

## Indonesia

| Item  | 1990   | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>POPULATION</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total population <sup>a</sup> <i>million; as of 1 July</i>                | 179.4  | 182.4  | 186.4  | 188.5  | 191.6  | 194.8  | 197.0  | 199.3  | 201.6  | 203.9   | 205.8   | 208.6   | 211.4   | 214.3   | 217.1   | 219.9   | 222.7   | 225.6   | 228.5   |
| Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>                    | 94     | 96     | 98     | 99     | 101    | 102    | 103    | 105    | 106    | 107     | 108     | 110     | 111     | 112     | 114     | 115     | 117     | 118     | 120     |
| Population <i>annual change, percent</i>                                  | 2.0    | 1.7    | 2.2    | 1.1    | 1.7    | 1.7    | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.2     | 0.9     | 1.4     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     |
| Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>                       | 30.9   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 35.9   | ...    | ...    | ...    | 39.4    | 42.1    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 43.1    | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| <b>LABOR FORCE</b> <i>thousand; calendar year</i>                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Employed  | 77803  | 78455  | 80704  | 81456  | 85776  | 86361  | 90110  | 89603  | 92735  | 94847   | 95651   | 98812   | 100779  | 102631  | 103973  | 105857  | 106282  | 108131  | 111947  |
| Agriculture   | 42378  | 41206  | 42153  | 40072  | 37858  | 35233  | 37720  | 34790  | 39415  | 38378   | 40677   | 39744   | 40634   | 43042   | 40608   | 42323   | 40136   | 42609   | 41332   |
| Manufacturing   | 7693   | 7946   | 8255   | 8784   | 10841  | 10127  | 10773  | 11009  | 9934   | 11516   | 11642   | 12086   | 12110   | 11496   | 11070   | 11953   | 11578   | 11890   | 12549   |
| Mining  | 528    | 565    | 525    | 663    | 741    | 643    | 774    | 875    | 675    | 726     | 523     | ...     | 632     | 733     | 1035    | 904     | 924     | 1021    | 1071    |
| Others <sup>b</sup>   | 25252  | 26706  | 27585  | 29691  | 32599  | 34107  | 36435  | 38731  | 37648  | 38197   | 36997   | 38977   | 38272   | 37540   | 41009   | 38778   | 42539   | 42063   | 47601   |
| Unemployed  | 1952   | 2032   | 2186   | 2246   | 3738   | 6251   | 4408   | 4197   | 5063   | 6030    | 5813    | 8005    | 9132    | 9820    | 10251   | 11899   | 11105   | 10548   | 9395    |
| Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>  | 2.5    | 2.6    | 2.7    | 2.8    | 4.4    | 7.2    | 4.9    | 4.7    | 5.5    | 6.4     | 6.1     | 8.1     | 9.1     | 9.6     | 9.9     | 11.2    | 10.3    | 9.8     | 8.4     |
| Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>                                 | 3.0    | 0.8    | 2.9    | 0.9    | 5.3    | 0.7    | 4.3    | -0.6   | 3.5    | 2.3     | 0.8     | 3.3     | 2.0     | 1.8     | 1.3     | 1.8     | 0.4     | 1.7     | 3.5     |
| Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>                             | 54.7   | ...    | ...    | ...    | 58.0   | ...    | 66.9   | 66.3   | 66.9   | 67.2    | 67.8    | 68.6    | 67.8    | 67.8    | 67.6    | 66.8    | 66.2    | 66.6    | 67.2    |
| Male  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 83.2   | 86.6    | ...     | ...     | 85.6    | 85.7    | 86.0    | 84.9    | 84.2    | 83.7    | 83.5    |
| Female  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 51.2   | 51.2    | ...     | ...     | 50.1    | 50.2    | 49.2    | 48.4    | 48.6    | 49.5    | 51.1    |
| <b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> <i>billion Rupiah; calendar year</i>             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>At Current Prices</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| GDP by industrial origin at current market prices                         | 210866 | 249969 | 282395 | 329776 | 382220 | 454514 | 532568 | 627695 | 955754 | 1099732 | 1389770 | 1684280 | 1821833 | 2013675 | 2295826 | 2774281 | 3339217 | 3949321 | 4954029 |
| Agriculture   | 40930  | 45636  | 52746  | 58963  | 66072  | 77896  | 88792  | 101009 | 172828 | 215687  | 216831  | 263328  | 281591  | 305784  | 329125  | 364169  | 433223  | 541593  | 713291  |
| Mining  | 25634  | 31953  | 30587  | 31497  | 33507  | 40195  | 46088  | 55562  | 120329 | 109925  | 167692  | 182008  | 160921  | 167572  | 205252  | 309014  | 366521  | 441007  | 543364  |
| Manufacturing   | 43569  | 53379  | 62016  | 73556  | 89241  | 109689 | 136426 | 168178 | 238897 | 285874  | 385598  | 506320  | 523200  | 568920  | 644343  | 760361  | 919539  | 1068654 | 1380732 |
| Electricity, gas, and water   | 1489   | 1898   | 2472   | 3290   | 4577   | 5655   | 6893   | 7832   | 11283  | 13429   | 8394    | 10855   | 15392   | 19144   | 23730   | 26694   | 30355   | 34725   | 40847   |
| Construction  | 11795  | 13762  | 16878  | 22513  | 28017  | 34452  | 42025  | 46679  | 61762  | 67616   | 76573   | 89299   | 110527  | 125337  | 151248  | 195111  | 251132  | 305216  | 419322  |
| Trade   | 35824  | 41981  | 47144  | 55298  | 63859  | 75640  | 87137  | 99582  | 146740 | 175835  | 224452  | 267656  | 312187  | 335100  | 368556  | 431620  | 501542  | 589352  | 692119  |
| Transport and communications  | 13362  | 16968  | 19714  | 23249  | 27353  | 30795  | 34926  | 38531  | 51937  | 55190   | 65012   | 77188   | 97970   | 118916  | 142292  | 180585  | 231524  | 264264  | 312454  |
| Finance <sup>c</sup>  | 16403  | 20835  | 23994  | 28048  | 34506  | 39510  | 43982  | 54360  | 69892  | 71220   | 115463  | 135370  | 154442  | 174075  | 194411  | 230523  | 269121  | 305214  | 368130  |
| Public administration   | 14322  | 15218  | 17399  | 22458  | 22755  | 26555  | 29753  | 32128  | 40641  | 56745   | 69460   | 81851   | 83294   | 101606  | 121129  | 135133  | 167800  | 205344  | 257548  |
| Others  | 7538   | 8339   | 9447   | 10903  | 12335  | 14127  | 16547  | 23834  | 41446  | 48210   | 60294   | 70407   | 82309   | 97220   | 115741  | 141071  | 168459  | 193955  | 226224  |
| Net factor income from abroad   | -9616  | -10913 | -12542 | -12553 | -10248 | -13366 | -14272 | -18355 | -53894 | -83764  | -92162  | -61051  | -54513  | -77414  | -105350 | -135001 | -142269 | -162485 | -175865 |
| GNI at current market prices  | 201251 | 239056 | 269853 | 317223 | 371971 | 441148 | 518296 | 609340 | 901860 | 1015967 | 1297608 | 1623229 | 1767320 | 1936261 | 2190476 | 2639281 | 3196948 | 3786837 | 4778164 |
| <b>Structure of Output</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Agriculture   | 19.4   | 18.3   | 18.7   | 17.9   | 17.3   | 17.1   | 16.7   | 16.1   | 18.1   | 19.6    | 15.6    | 15.6    | 15.5    | 15.2    | 14.3    | 13.1    | 13.0    | 13.7    | 14.4    |
| Industry  | 39.1   | 40.4   | 39.6   | 39.7   | 40.6   | 41.8   | 43.5   | 44.3   | 45.2   | 43.4    | 45.9    | 46.8    | 44.5    | 43.7    | 44.6    | 46.5    | 46.9    | 46.8    | 48.1    |
| Services  | 41.5   | 41.3   | 41.7   | 42.4   | 42.1   | 41.1   | 39.9   | 39.6   | 36.7   | 37.0    | 38.5    | 37.6    | 40.1    | 41.1    | 41.0    | 40.3    | 40.1    | 39.5    | 37.5    |
| <b>Expenditure on GDP at current market prices</b>                        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Private consumption   | 124184 | 145540 | 157910 | 192958 | 228119 | 279876 | 332094 | 387171 | 647824 | 813183  | 856798  | 1039655 | 1231965 | 1372078 | 1532888 | 1785596 | 2092656 | 2510504 | 3019459 |
| Government consumption  | 18649  | 20785  | 24731  | 29757  | 31014  | 35584  | 40299  | 42952  | 54416  | 72631   | 90780   | 113416  | 132219  | 163701  | 191056  | 224981  | 288080  | 329760  | 416867  |
| Gross fixed capital formation   | 59758  | 67488  | 72774  | 86667  | 105381 | 129218 | 157653 | 177686 | 243043 | 221472  | 275881  | 323875  | 353967  | 392789  | 515381  | 655854  | 805786  | 986215  | 1369583 |
| Increase in stocks  | 5032   | 12541  | 18737  | 10546  | 13327  | 15900  | 5800   | 21615  | -82716 | -96461  | 33283   | 47194   | 35980   | 122682  | 36911   | 39975   | 42382   | -1053   | 7664    |

