

Brunei Darussalam

| Item | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i> | 253.4 | 260.5 | 267.8 | 276.3 | 284.5 | 296.0 | 305.1 | 301.7 | 309.5 | 316.9 | 324.8 | 332.8 | 344.2 | 349.6 | 359.7 | 370.1 | 383.0 | 390.0 | 398.0 * |
| Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i> | 44 | 45 | 46 | 48 | 49 | 51 | 53 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 58 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 64 | 66 | 68 | 69 |
| Population <i>annual change, percent</i> | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.1 | -1.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Urban population <i>percent of total population</i> | 65.8 | 66.4 | 66.9 | 67.5 | 68.0 | 68.6 | 69.1 | 69.6 | 70.1 | 70.6 | 71.1 | 71.6 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 73.0 | 73.5 | 73.9 | 74.4 | ... |
| LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed | ... | 112 | ... | ... | ... | 123 | ... | ... | ... | 144 | 148 | 158 | 159 | 159 | 164 | 169 | 182 | 185 | 189 |
| Agriculture | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufacturing | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mining | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Others | ... | 95 | ... | ... | ... | 104 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 128 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Unemployed | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Unemployment rate <i>percent</i> | ... | 4.7 | ... | ... | ... | 4.9 | ... | ... | ... | 4.5 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i> | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3.2 | 6.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i> | ... | 65.6 | ... | ... | ... | 66.5 | ... | ... | ... | 64.9 | 65.5 | 67.9 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 69.9 | 70.0 | 68.4 | 67.8 | 67.8 |
| Male | ... | 82.2 | ... | ... | ... | 79.3 | ... | ... | ... | 81.7 | 83.1 | 79.3 | 94.8 | 79.5 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 78.2 | 77.6 | 77.7 |
| Female | ... | 46.4 | ... | ... | ... | 54.2 | ... | ... | ... | 46.2 | 46.3 | 56.4 | 64.0 | 59.2 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 57.3 | 56.9 | 56.7 |
| NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Brunei Dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At Current Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices | 6381 | 6395 | 6815 | 6634 | 6243 | 6710 | 7213 | 7717 | 6780 | 7797 | 10346 | 10035 | 10463 | 11424 | 13306 | 15864 | 18226 | 18512 | 19805 |
| Agriculture | 62 | 65 | 66 | 71 | 75 | 78 | 81 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 106 | 114 | 114 | 140 | 150 | 150 | 129 | 127 | ... |
| Mining | 2986 | 2759 | 2836 | 2523 | 2148 | 2050 | 2412 | 2427 | 1896 | 2833 | 4619 | 4009 | 4223 | 5080 | 6742 | 8868 | 10768 | 10593 | ... |
| Manufacturing | 711 | 797 | 879 | 814 | 750 | 873 | 920 | 1157 | 926 | 1056 | 1589 | 1578 | 1641 | 1750 | 1768 | 1952 | 1925 | 1916 | ... |
| Electricity, gas, and water | 33 | 37 | 39 | 44 | 49 | 52 | 56 | 74 | 79 | 80 | 73 | 77 | 92 | 98 | 95 | 113 | 104 | 112 | ... |
| Construction | 198 | 216 | 363 | 416 | 414 | 667 | 672 | 667 | 593 | 334 | 306 | 361 | 391 | 401 | 423 | 419 | 540 | 530 | ... |
| Trade | 423 | 435 | 403 | 406 | 394 | 417 | 333 | 438 | 355 | 381 | 371 | 388 | 403 | 414 | 444 | 458 | 486 | 549 | ... |
| Transport and communications | 268 | 283 | 295 | 303 | 322 | 341 | 346 | 386 | 346 | 364 | 394 | 407 | 425 | 445 | 454 | 456 | 504 | 511 | ... |
| Finance | 192 | 195 | 201 | 211 | 228 | 248 | 300 | 306 | 309 | 319 | 323 | 348 | 352 | 355 | 375 | 472 | 553 | 539 | ... |
| Public administration | 880 | 913 | 1003 | 1072 | 1052 | 1115 | 1141 | 1207 | 1275 | 1420 | 1586 | 1710 | 1710 | 1689 | 1785 | 1847 | 2009 | 2344 | ... |
| Others | 629 | 694 | 732 | 773 | 814 | 869 | 950 | 959 | 904 | 913 | 979 | 1043 | 1110 | 1053 | 1069 | 1128 | 1209 | 1291 | ... |
| Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... |
| Industry | 61.6 | 59.6 | 60.4 | 57.2 | 53.8 | 54.3 | 56.3 | 56.1 | 51.5 | 55.2 | 63.7 | 60.0 | 60.7 | 64.1 | 67.9 | 71.6 | 73.2 | 71.0 | ... |
| Services | 37.5 | 39.4 | 38.6 | 41.7 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 42.6 | 42.7 | 47.0 | 43.6 | 35.3 | 38.8 | 38.2 | 34.6 | 31.0 | 27.5 | 26.1 | 28.3 | ... |
| Expenditure on GDP at current market prices | 6381 | 6395 | 6815 | 6634 | 6243 | 6710 | 7213 | 7717 | 6780 | 7797 | 10346 | 10035 | 10463 | 11424 | 13306 | 15864 | 18226 | 18512 | 19805 |
| Private consumption | 1690 | 1715 | 2107 | 2557 | 2424 | 2459 | 2789 | 3032 | 2730 | 2690 | 2569 | 2644 | 2679 | 3121 | 3534 | 3563 | 3610 | 3722 | ... |
| Government consumption | 1405 | 1444 | 1590 | 1714 | 1687 | 1795 | 1819 | 1942 | 2025 | 2231 | 2671 | 2950 | 2843 | 2750 | 2934 | 2920 | 3292 | 3842 | ... |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 1192 | 1319 | 1585 | 1967 | 1789 | 2460 | 2980 | 2739 | 2292 | 1667 | 1341 | 1469 | 2218 | 1712 | 1787 | 1801 | 1907 | 2399 | ... |
| Increase in stocks | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | -21 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 2 | -5 | -2 | ... |
| Exports of goods and services | 3944 | 4264 | 3944 | 3633 | 3189 | 4007 | 4323 | 4413 | 3422 | 4352 | 6968 | 6977 | 7023 | 7916 | 9154 | 11132 | 13090 | 12525 | ... |
| Less: Imports of goods and services | 2378 | 2569 | 3265 | 3434 | 3022 | 3746 | 4374 | 4514 | 3892 | 3774 | 3706 | 3933 | 4355 | 4109 | 4230 | 4329 | 4596 | 5150 | ... |
| Statistical discrepancy | 528 | 222 | 854 | 197 | 176 | -265 | -324 | 105 | 203 | 631 | 492 | -51 | 50 | 27 | 118 | 775 | 927 | 1176 | ... |

