

## Cook Islands

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>POPULATION</b> <sup>a</sup>																			
Total population <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	17.0	18.2	19.0	19.7	19.5	19.4	20.0	18.2	17.3	16.4	17.9	18.1	18.4	18.4	20.3	20.2	20.8	21.1	21.2
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	72	77	80	83	82	82	84	77	74	70	76	77	78	78	86	85	88	89	90
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	3.0	7.1	4.4	3.7	-1.0	-0.5	3.1	-9.0	-4.9	-5.2	9.1	1.1	1.7	0.0	10.3	-0.5	3.0	1.4	0.5
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	...	58.5	...	...	...	...	58.8	...	...	...	...	67.6	...	70.2	...	...	...	...	...
<b>LABOR FORCE</b> <sup>b</sup> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																			
Employed	4.9	6.6	...	6.3	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	...	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	0.3	0.8	...	0.4	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	0.4	0.3	...	0.3	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	4.3	5.5	...	5.6	...	...	4.4	...	...	...	...	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.0	...	...	...	...	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <sup>c</sup> <i>thousand New Zealand Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
<b>At Current Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	107117	120781	134069	148999	161206 I	142311	137002	130939	141054	152760	177834	205679	220550	246038	258428	261347	277649	286711	294871
Agriculture	22724	25048	23672	26386	28199 I	13975	15602	15858	20931	23156	23822	23662	27223	37646	35271	33240	32025	34952	35148
Mining	4138	3092	3605	4224	4427 I	4212	3747	3845	4776	4997	6146	7467	7762	8446	9360	9588	9131	10430	11726
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	2258	2143	2498	3734	4363 I	3980	3687	2684	3436	3794	3524	3111	3287	3848	4159	4792	5589	6208	7425
Construction	1779	4153	6916	3970	4311 I	2971	3268	3253	3877	4213	5146	6625	6612	8910	10333	7752	9622	10879	10539
Trade <sup>d</sup>	25554	29608	35097	39534	44154 I	40892	41721	42029	44346	49555	63047	78080	85657	92360	99728	105317	111831	111093	114564
Transport and communications	9906	13607	14246	17397	18369 I	17918	17746	17663	16450	20052	25172	30031	30854	33115	34799	35671	36563	36549	38665
Finance <sup>e</sup>	7978	7354	9560	12405	13223 I	14018	13659	14268	15184	14626	16851	18031	16793	16174	18061	17710	18760	20664	20979
Public administration	28695	31488	33821	37233	39801 I	38226	31185	24326	23954	23047	23156	26288	29160	31635	33016	33831	34854	36248	36587
Others	6968	7117	7970	8910	9627 I	11400	11811	12411	13270	14730	16487	18010	18942	19759	19672	19536	25486	26025	25701
Less: Imputed bank service charges	2883	2830	3314	4793	5268 I	5281	5423	5398	5170	5408	5516	5626	5739	5854	5971	6090	6212	6336	6463
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI at current market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Agriculture	20.7	20.3	17.2	17.2	16.9	9.5	11.0	11.6	14.3	14.6	13.0	11.2	12.0	14.9	13.3	12.4	11.3	11.9	11.7
Industry	7.4	7.6	9.5	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.4	9.0	8.3	8.6	9.4	9.9
Services	71.9	72.1	73.3	75.1	75.2	83.0	81.5	81.2	77.4	77.1	78.9	80.7	80.2	76.6	77.6	79.3	80.1	78.7	78.5
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1990 I 2000 market prices	107117	114754	121613	126348	131298 I	157388	156958	153272	152089	156167	177834	186565	191361	206976	215910	215968	217487	220250	219928
Agriculture	22724	24415	21997	22100	22928 I	13904	15665	16329	21800	23804	23822	23130	25316	32470	31632	30522	29130	31585	30384
Mining	4138	2920	3257	3596	3625 I	4388	3893	4010	4973	5130	6146	7041	6861	7581	8275	8254	7555	8379	9154
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