# Indonesia

| Item   | 1990   | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Exports of goods and services                                      | 53289  | 63865  | 78723  | 88231  | 101332 | 119593 | 137533 | 174871 | 506245 | 390560 | 569490  | 642595  | 595514  | 613721  | 739639  | 945122  | 1036316 | 1162974 | 1474508 |
| Less: Imports of goods and services                                | 50046  | 60249  | 70481  | 78383  | 96953  | 125657 | 140812 | 176600 | 413058 | 301654 | 423318  | 506426  | 480815  | 465941  | 632376  | 830083  | 855588  | 1003271 | 1418106 |
| Statistical discrepancy  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -13145  | 23972   | -46995  | -185355 | -87673  | -47163  | -70416  | -35806  | 84054   |
| <b>Structure of Demand</b> percent of GDP at current market prices |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Private consumption  | 58.9   | 58.2   | 55.9   | 58.5   | 59.7   | 61.6   | 62.4   | 61.7   | 67.8   | 73.9   | 61.7    | 61.7    | 67.6    | 68.1    | 66.8    | 64.4    | 62.7    | 63.6    | 60.9    |
| Government consumption   | 8.8    | 8.3    | 8.8    | 9.0    | 8.1    | 7.8    | 7.6    | 6.8    | 5.7    | 6.6    | 6.5     | 6.7     | 7.3     | 8.1     | 8.3     | 8.1     | 8.6     | 8.3     | 8.4     |
| Gross domestic capital formation                                   | 30.7   | 32.0   | 32.4   | 29.5   | 31.1   | 31.9   | 30.7   | 31.8   | 16.8   | 11.4   | 22.2    | 22.0    | 21.4    | 25.6    | 24.1    | 25.1    | 25.4    | 24.9    | 27.8    |
| Exports of goods and services                                      | 25.3   | 25.5   | 27.9   | 26.8   | 26.5   | 26.3   | 25.8   | 27.9   | 53.0   | 35.5   | 41.0    | 38.2    | 32.7    | 30.5    | 32.2    | 34.1    | 31.0    | 29.4    | 29.8    |
| Imports of goods and services                                      | 23.7   | 24.1   | 25.0   | 23.8   | 25.4   | 27.6   | 26.4   | 28.1   | 43.2   | 27.4   | 30.5    | 30.1    | 26.4    | 23.1    | 27.5    | 29.9    | 25.6    | 25.4    | 28.6    |
| Statistical discrepancy  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -0.9    | 1.4     | -2.6    | -9.2    | -3.8    | -1.7    | -2.1    | -0.9    | 1.7     |
| <b>At Constant Prices</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| GDP by industrial origin at 1993   2000 market prices              | 263262 | 286765 | 307474 | 329776 | 354641 | 383792 | 413798 | 433246 | 376374 | 379352 | 1389770 | 1442984 | 1505216 | 1577171 | 1656517 | 1750815 | 1847127 | 1963092 | 2082104 |
| Agriculture  | 53056  | 54583  | 58002  | 58963  | 59291  | 61885  | 63828  | 64468  | 63609  | 64985  | 216831  | 225686  | 231614  | 240387  | 247164  | 253882  | 262403  | 271401  | 284338  |
| Mining   | 26628  | 29969  | 30461  | 31497  | 33262  | 35502  | 37739  | 38538  | 37474  | 36866  | 167692  | 168244  | 169932  | 167604  | 160101  | 165223  | 168032  | 171422  | 172300  |
| Manufacturing  | 54211  | 59941  | 66042  | 73556  | 82649  | 91637  | 102260 | 107630 | 95321  | 99058  | 385598  | 398324  | 419388  | 441755  | 469952  | 491561  | 514100  | 538085  | 557766  |
| Electricity, gas, and water  | 2508   | 2720   | 2961   | 3290   | 3703   | 4292   | 4877   | 5480   | 5646   | 6113   | 8394    | 9058    | 9868    | 10349   | 10898   | 11584   | 12251   | 13517   | 14994   |
| Construction   | 15226  | 17487  | 19664  | 22513  | 25858  | 29198  | 32924  | 35346  | 22465  | 22036  | 76573   | 80080   | 84470   | 89622   | 96334   | 103598  | 112234  | 121901  | 130816  |
| Trade  | 41725  | 46669  | 50344  | 55298  | 59504  | 64231  | 69475  | 73524  | 60131  | 60094  | 224453  | 234273  | 243267  | 256517  | 271142  | 293654  | 312519  | 338807  | 363314  |
| Transport and communications                                       | 18474  | 20040  | 21618  | 23249  | 25189  | 27329  | 29701  | 31783  | 26975  | 26772  | 65012   | 70276   | 76173   | 85458   | 96897   | 109262  | 124809  | 142327  | 166077  |
| Finance °  | 21479  | 24309  | 26164  | 28048  | 30901  | 34313  | 36384  | 38543  | 28279  | 26245  | 115463  | 123086  | 131523  | 140374  | 151123  | 161252  | 170074  | 183659  | 198800  |
| Public administration  | 20738  | 21380  | 22012  | 22458  | 22752  | 23046  | 23338  | 23617  | 21888  | 22251  | 69460   | 70200   | 70482   | 71148   | 72324   | 73700   | 76618   | 80778   | 84378   |
| Others   | 9218   | 9670   | 10207  | 10903  | 11533  | 12360  | 13272  | 14318  | 14588  | 14933  | 60294   | 63757   | 68500   | 73957   | 80583   | 87099   | 94087   | 101194  | 109323  |
| Net factor income from abroad                                      | -11397 | -12508 | -13351 | -12553 | -9730  | -11924 | -12487 | -15463 | -27965 | -22145 | -92133  | -66211  | -56357  | -81231  | -80468  | -107382 | -113857 | -120409 | -96997  |
| GNI at 1993   2000 market prices                                   | 251865 | 274257 | 294123 | 317223 | 344911 | 371869 | 401311 | 417783 | 348409 | 357207 | 1297637 | 1376774 | 1448859 | 1495941 | 1576049 | 1643434 | 1733269 | 1842683 | 1985107 |
| <b>Growth of Output</b> annual change, percent                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| GDP  | 9.0    | 8.9    | 7.2    | 7.3    | 7.5    | 8.2    | 7.8    | 4.7    | -13.1  | 0.8    | 4.9     | 3.8     | 4.3     | 4.8     | 5.0     | 5.7     | 5.5     | 6.3     | 6.1     |
| Agriculture  | 3.1    | 2.9    | 6.3    | 1.7    | 0.6    | 4.4    | 3.1    | 1.0    | -1.3   | 2.2    | 1.9     | 4.1     | 2.6     | 3.8     | 2.8     | 2.7     | 3.4     | 3.4     | 4.8     |
| Industry   | 11.5   | 11.7   | 8.2    | 9.8    | 11.2   | 10.4   | 10.7   | 5.2    | -14.0  | 2.0    | 5.9     | 2.7     | 4.3     | 3.8     | 3.9     | 4.7     | 4.5     | 4.7     | 3.7     |
| Services   | 9.8    | 9.4    | 6.8    | 7.4    | 7.1    | 7.6    | 6.8    | 5.6    | -16.5  | -1.0   | 5.2     | 5.0     | 5.0     | 6.4     | 7.1     | 7.9     | 7.4     | 8.8     | 8.9     |
| Expenditure on GDP at 1993   2000 market prices                    | 263262 | 286765 | 307474 | 329776 | 354641 | 383792 | 413798 | 433246 | 376374 | 379352 | 1389770 | 1442984 | 1505216 | 1577171 | 1656517 | 1750815 | 1847127 | 1963092 | 2082104 |
| Private consumption  | 155094 | 167455 | 172640 | 192958 | 208062 | 234245 | 257016 | 277116 | 260023 | 272070 | 856798  | 886736  | 920750  | 956593  | 1004109 | 1043805 | 1076928 | 1130847 | 1191191 |
| Government consumption   | 26689  | 28094  | 29702  | 29757  | 30443  | 30851  | 31681  | 31701  | 26828  | 27014  | 90780   | 97646   | 110334  | 121404  | 126249  | 134626  | 147564  | 153310  | 169297  |
| Gross fixed capital formation                                      | 69519  | 78488  | 81302  | 86667  | 98589  | 112386 | 128699 | 139726 | 93605  | 76573  | 275881  | 293793  | 307585  | 309431  | 354866  | 393501  | 403719  | 441614  | 493223  |
| Increase in stocks   | 11133  | 9884   | 16125  | 10546  | 14836  | 15853  | 5873   | 3342   | -6387  | -9622  | 20139   | 32659   | 13085   | 45997   | 25099   | 33508   | 29027   | -243    | 3865    |
| Exports of goods and services                                      | 59808  | 71702  | 82605  | 88231  | 97002  | 104492 | 112391 | 121158 | 134707 | 91864  | 569490  | 573163  | 566188  | 599516  | 680621  | 793613  | 868257  | 942431  | 1031866 |
| Less: Imports of goods and services                                | 58981  | 68856  | 74900  | 78383  | 94291  | 114035 | 121863 | 139796 | 132401 | 78546  | 423318  | 441012  | 422271  | 428875  | 543184  | 639702  | 694605  | 756895  | 832820  |
| Statistical discrepancy  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -       | -       | 9547    | -26896  | 8757    | -8535   | 16238   | 52028   | 25483   |
| <b>Growth of Demand</b> annual change, percent                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Private consumption  | 17.2   | 8.0    | 3.1    | 11.8   | 7.8    | 12.6   | 9.7    | 7.8    | -6.2   | 4.6    | 1.6     | 3.5     | 3.8     | 3.9     | 5.0     | 4.0     | 3.2     | 5.0     | 5.3     |
| Government consumption   | 4.8    | 5.3    | 5.7    | 0.2    | 2.3    | 1.3    | 2.7    | 0.1    | -15.4  | 0.7    | -0.9    | 7.6     | 13.0    | 10.0    | 4.0     | 6.6     | 9.6     | 3.9     | 10.4    |