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|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private consumption | 26.5 | 26.8 | 30.9 | 38.5 | 38.8 | 36.6 | 38.7 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 34.5 | 24.8 | 26.3 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 22.5 | 19.8 | 20.1 | ... |
| Government consumption | 22.0 | 22.6 | 23.3 | 25.8 | 27.0 | 26.8 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 29.9 | 28.6 | 25.8 | 29.4 | 27.2 | 24.1 | 22.1 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 20.8 | ... |
| Gross domestic capital formation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.1 | 14.4 | 21.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 12.9 | ... |
| Exports of goods and services | 61.8 | 66.7 | 57.9 | 54.8 | 51.1 | 59.7 | 59.9 | 57.2 | 50.5 | 55.8 | 67.4 | 69.5 | 67.1 | 69.3 | 68.8 | 70.2 | 71.8 | 67.7 | ... |
| Imports of goods and services | 37.3 | 40.2 | 47.9 | 51.8 | 48.4 | 55.8 | 60.6 | 58.5 | 57.4 | 48.4 | 35.8 | 39.2 | 41.6 | 36.0 | 31.8 | 27.3 | 25.2 | 27.8 | ... |
| Statistical discrepancy | 8.3 | 3.5 | 12.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | -3.9 | -4.5 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 8.1 | 4.8 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 6.4 | ... |
| At Constant Prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP by industrial origin at 2000 market prices | 8291 | 8552 | 8959 | 8986 | 9269 | 9684 | 9963 | 9816 | 9761 | 10059 | 10346 | 10630 | 11041 | 11362 | 11419 | 11464 | 11968 | 12042 | 12095 |
| Agriculture | 70 | 71 | 70 | 73 | 74 | 76 | 78 | 86 | 89 | 99 | 106 | 112 | 118 | 131 | 147 | 149 | 134 | 128 | ... |
| Mining | 3660 | 3892 | 4143 | 4055 | 4187 | 4262 | 4093 | 4068 | 3995 | 4390 | 4619 | 4614 | 4765 | 4942 | 4905 | 4774 | 4977 | 4578 | ... |
| Manufacturing | 1162 | 1202 | 1213 | 1190 | 1282 | 1406 | 1402 | 1403 | 1503 | 1541 | 1589 | 1592 | 1701 | 1751 | 1732 | 1698 | 1711 | 1659 | ... |
| Electricity, gas, and water | 38 | 42 | 44 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 59 | 77 | 77 | 71 | 73 | 75 | 79 | 82 | 82 | 86 | 86 | 88 | ... |
| Construction | 388 | 394 | 424 | 473 | 457 | 576 | 1037 | 643 | 599 | 394 | 306 | 362 | 395 | 407 | 424 | 458 | 441 | 489 | ... |
| Trade | 486 | 444 | 438 | 432 | 404 | 403 | 272 | 377 | 340 | 375 | 371 | 387 | 435 | 461 | 476 | 486 | 499 | 558 | ... |
| Transport and communications | 301 | 297 | 304 | 313 | 331 | 341 | 355 | 390 | 409 | 390 | 394 | 402 | 427 | 436 | 420 | 437 | 441 | 492 | ... |
| Finance | 209 | 210 | 217 | 225 | 238 | 255 | 277 | 302 | 308 | 313 | 323 | 352 | 350 | 361 | 380 | 417 | 476 | 470 | ... |
| Public administration | 1324 | 1333 | 1412 | 1460 | 1493 | 1521 | 1561 | 1572 | 1531 | 1578 | 1586 | 1691 | 1720 | 1712 | 1766 | 1817 | 1978 | 2289 | ... |
| Others | 653 | 667 | 692 | 717 | 751 | 790 | 828 | 899 | 910 | 907 | 979 | 1044 | 1050 | 1078 | 1088 | 1142 | 1225 | 1290 | ... |
