

Fiji Islands

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
POPULATION																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	0.737	0.741	0.745	0.752	0.759	0.768	0.775	0.788	0.795	0.802	0.807	0.810	0.811	0.816	0.822	0.825	0.830	0.834	0.838
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	40	40	41	41	41	42	42	43	44	44	44	45	45	46	46	46	46	46	46
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	41.6	42.4	43.2	43.9	44.7	45.5	46.1	46.6	47.2	47.7	48.3	48.8	49.3	49.8	50.3	50.5	50.6	50.7	50.7
LABOR FORCE <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																			
Employed ^a	255.9	262.6	269.0	275.1	280.8	286.2	297.8	300.3	302.9	305.4	308.0	310.6	313.3	315.9	318.6	321.3	324.6	327.0	329.8
Agriculture	92.1	...	...	101.1	...	...	110.1	112.9	112.5	111.1	115.8	114.0	114.5	119.9	121.9	123.9	126.2	128.8	130.3
Industry	2.3	...	...	1.9	...	...	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Services	30.5	...	...	35.4	...	...	34.5	37.1	38.0	37.8	35.6	35.5	35.8	36.1	36.7	37.5	38.7	39.5	39.5
Unemployed	59.3	...	...	63.8	...	...	73.6	73.9	72.3	71.7	78.4	76.8	77.0	82.1	83.6	84.7	85.8	87.6	89.1
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	16.4	15.5	14.5	16.2	16.0	15.5	17.3	21.7	25.1	27.3	26.0	30.6	29.3	21.5	23.1	24.7	26.8	28.0	28.3
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.8	7.2	8.3	9.0	8.4	9.9	9.3	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.6
	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	4.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>million Fiji Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current factor cost	1742.0	1805.3	2009.8	2169.3	2293.4	2373.0	2578.4	2579.3	2815.1	3282.1	3138.2	3296.0	3484.0	3696.9	3982.2	4212.0	4629.1	4447.3	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	475.9	517.0	447.1	472.0	625.7	535.4	489.5	533.7	545.8	576.0	612.0	612.4	622.0	...
Mining	...	...	...	...	...	37.7	49.4	43.3	30.8	34.6	29.7	29.3	32.3	35.8	46.3	35.1	24.1	0.6	...
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	330.6	342.3	381.1	424.0	440.3	438.4	515.1	519.2	511.3	598.7	563.0	618.8	637.1	...
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	76.4	83.0	85.1	91.0	99.4	92.0	98.0	102.1	106.2	111.6	113.1	122.3	157.7	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	132.2	145.7	134.8	142.6	151.3	139.6	133.5	144.3	160.3	169.8	227.0	255.7	212.2	...
Trade	...	...	...	...	...	361.5	377.7	417.4	480.6	555.9	495.5	538.3	590.2	639.3	788.5	846.7	911.0	862.9	...
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	293.6	345.5	352.5	399.9	517.7	497.9	549.1	574.4	639.7	625.4	742.3	729.8	697.1	...
Finance ^b	...	...	...	...	...	383.4	410.6	353.5	359.3	364.6	414.6	441.6	443.2	429.6	441.2	458.4	666.7	701.2	...
Public administration ^c	...	...	...	...	...	433.6	460.7	490.2	549.1	583.6	597.6	620.0	661.0	738.3	754.1	803.1	978.3	875.0	...
Others	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	...	...	...	...	...	151.9	153.6	125.7	134.2	91.0	102.5	118.3	116.3	109.4	129.3	188.6	289.8	318.5	...
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	238.0	236.7	293.4	353.1	379.7	397.9	409.6	443.8	476.6	543.2	446.7	483.4	545.8	693.7	737.3	757.7	826.6	816.3	...
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	1980.0	2042.0	2303.2	2522.4	2673.1	2770.9	2988.0	3023.1	3291.7	3825.3	3584.8	3779.4	4029.8	4390.6	4719.5	4969.7	5455.7	5263.6	...
Net factor income from abroad	-38.7	-30.3	-41.3	-43.6	-82.8	-55.2	-39.2	-54.1	-110.5	-127.7	70.8	-31.7	32.4	1.9	0.5	73.3	-209.3	-81.0	...
GNI at current market prices	1941.3	2011.7	2261.9	2478.8	2590.3	2715.7	2948.8	2969.0	3181.2	3697.6	3655.6	3747.7	4062.2	4392.5	4720.0	5043.0	5246.4	5182.6	...
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP ^d at current factor cost</i>																			
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	18.8	18.9	16.5	16.0	18.6	16.5	14.3	14.8	14.3	14.0	13.9	12.4	13.1	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	22.8	22.7	23.8	23.3	21.5	21.6	22.7	22.2	21.4	22.5	21.3	20.8	21.1	...
Services	...	...	...	...	...	58.3	58.4	59.7	60.7	59.9	61.9	62.9	63.0	64.3	63.5	64.8	66.8	65.8	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	1980.0	2042.0	2303.2	2522.4	2673.1	2770.9	2988.0	3023.1	3291.7	3825.3	3584.8	3779.4	4029.8	4390.6	4719.5	4969.7	5455.7	5263.6	...
