

Bangladesh

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
POPULATION																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	109.0	111.0	113.0	114.9	116.9	118.8	120.8	122.6	124.5	126.3	128.1	129.9	131.6	133.4	135.2	137.0	138.8	140.6	142.4
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	739	752	766	779	792	805	819	831	844	856	868	880	892	904	916	928	941	953	965
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.4	...	...	23.7	24.2	24.6	25.0	25.4
LABOR FORCE <i>million; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
Employed	...	51.2	...	...	...	...	36.1	...	...	...	40.7	...	...	46.3	...	...	49.5	...	...
Agriculture	...	33.3	...	...	...	...	17.0	...	...	...	19.8	...	...	22.9	...	...	22.8	...	...
Manufacturing	...	5.9	...	...	...	...	3.5	...	...	...	3.7	...	...	4.3	...	...	5.2	...	...
Mining	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1	...	...
Others	...	10.9	...	...	...	...	14.3	...	...	...	15.3	...	...	17.0	...	...	19.3	...	...
Unemployed	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	2.0	...	...	2.1	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	...	2.0	...	...	...	...	3.5	...	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.2	...	...
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	69.6	...	...	...	...	52.0	...	...	...	54.9	...	...	57.3	...	...	58.5	...	...
Male	...	79.6	...	...	...	...	87.0	...	...	...	84.0	...	...	87.4	...	...	86.8	...	...
Female	...	58.2	...	...	...	...	15.8	...	...	...	23.9	...	...	26.1	...	...	29.2	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>billion Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1003.3	1105.2	1195.4	1253.7	1354.1	1525.2	1663.2	1807.0	2001.8	2197.0	2370.9	2535.5	2732.0	3005.8	3329.7	3707.1	4157.3	4724.8	5458.2
Agriculture	295.1	326.0	339.4	316.9	334.8	386.4	409.9	446.9	490.1	554.8	583.7	590.4	599.0	630.6	672.0	716.2	785.4	879.1	999.9
Mining	8.2	9.0	10.5	12.7	13.7	15.4	16.7	18.0	19.5	20.7	23.1	26.4	30.0	33.1	36.4	40.4	46.4	53.2	61.5
Manufacturing	127.9	144.0	160.6	180.0	199.8	224.6	246.3	270.6	312.7	327.8	348.4	382.3	418.0	458.1	515.3	588.0	689.2	811.8	939.0
Electricity, gas, and water	15.1	16.6	17.9	19.5	21.1	22.7	24.0	25.5	26.4	28.4	30.7	33.5	36.4	39.9	44.2	49.1	53.9	55.9	60.7
Construction	58.2	63.8	70.6	75.4	83.2	97.0	110.0	121.7	138.6	156.2	176.2	193.3	211.6	230.2	254.0	290.6	328.0	375.4	438.5
Trade	119.8	133.5	141.6	149.9	163.6	188.7	206.1	220.4	248.4	272.3	292.0	324.8	353.1	391.0	441.0	502.8	569.8	660.1	782.2
Transport and communications	96.9	103.6	112.2	119.5	126.8	135.3	144.8	155.8	167.4	180.4	197.4	221.3	255.2	311.1	344.4	382.9	432.1	489.1	569.1
Finance	13.4	14.8	16.4	18.0	20.1	22.5	25.2	27.6	29.9	33.5	36.5	39.1	42.1	47.2	52.0	59.3	66.8	77.4	89.5
Public administration	20.0	21.9	25.9	31.1	33.8	36.9	40.2	44.2	49.6	55.5	62.3	67.0	71.2	77.8	86.2	96.4	110.4	127.4	144.3
Others ^a	221.0	240.5	260.0	284.4	309.5	335.0	373.3	402.7	443.2	489.6	537.2	571.9	618.6	679.7	749.0	830.2	922.5	1038.7	1175.0
Plus: Taxes on imports	27.7	31.5	40.4	46.4	47.7	60.8	66.9	73.7	75.8	77.8	83.3	85.5	96.8	107.1	135.1	151.1	152.8	156.6	198.5
Net factor income from abroad	20.9	23.6	29.0	34.1	42.3	46.5	49.5	58.5	65.0	75.5	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	272.1	352.8	483.9
GNI at current market prices	1024.2	1128.8	1224.4	1287.8	1396.5	1571.7	1712.8	1865.5	2066.7	2272.5	2458.0	2623.9	2857.4	3171.6	3505.3	3896.4	4429.4	5077.5	5942.1
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current producers' prices</i>																			
Agriculture	30.2	30.4	29.4	26.2	25.6	26.4	25.7	25.8	25.4	26.2	25.5	24.1	22.7	21.8	21.0	20.1	19.6	19.2	19.0
Industry	21.5	21.7	22.5	23.8	24.3	24.6	24.9	25.1	25.8	25.2	25.3	25.9	26.4	26.3	26.6	27.2	27.9	28.4	28.5
Services	48.3	47.9	48.1	49.9	50.0	49.1	49.5	49.1	48.7	48.7	49.2	50.0	50.9	52.0	52.4	52.6	52.5	52.4	52.5
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	1003.3	1105.2	1195.4	1253.7	1354.1	1525.2	1663.2	1807.0	2001.8	2197.0	2370.9	2535.5	2732.0	3005.8	3329.7	3707.1	4157.3	4724.8	5458.2
Private consumption	832.1	899.4	976.5	1037.4	1110.6	1254.4	1342.2	1440.8	1558.6	1707.1	1838.5	1964.9	2099.3	2285.0	2495.2	2759.8	3085.2	3502.1	4061.4
Government consumption	42.1	45.7	53.2	62.1	66.1	70.6	73.2	78.9	94.7	100.8	108.4	114.3	136.6	160.7	184.1	205.3	230.3	261.1	288.3
Gross fixed capital formation	171.1	186.7	206.9	225.0	249.2	291.6	332.5	374.5	433.0	487.6	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1024.8	1155.9	1321.3
Increase in stocks																			