# Cook Islands

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Electricity, gas, and water	2258	2022	2257	3183	3574 I	2824	2831	2799	2829	3118	3524	3687	3924	4155	4446	4265	4247	4265	4265
Construction	1779	3857	6096	3310	3435 I	2978	3264	3300	3958	4285	5146	6062	5951	7801	8890	6438	7432	8024	7435
Trade <sup>d</sup>	25554	27935	31717	33672	36155 I	44686	45337	45712	46582	50539	63047	67361	69945	75570	80220	84485	84822	82562	82144
Transport and communications	9906	12835	12859	14817	15042 I	18481	18330	18379	17144	20237	25172	27950	27766	29257	30273	30450	30231	29702	30250
Finance <sup>e</sup>	7978	6942	8638	10568	10830 I	14591	14190	14178	15811	15012	16851	17003	16849	14518	15967	15245	15522	16601	16378
Public administration	28695	29813	30930	32068	32719 I	46406	43815	37753	29025	23821	23156	22631	22373	22818	23793	24783	25261	25778	26965
Others	6968	6688	6855	7118	7304 I	14626	15267	15371	15285	15772	16487	17006	17642	18058	17691	16770	18430	18444	17998
Less: Imputed bank service charges	2883	2671	2995	4083	4314 I	5495	5634	4560	5316	5551	5516	5306	5266	5255	5279	5243	5140	5090	5046
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI at 1990 I 2000 market prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent																			
GDP	7.9	7.1	6.0	3.9	3.9	...	-0.3	-2.3	-0.8	2.7	13.9	4.9	2.6	8.2	4.3	0.0	0.7	1.3	-0.1
Agriculture	13.2	7.4	-9.9	0.5	3.7	...	12.7	4.2	33.5	9.2	0.1	-2.9	9.5	28.3	-2.6	-3.5	-4.6	8.4	-3.8
Industry	20.2	7.6	31.9	-13.1	5.4	...	-2.0	1.2	16.3	6.6	18.2	13.3	-0.3	16.7	10.6	-12.3	1.5	7.5	0.9
Services	5.2	6.5	8.1	8.0	3.9	...	-1.3	-4.0	-5.7	1.2	15.4	5.0	1.7	3.7	4.8	2.3	1.5	-0.7	0.4
<b>At Current Market Prices</b> New Zealand Dollars																			
Per capita GDP	6301	6636	7056	7563	8267	7336	6850	7194	8153	9315	9935	11363	11986	13372	12730	12938	13349	13588	13909
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																			
Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100	112.0	106.0	99.0	99.0	84.0	84.0	88.0	99.0	112.0	102.0	102.0	94.0	79.0	60.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	63.0	...
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																			
Electricity million kilowatt-hours																			
Production	13	16	17	19	19	20	20	20	20	22	25	26	28	29	30	30	32	34	34
Consumption	13	16	17	19	19	20	20	20	20	22	25	26	28	29	30	30	32	34	34
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																			
Consumer December 2006 = 100	64.7	68.4	70.4	75.5	77.5	78.2	77.7	77.4	78.0	79.0	81.5	88.6	91.6	93.4	94.3	96.6	99.8	102.3	110.4
Food	66.6	68.0	70.4	75.3	76.7	76.5	75.9	75.8	76.9	77.2	79.8	87.3	93.3	95.7	96.5	97.6	100.0	100.2	106.1
Implicit GDP deflator 1990 I 2000 = 100	100.0	105.3	110.2	117.9	122.8 I	90.4	87.3	85.4	92.7	97.8	100.0	110.2	115.3	118.9	119.7	121.0	127.7	130.2	134.1
<b>Price Indexes</b> annual change, percent																			
Consumer price index	5.3	5.8	2.8	7.3	2.7	0.9	-0.6	-0.4	0.7	1.3	3.2	8.7	3.4	2.0	0.9	2.5	3.4	2.5	7.8
Food price index	3.8	2.2	3.5	6.8	1.9	-0.3	-0.7	-0.1	1.4	0.4	3.4	9.3	6.9	2.6	0.9	1.1	2.4	0.2	5.9
Implicit GDP deflator	3.8	5.3	4.7	7.0	4.1	...	-3.5	-2.1	8.6	5.5	2.2	10.2	4.5	3.1	0.7	1.1	5.5	2.0	3.0
<b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <sup>f</sup> thousand New Zealand Dollars; as of 30 September I 30 June																			
Money supply (M1)	13273	14586	22525	23281 I	...	9830	9521	20971	19687	21583	25082	28678	31053	40485	36956	27345	27982	28432	29671
Currency in circulation	2503	2831	3164	3600 I	...	1343	182	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137
Demand deposits	10770	11755	19361	19681 I	...	8487	9339	20834	19550	21446	24945	28541	30916	40348	36819	27209	27845	28295	29534
Quasi-money	38077	36470	42280	45747 I	...	38798	37547	40767	49505	59195	59563	68120	68878	69325	83348	86742	111653	103103	107098
Money supply (M2)	51350	51056	64805	69028 I	...	48628	47068	61738	69192	80778	84645	96798	99931	109810	120304	114088	139635	131535	136769