Government consumption	1442.7	1474.4	1578.8	1643.0	1666.0	1650.3	1752.9	1776.5	1776.3	1908.4	2041.6	2096.8	2126.5	2242.4	2319.0	2398.4	2478.1	2530.4	...
Gross fixed capital formation	346.4	357.4	414.7	466.5	437.2	446.4	474.1	507.5	572.6	607.7	617.9	658.4	679.8	731.2	738.9	768.7	865.0	863.5	...
Increase in stocks	247.8	294.9	263.9	364.9	320.4	581.3	493.8	562.6	879.6	812.2	551.1	577.7	771.8	940.5	873.2	929.1	857.6	868.5	...
Exports of goods and services	35.0	26.0	30.0	38.0	40.0	46.5	5.2	-8.9	48.0	59.4	67.7	31.9	23.7	25.2	31.1	34.9	28.0	33.1	...
	1234.4	1170.3	1195.3	1320.7	1507.8	1642.9	1877.9	1845.3	2001.5	2334.3	2335.8	2293.1	2477.7	2628.5	2543.7	2788.8	2645.8	2719.6	...

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Less: Imports of goods and services	1329.7	1235.5	1264.3	1499.0	1588.8	1630.6	1758.3	1766.7	1919.2	2349.5	2518.8	2597.4	2576.0	2996.4	3328.4	3678.2	3778.6	3589.9	...
Statistical discrepancy	3.4	-45.5	84.8	188.3	290.5	34.1	142.5	106.9	-67.1	452.8	489.5	718.9	526.3	819.2	1542.0	1728.0	2359.8	1838.4	...
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	72.9	72.2	68.5	65.1	62.3	59.6	58.7	58.8	54.0	49.9	57.0	55.5	52.8	51.1	49.1	48.3	45.4	48.1	...
Government consumption	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.5	16.4	16.1	15.9	16.8	17.4	15.9	17.2	17.4	16.9	16.7	15.7	15.5	15.9	16.4	...
Gross domestic capital formation	14.3	15.7	12.8	16.0	13.5	22.7	16.7	18.3	28.2	22.8	17.3	16.1	19.7	22.0	19.2	19.4	16.2	17.1	...
Exports of goods and services	62.3	57.3	51.9	52.4	56.4	59.3	62.8	61.0	60.8	61.0	65.2	60.7	61.5	59.9	53.9	56.1	48.5	51.7	...
Imports of goods and services	67.2	60.5	54.9	59.4	59.4	58.8	58.8	58.4	58.3	61.4	70.3	68.7	63.9	68.2	70.5	74.0	69.3	68.2	...
Statistical discrepancy	0.2	-2.2	3.7	7.5	10.9	1.2	4.8	3.5	-2.0	11.8	13.7	19.0	13.1	18.7	32.7	34.8	43.3	34.9	...
At Constant Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1989 I 1995 factor cost	1611.4	1568.2	1664.2	1707.6	1794.6 I	2373.0	2487.2	2432.7	2465.1	2682.3	2637.9	2690.4	2777.3	2806.7	2953.2	2971.6	3073.0	2871.0	...
Agriculture	328.9	323.5	335.2	337.8	374.8 I	475.9	497.1	445.6	410.7	467.0	460.7	435.3	456.5	438.2	457.4	461.3	458.8	432.8	...
Mining	55.3	36.9	49.8	50.9	46.3 I	37.7	48.9	50.1	40.2	47.6	40.8	41.6	40.1	37.8	43.4	30.0	15.1	0.3	...
Manufacturing	218.3	219.9	222.8	249.7	267.3 I	330.6	346.4	374.8	394.1	423.4	400.3	449.9	453.5	448.9	506.5	428.3	440.0	441.0	...
Electricity, gas, and water	54.9	56.7	61.8	63.5	68.5 I	76.4	82.0	84.2	87.0	95.4	94.0	100.2	104.4	108.7	112.9	114.4	122.1	122.6	...
Construction	57.7	68.2	84.4	77.9	77.3 I	132.2	142.2	129.2	124.8	131.9	124.9	116.3	125.5	135.9	140.7	177.5	191.7	152.3	...
Trade	271.1	244.1	259.2	258.7	273.1 I	361.5	368.1	387.3	412.1	443.3	430.4	465.2	466.0	476.9	537.6	532.2	556.6	528.8	...
Transport and communications	171.6	169.3	190.8	192.7	202.9 I	293.6	321.8	332.1	346.0	384.3	366.5	357.6	388.0	401.1	394.3	422.3	408.3	391.8	...
Finance ^b	231.2	229.3	235.2	242.4	252.1 I	383.4	395.9	343.0	337.9	320.4	361.3	374.8	368.6	325.8	336.4	370.0	428.1	420.6	...
Public administration ^c	330.9	327.7	335.6	349.4	354.3 I	433.6	435.7	424.1	454.3	454.0	457.7	467.7	483.6	518.6	515.1	547.3	591.8	509.3	...
