

Japan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
POPULATION																			
Total population <i>million; as of 1 July</i>	123.5	124.0	124.4	124.8	125.2	125.5	125.8	126.1	126.4	126.6	126.8	127.1	127.4	127.7	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.7
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	331	333	334	335	336	337	337	338	339	340	340	341	342	342	343	343	343	343	343
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	0.33	0.39	0.37	0.32	0.28	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.18	0.17	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.03	0.01	-0.01	0.01	-0.06
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	63.1	63.4	63.7	64.0	64.3	64.6	64.7	64.8	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.4	65.5	65.7	65.8	66.0	66.2	66.3	...
LABOR FORCE ^a <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																			
Employed	62490	63690	64360	64500	64530	64570	64860	65570	65140	64620	64460	64120	63300	63140	63270	63540	63840	64120	63830
Agriculture	4510	4270	4110	3830	3730	3670	3560	3500	3430	3350	3260	3130	2960	2930	2860	2820	2720	2720	2680
Manufacturing	15050	15500	15690	15300	14960	14560	14450	14420	13820	13450	13210	12840	12220	11780	11500	11420	11610	11650	11440
Mining	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	70	60	60	50	50	50	50	40	30	30	40	30
Others	42870	43860	44500	45310	45780	46280	46790	47580	47830	47760	47940	48100	48070	48380	48870	49270	49480	49710	49680
Unemployed	1340	1360	1420	1660	1920	2100	2250	2300	2790	3170	3200	3400	3590	3500	3130	2940	2750	2570	2650
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.3
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	63.3	63.8	64.0	63.8	63.6	63.4	63.5	63.7	63.3	62.9	62.4	62.0	61.2	60.8	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.2
Male	77.2	77.6	77.9	78.0	77.8	77.6	77.7	77.7	77.3	76.9	76.4	75.7	74.7	74.1	73.4	73.3	73.2	73.1	72.8
Female	50.1	50.7	50.7	50.3	50.2	50.0	50.0	50.4	50.1	49.6	49.3	49.2	48.5	48.3	48.3	48.4	48.5	48.5	48.4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>billion Yen; calendar year</i>																			
At Current Prices																			
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	440125	468235	480492	484234	486552	493588	504262	515249	504843	497629	502990	497720	491312	490294	498329	501734	507365	515805	507615
Agriculture	10916	10839	10613	9779	10233	9346	9697	9172	9518	9279	8896	8463	8443	8282	8053	7628	7437	7402	...
Mining	1121	1102	1068	960	864	861	863	807	738	645	627	631	570	562	481	488	435	408	...
Manufacturing	117316	124508	123193	117008	112834	114669	117193	118969	113708	110125	111439	104084	101272	102757	105410	107877	107766	108696	...
Electricity, gas, and water	11232	11979	12363	12566	13089	13329	13518	13998	14181	14068	13576	13849	13400	12834	12727	12051	11565	10206	...
Construction	43406	44945	44989	45393	44044	40841	41126	41566	39329	38133	37130	35538	33893	32333	32954	31861	31849	31019	...
Trade	58324	65904	69350	70189	72660	75788	75444	77038	73954	73066	70661	69779	67722	66240	67734	69065	68234	68835	...
Transport and communications	29090	31283	32214	32854	33736	35264	35372	36392	35632	34947	34821	34575	34501	34353	34277	33612	33524	33721	...
Finance	24815	24817	25305	26085	28127	29299	31391	32080	29613	30218	30445	31916	33482	34141	33648	34940	35207	34345	...
Public administration ^b	32219	34028	35574	36918	38117	39579	43127	44363	45245	45644	45974	46529	47141	46814	46982	47050	47306	47898	...
Others ^c	124343	133520	142874	150257	153509	156724	155948	160655	163474	169409	171546	172626	173621	174717	177922	181870	185287	...	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	15450	15028	17864	18935	20532	23802	23600	24875	23947	23795	23294	25602	26638	25904	24598	24342	24130	23610	...
Taxes less subsidies on imports ^d	430	484	784	654	908	1003	1068	548	462	719	685	849	1071	1155	1119	1679	2166	1942	...
Statistical discrepancy	2363	-146	30	508	-1035	688	3116	4536	2745	1105	2622	5563	3829	3107	4827	1902	4138	9655	...
Net factor income from abroad	2772	3071	3990	4163	3812	3836	5471	6758	6940	6384	6421	8321	8193	8524	9620	11849	14418	17238	16735
GNI at current market prices	442897	471306	484482	488397	490364	497424	509732	522007	511782	504013	509411	506041	499506	498818	507949	513583	521783	533043	524349
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current producers' prices</i>																			
Agriculture	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	...
Industry	38.2	37.8	36.5	35.0	33.7	32.9	33.0	32.8	32.0	31.4	31.1	29.8	29.1	29.0	29.3	29.1	28.9	28.5	...
Services	59.4	60.0	61.4	63.0	64.3	65.3	65.2	65.5	66.2	66.8	67.2	68.6	69.3	69.4	69.1	69.4	69.7	70.1	...
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	440125	468235	480492	484234	486552	493588	504262	515249	504843	497629	502990	497720	491312	490294	498328	501734	507365	515805	507615
Private consumption	234272	247563	258052	264149	267137	271656	278564	284387	282527	283880	282772	284217	283254	281791	284428	285936	289594	290445	293365