## Indonesia

| Item  | 1990    | 1991    | 1992    | 1993    | 1994    | 1995    | 1996    | 1997    | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Gross domestic capital formation                                      | 10.9    | 9.6     | 10.2    | -0.2    | 16.7    | 13.1    | 4.9     | 6.3     | -39.0   | -23.2   | 12.9    | 10.3    | -1.8    | 10.8    | 6.9     | 12.4    | 1.3     | 2.0     | 12.6    |
| Exports of goods and services   | 0.4     | 19.9    | 15.2    | 6.8     | 9.9     | 7.7     | 7.6     | 7.8     | 11.2    | -31.8   | 26.5    | 0.6     | -1.2    | 5.9     | 13.5    | 16.6    | 9.4     | 8.5     | 9.5     |
| Imports of goods and services   | 21.4    | 16.7    | 8.8     | 4.7     | 20.3    | 20.9    | 6.9     | 14.7    | -5.3    | -40.7   | 25.9    | 4.2     | -4.2    | 1.6     | 26.7    | 17.8    | 8.6     | 9.0     | 10.0    |
| <b>Investment Financing at current prices</b>                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Gross domestic capital formation                                      | 64790   | 80028   | 91512   | 97213   | 118707  | 145118  | 163453  | 199301  | 160327  | 125011  | 309164  | 371069  | 389947  | 515470  | 552292  | 695829  | 848168  | 985161  | 1377247 |
| Gross national saving   | 59187   | 73242   | 88371   | 95629   | 114177  | 127894  | 148098  | 181326  | 211025  | 142439  | 361181  | 479752  | 419338  | 416512  | 476712  | 675218  | 860754  | 993228  | 1396565 |
| Gross domestic saving   | 68033   | 83644   | 99754   | 107061  | 123087  | 139054  | 160175  | 197572  | 253514  | 213918  | 442192  | 531209  | 457650  | 477895  | 571882  | 763704  | 958481  | 1109057 | 1517703 |
| Net factor income from abroad   | -9616   | -10913  | -12542  | -12553  | -10248  | -13366  | -14272  | -18355  | -53894  | -83764  | -92162  | -61051  | -54513  | -77414  | -105350 | -135001 | -142269 | -162485 | -175865 |
| Net current transfers from abroad <sup>d</sup>                        | 770     | 511     | 1159    | 1121    | 1338    | 2206    | 2195    | 2109    | 11405   | 12285   | 11150   | 9594    | 16201   | 16031   | 10180   | 46514   | 44542   | 46656   | 54727   |
| <b>Savings and Investment</b> percent of GDP at current market prices |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Gross domestic saving   | 32.3    | 33.5    | 35.3    | 32.5    | 32.2    | 30.6    | 30.1    | 31.5    | 26.5    | 19.5    | 31.8    | 31.5    | 25.1    | 23.7    | 24.9    | 27.5    | 28.7    | 28.1    | 30.6    |
| Gross national saving   | 28.1    | 29.3    | 31.3    | 29.0    | 29.9    | 28.1    | 27.8    | 28.9    | 22.1    | 13.0    | 26.0    | 28.5    | 23.0    | 20.7    | 20.8    | 24.3    | 25.8    | 25.1    | 28.2    |
| Gross domestic capital formation                                      | 30.7    | 32.0    | 32.4    | 29.5    | 31.1    | 31.9    | 30.7    | 31.8    | 16.8    | 11.4    | 22.2    | 22.0    | 21.4    | 25.6    | 24.1    | 25.1    | 25.4    | 24.9    | 27.8    |
| <b>At Current Market Prices</b> thousand Rupiah                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Per capita GDP  | 1176    | 1371    | 1515    | 1750    | 1995    | 2334    | 2703    | 3150    | 4741    | 5393    | 6752    | 8073    | 8616    | 9399    | 10576   | 12616   | 14991   | 17503   | 21678   |
| Per capita GNI  | 1122    | 1311    | 1448    | 1683    | 1942    | 2265    | 2631    | 3058    | 4474    | 4983    | 6304    | 7780    | 8359    | 9037    | 10091   | 12002   | 14352   | 16782   | 20909   |
| <b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages                             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Agriculture 1999–2001 = 100   | 80.0    | 81.0    | 89.0    | 90.0    | 91.0    | 99.0    | 100.0   | 96.0    | 96.0    | 97.0    | 100.0   | 102.0   | 108.0   | 115.0   | 122.0   | 126.0   | 132.0   | 137.0   | ...     |
| Manufacturing 1983 I 1993 I 2000 = 100                                | 209.4   | 232.3   | 257.9   | 286.7 I | 117.6   | 130.5   | 139.1   | 157.4   | 103.5   | 105.4   | 109.2 I | 104.3   | 107.7   | 113.6   | 117.3   | 118.9   | 116.9   | 123.4   | 127.3   |
| <b>ENERGY</b> annual values   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Crude petroleum</b> thousand metric tons                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Production  | 73071   | 79605   | 75683   | 76274   | 80274   | 80521   | 76250   | 76000   | 73315   | 67588   | 70587   | 66856   | 64774   | 57424   | 59805   | 52882   | 49301   | 42641   | ...     |
| Exports   | 47487   | 53175   | 49234   | 48863   | 53301   | 53000   | 38255   | 38977   | 36914   | 35902   | 29226   | 32617   | 29054   | 26518   | 23468   | 21488   | 18128   | 18175   | ...     |
| Imports   | 6351    | 5636    | 7109    | 8877    | 6699    | 8151    | 9350    | 9126    | 10473   | 11497   | 11473   | 15397   | 15880   | 16817   | 18930   | 15650   | 14642   | 15147   | ...     |
| Consumption   | 27801   | 30097   | 34048   | 34521   | 35178   | 36904   | 39740   | 44685   | 45215   | ...     | ...     | 42956   | 43476   | 50558   | 50484   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| <b>Coal</b> thousand metric tons                                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Production  | 10532   | 14143   | 23120   | 27585   | 31238   | 39936   | 50332   | 55982   | 60321   | 70703   | 86936   | 90352   | 103060  | 114610  | 126851  | 152722  | 181061  | 174833  | ...     |
| Exports   | 4196    | 6667    | 15915   | 18717   | 24170   | 31570   | 31955   | 42134   | 48250   | 55206   | 57152   | 66505   | 73125   | 89022   | 105630  | 129044  | 184009  | 196065  | ...     |
| Imports   | 621     | 673     | 454     | 511     | 301     | 644     | 412     | 385     | 59      | 198     | 140     | ...     | 20      | 39      | 98      | 98      | 111     | 68      | ...     |
| Consumption   | 5674    | 6074    | 7099    | 7832    | 7871    | 5515    | 8030    | 6363    | 7674    | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| <b>Natural gas</b> terajoules   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Production  | 1578536 | 1819419 | 1989128 | 2061941 | 2289298 | 2443600 | 2957081 | 2958693 | 3142689 | 3232249 | 3060900 | 2957201 | 3197732 | 2978773 | 2951031 | 2877910 | 2766081 | 2459522 | ...     |
| Exports   | 1087516 | 1170920 | 1091923 | 1116487 | 1218046 | 1171428 | 1215550 | 1229297 | 1758730 | 1259540 | 1156862 | 1666663 | 27618   | 27614   | 26594   | 24456   | 23139   | 21284   | ...     |
| Imports   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | -       | -       | 28      | 45      | 132     | ...     | 0       | 69      | 19      | 22      | 49      | 117     | ...     |
| Consumption   | 500320  | 573499  | 720216  | 827121  | 828566  | 1027139 | 1362335 | 1385723 | 648146  | ...     | ...     | 1178357 | 1594647 | 1654685 | 1293274 | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| <b>Electricity</b> million kilowatt-hours                             |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Production  | 35303   | 37702   | 41397   | 45389   | 50966   | 54597   | 65783   | 70343   | 74907   | 84583   | 92821   | 101630  | 111795  | 113000  | 120200  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Consumption   | 27741   | 30419   | 34284   | 37938   | 42964   | 49629   | 57000   | 64295   | 65359   | 71735   | 79170   | 84501   | 88412   | 90440   | 99827   | 107032  | 108099  | ...     | ...     |