## Cook Islands

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Money supply (M2) annual change, percent</b>	21.9	-0.6	26.9	6.5	...	...	-3.2	31.2	12.1	16.7	4.8	14.4	3.2	9.9	9.6	-5.2	22.4	-5.8	4.0
<b>M2 percent of GDP at current market prices</b>	47.9	42.3	48.3	46.3	...	34.2	34.4	47.2	49.1	52.9	47.6	47.1	45.3	44.6	46.6	43.7	50.3	45.9	46.4
<b>Deposit Money Banks</b>																			
Demand deposits	10770	11755	19361	19681 I	...	8487	9339	20834	19550	21446	24945	28541	30916	40348	36819	27209	27845	28295	29534
Savings deposits	10040	10850	13599	15145 I	...	14865	13916	16088	16554	15679	18902	23331	23670	25899	25150	34425	36475	35784	39121
Time deposits	25693	22367	27683	28098 I	...	23933	23631	24679	32951	43516	40661	44789	45208	43426	58198	52318	75178	67319	67977
<b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE<sup>g</sup> thousand New Zealand Dollars; fiscal year beginning 1 April I ending 30 June</b>																			
<b>Central Government</b>																			
Total revenue and grants	... I	60204	57872	61304	67114	64727	56127	55565	54734	49926	59470	78111	74376	79248	81379	91850	100770	103226	106561
Total revenue	... I	49111	48238	52348	58664	56627	48427	43972	44551	45474	54374	66158	67017	69248	71339	76099	79056	81955	89662
Current revenue	... I	47083	47671	50608	57891	55252	47530	40164	40243	43532	51383	61875	63266	64073	66719	71600	73985	76315	84503
Taxes	... I	45558	46636	49390	55037	53333	45104	37407	33774	37996	44981	55244	60284	60753	60077	65559	67649	69685	77161
Nontaxes	... I	1525	1035	1218	2854	1919	2426	2757	6469	5536	6402	6631	2982	3320	6642	6041	6336	6630	7342
Capital receipts	... I	2028	567	1740	773	1375	897	3808	4308	1942	2990	4283	3752	5175	4620	4499	5071	5640	5159
Grants	... I	11093	9634	8956	8450	8100	7700	11593	10183	4452	5097	11954	7359	10000	10040	15751	21714	21271	16899
Total expenditure and net lending	... I	62096	62648	60806	63989	68715	66834	55863	58325	53587	62583	75444	83538	81175	83906	86396	94880	92767	95709
Total expenditure	... I	62096	62648	60806	63989	68715	66834	55864	58325	53587	62583	75444	83538	81175	83906	86396	94880	92767	95709
Current expenditure	... I	58916	56871	58161	61297	63880	64405	53065	50189	46062	54659	67538	74340	74024	77514	76163	80783	81279	86497
Capital expenditure	... I	3181	5777	2645	2693	4835	2429	2799	8137	7525	7924	7906	9199	7151	6392	10233	14097	11489	9212