Others	12.9	12.6	13.3	13.7	14.4 I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	121.4	120.0	123.9	129.1	136.4 I	151.9	150.9	137.7	141.9	85.0	98.9	117.9	108.8	85.2	91.0	111.7	139.6	128.5	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent																			
GDP	3.6	-2.7	6.1	2.6	5.1	...	4.8	-2.2	1.3	8.8	-1.7	2.0	3.2	1.1	5.2	0.6	3.4	-6.6	...
Agriculture	-4.6	-1.6	3.6	0.8	11.0	...	4.5	-10.4	-7.8	13.7	-1.3	-5.5	4.9	-4.0	4.4	0.8	-0.5	-5.7	...
Industry	3.0	-1.2	9.7	5.5	3.9	...	7.4	3.0	1.2	8.1	-5.5	7.2	2.2	1.1	9.9	-6.6	2.5	-6.9	...
Services	8.4	-3.4	5.2	2.2	3.8	...	3.4	-2.3	4.3	3.3	0.9	3.0	2.5	1.0	3.5	5.0	6.0	-6.8	...
Investment Financing at current prices																			
Gross domestic capital formation	282.8	320.9	293.9	402.9	360.4	627.8	499.0	553.7	927.6	871.6	618.8	609.6	795.5	965.7	904.3	964.0	885.6	901.6	...
Gross national saving	217.3	331.2	301.0	287.5	266.8	711.2	691.8	680.0	1074.0	854.0	619.4	427.0	901.5	760.0	243.7	366.8	-270.5	...	...
Gross domestic saving	187.5	255.7	224.9	224.6	279.4	640.1	618.6	632.3	1009.9	856.4	435.8	305.3	697.2	597.8	119.6	74.6	-247.2	31.3	...
Net factor income from abroad	-38.7	-30.3	-41.3	-43.6	-82.8	-55.2	-39.2	-54.1	-110.5	-127.7	70.8	-31.7	32.4	1.9	0.5	73.3	-209.3	-81.0	...
Net current transfers from abroad ^e	68.5	105.8	117.4	106.5	70.2	126.3	112.4	101.8	174.6	125.3	112.8	153.4	171.9	160.3	123.6	218.9	186.0	...	...
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Gross domestic saving	9.5	12.5	9.8	8.9	10.5	23.1	20.7	20.9	30.7	22.4	12.2	8.1	17.3	13.6	2.5	1.5	-4.5	0.6	...
Gross national saving	11.0	16.2	13.1	11.4	10.0	25.7	23.2	22.5	32.6	22.3	17.3	11.3	22.4	17.3	5.2	7.4	-5.0	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	14.3	15.7	12.8	16.0	13.5	22.7	16.7	18.3	28.2	22.8	17.3	16.1	19.7	22.0	19.2	19.4	16.2	17.1	...
At Current Market Prices Fiji Dollars																			
Per capita GDP	2687	2756	3092	3354	3522	3608	3855	3838	4143	4770	4441	4666	4966	5378	5745	6024	6577	6312	...
Per capita GNI	2634	2715	3036	3296	3413	3536	3805	3769	4004	4611	4529	4627	5006	5381	5745	6112	6324	6215	...

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PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																			
Agriculture 1999-2001 = 100	110.0	99.0	101.0	100.0	105.0	108.0	106.0	101.0	85.0	102.0	102.0	94.0	99.0	92.0	96.0	99.0	101.0	92.0	...
Mining 1986 I 1995 = 100	144.1	96.1	129.6	132.5	120.5 I	100.0	135.7	141.3	113.3	134.5	117.1	113.6	106.9	106.9	122.7	89.2	49.9	8.7	28.4
Manufacturing 1986 I 1995 = 100	111.9	115.0	117.1	123.9	130.0 I	100.0	105.4	114.2	121.4	130.9	123.6	140.0	139.7	136.7	153.6	128.4	130.7	133.5	131.6
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																			
Coal <i>thousand metric tons</i>																			
Imports	19	18	20	20	20	20	22	22	20	18	17	15	14	13	13	12	12	...	...
Consumption	19	18	20	20	20	20	22	22	20	18	17	15	14	13	13	12	12	...	...
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																			
Production	447	474	470	480	520	544	591	610	631	699	688	726	765	812	701	721	736	766	...
Consumption	447	474	470	480	520	544	591	610	631	699	688	726	765	812	816	823	840	810	...
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																			
Consumer 1985 I 1993 I 2005 = 100	138.1	147.1	154.3 I	100.0	100.8	103.0	106.1	109.7	116.0	118.3	119.6	124.7	125.6	130.9	134.6 I	100.0	102.5	107.4	115.8
Food	146.9	149.3	148.7 I	100.0	100.5	101.2	103.5	108.4	116.7	118.8	115.0	119.7	120.3	127.7	132.5 I	100.0	101.8	111.7	124.5
Nonfood	133.6	146.0	157.2 I	100.0	101.0	104.0	107.5	110.4	115.6	118.0	122.3	127.7	128.8	133.0	135.9 I	100.0	103.4	105.4	112.7
Implicit GDP deflator ^f 1989 I 1995 = 100	108.1	115.1	120.8	127.0	127.8 I	100.0	103.7	106.0	114.2	122.4	119.0	122.5	125.4	131.7	134.8	141.7	150.6	154.9	...
