59	11	1	4	3	12	21	33	44	54	69
EXCHANGE RATES Won per US Dollar																		
End of period	716.4	760.8	788.4	808.1	788.7	774.7	844.2	1695.0	1204.0	1138.0	1264.5	1313.5	1186.2	1192.6	1035.1	1011.6	929.8	936.1
Average of period	707.8	733.4	780.7	802.7	803.4	771.3	804.5	951.3	1401.4	1188.8	1131.0	1291.0	1251.1	1191.6	1145.3	1024.1	954.8	929.3
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US Dollars; as of end of year																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	34968	39733	44156	47202	72414	85810	115803	136984	139097	130316	134417	128687	141470	157394	172259	187882	260061	380665
Long-term debt	24168	28533	32236	35002	40802	39197	49221	72128	94062	89448	88141	88394	93291	106589	115912	121971	146312	221918
Public and publicly guaranteed	18768	22481	24050	24566	19253	22123	25423	33852	57956	57763	46941	47199	39296	38739	40640	40125	46917	85192
Private nonguaranteed	5400	6052	8186	10436	21550	17074	23798	38276	36106	31685	41200	41195	53995	67850	75272	81846	99395	136726
Short-term debt	10800	11200	11920	12200	31612	46613	66582	53792	28139	34743	40462	40293	48179	50805	56348	65911	113748	158747
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11064	16896	6125	5814	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt as percent of GNI	13.3	12.9	13.4	13.1	17.1	16.7	20.8	26.7	40.9	29.6	26.4	26.8	25.8	25.9	25.3	23.8	29.2	39.2
Total long-term debt as percent of total debt	69.1	71.8	73.0	74.2	56.3	45.7	42.5	52.7	67.6	68.6	65.6	68.7	65.9	67.7	67.3	64.9	56.3	58.3
Short-term debt as percent of total debt	30.9	28.2	27.0	25.8	43.7	54.3	57.5	39.3	20.2	26.7	30.1	31.3	34.1	32.3	32.7	35.1	43.7	41.7
Debt service as percent of exports of goods and services	11.3	7.5	8.0	9.6	7.5	8.0	8.8	8.4	13.1	25.1	10.9	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the year																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	5678	3369	4237	6269	5222	5905	6802	6781	9631	25338	17403	19137	21976	14034	7323	5783	6147	3554
Interest on long-term debt	1683	1726	1999	2083	2262	2931	2837	4110	5014	4586	3998	3575	3026	2254	1758	1441	1193	985
Interest on short-term debt	913	975	751	788	848	3035	3923	2887	2294	1572	1504	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest percent per annum	7.9	7.7	7.1	5.5	5.7	4.4	5.7	6.2	7.5	2.8	5.6	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maturity years	17.7	11.3	13.4	9.4	10.9	6.1	12.4	11.6	9.0	6.7	4.6	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grace period years	5.3	3.9	4.8	4.8	6.6	5.8	12.3	6.1	5.6	2.3	4.5	4.0
Grant element percent	13.2	9.4	15.3	17.1	20.5	23.0	20.7	17.7	11.5	24.8	15.3	17.3

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- a Includes financial intermediation and real estate, renting and business activities.
- b Includes education, health and social work, other service activities.
- c Refers to the sum of gross domestic product, net factor income from abroad, and trading gains or losses.
- d Refers to crude oil and petroleum products.
- e Refers to unleaded gasoline prices.
- f The monetary aggregates were redefined in line with the IMF's most recent Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual (2000). Time series data since 1991 are new monetary data compiled on this basis.
- g Comprises demand deposits, savings deposits with transferability, and money market funds (MMF; corporate and individual). Corporate MMF was excluded from M1 beginning 2005, and individual MMF beginning 2007. Therefore, in 2007, demand deposits as a component of money supply (M1) equals demand deposits from banks.
- h Includes claims on local government and social security organizations.
- i Comprises commercial banks, specialized banks, the Export-Import Bank of Korea, merchant banking corporations, investment trust companies, trust accounts of banks, mutual savings banks, mutual credits, community credit cooperatives, credit unions, and postal savings.
- j Includes time deposits and installment savings deposits with maturities of less than 2 years.
- k Includes marketable instruments, yield-based dividend instruments, bills issued by merchant banking corporations, etc.
- l Beginning 1996, data are weighted averages of interest rates on newly extended time and savings deposits of commercial and specialized banks.
- m Beginning 1996, data are weighted averages of interest rates on newly extended loans and discounts of commercial and specialized banks.
- n Includes the enterprise special accounts.
- o Per the Government of the Republic of Korea's decision, only expenditure of general accounts will be reported and published. Hence, expenditure of special accounts is not included in this table. Also, as a consequence, expenditure on health has been lumped in various accounts and cannot be reported separately.
- p Refers to general administration.
- q Refers to social development.
- r Refers to economic development.
- s Refers to commerce and industry.

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