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Government consumption	56890	60872	64249	67014	71568	74663	77341	78963	80304	82207	84942	87122	88306	88503	89468	90602	90703	92417	94029
Gross fixed capital formation	142239	149057	146782	142008	138670	138090	142907	142903	130559	126793	126634	122805	114334	111783	113159	116885	118467	120670	117083
Increase in stocks	2551	3195	1011	298	-706	2222	2911	3239	2009	-3144	1326	402	-993	242	1647	1356	2253	3640	2423
Exports of goods and services	45863	46668	47288	44109	44270	45230	49561	56074	55051	51144	55256	52567	55829	58882	66286	71913	81756	90830	88474
Less: Imports of goods and services	41690	39121	36891	33344	34387	38272	47022	50316	45607	43251	47940	49393	49417	50907	56660	64957	75408	82198	87759
Structure of Demand percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Private consumption	53.2	52.9	53.7	54.5	54.9	55.0	55.2	55.2	56.0	57.0	56.2	57.1	57.7	57.5	57.1	57.0	57.1	56.3	57.8
Government consumption	12.9	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.7	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.9	16.5	16.9	17.5	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.9	18.5
Gross domestic capital formation	32.9	32.5	30.8	29.4	28.4	28.4	28.9	28.4	26.3	24.8	25.4	24.8	23.1	22.8	23.0	23.6	23.8	24.1	23.5
Exports of goods and services	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.8	10.9	10.9	10.3	11.0	10.6	11.4	12.0	13.3	14.3	16.1	17.6	17.4
Imports of goods and services	9.5	8.4	7.7	6.9	7.1	7.8	9.3	9.8	9.0	8.7	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.4	11.4	12.9	14.9	15.9	17.3
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At Constant I Chained Prices ^e																			
GDP by industrial origin at 1995 I 2000 market prices	460925	476369	481000	482191	487520	496958 I	492340	500072	489824	489130	503120	504048	505369	512513	526578	536762	547709	560813	557219
Agriculture	11711	10396	10680	9704	9940	9346 I	8567	8463	8632	8715	8896	8680	9201	8661	8042	8328	8157	8560	...
Mining	1402	1295	1222	1112	903	861 I	628	605	575	567	627	676	651	659	564	595	541	479	...
Manufacturing	112676	118335	115995	111750	110107	114669 I	109490	112244	106341	105914	111439	105344	103731	109243	115593	121599	125794	130351	...
Electricity, gas, and water	12399	13057	13092	12805	13149	13329 I	13137	13134	13391	13562	13576	13873	13832	13819	14343	15587	15666	14206	...
Construction	48006	47451	46348	46303	43984	40841 I	41358	40868	39105	38490	37130	36033	34888	33074	33788	32693	32502	31393	...
Trade	57452	63345	66912	68235	71354	75788 I	74711	75317	72866	72464	70661	71200	70509	69252	70071	71006	69299	69021	...
Transport and communications	30822	32259	32631	33223	34057	35264 I	32091	34055	34039	34019	34821	35724	36552	36971	37309	37184	37729	38215	...