| Growth of Output annual change, percent | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP | 1.1 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 2.9 | -1.5 | -0.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Agriculture | 2.6 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 11.3 | 3.7 | 11.2 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 1.3 | -9.9 | -4.5 | ... |
| Industry | -0.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | -1.0 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 4.7 | -6.1 | -0.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | -0.5 | -1.8 | 2.9 | -5.6 | ... |
| Services | 3.6 | -0.8 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.9 | -0.5 | 7.4 | -1.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 10.4 | ... |
| Expenditure on GDP at 2000 market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private consumption | 2023 | 1989 | 2434 | 2853 | 2631 | 2506 | 2791 | 3152 | 2843 | 2762 | 2569 | 2677 | 2696 | 3122 | 3505 | 3485 | 3616 | 3688 | ... |
| Government consumption | 2114 | 2109 | 2238 | 2333 | 2394 | 2449 | 2489 | 2529 | 2431 | 2480 | 2671 | 2919 | 2861 | 2787 | 2903 | 2872 | 3241 | 3752 | ... |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 1546 | 1676 | 1979 | 2409 | 2167 | 2351 | 4378 | 2714 | 2363 | 1893 | 1341 | 1462 | 2093 | 1654 | 1703 | 1716 | 1745 | 2205 | ... |
| Increase in stocks | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | -21 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 1 | -3 | -1 | ... |
| Exports of goods and services | 4915 | 5346 | 5669 | 5511 | 5668 | 6621 | 6393 | 6069 | 5465 | 6228 | 6968 | 7059 | 7467 | 7636 | 7581 | 7486 | 7775 | 7013 | ... |
| Less: Imports of goods and services | 2977 | 3403 | 4225 | 4370 | 4049 | 4692 | 5685 | 4738 | 4101 | 3952 | 3706 | 3824 | 4334 | 3984 | 4134 | 4251 | 4434 | 5010 | ... |
| Statistical discrepancy | 670 | 835 | 864 | 250 | 458 | 450 | -403 | 91 | 761 | 648 | 492 | 357 | 251 | 138 | -145 | 155 | 29 | 397 | ... |
| Growth of Demand annual change, percent | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private consumption | 4.8 | -1.7 | 22.4 | 17.2 | -7.8 | -4.8 | 11.4 | 12.9 | -9.8 | -2.8 | -7.0 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 15.8 | 12.3 | -0.6 | 3.7 | 2.0 | ... |
| Government consumption | 2.3 | -0.2 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -3.9 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 9.3 | -2.0 | -2.6 | 4.1 | -1.0 | 12.8 | 15.8 | ... |
| Gross domestic capital formation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6.7 | 45.7 | -20.8 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 26.5 | ... |
| Exports of goods and services | 1.3 | 8.8 | 6.0 | -2.8 | 2.8 | 16.8 | -3.4 | -5.1 | -10.0 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 2.3 | -0.7 | -1.3 | 3.9 | -9.8 | ... |
| Imports of goods and services | 17.9 | 14.3 | 24.2 | 3.4 | -7.3 | 15.9 | 21.2 | -16.7 | -13.4 | -3.6 | -6.2 | 3.2 | 13.3 | -8.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 13.0 | ... |
| Investment Financing at current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic capital formation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1351 | 1448 | 2224 | 1720 | 1794 | 1803 | 1902 | 2397 | ... |