# Indonesia

| Item  | 1990   | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997    | 1998   | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Retail prices</b> <i>Rupiah/liter</i>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Gasoline, premium   | 450    | 550    | 700    | 700    | 700    | 700    | 700    | 700     | 1000   | 1000    | 1150    | 1450    | 1750    | 1810    | 1810    | 4500    | 4842    | ...     | ...     |
| Diesel  | 235    | 285    | 285    | 380    | 380    | 380    | 380    | 380     | 420    | 420     | 600     | 1150    | 1510    | 1650    | 1650    | 5180    | 5114    | ...     | ...     |
| <b>PRICE INDEXES</b> <i>period averages</i>                                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Consumer <sup>e</sup> <i>April 88-March 89   1996   2002 = 100   2007 = 100</i> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Food  | 112.5  | 123.0  | 132.3  | 145.1  | 157.4  | 172.3  | 185.9  | 106.2   | 168.3  | 202.5   | 221.4   | 249.2   | 274.1   | 106.8   | 113.3   | 125.1   | 141.5   | 150.5   | 109.8   |
| Nonfood   | 109.5  | 118.3  | 127.4  | 136.3  | 151.1  | 171.1  | 187.4  | 107.2   | 194.3  | 242.5   | 249.0   | 267.1   | 295.0   | 100.8   | 106.8   | 117.4   | 134.8   | 150.1   | 116.9   |
| Wholesale <sup>1983   2000 = 100</sup>  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 185.2  | 105.5   | 151.0  | 177.3   | 190.2   | 213.4   | 251.7   | 270.6   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     |
| Implicit GDP deflator <sup>1993   2000 = 100</sup>                              | 178.1  | 187.1  | 196.8  | 204.1  | 215.2  | 239.7  | 258.0  | 281.7   | 80.5   | 88.9    | 100.0   | 113.0   | 118.0   | 122.0   | 131.0   | 151.0   | 171.6   | 195.3   | 245.6   |
|   | 80.1   | 87.2   | 91.8   | 100.0  | 107.8  | 118.4  | 128.7  | 144.9   | 253.9  | 289.9   | 100.0   | 116.7   | 121.0   | 127.7   | 138.6   | 158.5   | 180.8   | 201.5   | 237.9   |
| <b>Price indexes</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>                              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Consumer price index  | ...    | 9.3    | 7.6    | 9.7    | 8.5    | 9.5    | 7.9    | 6.2     | 58.5   | 20.3    | 9.3     | 12.5    | 10.0    | 6.8     | 6.1     | 10.5    | 13.1    | 6.4     | 9.8     |
| Food price index  | ...    | 8.0    | 7.7    | 7.0    | 10.9   | 13.2   | 9.5    | 7.2     | 81.3   | 24.8    | 2.7     | 7.3     | 10.8    | 0.8     | 5.9     | 10.0    | 14.8    | 11.4    | 16.9    |
| Wholesale price index   | 10.0   | 5.1    | 5.2    | 3.7    | 5.4    | 11.4   | 7.6    | 9.2     | 101.8  | 10.5    | 12.5    | 13.0    | 4.4     | 3.4     | 7.4     | 15.3    | 13.6    | 13.8    | 25.8    |
| Implicit GDP deflator   | 7.7    | 8.8    | 5.4    | 8.9    | 7.8    | 9.9    | 8.7    | 12.6    | 75.3   | 14.2    | 9.6     | 16.7    | 3.7     | 5.5     | 8.6     | 14.3    | 14.1    | 11.5    | 18.1    |
| <b>MONEY AND BANKING</b> <i>billion Rupiah; as of end of period</i>             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Money supply (M1)   | 23819  | 26341  | 28779  | 36805  | 45374  | 52677  | 64089  | 78343   | 101197 | 124633  | 162186  | 177731  | 191939  | 223799  | 253818  | 281905  | 361073  | 460842  | 466379  |
| Currency in circulation   | 9094   | 9346   | 11478  | 14431  | 18634  | 20807  | 22487  | 28424   | 41394  | 58353   | 72371   | 76342   | 80686   | 94542   | 109265  | 124316  | 151009  | 183419  | 209378  |
| Demand deposits <sup>f</sup>  | 14725  | 16995  | 17301  | 22374  | 26740  | 31870  | 41602  | 49919   | 59803  | 66280   | 89815   | 101389  | 111253  | 129257  | 144553  | 157589  | 210064  | 277423  | 257001  |
| Quasi-money   | 60811  | 72717  | 90274  | 108397 | 129138 | 169961 | 224543 | 277300  | 476184 | 521572  | 584842  | 666322  | 691969  | 731893  | 779709  | 921310  | 1021001 | 1182361 | 1417472 |
| Money supply (M2)   | 84630  | 99058  | 119053 | 145202 | 174512 | 222638 | 288632 | 355643  | 577381 | 646205  | 747028  | 844053  | 883908  | 955692  | 1033527 | 1203215 | 1382074 | 1643203 | 1883851 |
| Foreign assets (net)  | 16122  | 23621  | 30634  | 29700  | 25272  | 32626  | 50641  | 67985   | 141667 | 129096  | 210733  | 233975  | 250696  | 271820  | 263647  | 313082  | 413265  | 524703  | 602347  |
| Domestic credit   | 93142  | 112154 | 126612 | 159077 | 191751 | 233088 | 286725 | 407301  | 524245 | 649833  | 815240  | 858859  | 899647  | 945841  | 1113823 | 1237743 | 1343559 | 1538474 | 1728045 |
| Claims on government sector (net)   | -4322  | -5573  | -6372  | -4137  | -9308  | -15345 | -13476 | -24931  | -28030 | 397257  | 520317  | 529706  | 510351  | 479013  | 498019  | 498901  | 506488  | 497478  | 379217  |
| Claims on private sector  | 97464  | 117727 | 132984 | 163214 | 201059 | 248433 | 300201 | 432232  | 552275 | 252576  | 294923  | 329153  | 389296  | 466828  | 615804  | 738842  | 837071  | 1040996 | 1348828 |
| Claims on other financial institutions  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| Other items <sup>g</sup>  | -24634 | -36717 | -38193 | -43575 | -42511 | -43076 | -48734 | -119643 | -88531 | -132724 | -278945 | -248781 | -266435 | -261969 | -343943 | -347610 | -374752 | -419974 | -446541 |
| <b>Money supply (M2)</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>                          | 44.2   | 17.0   | 20.2   | 22.0   | 20.2   | 27.6   | 29.6   | 23.2    | 62.3   | 11.9    | 15.6    | 13.0    | 4.7     | 8.1     | 8.1     | 16.4    | 14.9    | 18.9    | 14.6    |
| <b>M2</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>                        | 40.1   | 39.6   | 42.2   | 44.0   | 45.7   | 49.0   | 54.2   | 56.7    | 60.4   | 58.8    | 53.8    | 50.1    | 48.5    | 47.5    | 45.0    | 43.4    | 41.4    | 41.6    | 38.0    |
| <b>Deposit Money Banks</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Demand deposits <sup>h</sup>  | 14532  | 16752  | 16997  | 21987  | 26398  | 31530  | 41172  | 49543   | 59379  | 65147   | 87830   | 99716   | 204067  | 224761  | 247143  | 282655  | 339785  | 407284  | 432299  |
| Savings deposits  | 46150  | 52632  | 67560  | 82953  | 98372  | 130891 | 174968 | 186311  | 358649 | 408580  | 444651  | 511556  | 193467  | 244437  | 296646  | 281743  | 334380  | 439371  | 499075  |
| Time deposits   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |         |         |         | 447481  | 433127  | 421290  | 569680  | 624590  | 681529  | 843862  |
| Domestic credits outstanding <sup>i</sup>                                       | 105441 | 125790 | 141619 | 173494 | 210701 | 259027 | 315728 | 408357  | 540275 | 513954  | 716942  | 730230  | 365410  | 437942  | 553548  | 689663  | 787137  | 995111  | 1300179 |
| <b>Interest Rates</b> <i>percent per annum; period averages</i>                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| On deposits   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Savings <sup>j</sup>  | 15.0   | 15.0   | 15.0   | 15.0   | 15.0   | 15.0   | 14.0   | 18.0    | 23.0   | 16.0    | 8.9     | 9.2     | 9.0     | 5.1     | 4.4     | 4.9     | 4.4     | 3.5     | 3.3     |
| Time: 6 months <sup>k</sup>   | 20.0   | 23.0   | 18.0   | 13.0   | 13.0   | 17.0   | 17.0   | 16.0    | 36.8   | 14.3    | 13.3    | 16.2    | 13.8    | 8.3     | 7.1     | 10.2    | 10.7    | 7.7     | 10.3    |
| 12 months   | 18.0   | 23.0   | 19.0   | 14.0   | 13.0   | 15.0   | 17.0   | 16.0    | 28.3   | 22.4    | 12.2    | 15.5    | 15.3    | 10.4    | 7.1     | 11.0    | 11.6    | 8.2     | 10.4    |