Finance	24408	24517	25100	26122	28131	29299 I	30330	31054	29244	30213	30445	31666	33645	34508	33780	34634	34228	33225	...
Public administration ^b	35835	36158	36682	37500	38447	39545 I	42737	43329	43987	45070	45974	46764	47589	48516	48863	49191	49513	50269	...
Others ^c	139079	144306	148743	152735	154132	156724 I	158244	160541	162596	162994	169409	173315	176585	179928	183138	188265	193823	197771	...
Less: Imputed bank service charges	14574	14160	16989	18398	20312	23802 I	22363	23600	23171	23643	23294	26039	27598	27110	25612	25042	24319	23656	...
Taxes less subsidies on imports	2060	2305	2426	2392	2664	2889 I	3016	3544	3662	3738	3869	3898	3796	3953	4039	4101	4152	4104	...
less: Consumption taxes for gross capital formation	2159	2252	2073	1872	1756	1889 I	3027	3434	3096	2787	3185	3177	2921	3096	3320	3606	3745	4072	...
Statistical discrepancy	1810	-642	231	582	2721	4093 I	3616	3880	1781	-46	2752	6091	4873	4016	5993	2513	4961	11709	...
Net factor income from abroad ^f	2915	3135	3997	4152	3798	3840 I	5389	6592	6798	6322	6431	8436	8440	8903	10107	12502	15222	18198	17559
GNI at 1995 I 2000 market prices ^g	460948	477662	484099	486092	491562	500766 I	500827	507837	499384	498093	509554	512406	513532	519689	532251	540239	548224	560156	548216
Growth of Output annual change, percent																			
GDP	5.2	3.4	1.0	0.2	1.1	2.0	2.7	1.6	-2.0	-0.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	-0.6
Agriculture	-0.3	-11.2	2.7	-9.1	2.4	-6.0	2.4	-1.2	2.0	1.0	2.1	-2.4	6.0	-5.9	-7.1	3.6	-2.0	4.9	...
Industry	7.9	3.2	-1.9	-2.7	-2.2	0.9	3.3	1.4	-4.5	-0.6	2.7	-4.2	-1.8	2.4	4.9	3.3	2.5	2.1	...
Services	4.0	4.5	3.2	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.0	1.8	-0.5	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.3	1.9	2.4	...
Expenditure on GDP at 1995 I 2000 market prices	460925	476369	481000	482191 I	469969	479181	492340	500072	489824	489130	503120	504048	505369	512513	526578	536762	547709	560813	557219
Private consumption	247378	254483	261142	264716 I	266416	271485	278275	280353	277906	280693	282772	287391	290544	291731	296438	300390	304966	306998	308620
Government consumption	61459	63961	65579	67558 I	71238	74041	76177	76779	78156	81404	84942	87492	89585	91683	93390	94843	95203	97110	97972
Gross fixed capital formation	143472	146738	143231	139209 I	129171	130343	136318	135975	126176	125180	126634	125488	119307	118663	120379	124158	124739	126053	120226
Increase in stocks	2324	2937	1000	240 I	-535	2092	2773	3053	2009	-3065	1452	491	-888	301	1955	1514	2341	3766	3046
Exports of goods and services	38840	40443	42028	41995 I	40292	42043	44513	49460	48120	49029	55256	51427	55291	60385	68795	73584	80700	87501	89017
Less: Imports of goods and services	32548	32194	31981	31527 I	35218	39918	45256	45488	42376	43904	47940	48240	48684	50578	54684	57863	60307	61222	61914