Bangladesh

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Exports of goods and services	61.4	73.6	90.7	113.0	121.9	165.7	184.4	216.7	266.8	289.9	331.4	390.0	390.0	427.2	514.9	614.7	788.8	934.4	1110.2
Less: Imports of goods and services	135.8	135.1	147.6	176.8	187.7	264.5	310.9	325.6	365.9	409.9	455.9	545.1	520.4	602.2	693.0	854.3	1049.5	1261.6	1569.3
Statistical discrepancy	32.3	34.9	15.7	-7.1	-5.9	7.4	41.8	21.8	14.6	21.5	2.5	26.0	-5.9	31.6	28.6	72.4	77.7	132.9	246.3
Structure of Demand <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Private consumption	82.9	81.4	81.7	82.7	82.0	82.2	80.7	79.7	77.9	77.7	77.5	77.5	76.8	76.0	74.9	74.4	74.2	74.1	74.4
Government consumption	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3
Gross domestic capital formation	17.1	16.9	17.3	17.9	18.4	19.1	20.0	20.7	21.6	22.2	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	24.7	24.5	24.2
Exports of goods and services	6.1	6.7	7.6	9.0	9.0	10.9	11.1	12.0	13.3	13.2	14.0	15.4	14.3	14.2	15.5	16.6	19.0	19.8	20.3
Imports of goods and services	13.5	12.2	12.3	14.1	13.9	17.3	18.7	18.0	18.3	18.7	19.2	21.5	19.0	20.0	20.8	23.0	25.2	26.7	28.8
Statistical discrepancy	3.2	3.2	1.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	2.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0	-0.2	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.9	2.8	4.5
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1995/96 market prices	1282.4	1325.2	1392.0	1455.6	1515.1	1589.7	1663.2	1752.9	1844.5	1934.3	2049.4	2157.5	2252.6	2370.9	2519.7	2669.8	2846.7	3029.7	3217.3
Agriculture	368.1	376.4	385.6	395.4	398.8	397.5	409.9	434.4	448.3	469.6	504.3	520.1	520.1	536.1	558.1	570.4	598.5	625.8	645.9
Mining	11.4	11.6	12.3	13.4	14.1	15.5	16.7	17.3	18.3	18.5	20.3	22.3	23.3	24.9	26.8	29.1	31.8	34.4	37.5
Manufacturing	156.2	166.1	178.4	193.8	209.6	231.5	246.3	258.8	280.9	289.9	303.7	324.0	341.7	364.8	390.7	422.7	468.2	513.7	550.8
Electricity, gas, and water	16.6	17.8	19.0	20.3	21.6	22.8	24.0	24.5	25.0	26.5	28.3	30.4	32.7	35.3	38.5	41.9	45.1	46.1	49.2
Construction	75.0	75.4	79.9	84.7	92.5	101.4	109.9	119.5	130.8	142.5	154.6	168.0	182.4	197.2	213.5	231.2	250.4	268.0	283.2
Trade	151.7	158.9	167.7	172.8	182.4	196.9	206.1	217.4	230.4	245.4	263.3	280.2	298.7	316.9	337.7	361.6	386.0	417.0	445.4
Transport and communications	116.3	118.1	122.5	126.2	131.3	137.7	144.8	152.8	161.5	171.0	181.4	195.8	208.6	222.9	236.8	255.5	275.9	298.1	323.6
Finance	19.4	20.4	21.1	21.7	22.8	24.0	25.2	26.5	27.9	29.4	31.0	32.7	34.9	37.2	39.8	43.4	47.1	51.4	56.0
Public administration	26.2	27.0	30.4	34.9	36.9	38.6	40.2	42.4	44.9	47.4	50.3	53.2	56.4	59.3	63.5	68.6	74.2	80.4	85.4
Others ^a	306.2	315.8	326.6	338.6	350.6	362.1	373.2	386.0	401.3	417.4	434.5	451.7	470.1	489.8	512.1	536.6	563.5	593.0	623.0
Plus: Taxes on imports	35.3	37.7	48.5	53.8	54.5	61.7	66.9	73.3	75.2	76.7	77.7	79.1	83.7	86.5	102.2	108.8	106.0	101.8	117.3
Net factor income from abroad	26.7	28.3	33.8	39.6	47.4	48.5	49.5	56.7	59.9	66.2	75.1	75.2	103.4	130.8	132.8	136.3	186.3	226.2	285.2
GNI at 1995/96 market prices	1309.1	1353.5	1425.8	1495.3	1562.5	1638.2	1712.8	1809.6	1904.3	2000.5	2124.4	2232.6	2356.0	2501.8	2652.5	2806.1	3033.0	3255.9	3502.5
Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
GDP	5.9	3.3	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	6.0	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.2
Agriculture	9.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	0.9	-0.3	3.1	6.0	3.2	4.8	7.4	3.1	-	3.1	4.1	2.2	4.9	4.6	3.2
Industry	7.1	4.5	6.9	7.8	8.2	9.9	6.9	5.8	8.3	4.9	6.2	7.5	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.3	9.7	8.4	6.8
Services	-1.9	3.3	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.9	6.5
Expenditure on GDP at 1995/96 market prices	1282.4	1325.2	1392.0	1455.6	1515.1	1589.7	1663.2	1752.9	1844.5	1934.3	2049.4	2157.5	2252.6	2370.9	2519.7	2669.7	2846.7	3029.7	3217.3
Private consumption	1168.5	1166.1	1210.8	1248.4	1297.8	1343.2	1342.2	1405.2	1420.2	1438.3	1497.4	1568.4	1645.0	1702.9	1757.1	1825.2	1903.9	2015.6	2126.4
Government consumption	55.3	56.4	62.5	69.9	72.2	73.8	73.2	75.6	85.6	86.1	86.9	90.8	108.2	122.5	135.6	146.1	154.9	164.8	170.7
Gross fixed capital formation	217.2	220.3	230.1	252.0	275.6	300.7	332.5	369.4	414.0	454.9	488.0	516.2	558.3	602.2	657.4	727.8	791.1	854.8	870.2
Increase in stocks																			
Exports of goods and services	91.6	88.7	108.1	125.9	130.5	170.6	184.4	214.8	241.2	246.6	282.1	324.2	316.7	338.5	380.9	440.3	554.0	625.9	670.0
Less: Imports of goods and services	183.6	156.0	142.3	195.6	183.6	272.5	310.9	305.5	319.2	326.5	360.0	400.3	355.4	381.7	422.2	502.7	594.1	689.1	674.9
Statistical discrepancy	-66.6	-50.3	-77.2	-44.9	-77.4	-26.1	41.9	-6.7	2.7	34.9	54.8	58.1	-20.2	-13.3	10.9	33.0	36.9	57.7	54.9
Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Private consumption	7.6	-0.2	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.5	-0.1	4.7	1.1	1.3	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.3	5.9	5.5
Government consumption	0.4	2.1	10.9	11.7	3.3	2.3	-0.8	3.3	13.2	0.6	0.9	4.5	19.1	13.2	10.7	7.8	6.0	6.4	3.6