## Indonesia

| Item  | 1990   | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999     | 2000   | 2001    | 2002    | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>GOVERNMENT FINANCE</b> <sup>1</sup> billion Rupiah; fiscal year beginning 1 April I ending 31 December             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| <b>Central Government</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total revenue and grants  | 39546  | 41585  | 48863  | 56113  | 66418  | 80427  | 87630  | 112276 | 156470 | 204432 I | 204942 | 301077  | 300186  | 341396 | 403367 | 495224 | 637987 | 708495 | 981031 |
| Total revenue   | 39546  | 41585  | 48863  | 56113  | 66418  | 80427  | 87630  | 112276 | 156408 | 204432 I | 204942 | 300600  | 299886  | 340928 | 403105 | 493919 | 636153 | 706791 | 978721 |
| Current revenue   | 39546  | 41585  | 48863  | 56113  | 66418  | 80412  | 87630  | 112276 | 156408 | 204432 I | 204942 | 300600  | 299886  | 340928 | 403105 | 493919 | 636153 | 706791 | 978721 |
| Taxes   | 37431  | 39098  | 45423  | 49168  | 57980  | 72829  | 57339  | 70934  | 102394 | 112905 I | 115788 | 185541  | 210953  | 242048 | 280559 | 347031 | 409203 | 491835 | 658665 |
| Nontaxes <sup>m</sup>   | 2115   | 2487   | 3440   | 6945   | 8439   | 7583   | 30290  | 41341  | 54014  | 91528 I  | 89154  | 115059  | 88933   | 98880  | 122546 | 146888 | 226950 | 214956 | 320056 |
| Capital receipts  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | 15     | -      | -      | -      | - I      | -      | -       | -       | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| Grants <sup>n</sup>   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | -      | -      | 62     | - I      | -      | 477     | 300     | 468    | 262    | 1305   | 1834   | 1704   | 2309   |
| Total expenditure and net lending   | 41336  | 43372  | 52058  | 57833  | 62607  | 66723  | 82221  | 109302 | 172669 | 231880 I | 219936 | 341562  | 327863  | 376505 | 427176 | 509633 | 667129 | 757245 | 985271 |
| Total expenditure   | 41336  | 43372  | 52058  | 57833  | 62607  | 66723  | 82221  | 109302 | 172669 | 231880 I | 219936 | 341562  | 327863  | 376505 | 427176 | 509633 | 667129 | 757245 | 985271 |
| Current expenditure   | 23145  | 22932  | 25799  | 30128  | 34008  | 36037  | 46269  | 70943  | 117527 | 149978 I | 177342 | 218923  | 189069  | 307258 | 365726 | 476744 | 612177 | 692838 | 912992 |
| Capital expenditure <sup>o</sup>  | 18191  | 20440  | 26259  | 27705  | 28599  | 30686  | 35952  | 38359  | 55142  | 81902 I  | 42594  | 122639  | 138794  | 69247  | 61450  | 32889  | 54952  | 64407  | 72279  |
| Net lending   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ... I    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Current surplus/deficit   | 16401  | 18653  | 23064  | 25985  | 32410  | 44375  | 41361  | 41333  | 38881  | 54455 I  | 27600  | 81677   | 110817  | 33670  | 37379  | 17176  | 23976  | 13953  | 65730  |
| Capital account surplus/deficit   | -18191 | -20440 | -26259 | -27705 | -28599 | -30671 | -35952 | -38359 | -55142 | -81902 I | -42594 | -122639 | -138794 | -69247 | -61450 | -32889 | -54952 | -64407 | -72279 |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit   | -1790  | -1787  | -3195  | -1720  | 3811   | 10085  | 5409   | 2974   | -16199 | -27447 I | -14993 | -40485  | -27677  | -35109 | -23809 | -14408 | -29142 | -48750 | -4240  |
| <b>Financing</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Domestic borrowing  | -2     | -2     | 551    | 1852   | -1495  | -8408  | ...    | ...    | 1634   | - I      | 18900  | 30218   | 20561   | 34562  | 51866  | 24680  | 55709  | 72674  | 74615  |
| Foreign borrowing   | 1792   | 1789   | 2634   | -132   | -2316  | -1677  | -4392  | -4281  | 20998  | 29388 I  | 9554   | 10267   | 7116    | 548    | -28057 | -10272 | -26567 | -23924 | -19100 |
| Use of cash balances  | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -1017  | 1307   | -6433  | -1941 I  | -13461 | -       | 0       | 0      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| <b>Government Finance</b> percent of GDP at current market prices   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total revenue   | 18.8   | 16.6   | 17.3   | 17.0   | 17.4   | 17.7   | 16.5   | 17.9   | 16.4   | 18.6     | 14.7   | 17.8    | 16.5    | 16.9   | 17.6   | 17.8   | 19.0   | 17.9   | 19.8   |
| Total expenditure   | 19.6   | 17.4   | 18.4   | 17.5   | 16.4   | 14.7   | 15.4   | 17.4   | 18.1   | 21.1     | 15.8   | 20.3    | 18.0    | 18.7   | 18.6   | 18.4   | 20.0   | 19.1   | 19.9   |
| Overall budgetary surplus/deficit   | -0.8   | -0.7   | -1.1   | -0.5   | 1.0    | 2.2    | 1.0    | 0.5    | -1.7   | -2.5     | -1.1   | -2.4    | -1.5    | -1.7   | -1.0   | -0.5   | -0.9   | -1.2   | -0.1   |
| <b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government</b> billion Rupiah; fiscal year beginning 1 April I ending 31 December |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total   | 38720  | 41319  | 52200  | 54983  | 61866  | 66723  | 77964  | 112893 | 174099 | 225874   | ...    | 359038  | 323182  | 395953 | 447305 | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| General public services   | 19642  | 19343  | 25233  | 26010  | 13178  | 14325  | 19213  | 47412  | 88446  | 120920   | ...    | 272493  | 238126  | 279036 | 331296 | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Defense <sup>p</sup>  | 3158   | 3457   | 4071   | 4282   | 5526   | 6704   | 7994   | 9063   | 12035  | 13029    | ...    | 18073   | 21585   | 29992  | 32591  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Education   | 3512   | 4053   | 5076   | 5479   | 6045   | 6042   | 7040   | 8531   | 11918  | 14349    | ...    | 13433   | 13264   | 20887  | 17741  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Health  | 938    | 1145   | 1263   | 1497   | 2011   | 1723   | 1962   | 2435   | 3889   | 5186     | ...    | 4542    | 3747    | 7316   | 6174   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Social security and welfare <sup>q</sup>  | -      | -      | -      | -      | 3259   | 4153   | 5643   | 7125   | 9220   | 12006    | ...    | 30766   | 21164   | 21300  | 25245  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Housing and community amenities   | 685    | 810    | 1062   | 870    | 11041  | 13699  | 15819  | 17316  | 23435  | 33787    | ...    | 4726    | 4550    | 4971   | 3784   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Economic services   | 10505  | 12219  | 14227  | 15034  | 19358  | 14125  | 18431  | 18740  | 22164  | 23250    | ...    | 12747   | 18448   | 29709  | 27857  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Agriculture   | 2959   | 3274   | 3784   | 3694   | 11903  | 6290   | 9729   | 8839   | 11511  | 8610     | ...    | 4652    | 9048    | 11461  | 10959  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Industry  | 746    | 760    | 905    | 627    | 725    | 1004   | 1055   | 1065   | 639    | 656      | ...    | 2382    | 1536    | 3896   | 2047   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Electricity, gas, and water   | 1708   | 2288   | 3044   | 3232   | 225    | 355    | 536    | 1150   | 1136   | 2895     | ...    | 1146    | 828     | 1299   | 3330   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Transport and communications  | 3846   | 4027   | 4668   | 5344   | 5230   | 5086   | 5720   | 6317   | 6395   | 5580     | ...    | 3709    | 5460    | 9784   | 8820   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Other economic services   | 1246   | 1870   | 1826   | 2136   | 1275   | 1390   | 1391   | 1369   | 2481   | 5509     | ...    | 858     | 1576    | 3269   | 2701   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| Others <sup>r</sup>   | 281    | 292    | 350    | 445    | 1448   | 1610   | 1862   | 2271   | 2992   | 3347     | ...    | 2257    | 2299    | 2742   | 2619   | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| <b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> million US Dollars; calendar year   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |          |        |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Exports, fob  | 25675  | 29142  | 33967  | 36823  | 40053  | 45418  | 49815  | 53444  | 48848  | 48665    | 62124  | 56321   | 57159   | 62527  | 69714  | 85660  | 100690 | 114100 | 137020 |
| Imports, cif  | 21837  | 25870  | 27305  | 28328  | 31984  | 40629  | 42929  | 41680  | 27337  | 24003    | 33515  | 30962   | 31229   | 33086  | 46180  | 57701  | 61078  | 74473  | 129244 |
| Trade balance   | 3838   | 3272   | 6662   | 8495   | 8070   | 4789   | 6886   | 11764  | 21511  | 24662    | 28609  | 25359   | 25930   | 29441  | 23534  | 27959  | 39612  | 39627  | 7776   |