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Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Private consumption	4.6	2.9	2.6	1.4	0.6	1.9	2.5	0.7	-0.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.5
Government consumption	3.2	4.1	2.5	3.0	5.4	3.9	2.9	0.8	1.8	4.2	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	0.4	2.0	0.9
Gross domestic capital formation	7.3	2.7	-3.6	-3.3	-7.8	3.0	5.0	-0.0	-7.8	-4.7	4.9	-1.6	-6.0	0.5	2.8	2.7	1.1	2.2	-5.0
Exports of goods and services	6.7	4.1	3.9	-0.1	-4.1	4.3	5.9	11.1	-2.7	1.9	12.7	-6.9	7.5	9.2	13.9	7.0	9.7	8.4	1.7
Imports of goods and services	7.8	-1.1	-0.7	-1.4	11.7	13.3	13.4	0.5	-6.8	3.6	9.2	0.6	0.9	3.9	8.1	5.8	4.2	1.5	1.1
Investment Financing at current prices ^h																			
Gross domestic capital formation	144790	152252	147793	142305	137964	140311	145819	146142	132568	123649	127961	123207	113341	112025	114806	118241	120719	124310	119506
Gross national saving	148901	161574	161998	156466	148890	146696	149856	153339	145351	135596	138214	128296	123652	124685	128598	134598	136430	139449	...
Gross domestic saving ⁱ	146601	159946	158161	152563	145431	143267	145242	147363	139267	130436	132654	120817	115924	116893	119605	123295	122930	123287	...
Net factor income from abroad	2772	3071	3990	4163	3812	3836	5471	6758	6940	6384	6421	8321	8193	8524	9620	11849	14418	17238	16735
Net current transfers from abroad ^j	-471	-1443	-152	-260	-353	-407	-856	-781	-856	-1224	-861	-843	-466	-733	-627	-546	-918	-1077	...
Savings and Investment <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Gross domestic saving	33.3	34.2	32.9	31.5	29.9	29.0	28.8	28.6	27.6	26.2	26.4	24.3	23.6	23.8	24.0	24.6	24.2	23.9	...
Gross national saving	33.8	34.5	33.7	32.3	30.6	29.7	29.7	29.8	28.8	27.2	27.5	25.8	25.2	25.4	25.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	...
Gross domestic capital formation	32.9	32.5	30.8	29.4	28.4	28.4	28.9	28.4	26.3	24.8	25.4	24.8	23.1	22.8	23.0	23.6	23.8	24.1	23.5
At Current Prices <i>thousand Yen</i>																			
Per capita GDP	3564	3777	3862	3879	3887	3934	4010	4087	3994	3930	3965	3914	3855	3839	3900	3927	3971	4037	3975
Per capita GNI	3587	3802	3894	3913	3917	3964	4053	4141	4049	3980	4016	3980	3919	3906	3976	4019	4084	4172	4106
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																			
Agriculture 1999 – 2001 = 100	110.0	106.0	110.0	101.0	108.0	106.0	104.0	104.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	99.0	94.0	97.0	98.0	95.0	98.0	...
Mining 2005 = 100	117.7	121.7	120.6	118.9	118.7	114.4	116.0	106.2	100.6	99.6	100.4	100.0	94.0	97.0	97.0	100.0	102.6	106.6	103.1
Manufacturing 2005 = 100	99.2	100.9	94.7	91.0	91.9	94.9	97.0	100.6	93.7	93.9	99.2	92.5	91.4	94.2	98.7	100.0	104.5	107.4	103.8
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																			
Crude petroleum <i>thousand metric tons</i>																			
Production	632	878	1002	911	870	861	837	842	792	730	740	760	723	820	834	918	897	961	986
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	228760	242697	251234	255096	270848	266921	263445	271701	254828	250426	250578	247089	235649	248496	243395	245186	243139	238817	243207
Consumption	201054	213411	227212	232227	242940	242906	243706	251381	244955	241277	241541	238668	231631	239307	235241	240293	233911	232153	229964
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																			
Production	857272	888089	895266	906705	964330	989880	1009349	1037892	1046288	1066130	1091500	1075890	1101260	1093956	1137341	1157911	1161112	1192771	...
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption ^k	354228	362054	358690	355540	369837	377740	387283	398330	389160	397004	407042	395020	403546	404707	415866	416693	426271	434196	...
Retail prices <i>Yen/liter</i>																			
Gasoline, premium	141.50	143.33	140.08	140.00	137.08	131.42	123.25	118.42	107.83	106.67	113.67	114.25	110.67	112.42	122.33	135.67	146.75	150.83	167.75
Diesel	75.00	78.67	76.58	77.25	82.58	79.58	80.50	81.83	76.92	76.33	81.75	83.08	80.33	82.08	88.25	100.67	113.00	118.92	140.50