Bangladesh

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Gross domestic capital formation	6.3	1.4	4.4	9.5	9.4	9.1	10.6	11.1	12.1	9.9	7.3	5.8	8.2	7.9	9.2	10.7	8.7	8.1	1.8
Exports of goods and services	17.8	-3.1	21.9	16.4	3.7	30.7	8.1	16.5	12.3	2.3	14.4	14.9	-2.3	6.9	12.5	15.6	25.8	13.0	7.0
Imports of goods and services	9.3	-15.0	-8.8	37.4	-6.1	48.4	14.1	-1.7	4.5	2.3	10.2	11.2	-11.2	7.4	10.6	19.1	18.2	16.0	-2.1
Investment Financing at current prices																			
Gross domestic capital formation	171.1	186.7	206.9	225.0	249.2	291.6	332.5	374.5	433.0	487.6	545.9	585.4	632.4	703.5	799.9	909.2	1024.8	1155.9	1321.3
Gross national saving	171.1	185.7	206.9	225.0	249.2	291.6	332.5	374.5	435.9	490.1	547.6	568.1	640.4	747.5	847.2	958.0	1150.4	1354.2	1649.1
Gross domestic saving	129.1	160.1	165.7	154.2	177.4	200.2	247.8	287.4	348.5	389.0	423.9	456.3	496.1	560.1	650.4	742.0	841.8	961.6	1108.5
Net factor income from abroad	20.9	23.6	29.0	34.1	42.3	46.5	49.5	58.5	65.0	75.5	87.1	88.4	125.4	165.8	175.5	189.3	272.1	352.8	483.9
Net current transfers from abroad ^b	21.1	2.0	12.2	36.7	29.5	44.9	35.2	28.6	19.6	-2.6	-1.8	17.3	15.4	21.6	21.2	26.8	36.5	39.9	56.7
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Gross domestic saving	12.9	14.5	13.9	12.3	13.1	13.1	14.9	15.9	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	19.5	20.0	20.3	20.4	20.3
Gross national saving	17.1	16.8	17.3	17.9	18.4	19.1	20.0	20.7	21.8	22.3	23.1	22.4	23.4	24.9	25.4	25.8	27.7	28.7	30.2
Gross domestic capital formation	17.1	16.9	17.3	17.9	18.4	19.1	20.0	20.7	21.6	22.2	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.5	24.7	24.5	24.2
At Current Market Prices Taka																			
Per capita GDP	9204	9957	10579	10911	11584	12838	13769	14739	16078	17395	18508	19519	20760	22532	24628	27059	29952	33605	38330
Per capita GNI	9396	10169	10835	11208	11946	13230	14179	15216	16600	17993	19188	20199	21713	23775	25927	28441	31912	36113	41728
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																			
Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100	73.0	75.0	76.0	76.0	73.0	76.0	80.0	82.0	84.0	96.0	102.0	100.0	103.0	106.0	104.0	116.0	118.0	116.0	...
Mining 1981/82 I 1988/89 = 100	256 I	111	121	135	143	158	170	167	180	186	213	239	251	269	290	307	336	360	384
Manufacturing 1981/82 I 1988/89 = 100	167 I	116	123	142	154	163	174	179	196	204	214	228	239	254	272	295	327	360	385
ENERGY annual values																			
Crude petroleum thousand metric tons																			
Production	19	16	30	30	6	10	7	32	46	54	72	80	93	80	89	...	...	...	...
Imports	2192	1182	1018	1129	1239	1364	1140	1240	1144	956	1236	1337	1225	1331	1252	1063	1253	1168.3 *	...
Consumption	1166	1279	1064	1219	1299	1397	1422	2834	2908	3003	3525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal thousand metric tons																			
Imports	558	173	158	56	53	610	345	634	173	81	53	142	199	213	431	4	10	0	0
Consumption	558	173	158	56	53	610	345	634	173	81	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas terajoules																			
Production	183496	188861	205999	230547	244636	270419	289546	285241	307049	318204	9412	10573	11094	11926	12827	13605	14921	15920	17014
Consumption	173885	179482	195307	212753	230200	255559	276402	267370	289950	303330	8780	9876	10326	11350	12111	12922	14024	15185	16554
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																			
Production	7135	7817	8378	8563	9221	10166	10833	11243	12194	13639	14739	16254	17445	18458	20062	21162	22742	22783	24305
Consumption	5294	4809	6326	6785	7448	8371	8996	9447	10176	11352	12461	14003	15238	16132	18024	19196	20954	21181	22632
PRICE INDEXES period averages																			
Consumer (national) 1985/86 I 1995/96 = 100	136.4	147.7	154.4	158.7	163.9	178.4 I	100.0	103.7	113.0	120.9	124.3	126.7	130.3	136.0	143.9	153.2	164.2	176.1	193.5
Food ^c	137.0	148.1	154.3	157.2	161.8	176.8 I	100.0	103.3	114.5	125.2	128.5	130.3	132.4	137.0	146.5	158.1	170.3	184.2	206.8