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|--|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross national saving | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross domestic saving | 3286 | 3236 | 3118 | 2363 | 2132 | 2456 | 2605 | 2743 | 2025 | 2876 | 5106 | 4441 | 4942 | 5554 | 6837 | 9380 | 11324 | 10948 | ... |
| Net factor income from abroad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Net current transfers from abroad ^b | ... | -171 | -98 | -142 | -9 | -624 | -484 | -273 | ... | ... | ... | -482 | -554 | -505 | -522 | -626 | -642 | -648 | ... |
| Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic saving | 51.5 | 50.6 | 45.8 | 35.6 | 34.2 | 36.6 | 36.1 | 35.5 | 29.9 | 36.9 | 49.4 | 44.3 | 47.2 | 48.6 | 51.4 | 59.1 | 62.1 | 59.1 | ... |
| Gross national saving | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross domestic capital formation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.1 | 14.4 | 21.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 12.9 | ... |
| At Current Market Prices <i>Brunei Dollars</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Per capita GDP | 25181 | 24551 | 25448 | 24011 | 21946 | 22669 | 23640 | 25575 | 21902 | 24601 | 31853 | 30154 | 30398 | 32678 | 36991 | 42864 | 47587 | 47467 | 49762 |
| PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100 | 32.0 | 36.0 | 48.0 | 49.0 | 52.0 | 54.0 | 48.0 | 60.0 | 70.0 | 86.0 | 99.0 | 113.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 124.0 | 105.0 | 127.0 | 140.0 | ... |
| ENERGY <i>annual values</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum <i>thousand metric tons</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production ^c | 6717 | 7372 | 8272 | 7856 | 8039 | 7727 | 7557 | 8135 | 8050 | 8781 | 9278 | 9384 | 9736 | 9952 | 9695 | 9054 | ... | ... | ... |
| Exports | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7920 | 7895 | 8373 | 9058 | 9050 | 9511 | 9809 | 9552 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumption | ... | 2 | 2 | 236 | 263 | 134 | 123 | 190 | 205 | ... | ... | 318 | 219 | 175 | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Natural gas ^d <i>terajoules</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 334456 | 343063 | 366982 | 371043 | 381698 | 416720 | 413441 | 413516 | 400550 | 419732 | 434010 | 392777 | 398168 | 441681 | 427832 | 411260 | ... | ... | ... |
| Consumption | 1263 | 1338 | 1520 | 2109 | 2109 | 1531 | 1188 | 1188 | 1125 | 1125 | 1036 | 1017 | 1196 | 1099 | 1066 | 1010 | ... | ... | ... |
| Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | 1172 | 1269 | 1408 | 1547 | 1663 | 1966 | 2123 | 2407 | 2503 | 2434 | 2517 | 2579 | 2702 | 2814 | 2906 | 2913 | 2948 | 3045 | 3069 |
| Consumption | 1018 | 1069 | 1145 | 1356 | 1519 | 1758 | 1993 | 2315 | 2417 | 2126 | 2194 | 2213 | 2301 | 2365 | 2726 | 2723 | 2656 | 2758 | ... |
| PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer (national) 1977 I 1990 I 2002 = 100 | 158.0 I | 101.6 | 102.9 | 107.3 | 109.9 | 116.5 | 118.8 | 120.8 | 120.3 | 120.2 | 121.7 | 122.4 | 119.6 I | 100.3 | 101.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 105.6 |
| Food | 161.1 I | 102.5 | 103.3 | 106.0 | 107.3 | 110.1 | 113.4 | 117.6 | 118.0 | 117.8 | 117.8 | 118.4 | 118.8 I | 99.2 | 100.8 | 101.3 | 101.6 | 103.8 | 109.0 |
| Implicit GDP deflator 2000 = 100 | 77.0 | 74.8 | 76.1 | 73.8 | 67.4 | 69.3 | 72.4 | 78.6 | 69.4 | 77.5 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 94.8 | 100.5 | 116.5 | 138.4 | 152.3 | 153.7 | 163.8 |
| Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -2.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.7 |
| Food price index | -0.4 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 5.0 |
| Implicit GDP deflator | 8.4 | -2.8 | 1.8 | -3.0 | -8.8 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 8.6 | -11.7 | 11.6 | 29.0 | -5.6 | 0.4 | 6.1 | 15.9 | 18.8 | 10.0 | 0.9 | 6.5 |
| MONEY AND BANKING <i>million Brunei Dollars; as of end of period</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money supply (M1) | 2383 | 2273 | 2488 | 2511 | 4481 | 4217 | 3366 | 2430 | 2265 | 2727 | 2296 | 2373 | 2273 | 1962 | 3799 | 2977 | 2816 | 3385 | 3231 |
| Currency in circulation | 404 | 425 | 460 | 479 | 515 | 573 | 601 | 644 | 627 | 714 | 681 | 648 | 655 | 651 | 669 | 705 | 740 | 849 | 800 |
| Demand deposits (excluding government deposits) | 1979 | 1848 | 2028 | 2032 | 3966 | 3644 | 2765 | 1786 | 1638 | 2013 | 1615 | 1725 | 1618 | 1311 | 3130 | 2272 | 2076 | 2537 | 2430 |
| Quasi-money | 2135 | 2424 | 2426 | 2935 | 3118 | 3894 | 4562 | 5135 | 4322 | 4964 | 7391 | 6625 | 6602 | 8056 | 8927 | 10619 | 10253 | 10290 | 10488 |
| Money supply (M2) | 4519 | 4696 | 4913 | 5446 | 7599 | 8111 | 7928 | 7566 | 6587 | 7691 | 9687 | 8998 | 8875 | 10019 | 12726 | 13596 | 13069 | 13675 | 13718 |