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PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																			
Consumer 2005 = 100	94.1	97.3	98.9	100.2	100.8	100.7	100.8	102.7	103.3	103.0	102.2	101.5	100.6	100.3	100.3	100.0	100.3	100.3	101.7
Food	95.2	99.8	100.4	101.4	102.3	101.0	100.9	102.7	104.2	103.6	101.6	101.0	100.2	100.0	100.9	100.0	100.5	100.8	103.4
Producer price index ^l 2005 = 100	112.8	113.9	113.0	111.2	109.4	108.5	106.7	105.9	103.8	102.3	102.4	100.0	98.0	97.1	98.4	100.0	102.2	104.0	108.8
Implicit GDP deflator ^m 1995 | 2000 = 100	95.5	98.3	99.9	100.4	103.5	103.0	102.4	103.0	103.1	101.7	100.0	98.7	97.2	95.7	94.6	93.5	92.6	92.0	91.1
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Consumer price index	3.1	3.4	1.6	1.3	0.6	-0.1	0.1	1.9	0.6	-0.3	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	1.4
Food price index	4.0	4.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	-1.3	-0.1	1.8	1.5	-0.6	-1.9	-0.6	-0.8	-0.2	0.9	-0.9	0.5	0.3	2.6
Producer price index	1.0	0.9	-0.8	-1.5	-1.7	-0.8	-1.7	-0.7	-2.0	-1.4	0.1	-2.3	-2.1	-0.8	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.8	4.6
Implicit GDP deflator	2.4	2.9	1.6	0.5	3.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.6	0.0	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0
MONEY AND BANKING ⁿ <i>billion Yen; as of end of period</i>																			
Money supply (M1)	119628	131044	136138	145615	151665	171544	188147	204283	214404	239538	247859	281800	347977	451826	470910	495143	495284	498684	493925
Currency in circulation	37254	37970	38103	40849	42353	46231	49084	52733	54311	59405	61948	66690	71328	71926	72813	74807	76137	77376	76587
Demand deposits	82374	93074	98035	104765	109312	125313	139063	151550	160093	180134	185912	215110	276649	379900	398097	420336	419147	421308	417338
Quasi-money ^o	385344	385302	379346	381225	389754	387260	387152	393211	407090	398472	402004	389477	335617	577380	566803	546466	541917	546491	559226
Money supply (M2)	504972	516346	515484	526840	541419	558804	575298	597494	621494	638011	649863	671277	683594	1029206	1037714	1041608	1037200	1045175	1053152
Foreign assets (net)	-30521	-17858	-7624	31775	34563	46014	41937	53335	32687	27356	27728	27758	26849	32931	39765	51909	57298	77548	51322
Domestic credit	608573	626008	644343	649409	646823	658280	667361	675955	742001	740040	756978	767624	755218	1169802	1157201	1156076	1121953	1098202	1116677
Claims on government sector (net) ^p	84194	73895	79360	90743	87017	89081	91479	97165	140361	153108	180323	205825	222528	309603	319724	329017	320208	314066	342268
Claims on private sector ^q	524379	552113	564983	558666	559806	569199	575883	578790	601640	586932	576654	561800	532690	517411	505113	522066	520098	518695	525539
Claims on other financial institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	342788	332364	304993	281647	265441	251870
Other items	-73080	-91804	-121234	-154345	-139967	-145490	-134000	-131796	-153194	-129386	-134842	-124106	-98474	-173527	-159252	-166377	-142051	-130575	-114847
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>	7.4	2.3	-0.2	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.9	4.0	2.7	1.9	3.3	1.8	...	0.8	0.4	-0.4	0.8	0.8
M2 <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>	114.7	110.3	107.3	108.8	111.3	113.2	114.1	116.0	123.1	128.2	129.2	134.9	139.1	209.9	208.2	207.6	204.4	202.6	207.5
Deposit Money Banks																			
Demand deposits	82374	93074	98035	104765	109312	125313	139063	151550	160093	180134	185912	215110	276649	379900	398097	420336	419147	421308	417338
Savings and time deposits ^r	3853439	3853019	3793463	3812250	3897541	3872602	3871515	3932106	407090	398472	402004	389477	335617	577380	566803	546466	541917	546491	559226
Loans and advances ^s	215940	210488	218711	239320	223857	231949	220834	226402	419892	338928	328677	327256	287143	79246	268676	291175	253167	242191	257885
Domestic credits outstanding ^t	602150	634640	650832	644109	642792	650670	653607	660672	707208	740239	781486	749539	724407	1235395	1233576	1257977	1214231	1209990	1234450
Interest Rates <i>percent; period averages</i>																			
On deposits																			
Savings ^u	...	...	...	...	1.630	0.908	0.285	0.252	0.226	0.115	0.093	0.052	0.017	0.010	0.009	0.008	0.060	0.207	0.206
Time: 6 months ^v	...	...	...	1.969	1.969	1.081	0.492	0.429	0.446	0.227	0.197	0.105	0.062	0.069	0.122	0.188	0.366	0.523	0.506
12 months ^w	...	...	...	1.991	2.043	1.164	0.564	0.447	0.424	0.272	0.241	0.130	0.072	0.049	0.040	0.034	0.156	0.381	0.408
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>billion Yen; fiscal year ending 31 March</i>																			
Central Government																			
Total revenue and grants	67595	69054	63854	63086	59058	60372	61028	61260	58224	55893	60192	57790	52030	50582	53771	59168	74261	62754	...
Total revenue	67595	69054	63854	63086	59058	60372	61028	61260	58224	55893	60192	57790	52030	50582	53771	59168	74261	62754	...
Current revenue	64371	65233	59649	58569	55113	55996	57169	57420	54194	52025	56512	54272	48790	47780	50956	56213	59269	58873	...
Taxes	61686	62683	57304	56381	52866	53475	54443	54482	51229	48915	52849	50082	45304	44526	47278	51566	53871	52239	...