# Indonesia

| Item   | 1990   | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008    |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| <b>External Trade</b> <i>annual change, percent</i>                              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Exports  | 15.9   | 13.5   | 16.6   | 8.4    | 8.8    | 13.4   | 9.7    | 7.3    | -8.6   | -0.4   | 27.7   | -9.3   | 1.5    | 9.4    | 11.5   | 22.9   | 17.5   | 13.3   | 20.1    |
| Imports  | 33.5   | 18.5   | 5.5    | 3.7    | 12.9   | 27.0   | 5.7    | -2.9   | -34.4  | -12.2  | 39.6   | -7.6   | 0.9    | 5.9    | 39.6   | 24.9   | 5.9    | 21.9   | 73.5    |
| <b>Direction of Trade</b> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Exports, total   | 25683  | 29189  | 33982  | 36840  | 40069  | 45453  | 49892  | 53444  | 48851  | 48661  | 62118  | 56318  | 57154  | 61013  | 71550  | 85623  | 113537 | 126458 | 155018  |
| 1. Japan   | 10923  | 10767  | 10761  | 11172  | 10929  | 12288  | 12885  | 12485  | 9116   | 10397  | 14415  | 13010  | 12045  | 13604  | 15962  | 18049  | 21732  | 23633  | 29567   |
| 2. United States   | 3365   | 3509   | 4419   | 5230   | 5829   | 6322   | 6795   | 7154   | 7046   | 6908   | 8489   | 7761   | 7570   | 7386   | 8787   | 9889   | 11259  | 11644  | 15193   |
| 3. Singapore   | 1902   | 2410   | 3314   | 3372   | 4150   | 3767   | 4565   | 5468   | 5718   | 4931   | 6562   | 5364   | 5349   | 5400   | 6001   | 7837   | 8930   | 10502  | 16052   |
| 4. China, People's Republic of   | 834    | 1191   | 1396   | 1249   | 1322   | 1742   | 2057   | 2229   | 1832   | 2009   | 2768   | 2201   | 2903   | 3803   | 4605   | 6662   | 8344   | 9676   | 13818   |
| 5. Korea, Republic of  | 1363   | 1948   | 2083   | 2220   | 2593   | 2917   | 3281   | 3462   | 2568   | 3320   | 4318   | 3772   | 4107   | 4324   | 4830   | 7086   | 7694   | 7583   | 9967    |
| 6. Malaysia  | 253    | 342    | 488    | 586    | 738    | 987    | 1110   | 1357   | 1358   | 1336   | 1972   | 1779   | 2030   | 2364   | 3016   | 3431   | 4111   | 5096   | 6813    |
| 7. India   | 60     | 56     | 70     | 100    | 278    | 381    | 531    | 690    | 723    | 924    | 1151   | 1054   | 1302   | 1742   | 2171   | 2878   | 3391   | 4944   | 6499    |
| 8. Thailand  | 189    | 267    | 353    | 468    | 401    | 703    | 823    | 848    | 943    | 813    | 1026   | 1064   | 1227   | 1393   | 1976   | 2246   | 2702   | 3054   | 4895    |
| 9. Australia   | 403    | 628    | 746    | 774    | 705    | 915    | 1202   | 1517   | 1533   | 1485   | 1519   | 1845   | 1924   | 1792   | 1887   | 2228   | 2771   | 3395   | 4281    |
| 10. Netherlands  | 723    | 838    | 1100   | 1086   | 1323   | 1452   | 1667   | 1842   | 1512   | 1544   | 1837   | 1498   | 1618   | 1401   | 1798   | 2234   | 2518   | 2749   | 3249    |
| Imports, total   | 22005  | 25929  | 27280  | 28328  | 32041  | 40630  | 42902  | 41717  | 27362  | 24004  | 33518  | 30964  | 31293  | 32556  | 46528  | 57714  | 61073  | 74484  | 135312  |
| 1. Singapore   | 1283   | 1698   | 1671   | 1793   | 1877   | 2367   | 2875   | 3411   | 2543   | 2526   | 3789   | 3147   | 4100   | 4155   | 6083   | 9471   | 10035  | 9840   | 36875   |
| 2. China, People's Republic of   | 653    | 835    | 752    | 936    | 1369   | 1495   | 1598   | 1518   | 906    | 1242   | 2022   | 1843   | 2427   | 2957   | 4101   | 5843   | 6637   | 8558   | 17479   |
| 3. Japan   | 5455   | 6327   | 6014   | 6248   | 7740   | 9217   | 8504   | 8252   | 4292   | 2913   | 5397   | 4689   | 4409   | 4228   | 6082   | 6906   | 5516   | 6527   | 13877   |
| 4. United States   | 2520   | 3397   | 3822   | 3255   | 3588   | 4756   | 5060   | 5444   | 3523   | 2841   | 4756   | 3210   | 2644   | 2702   | 3236   | 3886   | 4066   | 4798   | 6504    |
| 5. Malaysia  | 290    | 407    | 525    | 517    | 579    | 2595   | 823    | 865    | 627    | 606    | 1131   | 1005   | 1037   | 1138   | 1682   | 2149   | 3193   | 6412   | 7900    |
| 6. Thailand  | 184    | 278    | 345    | 235    | 406    | 737    | 1095   | 867    | 842    | 933    | 1109   | 986    | 1191   | 1702   | 2772   | 3447   | 2983   | 4287   | 6752    |
| 7. Saudi Arabia  | 335    | 837    | 852    | 351    | 680    | 943    | 665    | 588    | 515    | 971    | 1598   | 1314   | 1104   | 1498   | 1967   | 2712   | 3384   | 3373   | 4416    |
| 8. Korea, Republic of  | 992    | 1439   | 1894   | 2103   | 2166   | 2451   | 2411   | 2322   | 1528   | 1330   | 2083   | 2209   | 1647   | 1528   | 1943   | 2869   | 2876   | 3197   | 4038    |
| 9. Australia   | 1206   | 1378   | 1413   | 1399   | 1542   | 2016   | 2535   | 2427   | 1761   | 1460   | 1694   | 1814   | 1587   | 1648   | 2215   | 2567   | 2986   | 3004   | 4101    |
| 10. Germany  | 1527   | 2067   | 2141   | 2072   | 2473   | 2819   | 3001   | 2629   | 2366   | 1399   | 1245   | 1301   | 1224   | 1181   | 1734   | 1781   | 1457   | 1982   | 2875    |
| <b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</b> <sup>s</sup> <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Current account  | -2988  | -4260  | -2780  | -2107  | -2790  | -6431  | -7660  | -5001  | 4097   | 5783   | 7991   | 6900   | 7822   | 8106   | 1564   | 278    | 10859  | 10492  | 606     |
| Balance on goods   | 5352   | 4801   | 7022   | 8231   | 7901   | 6533   | 5948   | 10074  | 18428  | 20642  | 25043  | 22696  | 23513  | 24563  | 20152  | 17534  | 29660  | 32754  | 23309   |
| Exports  | 26807  | 29635  | 33796  | 36607  | 40223  | 47454  | 50188  | 56298  | 50370  | 51242  | 65406  | 57364  | 59165  | 64109  | 70767  | 86995  | 103528 | 118014 | 139291  |
| Imports  | -21455 | -24834 | -26774 | -28376 | -32322 | -40921 | -44240 | -46223 | -31942 | -30598 | -40366 | -34669 | -35652 | -39546 | -50615 | -69462 | -73868 | -85260 | -115981 |
| Services and income  | -8758  | -9323  | -10373 | -10875 | -11310 | -13945 | -14545 | -15800 | -15471 | -16425 | -18374 | -16731 | -17429 | -18325 | -19728 | -22049 | -23663 | -27366 | -28346  |
| Credit   | 2897   | 3739   | 4209   | 5149   | 6072   | 6775   | 7810   | ...    | 6389   | 6490   | 7672   | 7504   | 7981   | 6347   | 14040  | 15264  | 14107  | 15956  | 18799   |
| Debit  | -11655 | -13062 | -14582 | -16024 | -17382 | -20720 | -22355 | ...    | -21860 | -22915 | -26046 | -24235 | -25410 | -24672 | -33769 | -37313 | -37771 | -43322 | -47144  |
| Current transfers  | 418    | 262    | 571    | 537    | 619    | 981    | 937    | 725    | 1139   | 1564   | 1324   | 935    | 1740   | 1869   | 1139   | 4793   | 4863   | 5104   | 5643    |
| Private I Credit   | 166    | 130    | 342    | 346    | 449    | 651    | 796    | 725    | 1466   | 1914   | 1816   | 1520   | 2210   | 2053   | 2433   | 5993   | 6079   | 6801   | 7373    |
| Official I Debit   | 252    | 132    | 229    | 191    | 170    | 330    | 141    | -      | -327   | -350   | -492   | -585   | -470   | -184   | -1294  | -1200  | -1216  | -1697  | -1731   |
| Capital account  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | 333    | 350    | 546    | 353     |
| Financial account  | 4495   | 5697   | 6129   | 5771   | 3559   | 10140  | 10789  | -495   | -9633  | -5943  | -7896  | -7618  | -1103  | -950   | 1852   | 12     | 2675   | 3045   | -2059   |
| Direct investment  | 1093   | 1482   | 1777   | 2003   | 1500   | 3742   | 5594   | 4677   | -241   | -1865  | -4551  | -2977  | 145    | -597   | -1512  | 5271   | 2188   | 2253   | 2479    |
| Portfolio investment   | -93    | -12    | 1122   | 1805   | 3877   | 4100   | 5005   | -2632  | -1878  | -1792  | -1911  | -245   | 1222   | 2251   | 4409   | 4190   | 4277   | 5566   | 1753    |
| Other investment   | 3495   | 4227   | 3230   | 1963   | -1818  | 2298   | 190    | -2540  | -7514  | -2286  | -1434  | -4396  | -2470  | -2604  | -1045  | -9449  | -3791  | -4775  | -6291   |
| Net errors and omissions   | 744    | 91     | -1606  | -2923  | -243   | -2193  | 1322   | -1453  | 2123   | 2080   | 3822   | 714    | -1692  | -3503  | -3106  | -179   | 625    | -1368  | -845    |