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Consumer price index	8.1	6.5	4.9	...	0.8	2.2	3.0	3.4	5.7	2.0	1.1	4.3	0.7	4.2	2.8	...	2.5	4.8	7.8
Food price index	8.2	1.6	-0.4	...	0.5	0.7	2.3	4.7	7.7	1.8	-3.2	4.1	0.5	6.2	3.8	...	1.8	9.7	11.5
Nonfood price index	8.2	9.3	7.7	...	1.0	3.0	3.4	2.7	4.7	2.1	3.7	4.4	0.8	3.3	2.2	...	3.4	1.9	6.9
Implicit GDP deflator	8.1	6.5	4.9	5.2	0.6	...	3.7	2.3	7.7	7.1	-2.8	3.0	2.4	5.0	2.4	5.1	6.3	2.8	...
MONEY AND BANKING ^g <i>million Fiji Dollars; as of end of period</i>																			
Money supply (M1)	274	293	337	386	368	413	456	445	494	694	594	621	712	900	1018	1197	1142	1639	1317
Currency in circulation ^h	86	91	103	112	116	118	125	134	160	190	163	182	203	226	252	280	294	290	315
Demand deposits ⁱ	188	202	234	274	252	295	331	311	334	505	430	439	509	674	766	917	848	1349	1002
Quasi-money	734	871	991	1028	1088	1112	1032	913	860	852	920	846	871	1081	1168	1317	1870	1687	1781
Money supply (M2)	1007	1164	1328	1414	1456	1524	1489	1358	1354	1546	1514	1467	1583	1980	2186	2514	3012	3326	3098
Foreign assets (net) ^j	392	410	499	442	422	513	527	505	688	748	842	753	617	683	751	480	442	732	466
Domestic credit	780	962	1081	1208	1257	1269	1322	1187	1233	1285	1359	1325	1392	1663	1871	2369	2928	3020	3166
Claims on government sector	29	61	82	69	31	19	11	9	6	5	74	123	158	236	178	278	356	303	188
Claims on private sector	676	803	880	994	1081	1112	1165	1014	1072	1143	1146	1082	1136	1326	1566	1949	2411	2479	2757
Claims on other financial institutions ^k	75	98	119	144	145	138	146	165	154	137	139	120	98	100	127	142	160	238	221
Other items ^l	-165	-208	-252	-236	-223	-258	-360	-334	-567	-487	-687	-610	-426	-366	-436	-335	-357	-426	-535
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>	24.3	15.6	14.1	6.5	3.0	4.7	-2.3	-8.8	-0.4	14.2	-2.1	-3.1	7.9	25.1	10.4	15.0	19.8	10.4	-6.9
M2 <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	50.9	57.0	57.6	56.0	54.5	55.0	49.8	44.9	41.1	40.4	42.2	38.8	39.3	45.1	46.3	50.6	55.2	63.2	...
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits	178	194	228	263	239	283	319	301	321	482	402	420	480	642	728	894	830	1324	985
Savings deposits	245	242	265	299	307	321	335	352	394	433	439	444	463	502	562	619	606	646	694
Time deposits	762	629	725	728	781	791	697	561	466	418	481	403	407	579	605	698	1264	1041	1088
Domestic credits outstanding	781	961	1081	1208	1257	1269	1322	1188	1232	1285	1359	1325	1392	1663	1871	2369	2928	3020	3166

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GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>million Fiji Dollars; fiscal year ending 31 December</i>																			
Central Government																			
Total revenue and grants	568.3	583.6	580.2	665.5	690.5	711.7	740.7	802.9	1141.1	1004.6	911.0	900.1	1038.2	1066.3	1176.2	1221.9	1401.3	1391.3	1435.9
Total revenue	556.5	576.3	573.0	655.6	686.0	705.5	733.4	798.0	1138.5	1002.9	909.9	899.6	1037.7	1064.3	1172.8	1217.5	1394.9	1387.7	1433.8
Current revenue	538.2	563.8	550.5	642.6	677.3	692.0	722.0	796.0	848.6	959.3	896.4	895.5	957.2	1063.6	1172.0	1217.4	1366.5	1377.0	1430.7
Taxes	441.5	449.7	444.6	525.4	571.7	608.2	629.1	664.8	723.8	788.5	713.4	740.5	789.7	929.9	1033.3	1065.8	1227.2	1230.4	1247.6
Nontaxes	96.7	114.1	105.9	117.2	105.6	83.8	92.9	131.2	124.8	170.8	183.0	155.0	167.5	133.7	138.7	151.6	139.3	146.6	183.1
Capital receipts	18.3	12.5	22.5	13.0	8.7	13.5	11.4	2.0	289.9	43.6	13.5	4.1	80.5	0.7	0.8	0.1	28.4	10.7	3.1
Grants	11.8	7.3	7.2	9.9	4.5	6.2	7.3	4.9	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.5	2.0	3.4	4.4	6.4	3.6	2.1