Japan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Nontaxes	2686	2550	2345	2188	2247	2521	2726	2938	2965	3110	3663	4190	3486	3254	3678	4647	5399	6634	...
Capital receipts	3223	3821	4204	4517	3945	4376	3858	3839	4030	3869	3680	3518	3240	2802	2815	2955	14991	3881	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure and net lending	69655	70852	75258	80180	80045	82302	81617	79304	111926	92443	92465	87283	85110	83367	79917	90124	79566	76271	...
Total expenditure	69655	70852	75258	80180	80045	82302	81617	79304	111926	92443	92465	87283	85110	83367	79917	90124	79566	76271	...
Current expenditure	60241	60764	62435	63222	64048	66497	66447	66303	68559	74684	75641	74082	72499	70632	69913	71111	71351	69004	...
Capital expenditure	9415	10088	12823	16959	15997	15805	15170	13001	43367	17759	16823	13201	12612	12735	10004	19013	8215	7268	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	4131	4469	-2786	-4652	-8936	-10501	-9277	-8883	-14365	-22659	-19129	-19810	-23709	-22852	-18957	-14898	-12081	-10131	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-6191	-6268	-8618	-12442	-12051	-11430	-11312	-9162	-39337	-13890	-13144	-9682	-9371	-9933	-7189	-16059	6776	-3387	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2061	-1799	-11404	-17094	-20987	-21930	-20589	-18045	-53702	-36550	-32273	-29493	-33081	-32785	-26146	-30956	-5305	-13518	...
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																			
Total revenue	15.4	14.7	13.3	13.0	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.5	11.2	12.0	11.6	10.6	10.3	10.8	11.8	14.6	12.2	...
Total expenditure	15.8	15.1	15.7	16.6	16.5	16.7	16.2	15.4	22.2	18.6	18.4	17.5	17.3	17.0	16.0	18.0	15.7	14.8	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-0.5	-0.4	-2.4	-3.5	-4.3	-4.4	-4.1	-3.5	-10.6	-7.3	-6.4	-5.9	-6.7	-6.7	-5.2	-6.2	-1.0	-2.6	...
Expenditure by Function, General Government ^x																			
Total	97708	101989	108168	113043	118408	124753	131301	134644	138766	143220	146362	150124	151509	153477	155424	157471	159040	164156	...
General public services	7958	7157	7463	7735	7710	8078	8016	8109	8738	9402	8668	8922	8981	9543	9158	8811	8728	9310	...
Defense ^y	8414	8803	9094	9297	9584	10040	10088	10401	10512	10522	10675	10782	10764	10819	10780	10741	10825	10987	...
Education	15669	16399	16976	17392	17923	18330	19080	19411	19410	19505	19751	19697	19594	19402	19108	18879	19138	19718	...
Health	19787	21103	22771	23684	24832	26022	27347	27304	27709	28617	31900	32890	33143	33694	34683	35712	35879	37119	...
Social security and welfare	32759	34804	37411	39712	42340	45506	47358	49331	52028	53973	53848	55868	57255	57672	58819	60240	61452	63126	...
Housing and community amenities	1346	1443	1540	1662	1748	1734	1892	1861	1829	1843	1878	1965	1814	1862	1875	1799	1774	1710	...
Economic services ^z	8458	8700	9095	9526	10023	10636	12270	12705	12946	13451	13591	13783	13687	14156	14474	14717	14710	15625	...
Others ^{aa}	3315	3581	3817	4036	4249	4408	5252	5522	5593	5908	6051	6216	6271	6329	6528	6573	6535	6561	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>billion Yen; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, fob	41457	42360	43012	40202	40498	41531	44731	50938	50645	47548	51654	48979	52109	54548	61170	65657	75246	83931	81018
Imports, cif	33855	31900	29527	26826	28104	31549	37993	40956	36654	35268	40938	42416	42228	44362	49217	56949	67344	73136	78955
Trade balance	7602	10460	13485	13376	12393	9982	6738	9982	13991	12280	10716	6564	9881	10186	11953	8707	7902	10796	2063
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																			
Exports	9.6	2.2	1.5	-6.5	0.7	2.6	7.7	13.9	-0.6	-6.1	8.6	-5.2	6.4	4.7	12.1	7.3	14.6	11.5	-3.5
Imports	16.8	-5.8	-7.4	-9.1	4.8	12.3	20.4	7.8	-10.5	-3.8	16.1	3.6	-0.4	5.1	10.9	15.7	18.3	8.6	8.0
Direction of Trade <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Exports, total	288000	315143	340094	363061	395408	443536	411925	421865	388125	419705	478542	403652	416969	472063	566137	595138	647186	714883	783149
1. United States	91121	92200	96716	106898	118693	122034	113174	118383	119717	130195	144009	122701	120198	117384	128606	136002	147230	145575	139022
2. China, People's Republic of	6145	8605	11967	17353	18687	21934	21827	21692	20182	23450	30356	30948	39958	57480	73917	80005	92789	109297	125039
3. Korea, Republic of	17500	20088	17786	19192	24361	31292	29369	26097	15400	23089	30703	25292	28612	34823	44247	46678	50290	54269	59441
4. Hong Kong, China	13106	16337	20779	22828	25743	27780	25364	27257	22454	22148	27187	23252	25432	29918	35414	36019	36437	38909	40295
5. Thailand	9150	9446	10384	12317	14700	19719	18301	14615	9352	11358	13634	11873	13217	16043	20274	22563	22907	25610	29497
6. Germany	17926	20631	20323	18108	17784	20328	18230	17988	19091	18698	19998	15652	14126	16412	18972	18742	20415	22629	23989