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|--|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Money supply (M2) annual change, percent | 8.2 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 10.8 | 39.5 | 6.7 | -2.3 | -4.6 | -12.9 | 16.8 | 25.9 | -7.1 | -1.4 | 12.9 | 27.0 | 6.8 | -3.9 | 4.6 | 0.3 |
| M2 percent of GDP at current market prices | 70.8 | 73.4 | 72.1 | 82.1 | 121.7 | 120.9 | 109.9 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 98.7 | 93.6 | 89.7 | 84.8 | 87.7 | 95.6 | 85.7 | 71.7 | 73.9 | 69.3 |
| Interest Rates percent per annum; period averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| On deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savings | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | ... | ... |
| Time: 6 months | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | ... | ... |
| 12 months | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | ... | ... |
| GOVERNMENT FINANCE million Brunei Dollars; fiscal year ending 31 December beginning 1 April | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Government | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue and grants | 2706 | 2686 | 2730 | 3416 | 4318 | 2451 | 2861 | 2843 | 1916 | 2536 | 5084 | 4233 | 4268 I | 6369 | 6402 | 8441 | 9188 | 9646 | 11359 |
| Total revenue | 2706 | 2686 | 2730 | 3416 | 4318 | 2451 | 2861 | 2843 | 1916 | 2536 | 5084 | 4233 | 4268 I | 6369 | 6402 | 8441 | 9188 | 9646 | 11359 |
| Current revenue | 2706 | 2686 | 2730 | 3416 | 4318 | 2451 | 2861 | 2843 | 1916 | 2536 | 5084 | 4233 | 4268 I | 6369 | 6402 | 8441 | 9188 | 9646 | 11359 |
| Taxes e | 1610 | 1466 | 1292 | 1144 | 1100 | 1231 | 1414 | 1571 | 970 | 1344 | 2422 | 2306 | 2332 I | 3426 | 3685 | 5252 | 5514 | 6347 | 7434 |
| Nontaxes f | 1096 | 1220 | 1437 | 2272 | 3219 | 1219 | 1447 | 1272 | 946 | 1192 | 2662 | 1926 | 1936 I | 2943 | 2717 | 3190 | 3673 | 3299 | 3925 |
| Capital receipts | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Grants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total expenditure and net lending | 2791 | 2760 | 3058 | 3397 | 4285 | 4431 | 3676 | 4058 | 4025 | 4334 | 4196 | 3856 | 4736 I | 5721 | 4894 | 5096 | 5273 | 5601 | 5664 |
| Total expenditure g | 2791 | 2760 | 3058 | 3397 | 4285 | 4431 | 3676 | 4058 | 4025 | 4334 | 4196 | 3856 | 4736 I | 5721 | 4894 | 5096 | 5273 | 5601 | 5664 |
| Current expenditure | ... | 2123 | 2213 | 2254 | 2301 | 2430 | 2587 | 2600 | 2754 | 3126 | 3043 | 2745 | 3777 I | 4596 | 4005 | 4086 | 4016 | 4482 | 4672 |
| Capital expenditure | ... | 637 | 844 | 1143 | 1984 | 2001 | 1089 | 1458 | 1271 | 1208 | 1153 | 1111 | 959 I | 1125 | 888 | 1010 | 1257 | 1120 | 992 |
| Net lending | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Current surplus/deficit | ... | 562 | 516 | 1162 | 2017 | 20 | 274 | 243 | -838 | -590 | 2041 | 1487 | 491 I | 1773 | 3117 | 3076 | 2759 | 3362 | 3680 |
| Capital account surplus/deficit | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit h | -22 | -104 | -267 | -45 | 969 | 1015 | 38 | 132 | 366 | -106 | 1127 | 36 | -1033 I | -177 | 1509 | 3345 | 3915 | 4044 | 5694 |
| Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 42.4 | 42.0 | 40.0 | 51.5 | 69.2 | 36.5 | 39.7 | 36.8 | 28.3 | 32.5 | 49.1 | 42.2 | 40.8 I | 55.8 | 48.1 | 53.2 | 50.4 | 52.1 | 57.4 |
| Total expenditure | 43.7 | 43.2 | 44.9 | 51.2 | 68.6 | 66.0 | 51.0 | 52.6 | 59.4 | 55.6 | 40.6 | 38.4 | 45.3 I | 50.1 | 36.8 | 32.1 | 28.9 | 30.3 | 28.6 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit | -0.3 | -1.6 | -3.9 | -0.7 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 5.4 | -1.4 | 10.9 | 0.4 | -9.9 I | -1.5 | 11.3 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 28.7 |
| Expenditure by Function, Central Government i | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1871 | 1944 | 2136 | 2281 | 2235 | 2369 | 2428 | 2564 | 2716 | 3029 | 3503 | 3365 | 3074 I | 4301 | 2240 | 3186 | ... | ... | ... |
| General public services | 23 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 24 | 20 | 16 | 18 I | 23 | 14 | 22 | 25 | 36 | ... |
| Defence | 419 | 424 | 410 | 378 | 400 | 405 | 463 | 548 | 492 | 438 | 421 | 390 | 405 I | 530 | 308 | 449 | 472 | 492 | ... |
| Education | 257 | 271 | 278 | 285 | 301 | 311 | 329 | 347 | 377 | 391 | 430 | 400 | 494 I | 681 | 401 | 583 | 606 | 546 | ... |
| Health | 104 | 122 | 125 | 142 | 148 | 154 | 163 | 178 | 197 | 193 | 213 | 203 | 210 I | 290 | 179 | 263 | 275 | 255 | ... |
| Social security and welfare | 68 | 74 | 82 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 94 | 95 | 101 | 127 | 104 | 105 I | 133 | 108 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Housing and community amenities | 107 | 111 | 126 | 137 | 144 | 147 | 156 | 166 | 176 | 184 | 219 | 191 | 104 I | 134 | 74 | 106 | ... | ... | ... |
| Economic services | 705 | 724 | 875 | 1003 | 886 | 996 | 932 | 916 | 1053 | 1395 | 1723 | 1746 | 1399 I | 2066 | 889 | 1371 | ... | ... | ... |
| Agriculture | 24 | 24 | 27 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 26 | 25 I | 33 | 17 | 25 | 26 | 27 | ... |
| Industry | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 21 | 25 | 22 | 23 I | 31 | 18 | 26 | ... | ... | ... |
| Electricity, gas, and water | 75 | 78 | 83 | 81 | 97 | 92 | 89 | 92 | 90 | 73 | 115 | 86 | 95 I | 128 | 115 | 144 | 113 | 106 | ... |
| Transport and communications | 60 | 60 | 69 | 79 | 72 | 79 | 97 | 86 | 103 | 117 | 115 | 100 | 97 I | 115 | 33 | 58 | 118 | 56 | ... |