Bangladesh

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Nonfood	135.2	147.0	154.7	161.4	167.7	181.4	100.0	104.5	110.7	115.1	118.6	122.3	127.9	135.1	141.0	147.1	156.6	165.8	176.3
Wholesale ^d 1969/70 = 100	1225.4	1276.5	1322.9	1345.8	1412.9	1478.5	1558.6	1568.0	1648.0	1760.0	1753.0	1726.0	1730.0	1822.0	1889.0	1954.0	2128.0	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator 1995/96 = 100	78.2	83.4	85.9	86.1	89.4	95.9	100.0	103.1	108.5	113.6	115.7	117.5	121.3	126.8	132.1	138.9	146.1	156.0	169.7
Price Indexes annual change, percent																			
Consumer price index	3.9	8.3	4.6	2.7	3.3	8.9	7.0	3.7	9.0	7.0	2.8	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.2	9.9
Food price index	2.5	8.1	4.2	1.9	2.9	9.3	7.0	3.3	10.8	9.3	2.6	1.4	1.6	3.5	6.9	7.9	7.7	8.2	12.3
Wholesale price index	8.5	4.2	3.6	1.7	5.0	4.6	5.4	0.6	5.1	6.8	-0.4	-1.5	0.2	5.3	3.7	3.4	8.9	...	...
Implicit GDP deflator	6.3	6.6	3.0	0.3	3.8	7.3	4.2	3.1	5.3	4.7	1.9	1.6	3.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.2	6.8	8.8
MONEY AND BANKING billion Taka; as of end of period																			
Money supply (M1)	63.7	72.0	82.6	90.6	111.7	131.8	144.6	151.7	158.9	172.5	198.8	223.5	241.6	267.4	304.5	354.0	426.5	501.6	593.1
Currency in circulation	31.9	36.1	40.7	44.8	54.2	65.7	71.2	75.7	81.5	86.9	101.8	114.8	125.3	139.0	158.1	185.1	228.6	266.4	326.8
Demand deposits	31.8	35.9	41.8	45.8	57.5	66.1	73.4	75.9	77.4	85.6	97.1	108.7	116.3	128.4	146.4	168.9	197.9	235.2	266.3
Quasi-money	159.3	178.0	202.7	224.7	252.4	290.3	312.3	354.6	399.8	457.8	548.8	648.3	744.5	872.5	992.7	1160.4	1380.2	1613.4	1894.8
Money supply (M2)	223.0	250.0	285.3	315.4	364.0	422.1	456.9	506.3	558.7	630.3	747.6	871.7	986.2	1139.9	1297.2	1514.4	1806.7	2115.0	2487.9
Foreign assets (net)	4.3	17.5	40.2	59.6	91.5	104.6	67.4	65.4	67.9	64.0	85.7	74.9	95.9	140.9	163.3	186.6	220.1	328.9	378.5
Domestic credit	230.3	253.7	272.1	292.7	304.0	403.3	468.7	530.9	599.7	680.0	770.3	901.7	1014.0	1097.2	1267.9	1488.3	1790.8	2056.7	2487.6
Claims on government sector (net)	20.1	21.9	36.3	39.2	38.1	45.1	63.1	80.2	92.7	112.6	147.9	176.9	202.6	192.8	219.5	255.8	316.2	360.4	469.9
Claims on private sector	160.0	178.2	179.4	193.2	209.7	300.2	348.7	389.5	442.1	504.3	557.3	647.8	735.6	828.9	958.7	1120.1	1323.2	1521.8	1901.4
Claims on other financial institutions	50.1	53.6	56.4	60.3	56.2	58.0	56.9	61.2	64.9	63.1	65.1	76.9	75.8	75.4	89.7	112.4	151.4	174.5	116.3
Other items	-11.6	-21.2	-27.1	-37.0	-31.5	-85.8	-79.1	-90.0	-108.9	-113.8	-108.4	-104.8	-123.8	-98.2	-134.0	-160.5	-204.2	-270.6	-378.2
Money supply (M2) annual change, percent	16.9	12.1	14.1	10.6	15.4	16.0	8.2	10.8	10.4	12.8	18.6	16.6	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.7	19.3	17.1	17.6
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	22.2	22.6	23.9	25.2	26.9	27.7	27.5	28.0	27.9	28.7	31.5	34.4	36.1	37.9	39.0	40.9	43.5	44.8	45.9
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits	31.8	35.9	41.8	45.8	57.5	66.1	73.4	75.9	77.4	85.6	97.1	108.7	116.2	128.3	146.1	168.5	197.4	234.6	265.2
Time deposits	159.3	178.0	202.7	224.7	252.4	290.3	312.3	354.6	399.8	457.8	548.8	648.3	744.5	872.5	992.7	1160.4	1380.2	1613.4	1894.8
Domestic credits outstanding ^e	213.0	238.7	265.6	288.4	300.6	380.2	426.2	473.9	532.5	601.6	675.0	786.5	872.8	982.3	1128.6	1321.1	1485.3	1729.3	2222.7
Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages																			
On deposits																			
Savings ^f	9.50	8.10	6.94	5.42	5.30	5.36	7.18	7.45	7.49	7.43	5.81	5.24	4.60	4.11	4.24	4.19	5.24	5.20	5.20
Time: 6 months	12.13	11.88	9.99	7.90	6.36	6.11	7.74	8.57	8.80	8.67	8.73	8.69	8.43	8.33	7.54	8.12	9.76	10.30	10.34
12 months	12.13	11.88	10.29	8.29	6.81	6.31	8.02	8.69	8.90	8.91	8.97	8.92	8.50	8.81	8.20	8.31	10.32	10.70	10.86
GOVERNMENT FINANCE billion Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June																			
Consolidated Government																			
Total revenue and grants	67.8	78.2	130.0	146.5	153.3	185.8	180.9	205.2	216.1	226.9	237.3	270.6	306.4	335.7	380.6	418.4	473.3	516.4	649.3
Total revenue	67.8	78.2	98.8	114.5	124.9	150.0	153.3	173.8	190.2	197.7	200.8	243.4	278.9	311.2	354.0	392.0	448.5	494.7	605.4
Current revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taxes ^g	57.8	63.8	78.2	91.0	95.8	120.5	121.2	142.6	153.9	161.7	160.8	197.8	213.3	249.5	283.0	319.5	361.6	392.5	480.1
Nontaxes ^h	10.0	14.4	20.6	23.5	29.1	29.5	32.1	31.2	36.3	36.0	40.0	45.6	65.6	61.0	69.9	71.9	86.3	101.7	124.8
Capital receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5