Total expenditure and net lending	604.5	658.8	705.2	769.1	717.9	719.2	877.7	1004.8	1172.2	1143.3	1023.3	1189.6	1261.3	1322.2	1322.2	1391.0	1586.0	1504.7	1529.4
Total expenditure	589.3	658.8	705.2	769.1	717.9	719.2	877.7	1004.8	1172.2	1143.3	1023.3	1176.1	1251.9	1320.9	1322.1	1390.4	1585.4	1504.1	1527.9
Current expenditure	500.7	551.0	600.6	678.7	611.2	631.6	664.1	738.9	1029.5	983.3	877.1	989.4	1013.2	1077.2	1116.4	1176.9	1345.9	1306.8	1261.5
Capital expenditure	88.6	107.8	104.6	90.4	106.7	87.6	213.6	265.9	142.7	160.0	146.2	186.7	238.7	243.7	205.7	213.5	239.5	197.3	266.4
Net lending	15.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.5	9.4	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.5
Current surplus/deficit	37.5	12.8	-50.1	-36.1	66.1	60.4	57.9	57.1	-180.9	-24.0	19.3	-93.9	-56.0	-13.6	55.6	40.5	20.6	70.2	169.2
Capital account surplus/deficit	-70.3	-95.3	-82.1	-77.4	-98.0	-74.1	-202.2	-263.9	147.2	-116.4	-132.7	-182.6	-158.2	-243.0	-204.9	-213.4	-211.1	-186.6	-263.3
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^m	-36.2	-75.2	-125.0	-103.6	-27.4	-7.5	-137.0	-201.9	-31.1	-138.7	-112.3	-289.5	-223.1	-255.9	-145.9	-169.1	-184.7	-113.4	-93.5
Financing																			
Domestic borrowing	18.0	50.6	62.0	76.8	83.6	101.0	193.0	182.3	93.5	204.1	205.2	142.0	299.0	291.0	341.8	309.2	341.8	100.5	370.2
Foreign borrowing	21.7	21.6	11.3	20.6	31.1	21.2	17.5	-7.1	10.8	6.2	15.0	-10.0	26.2	28.7	12.2	16.4	9.4	18.3	0.0
Use of cash balances	-3.5	3.0	51.7	6.2	-87.3	-114.7	-73.5	26.7	-73.2	-71.6	-107.9	157.5	-102.1	-63.8	-208.1	-156.5	-166.5	-5.4	-276.7
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Total revenue	28.1	28.2	24.9	26.0	25.7	25.5	24.5	26.4	34.6	26.2	25.4	23.8	25.8	24.2	24.9	24.5	25.6	26.4	...
Total expenditure	29.8	32.3	30.6	30.5	26.9	26.0	29.4	33.2	35.6	29.9	28.5	31.1	31.1	30.1	28.0	28.0	29.1	28.6	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-1.8	-3.7	-5.4	-4.1	-1.0	-0.3	-4.6	-6.7	-0.9	-3.6	-3.1	-7.7	-5.5	-5.8	-3.1	-3.4	-3.4	-2.2	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																			
Total	264.5	282.0	336.2	424.2	398.5	405.1	428.7	461.8	517.9	548.1	560.0	588.8	632.9	665.9	699.1	709.9	798.5 *	756.9 *	773.5 *
General public services	78.7	63.6	97.3	94.6	90.6	94.1	107.4	126.1	168.5	178.4	158.1	138.0	150.3	157.1	163.2	183.2	256.6 *	161.3 *	179.2 *
Defense	25.8	31.1	32.9	36.3	45.0	44.8	46.0	44.7	44.9	46.9	68.2	74.7	67.6	70.7	81.1	72.9	71.6 *	75.9 *	77.2 *
Education	69.5	82.6	95.0	137.5	112.2	112.0	114.4	121.1	121.4	132.1	151.9	162.5	179.6	192.3	192.6	189.6	192.4 *	229.2 *	229.4 *
Health	31.3	37.8	43.7	50.5	56.9	56.9	60.7	66.8	70.5	72.8	82.3	89.8	99.9	108.0	110.7	114.4	113.8 *	117.3 *	119.4 *
Social security and welfare	0.8	0.8	1.0	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	4.2	4.4 *	4.2 *	4.4 *
Housing and community amenities	2.3	1.0	0.8	3.1	5.8	5.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.5	6.1	8.0	7.8	8.0	24.9	26.2 *	26.2 *	22.8 *
Economic services	56.1	65.1	65.5	98.2	86.9	91.1	92.9	95.9	105.4	110.4	91.6	114.7	125.2	127.7	141.5	119.2	131.6 *	140.5 *	139.7 *
Agriculture	7.4	15.6	9.5	18.9	8.3	8.4	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.2	7.6	8.4	8.9	10.4	10.6	22.2	22.5 *	28.3 *	23.8 *
Industry	14.2	14.4	16.8	17.9	23.2	22.9	25.5	24.9	28.2	30.6	26.2	32.1	39.0	35.5	37.4	41.3	48.1 *	49.3 *	44.8 *
Electricity, gas, and water	4.3	6.8	14.3	23.4	10.1	8.7	8.3	8.7	6.7	10.1									
Transport and communications	13.3	14.9	13.1	18.0	20.1	21.7	22.8	23.6	21.8	19.8	57.8	74.2	77.3	81.8	93.5	55.6	61.0 *	63.0 *	71.1 *
Other economic services	16.9	13.4	11.8	20.0	25.2	29.4	27.1	29.2	39.0	40.7									