Net lending	... I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	... I	-11833	-9200	-7553	-3406	-8628	-16875	-12901	-9946	-2530	-3276	-5663	-11074	-9952	-10795	-4563	-6798	-4964	-1994
Capital account surplus/deficit	... I	-1153	-5210	-905	-1920	-3460	-1532	1009	-3828	-5583	-4934	-3623	-5447	-1976	-1772	-5734	-9026	-5849	-4053
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit <sup>h</sup>	... I	-1892	-4776	498	3125	-3988	-10707	-298	-3591	-3661	-3113	2668	-9162	-1927	-2527	5454	5890	10459	10852
<b>Government Finance percent of GDP at current market prices</b>																			
Total revenue	...	40.7	36.0	35.1	36.4	39.8	35.3	33.6	31.6	29.8	30.6	32.2	30.4	28.1	27.6	29.1	28.5	28.6	30.4
Total expenditure	...	51.4	46.7	40.8	39.7	48.3	48.8	42.7	41.3	35.1	35.2	36.7	37.9	33.0	32.5	33.1	34.2	32.4	32.5
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	...	-1.6	-3.6	0.3	1.9	-2.8	-7.8	-0.2	-2.5	-2.4	-1.8	1.3	-4.2	-0.8	-1.0	2.1	2.1	3.6	3.7
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b>																			
Total	... I	62096	62648	60806	63989	68715	66834	55863	58325	53587	62583	75444	83538	81175	83906	86396	94880	92767	95709
General public services	... I	22131	17393	19580	25501	19305	18604	12013	13473	12636	9243	15985	18733	15653	14966	20088	23537	23212	22194
Defence	... I	4052	3806	4300	4412	3985	3317	2767	2974	3445	3797	4455	4614	4205	3926	4153	4307	4476	6875
Education	... I	7732	7419	8372	10666	8249	6331	4909	5765	8065	6523	9334	8087	11670	12236	13651	14758	14792	14713
Health	... I	6633	6000	6800	6460	6819	5932	4678	5380	4845	6195	9832	8237	9516	9430	11414	10865	11542	11963
Social security and welfare	... I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housing and community amenities	... I	7238	6491	7729	9093	9207	9972	8055	6546	6656	6637	7159	12401	7505	8109	9125	9424	9803	13220
Economic services	... I	12577	17627	4663	5417	17709	20981	22977	23778	17566	29724	28088	30788	31937	34567	27130	31325	28243	26072
Agriculture	... I	3822	3496	4300	5853	4988	3941	2318	1586	1350	1602	1790	1397	3585	2181	2764	3159	3433	4112
Industry	... I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	... I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	... I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other economic services	... I	8755	14131	363	-436	12721	17040	20659	22192	16216	28122	26298	29391	28352	32386	24366	28166	24810	21960
Others	... I	1733	3911	9361	2442	3442	1698	464	409	373	463	592	678	690	672	834	664	699	670