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| Item | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Other economic services | 536 | 550 | 684 | 805 | 677 | 786 | 704 | 695 | 815 | 1160 | 1440 | 1512 | 1159 I | 1760 | 706 | 1119 | ... | ... | ... |
| Others | 187 | 198 | 216 | 225 | 243 | 242 | 277 | 291 | 302 | 302 | 350 | 316 | 339 I | 445 | 266 | 391 | ... | ... | ... |
| EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, fob | 2237 | 2600 | 2370 | 2249 | 2156 | 2392 | 2604 | 2681 | 1911 | 2551 | 3903 | 3640 | 3702 | 4421 | 5057 | 6247 | 7627 | 7668 | 9494 |
| Imports, cif | 1012 | 1171 | 1463 | 1891 | 1808 | 2089 | 2495 | 2130 | 1399 | 1328 | 1106 | 1159 | 1556 | 1327 | 1422 | 1491 | 1673 | 2101 | 2423 |
| Trade balance | 1226 | 1429 | 907 | 358 | 347 | 303 | 109 | 552 | 512 | 1224 | 2797 | 2481 | 2146 | 3094 | 3635 | 4756 | 5954 | 5567 | 7071 |
| External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 16.2 | 16.2 | -8.9 | -5.1 | -4.1 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 3.0 | -28.7 | 33.5 | 53.0 | -6.7 | 1.7 | 19.4 | 14.4 | 23.5 | 22.1 | 0.5 | 23.8 |
| Imports | 15.2 | 15.8 | 24.9 | 29.3 | -4.4 | 15.5 | 19.4 | -14.6 | -34.3 | -5.1 | -16.7 | 4.8 | 34.3 | -14.7 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 12.2 | 25.6 | 15.3 |
| Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, total | 2212 | 2466 | 3913 | 3632 | 3290 | 3388 | 3670 | 3973 | 1980 | 2552 | 3161 | 3336 | 3440 | 4422 | 4510 | 5633 | 6907 | 6944 | 9421 |
| 1. Japan | 1285 | 1543 | 2158 | 2221 | 1798 | 1883 | 1955 | 2108 | 934 | 1072 | 1286 | 1542 | 1377 | 1811 | 1720 | 2074 | 2067 | 2276 | 4152 |
| 2. Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 67 | 25 | 34 | 32 | 113 | 268 | 1089 | 1461 | 1695 | 2141 |
| 3. Korea, Republic of | 274 | 254 | 472 | 406 | 452 | 531 | 678 | 721 | 309 | 288 | 407 | 411 | 420 | 495 | 630 | 715 | 1096 | 850 | 970 |
| 4. Australia | 29 | 65 | 88 | 29 | 2 | 24 | 2 | 28 | 3 | 64 | 155 | 219 | 314 | 370 | 505 | 524 | 775 | 927 | 1133 |
| 5. United States | 76 | 26 | 36 | 22 | 46 | 67 | 76 | 97 | 204 | 391 | 378 | 385 | 278 | 343 | 390 | 536 | 523 | 383 | 107 |
| 6. China, People's Republic of | 3 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 56 | 135 | 220 | 295 | 203 | 189 | 196 | 220 | 188 |
| 7. Thailand | 171 | 203 | 352 | 360 | 362 | 372 | 421 | 446 | 21 | 288 | 461 | 352 | 413 | 417 | 355 | 184 | 117 | 102 | 80 |
| 8. New Zealand | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 23 | 29 | 0 | 16 | 10 | 11 | 72 | 103 | 133 | 67 | 199 | 129 | 275 |
| 9. Singapore | 156 | 165 | 463 | 329 | 348 | 313 | 318 | 264 | 159 | 146 | 239 | 165 | 194 | 198 | 141 | 135 | 200 | 127 | 160 |