Others	0.3	0.8	2.2	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.0 *	2.3 *	1.5 *
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>million Fiji Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, fob	900.7	664.6	650.9	697.5	833.6	875.9	1052.1	896.5	1016.2	1215.7	1154.8	1221.3	1132.2	1269.2	1205.5	1192.6	1201.6	1209.8	1471.0
Imports, cif	1112.9	950.7	958.4	1165.9	1229.1	1253.9	1384.5	1392.7	1434.1	1838.3	1822.2	2017.1	1970.0	2284.7	2501.6	2722.8	3124.3	2890.1	3601.4
Trade balance	-212.2	-286.1	-307.5	-468.4	-395.5	-378.0	-332.4	-496.2	-417.9	-622.6	-667.4	-795.7	-837.8	-1015.5	-1296.1	-1530.2	-1922.8	-1680.3	-2130.4

Fiji Islands

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Exports	36.8	-26.2	-2.1	7.2	19.5	5.1	20.1	-14.8	13.3	19.6	-5.0	5.8	-7.3	12.1	-5.0	-1.1	0.8	0.7	21.6
Imports	29.4	-14.6	0.8	21.6	5.4	2.0	10.4	0.6	3.0	28.2	-0.9	10.7	-2.3	16.0	9.5	8.8	14.7	-7.5	24.6
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, total	497.6	450.6	423.9	449.1	546.7	630.2	759.3	605.6	643.5	724.2	694.8	650.5	632.6	753.0	900.6	890.2	954.9	1037.6	1687.0
1. United States	41.8	50.9	59.7	47.0	97.7	71.3	62.3	63.3	102.1	105.0	144.6	181.0	154.9	168.7	206.6	170.6	156.8	173.1	178.7
2. Australia	87.9	70.9	37.7	102.0	118.9	148.2	202.0	200.4	212.0	233.5	173.2	123.9	119.9	139.4	164.0	146.9	129.5	100.8	119.1
3. United Kingdom	113.9	116.7	132.5	92.8	106.2	124.9	121.1	105.7	98.7	98.0	91.6	67.1	65.4	96.9	108.6	106.4	126.1	113.8	136.2
4. Israel	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	513.3
5. Samoa	-	-	8.2	-	-	8.6	11.8	20.2	23.1	24.4	28.1	31.0	33.6	42.5	55.9	35.2	43.5	54.0	61.6
6. Japan	29.4	25.7	22.5	33.3	37.2	36.1	49.2	29.5	29.2	31.9	28.2	31.2	39.0	34.4	35.3	47.1	49.3	40.7	47.8
7. Tonga	-	-	13.7	-	-	14.7	14.2	14.7	4.6	11.8	13.6	15.0	16.3	20.6	27.1	30.9	38.2	47.4	54.2
8. New Zealand	58.2	40.2	24.8	23.0	28.9	32.9	90.2	31.3	27.1	31.6	23.8	21.7	23.2	27.7	30.0	32.8	34.6	45.5	46.6
9. Kiribati	-	-	5.5	-	-	6.2	7.1	6.1	6.9	7.3	8.4	9.3	10.1	12.7	16.7	19.1	23.6	29.3	33.5
10. Tuvalu	-	-	2.3	-	-	3.2	3.2	3.9	5.0	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.5	10.8	14.1	16.1	19.9	24.8	28.3
Imports, total	755.2	652.1	630.3	719.8	850.1	891.6	986.7	964.7	801.0	991.3	762.4	754.6	845.3	995.5	1231.0	1451.1	1588.4	1567.2	1848.8
1. Singapore	44.0	40.4	40.2	40.2	61.6	61.9	49.6	40.6	53.4	53.5	58.8	63.6	134.5	190.0	285.2	398.9	459.0	476.2	576.7
2. Australia	209.8	205.1	202.2	236.0	273.6	336.6	436.8	436.3	359.2	410.9	371.3	333.4	312.6	347.5	319.3	344.1	371.1	338.4	392.4
3. New Zealand	123.0	119.4	106.1	138.4	139.8	137.9	145.4	148.2	120.6	129.9	99.4	112.1	143.7	169.8	261.1	275.1	267.5	277.7	290.0
4. China, People's Republic of	21.4	18.9	21.3	24.6	26.3	25.0	24.7	27.6	15.2	22.1	16.7	28.7	33.6	28.6	35.5	47.4	74.8	70.1	97.6
5. Thailand	13.1	15.3	11.5	13.9	12.7	12.4	17.8	17.9	28.3	21.1	15.0	16.2	17.9	21.9	33.5	65.4	54.3	56.3	68.8
6. Japan	83.4	74.1	65.0	79.4	66.3	62.3	51.6	66.3	39.5	47.1	30.5	28.7	35.5	48.2	47.9	51.2	51.7	44.3	38.7
7. India	-	-	7.0	-	9.9	13.0	12.3	13.2	8.1	15.9	13.8	15.2	24.9	23.8	28.8	31.7	39.2	48.6	55.5
8. United States	98.6	28.3	55.1	54.8	122.6	86.4	91.9	50.6	37.5	138.5	26.0	21.3	18.6	21.6	27.8	30.9	35.9	33.0	60.6
9. Malaysia	-	-	5.7	6.6	8.2	9.8	12.4	17.9	18.9	19.3	14.7	11.4	11.2	17.3	22.4	27.2	31.8	27.7	34.1
10. Korea, Republic of	15.6	11.8	11.4	9.2	9.3	12.6	12.7	13.0	15.8	15.8	9.1	10.8	11.8	12.7	25.4	21.4	22.3	27.4	31.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ⁿ <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Current account	-44	7	5	-75	-63	-19	62	32	-9	-72 I	-39	-110	30	-105	-357	-367	-744	...	...