# Cook Islands

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008						
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> <i>thousand New Zealand Dollars; calendar year</i>																									
Exports, fob	8172	9428	6030	7155	6962	6950	4581	4270	6011	6739	19967	16132	10928	14588	10771	7417	5420	7052	5895						
Imports, cif	86330	69793	100809	104729	81981	73860	62952	72332	70716	78637	111703	111616	101673	121021	114378	115255	153576	144746	212962 *						
Trade balance	-78158	-60365	-94779	-97574	-75019	-66910	-58371	-68062	-64705	-71898	-91736	-95484	-90745	-106433	-103607	-107838	-148156	-137694	-207067 *						
<b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>																									
Exports	75.1	15.4	-36.0	18.7	-2.7	-0.2	-34.1	-6.8	40.8	12.1	196.3	-19.2	-32.3	33.5	-26.2	-31.1	-26.9	30.1	-16.4						
Imports	18.1	-19.2	44.4	3.9	-21.7	-9.9	-14.8	14.9	-2.2	11.2	42.0	-0.1	-8.9	19.0	-5.5	0.8	33.2	-5.7	47.1 *						
<b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>thousand New Zealand Dollars; calendar year</i>																									
Exports, total	...	...	...	7155	6962	6950	4581	4270	6011	6739	19967	16132	10928	14588	10771	7417	5420	7052	5895						
1. Japan	...	...	...	2043	1373	1015	577	969	2582	2798	5315	6057	4822	4722	4204	2285	1882	2172	2856						
2. China, People's Republic of	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	258	1637	2512	1031	2177	1505						
3. New Zealand	...	...	...	2176	1525	1773	2183	923	625	1698	5018	1411	1519	3062	2037	954	1588	1083	738						
4. Australia	...	...	...	139	903	1465	515	690	1701	628	6770	4698	2413	1010	284	523	443	261	140						
5. United States	...	...	...	441	1917	1695	656	958	512	758	1561	2152	1166	3973	465	219	91	590	101						
6. Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	1923	96	-	70	-	82	40	287	1072	-	-	175	188	3	-	-						
Imports, total	86330	69793	100809	104729	81981	73860	62952	72332	70716	78637	111703	111616	101673	121021	114378	115255	153576	144746	212962 *						
1. New Zealand	36200	42492	55115	59988	59650	52396	45281	54405	48242	54209	67666	83527	80519	94665	93037	90987	107376	102125	142169 *						
2. Fiji Islands	3626	5187	5019	5663	5977	7992	8774	7129	8313	8212	20657	12453	6515	5873	7671	8137	26893	20296	36501 *						
3. Australia	4320	5423	9046	7669	5852	5309	4344	4845	6896	6454	6675	6804	7044	7954	4758	6843	8098	8219	11543 *						
4. Japan	1627	3169	2256	2511	2189	2120	839	1767	2017	3699	2144	1382	1399	3444	1863	2208	2522	2516	4193 *						
5. United States	4626	3843	5116	6051	2674	2592	1574	1697	2474	1799	9558	1547	1653	2956	2420	1170	1302	1999	3679 *						
6. Italy	28023	1328	16934	12303	3	162	21	13	90	23	175	51	45	103	66	39	88	105	- *						
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>New Zealand Dollars per US Dollar</i>																									
End of period	1.70	1.85	1.94	1.79	1.56	1.53	1.42	1.72	1.90	1.92	2.27	2.41	1.90	1.54	1.39	1.47	1.42	1.29	1.73						
Average of period	1.68	1.73	1.86	1.85	1.69	1.52	1.45	1.51	1.87	1.89	2.20	2.38	2.16	1.72	1.51	1.42	1.54	1.36	1.42						
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <sup>i</sup> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of calendar year   fiscal year</i>																									
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	4	64	75	54	66	92	133	112	46	49	56	54	54	64	71	68	...	...	...						
Long-term debt	4	64	75	54	61	60	95	75	45	37	56	54	54	64	71	68	...	...	...						
Short-term debt	-	-	-	-	4	32	38	36	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...						
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i> <sup>j</sup>	6.3	91.9	104.2	67.1	69.0	98.5	141.2	129.4	60.9	60.6	69.3	62.7	53.2	44.5	41.2	36.7	...	...	...						
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.4	65.2	71.4	67.0	97.8	75.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...						
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	-	-	-	-	6.1	34.8	28.6	32.1	2.2	24.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...						
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i> <sup>k</sup>	...	...	30.9	103.5	72.7	109.6	190.6	177.1	124.3	...	16.5	14.5	24.8	18.0	25.7	31.6	...	...	...						
Debt service <sup>i</sup> <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the calendar year   fiscal year</i>																									
Principal repayments on long-term debt	-	-	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	...	} 1	1	1	2	2	2	...	...	...						
Interest on long-term debt	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	1	...							...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest on short-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	...							...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## Cook Islands