| 10. United Kingdom | 3 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 16 | 9 | 14 | 23 | 277 | 42 | 106 | 45 | 49 | 9 | 112 | 47 | 127 | 80 | 12 |
| Imports, total | 1000 | 1111 | 2416 | 3055 | 2760 | 2960 | 3516 | 3154 | 2334 | 1328 | 1427 | 1315 | 1630 | 1341 | 1640 | 1670 | 1990 | 3933 | 2599 |
| 1. Singapore | 259 | 245 | 546 | 524 | 768 | 937 | 900 | 807 | 677 | 378 | 475 | 451 | 501 | 267 | 537 | 545 | 632 | 766 | 894 |
| 2. United Kingdom | 65 | 78 | 148 | 130 | 192 | 171 | 245 | 192 | 468 | 66 | 114 | 95 | 100 | 49 | 136 | 88 | 161 | 1827 | 123 |
| 3. Malaysia | 103 | 107 | 220 | 253 | 360 | 406 | 426 | 428 | 256 | 225 | 270 | 300 | 283 | 265 | 348 | 389 | 380 | 443 | 505 |
| 4. Japan | 146 | 175 | 374 | 286 | 279 | 261 | 278 | 353 | 68 | 106 | 67 | 61 | 351 | 133 | 119 | 115 | 111 | 136 | 199 |
| 5. China, People's Republic of | 27 | 32 | 50 | 38 | 49 | 89 | 92 | 78 | 10 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 23 | 65 | 50 | 59 | 110 | 124 | 160 |
| 6. Thailand | 37 | 30 | 45 | 49 | 86 | 76 | 104 | 124 | 56 | 53 | 46 | 41 | 44 | 54 | 62 | 75 | 91 | 100 | 131 |
| 7. United States | 153 | 152 | 444 | 766 | 313 | 262 | 614 | 316 | 135 | 174 | 154 | 114 | 51 | 153 | 54 | 55 | 53 | 154 | 123 |
| 8. Indonesia | 19 | 18 | 42 | 92 | 99 | 61 | 52 | 59 | 39 | 60 | 26 | 24 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 43 | 41 | 48 | 63 |
| 9. Germany | 39 | 47 | 98 | 363 | 114 | 132 | 123 | 189 | 50 | 28 | 45 | 24 | 38 | 43 | 63 | 30 | 38 | 41 | 51 |
| 10. India | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 21 | 19 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 37 | 45 | 56 | 64 |
| BALANCE OF PAYMENTS <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current account | ... | 2944 | 2417 | 2027 | 2696 | 2429 | 2200 | 2875 | ... | ... | ... | 1775 | 1531 | 3129 | 3827 | 5032 | 6462 | 6224 | 7366 |
| Balance on goods | ... | 1415 | 996 | 456 | 441 | 411 | 239 | 663 | ... | ... | ... | 2558 | 2226 | 3167 | 3721 | 4836 | 6026 | 5677 | 7072 |
| Exports | ... | 2470 | 2402 | 2248 | 2154 | 2390 | 2603 | 2676 | ... | ... | ... | 3640 | 3701 | 4421 | 5057 | 6249 | 7608 | 7668 | 9494 |
| Imports | ... | -1055 | -1406 | -1792 | -1713 | -1979 | -2364 | -2013 | ... | ... | ... | -1082 | -1475 | -1254 | -1336 | -1413 | -1582 | -1991 | -2423 |
| Services and income | ... | 1628 | 1481 | 1659 | 2261 | 2458 | 2304 | 2396 | ... | ... | ... | -514 | -386 | 252 | 415 | 573 | 840 | 977 | 737 |
| Credit | ... | 2278 | 2213 | 2081 | 2583 | 3254 | 3231 | 3379 | ... | ... | ... | 726 | 661 | 1494 | 1716 | 1874 | 2232 | 2499 | 2303 |
| Debit | ... | -650 | -732 | -422 | -322 | -796 | -927 | -983 | ... | ... | ... | -1239 | -1048 | -1242 | -1301 | -1301 | -1392 | -1522 | -1566 |