Japan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
7. Singapore	10739	12228	12981	16672	19605	23006	20800	20264	14781	16345	20830	14713	14183	14858	17976	18529	19492	21821	26667
8. Netherlands	6178	7229	8095	7500	8507	9921	9264	9792	10859	12055	12581	11489	10587	11756	13386	12080	14726	18552	21088
9. United Kingdom	10817	11030	12299	12101	12734	14073	12494	13771	14626	14249	14837	12146	11961	13204	15136	15177	15226	16304	16451
10. Malaysia	5529	7649	8128	9690	12364	16802	15341	14524	9330	11153	13886	11012	11016	11250	12565	12624	13211	15057	16441
Imports, total	235361	236682	232965	241795	274465	336254	349731	338772	280910	310816	379624	349106	337195	382973	454857	515223	578725	621887	761803
1. China, People's Republic of	12057	14248	16972	20652	27569	35922	40405	41828	37079	43070	55156	57780	61792	75559	94335	108439	118444	127760	143626
2. United States	52842	53634	52693	55943	63067	75880	79897	75975	67518	67529	72514	63713	58589	59892	63605	65447	69329	72264	78974
3. Saudi Arabia	10495	10091	10251	8925	8376	9718	10672	11886	7176	8394	14188	12316	11638	14565	18484	28575	36986	35593	50839
4. United Arab Emirates	9083	10513	9733	8999	9143	10172	11506	12309	8341	8898	14815	12850	11607	14327	18324	25175	31720	32550	46770
5. Australia	12359	12965	12409	12253	13574	14514	14228	14546	12989	12808	14774	14385	13986	15005	19404	24406	27776	31060	47327
6. Korea, Republic of	11743	12381	11596	11742	13524	17330	15980	14606	12142	16138	20454	17221	15498	17931	22063	24398	27385	27300	29473
7. Indonesia	12744	12783	12239	12537	12883	14199	15223	14605	10824	12618	16371	14883	14174	16352	18652	20768	24216	26263	32524
8. Germany	11642	10746	10746	9824	11130	13703	14189	12380	10686	11513	12733	12391	12437	14227	17086	17870	18311	19431	20886
9. Thailand	4164	5258	5950	6526	8181	10130	10266	9568	8165	8876	10595	10353	10507	11890	14099	15574	17037	18289	20803
10. Malaysia	5411	6458	6556	7676	8201	10545	11762	11372	8684	10943	14490	12824	11173	12593	14093	14686	15587	17353	23210
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^{ab} million US Dollars; calendar year																			
Current account	44710	68116	112391	131920	130543	110425	65760	96979	118617	114588	119477	87656	112767	136001	172086	165666	170671	210555	158475
Balance on goods	69430	95933	124564	139226	144136	131239	81347	99990	120335	120963	114804	69131	92116	103305	128495	93767	81379	104645	38969
Exports	281009	307817	332264	352201	384985	428022	400500	409278	373296	402037	459570	383312	394613	447966	538806	568255	615920	677050	748209
Imports ^{ac}	-211579	-211884	-207701	-212974	-240848	-296783	-319154	-309288	-252961	-281074	-344767	-314181	-302496	-344661	-410312	-474487	-534540	-572405	-709241
Services and income	-20046	-15828	-8357	-2225	-7503	-13103	-6600	5844	7039	5801	14505	26427	25403	40196	51455	79298	99980	117443	132581
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	179951	181113	162768	153189	166422	167439	157277	172956	210885	251296	283143	328481	361457
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	-186551	-175269	-155729	-147388	-151918	-141012	-131874	-132759	-159430	-171997	-183162	-211038	-228876
Current transfers	-4674	-11989	-3816	-5082	-6091	-7711	-8987	-8855	-8757	-12176	-9832	-7903	-4752	-7501	-7864	-7399	-10689	-11533	-13075
Credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	6019	6011	5489	6184	7369	6149	10197	6520	6898	9743	6181	6762	9114
Debit	...	...	...	...	...	...	-15006	-14866	-14247	-18360	-17200	-14052	-14950	-14021	-14762	-17141	-16870	-18294	-22188
Capital account	-1058	-1198	-1296	-1484	-1879	-2279	-3252	-4033	-14753	-16757	-9230	-2849	-3362	-4030	-4745	-4981	-4758	-4017	-5402
Financial account	-32561	-67588	-100689	-103767	-86105	-64434	-27476	-121036	-115741	-38324	-78213	-47943	-64247	70741	20800	-122102	-102436	-187384	-172516
Direct investment	-48969	-30353	-14549	-13700	-17231	-22591	-23198	-22768	-20960	-10002	-23235	-32092	-23041	-22478	-23136	-43005	-56772	-51000	-103593
Portfolio investment ^{ad}	8219	44698	-26372	-69803	-23146	-32715	-41456	28297	-43509	-29256	-40420	-44795	-102766	-93724	24025	-16987	129662	72833	-258637
Other investments	8189	-81934	-59768	-20264	-45728	-9127	37178	-126566	-51272	934	-14558	28944	61560	186942	19911	-62109	-175326	-209217	189714
Net errors and omissions	-20554	-7785	-9816	286	-17267	13956	1210	34420	4246	17720	16785	3759	1074	-17012	-28541	-16295	-31494	17340	50404
Overall balance	-9464	-8455	590	26955	25293	57668	36241	6330	-7631	77227	48818	40622	46232	185699	159600	22288	31983	36494	30962
Reserves and related items	9464	8455	-590	-26955	-25293	-57668	-36241	-6330	7631	-77227	-48818	-40622	-46232	-185699	-159600	-22288	-31983	-36494	-30962
Balance of Payments percent of GDP at current market prices																			
Exports	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.6	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.8	9.4	10.1	10.6	11.7	12.5	14.1	15.5	15.2
Imports	-7.0	-6.1	-5.5	-4.9	-5.1	-5.7	-6.9	-7.3	-6.6	-6.4	-7.4	-7.7	-7.7	-8.1	-8.9	-10.4	-12.3	-13.1	-14.4
Balance on goods	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.4	0.8
Current account balance	1.5	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.4	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.8	3.2
Overall balance	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.1	-0.2	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	4.4	3.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6