- a The large variation in the annual population growth rate over the years is due to the combination of changes in the number of visitors and out-migration.
- b Covers all wage and salary earners from all islands.
- c The data from 1995 onward are not comparable with those of the preceding years due to differences in data sources and methodologies.
- d Includes restaurants and accommodations.
- e Includes business services.
- f The 1990–1993 data are not comparable with those of the succeeding years due to difference in compilation methodology.
- g For 1991, data refer to the 15-month fiscal year beginning 1 April 1990 to 30 June 1991.
- h Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit, hence, the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- i Beginning 1998, OECD applied a new data series that provides total identified external debt and no longer distinguishes between long-term and short-term debt. Henceforth, short-term debt refers to debt due within a year of the reference period and long-term debt refers to the residual. The 2000–2005 figures, originally expressed in New Zealand dollars in source documents, were converted to US dollars by applying the average exchange rate for the period.
- j Refers to total debt outstanding and disbursed as a percentage of GDP.
- k Refers to debt service as a percentage of total exports as reflected under Direction of Trade.

### Sources:

Population	For 1990–2003, <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2008</i> ; past issues. Cook Islands Statistics Office. For 2004–2007, Official communication, 8 May 2009; past communication. Cook Islands Statistics Office. For 2008, <i>December Quarter 2008 Statistical Bulletin</i> . Cook Islands Statistics Office.
Labor Force	For 1990–1996, Survey of Employment, Wages and Salaries. Cook Islands Statistics Office. For 2001, Official website ( <a href="http://www.stats.gov.ck">www.stats.gov.ck</a> ). Cook Islands Statistics Office.
National Accounts	For 1990–1994, <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2003</i> ; past issues. Cook Islands Statistics Office. For 1995–2003, <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2008</i> ; Official website ( <a href="http://www.stats.gov.ck">www.stats.gov.ck</a> ). Cook Islands Statistics Office. For 2004–2008, Official communication, 8 May 2009. Cook Islands Statistics Office.
Production Indexes Agriculture	FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization.
Energy	For 1990–2003, <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2008</i> ; past issues. Cook Islands Statistics Office. For 2004–2008, Official communication, 8 May 2009; past communication. Cook Islands Statistics Office.
Price Indexes	For 1990–2003, <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2008</i> . Cook Islands Statistics Office. For 2004–2008, Official communication, 8 May 2009; past communication. Cook Islands Statistics Office.
Money and Banking	For 1990–1993, <i>Cook Islands Economic Performance, Issues and Strategies</i> , July 1995. Asian Development Bank. For 1995–1996, <i>Cook Islands Quarterly Statistical Bulletin</i> , September 2003; past issues. Cook Islands Statistics Office. For 1997–2003, <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2008</i> ; Official website ( <a href="http://www.stats.gov.ck">www.stats.gov.ck</a> ). Cook Islands Statistics Office. For 2004–2008, Official communication, 8 May 2009; past communication. Cook Islands Statistics Office.
Government Finance	For 1990–2003, <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2008</i> ; past issues. Official website ( <a href="http://www.stats.gov.ck">www.stats.gov.ck</a> ). Cook Islands Statistics Office. For 2004–2008, Official communication, 8 May 2009; past communication. Cook Islands Statistics Office.
External Trade	For 1990–1999, <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2008</i> ; Official website ( <a href="http://www.stats.gov.ck">www.stats.gov.ck</a> ). Cook Islands Statistics Office. For 2000–2008, Official communication, 8 May 2009; past communication. Cook Islands Statistics Office.
Direction of Trade	For 1990–1999, <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2004</i> ; <i>Cook Islands Quarterly Statistical Bulletin</i> , September 2003; past issues; Official communication, 20 May 2009; past communication. Cook Islands Statistics Office. For 2000–2008, Official communication, 8 May 2009; past communication. Cook Islands Statistics Office.
Exchange Rates	<i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2009. International Monetary Fund.
External Indebtedness	For 1990–1999, <i>Statistical Compendium</i> CD-ROM, 2004–1. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. For 2000–2005, Financial Statements of the Government of the Cook Islands for the years ended 30 June of 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004 and 2005. Ministry of Finance and Economic Management, Government of Cook Islands.