Bangladesh

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Grants	...	...	31.2	32.0	28.4	35.8	27.6	31.4	25.9	29.2	36.5	27.2	27.5	24.5	26.6	26.4	24.8	21.5	43.9
Total expenditure and net lending	124.6	125.8	155.5	162.5	203.7	220.2	231.7	240.8	258.6	297.8	344.6	374.0	407.6	437.0	493.7	556.3	610.6	668.4	936.1
Total expenditure	124.6	125.8	155.5	162.5	203.7	220.2	231.7	240.8	258.6	297.8	344.6	374.0	407.6	437.0	493.7	556.3	610.6	668.4	936.1
Current expenditure ⁱ	67.4	73.1	79.5	84.7	91.1	101.5	117.1	123.0	142.3	165.6	182.0	205.4	227.0	253.1	283.9	333.2	366.2	454.1	574.3
Capital expenditure ^j	57.2	52.7	76.0	77.8	112.7	118.7	114.6	117.8	116.3	132.2	162.7	168.6	180.6	183.9	209.8	223.1	244.4	214.3	361.8
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57.4	69.0	58.1	81.7	40.1	30.7
Capital account surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-183.2	-208.7	-222.5	-243.8	-213.8	-361.3
Nonbudgetary surplus/deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-56.8	-47.6	-25.5	-16.0	-50.4	-34.3	-50.7	-35.6	-42.5	-70.9	-107.3	-103.4	-101.1	-101.4	-113.0	-137.9	-137.1	-152.1	-286.8
Financing																			
Domestic borrowing	...	...	22.5	14.6	15.1	18.0	32.9	26.6	31.6	47.6	67.6	71.2	72.8	38.1	73.3	66.5	91.4	91.0	141.0
Foreign borrowing	...	...	22.3	24.1	23.3	13.8	18.4	18.3	20.1	25.2	22.8	24.3	30.4	45.5	52.7	61.9	55.8	51.8	87.6
Use of cash balances	-	-	-19.3	-22.7	12.0	2.5	-0.6	-9.3	-9.2	-1.9	16.9	7.9	-2.1	17.8	-13.0	9.5	-10.1	9.3	58.2
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Total revenue	6.8	7.1	8.3	9.1	9.2	9.8	9.2	9.6	9.5	9.0	8.5	9.6	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.5	11.1
Total expenditure	12.4	11.4	13.0	13.0	15.0	14.4	13.9	13.3	12.9	13.6	14.5	14.8	14.9	14.5	14.8	15.0	14.7	14.1	15.5
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-5.7	-4.3	-2.1	-1.3	-3.7	-2.2	-3.0	-2.0	-2.1	-3.2	-4.5	-4.1	-3.7	-3.4	-3.4	-3.7	-3.3	-3.2	-5.3
Expenditure by Function, Central Government ^k																			
Total	121.1	125.5	140.2	178.3	182.0	202.2	226.7	225.8	204.6	240.7	245.5	309.2	318.0	362.9	367.1	421.2	447.4	501.6	629.1
General public services	32.8	37.2	38.9	63.6	38.5	30.2	34.8	24.5	33.4	37.7	35.2	45.1	45.3	42.8	50.2	50.5	51.6	43.4	52.0
Defense	11.1	11.2	12.9	15.9	16.4	19.9	12.3	24.7	27.1	29.8	31.1	33.9	37.3	39.3	37.8	40.8	42.5	65.5	70.1
Education	13.7	12.7	15.3	17.5	24.6	33.8	36.1	38.5	39.9	44.7	48.4	57.4	56.4	61.8	65.5	70.8	83.1	96.9	104.1
Health	6.2	7.2	8.3	11.1	14.2	14.9	15.9	17.8	14.8	21.1	23.2	22.8	23.9	24.8	28.9	31.3	34.6	39.5	41.8
Social security and welfare	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7	1.3	3.0	3.3	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6	12.0	14.1	15.7	18.5
Housing and community amenities ^l	5.0	4.1	5.3	3.6	4.8	13.1	12.2	14.3	2.6	6.3	6.7	17.6	9.9	10.4	9.6	10.0	13.2	10.0	16.6
Economic services	50.8	51.4	57.4	64.2	79.7	74.0	76.0	80.8	41.8	40.5	30.8	43.6	55.4	69.9	45.8	56.8	56.8	64.8	100.2
Agriculture	6.5	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.3	8.9	11.4	11.3	10.8	11.8	12.4	13.4	12.5	13.1	14.1	23.2	20.6	30.3	43.5
Industry	6.1	9.4	4.5	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	7.1	13.5	11.6	12.4	20.9	16.9	18.8	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water ^l	24.4	20.3	24.1	24.4	36.8	23.8	24.2	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Transport and communications	12.7	12.0	17.7	13.2	28.5	31.7	31.0	28.4	15.4	15.6	16.7	28.4	41.1	36.0	28.9	30.3	33.3	27.9	45.2
Other economic services	1.1	2.4	3.7	16.6	5.0	7.2	7.1	20.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	20.7	2.8	3.3	2.8	6.4	11.3
Others	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	2.0	14.5	37.1	22.7	43.7	57.5	54.3	63.6	68.6	89.4	121.7	149.0	151.5	165.8	225.8
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>billion Taka; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																			
Exports, fob	48.9	61.3	75.2	88.0	98.0	131.3	138.6	165.6	203.9	208.5	249.2	324.2	309.3	375.9	441.6	531.3	707.5	841.0	968.0
Imports, cif	123.7	125.2	134.5	159.3	167.7	234.6	283.0	305.4	341.8	384.8	421.3	503.7	490.5	559.2	642.6	808.9	991.3	1184.9	1483.7
Trade balance	-74.8	-64.0	-59.3	-71.4	-69.7	-103.3	-144.5	-139.8	-137.9	-176.3	-172.1	-179.5	-181.2	-183.3	-201.0	-277.6	-283.8	-343.9	-515.7
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Exports	18.9	25.2	22.8	17.0	11.4	34.0	5.5	19.5	23.1	2.2	19.5	30.1	-4.6	21.5	17.9	20.3	33.2	18.9	15.1
Imports	14.1	1.2	7.4	18.5	5.2	39.9	20.7	7.9	11.9	12.6	9.5	19.6	-2.6	14.0	14.9	25.9	22.5	19.5	25.2