Japan

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																			
Total	79707	73272	72789	99689	127098	184510	217867	220792	216665	288080	356021	396237	462357	664569	835228	835506	880977	954145	1010686
Gold, national valuation	1206	1213	1166	1165	1238	1260	1219	1144	1194	1164	1119	1082	1171	1280	1337	1231	1295	1361	1326
Foreign exchange	69487	61758	61888	88720	115146	172443	207335	207866	203215	277708	347212	387727	451458	652790	824264	828813	874936	948356	1003670
Reserve position in the Fund	5971	7722	8641	8261	8631	8100	6671	9144	9593	6552	5253	5051	7203	7733	6789	2877	1934	1395	2658
SDRs	3042	2579	1094	1543	2083	2707	2642	2638	2663	2656	2437	2377	2524	2766	2839	2584	2812	3033	3032
EXCHANGE RATES ^{ae} <i>Yen per US Dollar</i>																			
End of period	134.4	125.2	124.8	111.9	99.7	102.8	116.0	129.9	115.6	102.2	114.9	131.8	119.9	107.1	104.1	118.0	119.0	114.0	90.8
Average of period	144.8	134.7	126.7	111.2	102.2	94.1	108.8	121.0	130.9	113.9	107.8	121.5	125.4	115.9	108.2	110.2	116.3	117.8	103.4
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ^{af} <i>million US Dollars; as of end of year</i>																			
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1354248	1557059	1521065	1512871	1767807	2344683
Long-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	417983	499981	503459	581799	715877	878336
Public and publicly guaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169561	232021	261753	311686	419140	503592
Private nonguaranteed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	248422	267960	241706	270113	296737	374744
Short-term debt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	936265	1057078	1017606	931072	1051930	1466347
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.1	31.9	34.9	34.4	37.8	40.6
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.9	32.1	33.1	38.5	40.5	37.5
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69.1	67.9	66.9	61.5	59.5	62.5
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

a Refers to total employed and unemployed persons 15 years old and over.

b Refers to producers of government services.

c Includes renting of dwellings and real estate, community and social service activities, business activities, personal service activities, and producers of private nonprofit services to households.

d Net of consumption taxes for gross capital formation.

e GDP by industrial origin prior to 1996 are fixed-based estimates with 1995 as base year, while the series from 1996 onward are chain-linked estimates with 2000 as reference year. On the other hand, expenditures on GDP prior to 1994 are fixed-based estimates with 1995 as base year, while the series from 1994 onward are chain-linked estimates with 2000 as reference year.

f Refers to net compensation of employees from the rest of the world. Data do not include net property income from the rest of the world.

g Includes trading gains/losses.

h Gross domestic capital formation prior to 1994 used 1995 as benchmark year while from 1995 onwards used 2000 as benchmark year. For the gross national saving, data prior to 1996 used 1995 as benchmark year while that from 1996 onwards used 2000 as benchmark year.

i Refers to the difference of gross national saving from net factor income from abroad and net current transfers.

j Refers to other net current transfers from the rest of the world.

k Prior to 2003, data included all work places consuming 500 kWh or more; and beginning 2003, those consuming 1000 kWh or more.

l Refers to domestic corporate goods price index excluding consumption tax.

m Computed using expenditure on GDP.

n Bank of Japan revised the compilation of money stock statistics starting 2003. Composition of M1 and quasi-money was revised in 2003 onward. Hence, M2 in 2003 onward is equivalent to M3.

o Includes certificate of deposits.

p Data from 2003 onward include claims on local government.

q Refers to claims on other sector.

r Refers to deposit money banks' quasi-money plus certificate of deposits, which is equal to the sum of time deposits, fixed savings, installment savings and foreign currency deposits.

s Refers to liabilities to nonresidents, central bank, government and other items (net).

t Refers to claims on central bank, government, financial corporations, and claims on other sectors including nonresidents.

u Refers to saving deposits of at least 0.3 million Yen. It is computed as the arithmetic average of weekly figures.

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v	Refers to time deposits from 6 months to less than 12 months. It is computed as the arithmetic average of monthly figures.
w	Refers to time deposits from 12 months to less than 2 years. It is computed as the arithmetic average of the monthly figures.
x	Refers to the sum of general government's final consumption expenditure, subsidies, social benefits other than social transfers in kind, and other current transfers to other sectors other than the general government.
y	Includes public order and safety.
z	Refers to economic affairs.
aa	Refers to environment protection and recreation, culture and religion.
ab	Figures were converted from Japanese Yen to US Dollars using average exchange rates of the period from the IMF.
ac	Figures beginning 1996 are based on new estimates of freight (sea transport).
ad	Includes financial derivatives.
ae	Figures beginning 1993 are not comparable to those prior to 1993 due to change in appropriation standard.
af	Figures were converted from Japanese Yen to US Dollars using end-of-period exchange rates from the IMF.

Sources:

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