Brunei Darussalam

| Item | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Current transfers | ... | -99 | -60 | -88 | -6 | -440 | -343 | -184 | ... | ... | ... | -269 | -309 | -290 | -309 | -376 | -404 | -430 | -443 |
| Credit | ... | 6 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 14 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Debit | ... | -105 | -71 | -89 | -7 | -461 | -357 | -196 | ... | ... | ... | -269 | -309 | -290 | -309 | -376 | -404 | -430 | -443 |
| Capital account | ... | -2864 | -2819 | -2848 | -3328 | -1768 | -2105 | -3040 | ... | ... | ... | -1 | -1 | -1 | -11 | -12 | -7 | -7 | -7 |
| Financial account | ... | -55 | 413 | 824 | 670 | -634 | 119 | 126 | ... | ... | ... | 95 | 1 | -1468 | -2125 | -1657 | -1609 | -2030 | -1816 |
| Direct investment | ... | -55 | 413 | 824 | 670 | -634 | 119 | 126 | ... | ... | ... | -62 | -227 | 122 | 70 | 167 | 433 | 237 | 279 |
| Portfolio investment | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -180 | 8 | 60 | -45 | 21 | 50 | 22 | 12 |
| Other investment ^j | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 337 | 220 | -1650 | -2150 | -1845 | -2092 | -2288 | -2107 |
| Net errors and omissions | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -1876 | -1492 | -1634 | -1677 | -3361 | -4825 | -4033 | -5510 |
| Overall balance | ... | 25 | 11 | 3 | 38 | 27 | 214 | -39 | ... | ... | ... | -6 | 39 | 26 | 14 | 3 | 22 | 154 | 33 |
| Reserves and related items | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | -39 | -26 | -14 | -3 | -22 | -154 | -33 |
| Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | ... | 66.7 | 57.4 | 54.8 | 52.7 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 51.5 | ... | ... | ... | 65.0 | 63.3 | 67.4 | 64.2 | 65.6 | 66.3 | 62.4 | 67.8 |
| Imports | ... | -28.5 | -33.6 | -43.6 | -41.9 | -41.8 | -46.2 | -38.7 | ... | ... | ... | -19.3 | -25.2 | -19.1 | -17.0 | -14.8 | -13.8 | -16.2 | -17.3 |
| Balance on goods | ... | 38.2 | 23.8 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 4.7 | 12.8 | ... | ... | ... | 45.7 | 38.1 | 48.3 | 47.3 | 50.7 | 52.5 | 46.2 | 50.5 |
| Current account balance | ... | 79.5 | 57.8 | 49.4 | 66.0 | 51.3 | 43.0 | 55.3 | ... | ... | ... | 31.7 | 26.2 | 47.7 | 48.6 | 52.8 | 56.3 | 50.7 | 52.6 |
| Overall balance | ... | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 4.2 | -0.8 | ... | ... | ... | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 517 | 408 | 382 | 449 | 475 | 489 | 492 | 514 | 667 | 700 |
| Gold, national valuation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Foreign exchange | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 463 | 356 | 330 | 369 | 376 | 385 | 431 | 460 | 625 | ... |
| Reserve position in the Fund | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48 | 46 | 44 | 70 | 87 | 91 | 46 | 37 | 23 | 21 |
| SDRs | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 20 |
| EXCHANGE RATES Brunei Dollars per US Dollar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| End of period | 1.7445 | 1.6305 | 1.6449 | 1.6080 | 1.4607 | 1.4143 | 1.3998 | 1.6755 | 1.6605 | 1.6660 | 1.7315 | 1.8510 | 1.7365 | 1.7008 | 1.6338 | 1.6642 | 1.5336 | 1.4412 | 1.4392 |
| Average of period | 1.8125 | 1.7276 | 1.6290 | 1.6158 | 1.5274 | 1.4174 | 1.4100 | 1.4848 | 1.6736 | 1.6950 | 1.7240 | 1.7917 | 1.7906 | 1.7422 | 1.6902 | 1.6644 | 1.5889 | 1.5071 | 1.4149 |

a Figures for 1991 and 2001 are based on population census results. Figures for 1995 are based on Labor Force Survey results.

b Derived from balance of payments data.

c Prior to 1997, conversion to metric tons was done by multiplying cubic meter figures with the specific gravity of crude oil. At an assumed temperature of 60°F and API gravity at 32.6°, the specific gravity of crude oil is 862 kgs per cubic meter. One kilogram is equivalent to 0.001 metric tons. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per day figures with 365.

d Normal cubic meter figures were initially converted to cubic feet then to terajoules. One cubic meter is equivalent to 35.3147 cubic feet, and one cubic feet is equivalent to 1.055 terajoules. Annual figures were obtained by multiplying per day figures with 365.

e Includes duties, taxes, and licenses.

f Prior to 2004, includes receipt for, or in aid of, specified government department, receipts on government account of undertaking of a commercial character department, and revenue from government property.

g Prior to 2004, includes charged expenditure, ordinary expenditure, and development expenditure.

h Derived as excess of revenue over expenditure (ordinary plus charged) less the sum of contribution to development fund, contribution to government trust fund, and capital and currency adjustments.

i Data were compiled using government ordinary expenditure by Ministries.

j Prior to 1998, refers to investment income.

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| | |
|------------------------|--|
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