Bangladesh

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Exports, total	1671	1688	2037	2277	2650	3129	3297	3628	3822	4520	5590	5736	5443	6229	7586	8494	11649	12719	13903
1. United States	510	449	734	765	886	999	1019	1290	1368	1411	1779	1697	1504	1489	1698	2003	2870	2931	2914
2. Germany	108	175	166	226	228	294	325	357	404	450	608	588	566	850	1102	1144	1567	1648	1831
3. United Kingdom	119	143	151	196	253	317	379	368	347	364	440	487	532	604	849	795	1055	1161	1198
4. France	62	91	107	128	155	190	227	262	254	263	289	308	311	368	526	545	624	703	871
5. Italy	107	112	137	120	151	195	160	197	232	200	228	263	216	241	305	326	460	460	542
6. Netherlands	38	58	67	75	101	125	173	178	189	187	234	251	208	227	254	241	379	426	649
7. Spain	7	15	20	21	35	40	41	47	47	58	72	88	104	159	240	299	410	444	504
8. Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	146	175	180	188	226	253	269	422	509	408
9. Canada	27	23	29	39	48	65	66	71	79	77	97	96	83	166	247	275	408	416	445
10. India	22	23	4	13	24	36	21	37	55	50	50	61	39	55	66	119	153	210	330
Imports, total	3656	3421	3731	4015	4584	6496	6935	7130	7371	8352	9001	9012	7848	9998	11590	13851	16096	18476	23870
1. India	170	189	284	380	467	994	1018	796	1179	1024	945	1195	1146	1494	1745	1951	2062	2647	3627
2. China, People's Republic of	124	147	215	204	299	601	641	622	547	534	667	772	910	1091	1446	1870	2332	2772	3518
3. Kuwait	13	-	8	2	2	32	7	38	15	74	29	28	117	173	639	1179	1239	1537	2154
4. Singapore	407	292	222	183	220	396	313	251	430	659	761	827	906	1041	873	852	965	1137	1604
5. Japan	482	307	294	503	527	598	673	472	456	559	850	721	595	567	614	571	750	654	942
6. Hong Kong, China	168	200	290	320	351	420	392	431	452	441	470	462	422	438	518	567	703	769	853
7. Korea, Republic of	156	171	214	279	331	417	368	379	331	291	348	404	341	367	419	446	515	551	704
8. United States	186	176	258	174	214	394	250	285	242	446	214	265	234	231	268	327	377	470	472
9. United Arab Emirates	99	116	94	42	22	79	48	66	36	117	154	113	152	189	218	353	391	344	599
10. Saudi Arabia	55	64	107	100	90	97	91	118	72	106	227	237	104	200	164	293	401	343	671
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^m million US Dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June																			
Current account	-436	-193 I	-118	-255	-89	-664	-1291	-865	-463	-477	-418	-1098	157	176	176	-557	824	936	672
Balance on goods	-1893	-1455 I	-1532	-1688	-1657	-2361	-3063	-2113	-1669	-1934	-1865	-2011	-1768	-2215	-2319	-3297	-2889	-3458	-5541
Exports	1486	1667 I	1994	2383	2534	3473	3884	4334	5103	5283	5701	6419	5929	6492	7521	8573	10412	12053	13945
Imports	-3379	-3122 I	-3526	-4071	-4191	-5834	-6947	-6447	-6772	-7217	-7566	-8430	-7697	-8707	-9840	-11870	-13301	-15511	-19486
Services and income	-110	-28 I	-21	3	-10	-130	-49	-659	-670	-738	-947	-1258	-901	-1049	-1248	-1550	-1725	-2160	-2530
Credit	444	457 I	565	617	670	819	806	746	798	798	946	856	915	951	987	1293	1476	1728	2100
Debit	-554	-485 I	-586	-614	-680	-949	-855	-1405	-1468	-1536	-1893	-2114	-1816	-2000	-2235	-2843	-3201	-3888	-4630
Current transfers	1567	1676 I	1435	1430	1578	1827	1821	1907	1876	2195	2394	2171	2826	3440	3743	4290	5438	6554	8743
Official	768	832 I	975	1067	1247	1426	1475	...	...	...	...	...	69	82	61	37	125	97	127
Private	799	844 I	460	363	331	401	346	...	...	...	...	...	2757	3358	3682	4253	5313	6457	8616
Capital account	614	522 I	357	455	379	489	331	598	445	387	561	432	410	428	196	163	375	490	576
Financial account	...	...	590	556	668	706	447	-57	160	-370	-116	682	391	413	-31	784	-141	762	-431
Direct investment	2	1 I	4	7	16	6	7	16	249	198	383	550	391	376	276	800	743	793	650
Portfolio investment	1	1 I	6	9	53	61	-21	-132	3	-6	0	-0	-6	2	6	0	32	106	48
Other investments	820	671 I	580	540	599	639	461	59	-92	-562	-499	132	6	35	-313	-16	-916	-137	-1129
Net errors and omissions	-76	-96 I	-312	-283	-166	-79	-504	180	-88	267	152	-297	-550	-202	-170	-323	-720	-695	-213
Overall balance	...	...	517	473	792	452	-1017	-144	54	-193	179	-281	408	815	171	67	338	1493	604
Reserves and related items	...	...	-517	-473	-792	-452	1017	144	-54	193	-179	281	-408	-815	-171	-67	-338	-1493	-604