## Indonesia

| Item   | 1990  | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Overall balance  | 2251  | 1528  | 1743  | 741   | 526    | 1516   | 4451   | -6949  | -3417  | 1919   | 3918   | -3     | 5027   | 3653   | 309    | 444    | 14510  | 12715  | -1945 |
| Allocation/cancellation of SDR   | ...   | ...   | -     | 1     | -      | -3     | -      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...   |
| Reserves and related items   | -2251 | -1528 | -1743 | -741  | -526   | -1513  | -4451  | 6949   | 3417   | -1919  | -3918  | 3      | -5027  | -3653  | -309   | -444   | -14510 | -12715 | 1945  |
| <b>Balance of Payments</b> <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>    |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| Exports  | 23.4  | 23.1  | 24.3  | 23.2  | 22.7   | 23.5   | 22.1   | 26.1   | 52.8   | 36.6   | 39.6   | 34.9   | 30.2   | 27.3   | 27.6   | 30.4   | 28.4   | 27.3   | 27.3  |
| Imports  | -18.8 | -19.4 | -19.2 | -18.0 | -18.3  | -20.2  | -19.5  | -21.4  | -33.5  | -21.9  | -24.5  | -21.1  | -18.2  | -16.8  | -19.7  | -24.3  | -20.3  | -19.7  | -22.7 |
| Balance on goods   | 4.7   | 3.7   | 5.0   | 5.2   | 4.5    | 3.2    | 2.6    | 4.7    | 19.3   | 14.7   | 15.2   | 13.8   | 12.0   | 10.5   | 7.8    | 6.1    | 8.1    | 7.6    | 4.6   |
| Current account balance  | -2.6  | -3.3  | -2.0  | -1.3  | -1.6   | -3.2   | -3.4   | -2.3   | 4.3    | 4.1    | 4.8    | 4.2    | 4.0    | 3.5    | 0.6    | 0.1    | 3.0    | 2.4    | 0.1   |
| Overall balance  | 2.0   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 0.5   | 0.3    | 0.8    | 2.0    | -3.2   | -3.6   | 1.4    | 2.4    | 0.0    | 2.6    | 1.6    | 0.1    | 0.2    | 4.0    | 2.9    | -0.4  |
| <b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i> |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| Total  | 8520  | 10250 | 11394 | 12354 | 13199  | 14787  | 19281  | 17396  | 23517  | 27257  | 29268  | 28018  | 32047  | 36253  | 36303  | 34731  | 42588  | 56925  | 51641 |
| Gold, national valuation   | 1061  | 992   | 946   | 1092  | 1067   | 1079   | 1030   | 809    | 803    | 812    | 766    | 772    | 1077   | 1291   | 1351   | 1590   | 1485   | 1948   | 2044  |
| Foreign exchange   | 7353  | 9151  | 10181 | 10988 | 11820  | 13306  | 17820  | 16088  | 22401  | 26245  | 28280  | 27048  | 30754  | 34742  | 34724  | 32926  | 40866  | 54737  | 49339 |
| Reserve position in the Fund   | 103   | 104   | 267   | 274   | 312    | 401    | 429    | -      | 0      | 200    | 190    | 183    | 198    | 216    | 226    | 208    | 219    | 230    | 224   |
| SDRs   | 3     | 4     | 0     | 0     | 0      | 1      | 2      | 499    | 312    | 0      | 32     | 16     | 19     | 4      | 2      | 7      | 18     | 9      | 34    |
| <b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> <i>Rupiah per US Dollar</i>                            |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| End of period  | 1901  | 1992  | 2062  | 2110  | 2200   | 2308   | 2383   | 4650   | 8025   | 7085   | 9595   | 10400  | 8940   | 8465   | 9290   | 9830   | 9020   | 9419   | 10950 |
| Average of period  | 1843  | 1950  | 2030  | 2087  | 2161   | 2249   | 2342   | 2909   | 10014  | 7855   | 8422   | 10261  | 9311   | 8577   | 8939   | 9705   | 9159   | 9141   | 9699  |
| <b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>    |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed   | 69872 | 79548 | 88002 | 89172 | 107824 | 124398 | 128985 | 136316 | 151460 | 151460 | 144286 | 133817 | 132966 | 136845 | 139555 | 132794 | 130800 | 140783 | ...   |
| Long-term debt   | 58242 | 65067 | 69945 | 71185 | 88367  | 98432  | 96755  | 100481 | 122257 | 121182 | 110816 | 102899 | 101298 | 103667 | 105369 | 95387  | 97800  | 105840 | ...   |
| Public and publicly guaranteed   | 47982 | 51891 | 53664 | 57156 | 63926  | 65309  | 60061  | 56012  | 67529  | 73917  | 69647  | 68494  | 71272  | 73913  | 71822  | 71729  | 67117  | 68708  | ...   |
| Private nonguaranteed  | 10261 | 13176 | 16281 | 14029 | 24441  | 33123  | 36694  | 44469  | 54728  | 47265  | 41169  | 34405  | 30026  | 29754  | 33546  | 23658  | 30683  | 37132  | ...   |
| Short-term debt  | 11135 | 14315 | 18057 | 17987 | 19457  | 25966  | 32230  | 32865  | 20113  | 20029  | 22633  | 21805  | 22806  | 22903  | 24500  | 29600  | 33000  | 34943  | ...   |
| Use of IMF credit  | 494   | 166   | -     | -     | -      | -      | -      | 2970   | 9090   | 10248  | 10838  | 9113   | 8861   | 10276  | 9686   | 7807   | -      | -      | ...   |
| External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>  | 64.0  | 71.6  | 72.2  | 58.7  | 62.6   | 63.4   | 58.3   | 65.1   | 168.2  | 117.1  | 93.6   | 86.6   | 70.1   | 60.6   | 56.9   | 48.8   | 37.5   | 33.9   | ...   |
| Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>                            | 83.4  | 81.8  | 79.5  | 79.8  | 82.0   | 79.1   | 75.0   | 73.7   | 80.7   | 80.0   | 76.8   | 76.9   | 76.2   | 75.8   | 75.5   | 71.8   | 74.8   | 75.2   | ...   |
| Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>                                 | 15.9  | 18.0  | 20.5  | 20.2  | 18.0   | 20.9   | 25.0   | 24.1   | 13.3   | 13.2   | 15.7   | 16.3   | 17.2   | 16.7   | 17.6   | 22.3   | 25.2   | 24.8   | ...   |
| Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>                 | 33.3  | 34.2  | 32.6  | 33.6  | 30.7   | 29.9   | 36.6   | 30.0   | 31.7   | 30.0   | 22.4   | 23.5   | 24.7   | 25.7   | 23.6   | 15.3   | 18.6   | 10.5   | ...   |
| <b>Debt service</b> <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the year</i>  |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| Principal repayments on long-term debt                                       | 5812  | 6537  | 7781  | 9138  | 8951   | 10197  | 14896  | 13010  | 11202  | 11711  | 9267   | 7851   | 10516  | 12893  | 14617  | 11263  | 10598  | 9617   | 13156 |
| Interest on long-term debt   | 3413  | 3769  | 3771  | 4111  | 4174   | 4935   | 5114   | 5116   | 5601   | 4599   | 5672   | 4537   | 3118   | 3406   | 3913   | 2962   | 2979   | 3676   | 4168  |
| Interest on short-term debt  | 506   | 816   | 737   | 840   | 1142   | 1284   | 1533   | 1610   | 1324   | 989    | 1157   | 863    | 600    | 638    | 652    | 778    | 1025   | 1353   | ...   |
| <b>Average terms of new commitments</b>                                      |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |
| Interest <i>percent per annum</i>  | 6.0   | 6.0   | 5.8   | 5.5   | 5.2    | 5.7    | 5.5    | 5.5    | 4.4    | 3.4    | 4.2    | 3.8    | 3.3    | 2.3    | 3.4    | 5.8    | 5.5    | 4.2    | ...   |
| Maturity <i>years</i>  | 21.7  | 20.9  | 21.6  | 20.5  | 20.7   | 18.1   | 19.7   | 18.5   | 19.8   | 18.4   | 19.0   | 27.1   | 21.0   | 22.6   | 18.5   | 17.6   | 23.6   | 24.5   | ...   |
| Grace period <i>years</i>  | 5.9   | 5.4   | 5.2   | 5.1   | 5.5    | 5.1    | 6.0    | 4.6    | 5.1    | 5.5    | 6.0    | 3.5    | 4.2    | 3.4    | 6.4    | 10.0   | 12.3   | 13.0   | ...   |
| Grant element <i>percent</i>   | 29.3  | 27.6  | 29.2  | 30.0  | 31.9   | 27.2   | 30.1   | 27.3   | 35.7   | 41.8   | 39.7   | 43.6   | 41.8   | 48.4   | 42.5   | 27.1   | 34.0   | 42.5   | ...   |