Balance on goods	-224	-183	-196	-276	-223	-235	-189	-262	-192	-251 I	-197	-263	-261	-404	-619	-734	-966	...	...
Exports	418	367	343	377	497	527	651	557	423	532 I	577	514	539	660	668	729	740	...	...
Imports	-642	-549	-539	-653	-720	-761	-841	-819	-615	-782 I	-774	-777	-800	-1064	-1287	-1463	-1706	...	...
Services and income	133	118	122	132	112	126	172	223	96	115 I	105	86	213	215	190	238	115	...	...
Credit	466	479	506	533	584	619	676	729	558	639 I	449	455	550	685	815	863	872	...	...
Debit	-333	-362	-383	-402	-472	-493	-505	-506	-462	-524 I	-344	-369	-338	-470	-624	-625	-757	...	...
Current transfers	46	72	78	69	48	90	80	71	88	64 I	53	67	79	85	71	129	107	...	...
Credit	69	96	94	80	72	116	111	82	95	74 I	94	108	121	149	142	212	223	...	...
Debit	-22	-25	-16	-11	-24	-26	-30	-11	-7	-11 I	-41	-41	-42	-64	-70	-82	-116	...	...
Capital account	52	-18	59	13	56	77	7	-29	79	89 I	-28	-10	-10	-6	-5	-13	-18	...	...
Financial account	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... I	-16	-17	110	109	157	116	584	...	...
Direct investment	68	-4	70	76	68	54	-24	-7	70	-40 I	-20	40	20	23	91	-14	388	...	...
Portfolio investment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... I	-11	-9	-1	-9	-22	-22	151	...	...
Other investments	-27	-30	-19	-49	-12	5	15	-15	36	58 I	30	-68	49	117	133	33	79	...	...

Fiji Islands

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Reserve assets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-16	20	42	-22	-45	118	-35	...	...
Net errors and omissions	29	20	-10	19	-2	18	1	-30	-22	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Overall balance ^o	37	9	53	-43	-9	77	71	-27	49	34	-83	-137	130	-2	-205	-265	-178	...	...
Reserves and related items	-37	-9	-53	43	9	-77	-71	27	-49	-34	83	137	-130	2	205	265	178	...	...
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Exports	31.2	26.5	22.4	23.0	27.2	26.7	30.6	26.6	25.5	27.4	34.3	31.0	29.2	28.5	24.5	24.8	23.5	...	...
Imports	-48.0	-39.7	-35.2	-39.9	-39.4	-38.6	-39.5	-39.1	-37.1	-40.3	-46.0	-46.8	-43.4	-45.9	-47.3	-49.8	-54.1	...	...
Balance on goods	-16.8	-13.2	-12.8	-16.9	-12.2	-11.9	-8.9	-12.5	-11.6	-12.9	-11.7	-15.8	-14.2	-17.4	-22.7	-25.0	-30.7	...	...
Current account balance	-3.3	0.5	0.3	-4.6	-3.5	-0.9	2.9	1.5	-0.5	-3.7	-2.3	-6.6	1.6	-4.5	-13.1	-12.5	-23.6	...	...
Overall balance	2.8	0.6	3.5	-2.6	-0.5	3.9	3.3	-1.3	3.0	1.7	-4.9	-8.2	7.0	-0.1	-7.5	-9.0	-5.7	...	...
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES million US Dollars; as of end of period																			
Total	261.1	271.7	317.1	269.8	273.5	349.4	427.5	360.5	385.9	428.9	412.0	366.6	359.1	424.0	478.5	315.2	...	...	...
Gold, national valuation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	...