Bangladesh

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Balance of Payments <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Exports	5.1	5.5	6.5	7.5	7.5	9.2	9.8	10.5	12.0	11.8	12.5	14.1	12.6	12.6	13.4	14.9	17.3	17.6	17.5
Imports	-11.6	-10.3	-11.5	-12.8	-12.4	-15.4	-17.5	-15.7	-15.9	-16.1	-16.6	-18.6	-16.3	-16.8	-17.6	-20.6	-22.1	-22.6	-24.5
Balance on goods	-6.5	-4.8	-5.0	-5.3	-4.9	-6.2	-7.7	-5.1	-3.9	-4.3	-4.1	-4.4	-3.7	-4.3	-4.1	-5.7	-4.8	-5.0	-7.0
Current account balance	-1.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3	-1.8	-3.2	-2.1	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.0	1.4	1.4	0.8
Overall balance	...	...	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.2	-2.6	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.4	-0.6	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.2	0.8
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
Total	649.4	1299.8	1847.3	2436.7	3165.9	2366.6	1862.6	1606.7	1927.7	1623.3	1515.6	1305.4	1722.1	2624.2	3222.4	2825.3	3877.0	5278.0	5788.6
Gold, national valuation	20.8	21.5	22.7	25.9	27.2	26.9	28.0	25.3	22.3	19.6	29.6	30.4	38.9	46.3	49.9	58.1	71.4	94.6	99.3
Foreign exchange	602.9	1206.9	1783.2	2387.9	3102.6	2180.1	1724.9	1552.1	1892.3	1602.5	1485.3	1273.6	1680.7	2574.4	3170.9	2766.0	3803.9	5182.2	5686.7
Reserve position in the Fund	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
SDRs	25.8	71.3	41.4	22.8	36.0	159.5	109.6	29.2	12.9	0.9	0.4	1.2	2.2	3.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	2.1
EXCHANGE RATES <i>Taka per US Dollar</i>																			
End of period	35.790	38.580	39.000	39.850	40.250	40.750	42.450	45.450	48.500	51.000	54.000	57.000	57.900	58.782	60.742	66.210	69.065	68.576	68.920
Average of period	34.569	36.596	38.951	39.567	40.212	40.278	41.794	43.892	46.906	49.085	52.142	55.807	57.888	58.150	59.513	64.328	68.933	68.875	68.598
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	12439.2	13141.3	13560.6	14256.4	15623.3	15927.2	15340.5	14424.0	15670.0	16567.4	15717.4	15250.3	17046.2	18773.6	20129.0	18919.4	20490.8	22033.4	...
Long-term debt	11657.7	12195.7	12595.4	13421.2	14759.6	15106.4	14661.0	13876.7	15098.7	15995.2	15167.7	14741.0	16403.5	18083.0	19186.4	17922.6	18836.3	20150.5	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	11657.7	12195.7	12595.4	13421.2	14759.6	15106.4	14661.0	13876.7	15098.7	15995.2	15167.7	14741.0	16403.5	18083.0	19186.4	17922.6	18836.3	20150.5	...
Private nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Short-term debt	155.9	218.6	232.7	152.8	194.5	199.2	163.1	175.0	149.7	254.3	334.0	360.7	572.1	617.0	712.0	688.4	1178.0	1382.4	...
Use of IMF credit	625.5	727.0	732.4	682.3	669.1	621.5	516.5	372.3	421.6	317.8	215.7	148.6	70.6	73.6	230.6	308.4	476.5	500.5	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	40.4	41.6	41.8	41.8	44.9	40.7	36.6	33.0	34.4	35.1	32.2	31.4	34.3	34.3	33.8	29.9	31.1	30.0	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	93.7	92.8	92.9	94.1	94.5	94.8	95.6	96.2	96.4	96.5	96.7	97.1	96.2	96.3	95.3	94.7	91.9	91.5	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	5.7	6.3	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	25.8	20.6	15.4	12.9	11.5	13.2	11.0	9.7	8.5	8.8	8.6	7.5	7.4	5.9	5.2	5.4	3.8	3.9	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	343.9	282.4	302.3	282.4	319.0	530.3	379.9	393.8	370.8	431.3	512.9	432.1	462.6	422.2	462.4	569.3	474.0	569.8	967.8
Interest on long-term debt	151.3	151.6	143.7	153.7	171.1	175.7	194.0	170.5	161.6	173.2	171.4	160.8	160.7	161.7	183.5	198.9	171.5	184.0	242.8
Interest on short-term debt	9.3	12.0	9.1	7.3	7.0	9.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	14.1	22.2	16.0	12.0	13.0	23.7	35.1	58.8	57.6	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	34.1	38.4	35.7	35.2	32.3	38.2	33.8	37.3	39.1	30.3	24.9	27.1	33.6	31.9	36.3	33.7	32.5	30.8	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	9.2	9.8	9.7	9.7	8.6	10.0	9.1	9.8	10.1	7.2	6.8	6.9	8.5	8.3	9.5	8.7	8.6	7.7	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	68.5	77.3	74.3	75.0	68.5	69.5	74.1	71.0	72.8	64.3	54.2	58.5	70.6	70.3	76.0	68.1	66.9	59.3	...