# Indonesia

- a Projections based on census/survey figures except for 1990 and 2000, which are actual population census figures, and 1995, which is the actual figure from the intercensal population survey.
- b For 2001, includes mining.
- c Includes ownership of dwellings.
- d Derived from balance of payments data.
- e For 1990 to 1996, data refer to CPI for 27 cities; 1997–2002, to CPI for 43 cities; and for 2003 onward, to CPI for 45 cities.
- f Refers to current accounts, transfer, and mature time and savings deposits in Rupiah held by residents with the monetary system.
- g Includes import deposits and other items (net).
- h Shown in the consolidated balance sheets of commercial banks.
- i Refers to claims of the public sector, private enterprises, and individuals.
- j Prior to 1998, rate refers to TABANAS (National Development Savings Scheme). From 1998 onward, rate refers to interest on savings deposits in commercial banks.
- k Refers to time deposits in deposit money banks (weighted average).
- l For 2000, data cover 9 months beginning 1 April to 31 December.
- m Includes surplus on petroleum sales until 1996.
- n Prior to 1996, grants were included in foreign borrowings.
- o For 2001, data include balanced funds amounting to Rp82400.4 billion.
- p Includes public order and safety.
- q Includes environmental protection.
- r Includes tourism and culture and religion.
- s Data prior to 1997 followed the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM4) and BPM5 thereafter.

## Sources:

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Population                     | For 1990–1999, 2002–2008, Official communication, 28 April 2009; past communication. Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>For 2000–2001, Official communication, 2 May 2005; past communication. Bank Indonesia.   |
| Urban Population               | For 1990, 1995, and 1999, Welfare Indicators, 1998 and 1999. Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>For 2000, Official website (www.bps.go.id). Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>For 2005, Official communication, 22 June 2007. Central Bureau of Statistics. |
| Labor Force                    | Official communication, 28 April 2009; past communication. Central Bureau of Statistics.   |
| Labor Force Participation Rate | For 1990 and 1994, Statistik Dalam 50 Tahun Indonesia Merdeka 1995. Central Bureau of Statistics.  |
| National Accounts              | For 1990–1996 and 1998–2008, Official communication, 28 April 2009; past communication. Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>For 1997, National Income of Indonesia, 1996–1999. Central Bureau of Statistics.  |
| Production Indexes             |  |
| Agriculture                    | FAOSTAT Database Online. Food and Agriculture Organization.  |
| Manufacturing                  | For 1990–1993, <i>Economic Indicators</i> , February 1999; past issues. Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>For 1994–2008, Official communication, 28 April 2009; past communication. Central Bureau of Statistics.   |
| Energy                         |  |
| Crude Petroleum                | For 1990–1997, Official communication, 1 April 1998. Bank Indonesia.<br>For 1998–2008, Official communication, 28 April 2009; past communication. Central Bureau of Statistics.  |
|                                | Consumption:<br>For 2001–2004, <i>Energy Statistical Yearbook 2004</i> . United Nations.   |
| Coal                           | Official communication, 28 April 2009; past communication. Central Bureau of Statistics.   |

## Indonesia

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Natural Gas                              | For 1990–1995, <i>Energy Statistical Yearbook 1995</i> ; past issues. United Nations.<br>For 1996–2008, Official communication, 28 April 2009; past communication. Central Bureau of Statistics.   |
|  | Consumption:<br>For 1990–1995, 1998, and 2001–2004, <i>Energy Statistical Yearbook 2004</i> ; past issues. United Nations.   |
| Electricity                              | For 1990–1996, Official communication, 23 May 2001; past communication. Bank Indonesia.<br>For 1997–2002, Official communication, 28 May 2004; past communication. Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>For 2003–2004, Official website (www.pertamina.com). PT PLN (Persero).<br>For 2005–2006, Official website (www.bps.go.id). Central Bureau of Statistics.       |
| Retail Prices                            | For 1990–2001, Official communication, 2 May 2005; past communication. Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>For 2002–2006, Official website (www.pertamina.com). PT Pertamina (Persero).   |
| Price Indexes                            | For 1990–1995, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> ; past issues. Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>For 1996–1997, Official communication, 30 April 2002. Bank Indonesia.<br>For 1998–2008, Official communication, 28 April 2009; past communication. Central Bureau of Statistics.   |
| Wholesale Price Index                    | For 1990–1995, <i>Statistical Yearbook 1998</i> ; past issues. Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>For 1996–1997, Official communication, 30 April 2002. Bank Indonesia.<br>For 1998–2001, Official website (www.bps.go.id). Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>For 2002–2008, Official communication, 28 April 2009; past communication. Central Bureau of Statistics. |
| Money and Banking                        | For 1990–1992, <i>Indonesian Financial Statistics</i> , March 1996; past issues. Bank Indonesia.<br>For 1993–2008, Official communication, 23 April 2009; past communication. Bank Indonesia.  |
| Government Finance                       | For 1990–1994, Official communication, 1 April 1998. Bank Indonesia.<br>For 1995, Official communication, 9 April 1999. Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>For 1996–2008, Official communication, 23 April 2009; past communication. Bank Indonesia.   |
| Expenditure by Function                  | Government Finance Statistics Online. International Monetary Fund.   |
| External Trade                           | For 1990–1997, <i>Economic Indicators</i> , February 1999; past issues. Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>For 1998–2008, Official communication, 28 April 2009; past communication. Central Bureau of Statistics.   |
| Direction of Trade                       | <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2009. International Monetary Fund.  |
| Balance of Payments                      | For 1990–1991, Balance of Payment Statistics CD-ROM, May 2001. International Monetary Fund.<br>For 1992–2008, Official communication, 23 April 2009; past communication. Bank Indonesia.   |
| International Reserves<br>Exchange Rates | } <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2009. International Monetary Fund.   |
| External Indebtedness                    | Global Development Finance Online. World Bank.   |