Foreign exchange	227.2	248.5	294.3	247.2	247.8	322.8	401.3	335.5	359.3	402.6	386.5	341.5	331.5	393.3	446.1	284.9	...	...	...
Reserve position in the Fund	10.1	9.7	14.3	13.7	14.6	14.9	14.5	13.6	14.2	20.5	19.5	18.9	20.5	22.6	23.7	21.9	23.3	24.8	24.4
SDRs	23.4	13.2	8.2	8.6	10.8	11.4	11.5	11.2	12.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.3	8.0	8.9	10.1	10.6
EXCHANGE RATES Fiji Dollars per US Dollar																			
End of period	1.4592	1.4728	1.5645	1.5408	1.4091	1.4294	1.3839	1.5492	1.9861	1.9658	2.1858	2.3089	2.0648	1.7221	1.6450	1.7449	1.6642	1.5511	1.7640
Average of period	1.4809	1.4756	1.5030	1.5418	1.4641	1.4063	1.4033	1.4437	1.9868	1.9696	2.1286	2.2766	2.1869	1.8958	1.7331	1.6911	1.7313	1.6104	1.5940
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS million US Dollars; as of end of year																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	403.1	351.1	331.8	324.1	278.5	246.2	213.3	215.2	189.7	160.8	134.4	115.4	140.4	203.4	202.3	228.6	233.7	387.0	...
Long-term debt	391.1	339.7	301.3	277.3	262.4	231.2	194.8	167.0	168.9	143.2	118.6	99.3	103.5	117.0	126.7	117.3	122.8	277.0	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	296.4	261.3	220.0	193.3	174.9	163.2	142.3	125.8	136.7	118.5	99.5	86.3	96.0	110.5	119.6	112.5	119.3	274.1	...
Private nonguaranteed	94.7	78.4	81.3	84.0	87.5	68.0	52.5	41.2	32.2	24.7	19.1	13.0	7.5	6.4	7.0	4.8	3.5	2.8	...
Short-term debt	12.0	11.5	30.5	46.8	16.1	15.0	18.5	48.1	20.9	17.6	15.8	16.1	36.9	86.4	75.7	111.4	110.9	110.0	...
Use of IMF credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
External debt percent of GNI	31.3	26.1	22.4	20.5	16.0	12.8	10.2	10.5	11.8	8.6	7.8	7.0	7.6	8.8	7.4	7.6	7.7	11.4	...
Total long-term debt percent of total debt	97.0	96.7	90.8	85.6	94.2	93.9	91.3	77.6	89.0	89.1	88.2	86.1	73.7	57.5	62.6	51.3	52.6	71.6	...
Short-term debt percent of total debt	3.0	3.3	9.2	14.4	5.8	6.1	8.7	22.4	11.0	10.9	11.8	13.9	26.3	42.5	37.4	48.7	47.4	28.4	...
Debt service percent of exports of goods and services	12.0	12.1	9.7	8.5	8.5	5.8	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	...	...
Debt service million US Dollars; transactions during the year																			
Principal repayments on long-term debt	72.1	73.2	59.2	56.3	71.1	50.7	34.6	22.5	23.2	28.3	22.5	16.2	16.3	11.7	8.8	10.8	8.9	11.1	49.4
Interest on long-term debt	31.1	27.9	22.2	19.0	18.7	14.7	12.1	10.2	8.6	8.5	6.3	5.2	5.0	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.6	15.2	16.7
Interest on short-term debt	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.0	...
Average terms of new commitments																			
Interest percent per annum	6.6	2.9	11.8	6.9	-	4.5	-	6.5	2.5	-	-	-	2.5	-	2.6	4.3	6.3	-	...
Maturity years	24.7	11.1	21.3	20.5	-	12.0	-	25.4	24.8	-	-	-	24.4	-	24.0	24.7	7.2	-	...
Grace period years	5.1	3.6	12.8	4.6	-	4.5	-	5.4	7.0	-	-	-	3.9	-	4.5	5.2	0.1	-	...
Grant element percent	22.8	35.8	-16.3	19.6	-	28.8	-	24.6	55.9	-	-	-	51.9	-	51.6	40.2	12.1	-	...

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- a Refers to paid employment as of end of June. Due to low response rate, figures for the years 1991, 1992, 1994, and 1995 were not compiled.
- b Includes insurance, real estate, and business services.
- c Refers to community, social, and personal services.
- d Computed before deduction of imputed bank service charges.
- e Derived from the balance of payments data.
- f Refers to GDP at factor cost.
- g Data are as of the last Wednesday of the year.
- h Defined as notes and coins issued less local currency held with commercial banks.
- i Includes local bills payable.
- j Refers to total foreign assets of commercial banks, the Reserve Bank of Fiji (RBF), and central government less foreign liabilities of commercial banks and the RBF.
- k Financial institutions refer to official entities.
- l Includes RBF notes/bonds held outside of the banking system.
- m Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit, hence the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.
- n Follows the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual 5 format starting 2000.
- o For 2000 onward, Bureau of Statistics indicated that the "net errors and omissions" corresponds to the sum of all credit and debit items and is reported as the overall balance.

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