a Includes real estate renting and business activities; education, health and social work; community, social, and personal services.

b For 1990–2002, net current transfers are the sum of net transfers from abroad and net borrowings from abroad.

c Includes beverage and tobacco.

Bangladesh

- d For agricultural and industrial products.
- e Refers to total advances and investments of deposit money banks.
- f Refers to savings bank account without checking facilities.
- g Per IMF convention, the losses of Railway and Post Offices have not been deducted from tax revenue.
- h Before 2003, data include capital receipts.
- i The losses of Railway and Post Offices have been added and food subsidies have been deducted from revenue expenditures.
- j Refers to Annual Development Program expenditures and other expenditures (e.g., food, capital, and development).
- k Figures are for Consolidated Government before 1997.
- l For 1990–1997, data include expenditures on housing and community amenities; and electricity, gas, and water of autonomous bodies.
- m From 1992 onward, data follow the new concepts used in the IMF's *Balance of Payments Manual 5*.

Sources:

Population		Official communication, 21 May 2009; past communication. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.
Labor Force		Official communication, 26 April 2009; past communication. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.
National Accounts		Official communication, 21 May 2009; past communication. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.
Production Indexes		
Agriculture		FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization.
Mining	}	Official communication, 26 April 2009; past communication. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.
Manufacturing		
Energy		
Crude Petroleum	}	For 1990–1992, <i>Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1998</i> ; past issues. United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific. For 1993–2003, <i>Bangladesh Economic Review 2006–2007</i> ; past issues. Ministry of Finance. For 2004–2008, Official communication, 26 April 2009. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.
Production Consumption		
Imports		<i>Bangladesh Economic Review 2008</i> ; past issues. Ministry of Finance.
Coal		Official communication, 26 April 2009; past communication. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.
Natural Gas and Electricity		For 1990–1993, <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , June 1995; past issues. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. For 1994–2008, Official communication, 26 April 2009; past communication. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.
Price Indexes		For 1990–1993, <i>Monthly Statistical Bulletin</i> , June 1995; past issues. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. For 1994–2008, Official communication, 26 April 2009; past communication. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.
Money and Banking		For 1990–1993, <i>Bank Bulletin</i> , July–September 1996; past issues. Bangladesh Bank. For 1994–2008, Official communication, 19 April 2009; past communication. Bangladesh Bank.
Government Finance		For 1990–2007, Official communication, 27 May 2009; past communication. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. For 2008, <i>Bangladesh Economic Review 2008</i> ; past issues. Ministry of Finance.
Expenditure by Function		Official communication, 27 May 2009; past communication. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.

Bangladesh

External Trade	Official communication, 26 April 2009; past communication. Bangladesh Bank.
Direction of Trade	<i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2009. International Monetary Fund.
Balance of Payments	Official communication, 19 April 2009; past communication. Bangladesh Bank.
International Reserves Exchange Rates	} <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD ROM, May 2009. International Monetary Fund.
External Indebtedness	Global Development Finance Online. World Bank.